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Precalc

Name \_\_\_\_\_ ID: 1

Essential Skills: Algebra

Date \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

Solve each equation.

$$1) 63 = 3(3 - 3x)$$

$$63 = 9 - 9x$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 63 = 9 - 9x \\ -9 \quad -9 \\ \hline 54 = -9x \\ \hline \frac{54}{-9} = \frac{-9x}{-9} \\ \hline x = -6 \end{array}$$

$$2) 2(1 + 3k) = -2(-5k - 1)$$

$$2 + 6k = 10k + 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 + 6k = 10k + 2 \\ -2 \quad \quad -2 \\ \hline 6k = 10k \\ -6k \quad -6k \\ \hline 0 = 4k \\ k = 0 \end{array}$$

Solve each equation by factoring.

$$3) x^2 + x - 30 = 0$$

$$(x+6)(x-5) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{c} -30 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 6 \quad -5 \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$x+6=0 \quad x-5=0$$

$$x=-6 \quad x=5$$

$$4) 2n^2 + 6n = 0$$

$$2n(n+3) = 0$$

$$2n=0 \quad n+3=0$$

$$n=0 \quad n=-3$$

Solve each equation with the quadratic formula.

5)  $v^2 - 1 = v$

$$\frac{-v \quad -v}{v^2 - v - 1 = 0}$$

$A=1 \quad B=-1 \quad C=-1$

$$\frac{-B \pm \sqrt{B^2 - 4AC}}{2A} \rightarrow \frac{-(-1) \pm \sqrt{(-1)^2 - 4(1)(-1)}}{2(1)}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1 \pm \sqrt{5}}{2}}$$

Solve each equation. Remember to check for extraneous solutions.

6)  $\sqrt{\frac{x}{2}} + 3 = 7$

$$\frac{-3 \quad -3}{\left(\sqrt{\frac{x}{2}}\right)^2 = (4)^2}$$

$$2 \cdot \frac{x}{2} = 16 \cdot 2$$

$$\boxed{x = 32}$$

Solve each equation.

7)  $|n - 2| + 2 = 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2 \quad -2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$|n - 2| = 3$$

+ / -

$$n - 2 = 3 \quad n - 2 = -3$$

$$n = 5 \quad n = -1$$

Solve each inequality.

8)  $-4(3x - 4) \leq 88$

$$-12x + 16 \leq 88$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -16 \quad -16 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$-12x \leq 72$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \overline{-12} \quad \overline{-12} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$x \geq -6$$

Solve each equation.

9)  $5^{2x+3} = 25$

$$5^{\underline{2x+3}} = 5^2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x+3=2 \\ -3 \quad -3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x = -1 \\ \frac{2}{2} \quad \frac{2}{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{x = -\frac{1}{2}}$$

Use substitution to find the x-coordinate of the solution to each system.

10)  $3x + 4y = -7$

$y = 4x - 16$

$$3x + 4(4x - 16) = -7$$

$$3x + 16x - 64 = -7$$

$$19x - 64 = -7$$

$$19x = 57$$

$$\boxed{x = 3}$$

