

Version 3.0 Revision Date 2016-06-17

## SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

**Product information** 

Product Name : Desco® Deflocculant

Material : 1016805

Use : Drilling Mud Additive

Company : Chevron Phillips Chemical Company LP

**Drilling Specialties Company LLC** 

10001 Six Pines Drive The Woodlands, TX 77380

## **Emergency telephone:**

Health:

866.442.9628 (North America) 1.832.813.4984 (International)

Transport:

CHEMTREC 800.424.9300 or 703.527.3887(int'l)

Asia: +800 CHEMCALL (+800 2436 2255) China:+86-21-22157316 EUROPE: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)

South America SOS-Cotec Inside Brazil: 0800.111.767 Outside Brazil: +55.19.3467.1600

Responsible Department : Product Safety and Toxicology Group

E-mail address : SDS@CPChem.com Website : www.CPChem.com

## **SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

#### Classification of the substance or mixture

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard communication standard 29 CFR 1910.1200; the SDS and labels contain all the information as required by the standard.

## **Emergency Overview**

Danger

Form: Powder Physical state: Solid Color: Reddish brown Odor: Mild

OSHA Hazards : Combustible dust, Moderate eye irritant, Carcinogen, Skin

sensitizer

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Classification

: Combustible dust

Eye irritation, Category 2A Skin sensitization, Category 1 Carcinogenicity, Category 1A

Labeling

Symbol(s) :





Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements : May form combustible dust concentrations in air.

H317: May cause an allergic skin reaction.

H319: Causes serious eye irritation.

H350: May cause cancer.

Precautionary Statements : Prevention:

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.

P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been

read and understood.

P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P272 Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of

the workplace.

P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye

protection/ face protection.

Response:

P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and

water.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present

and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/

attention.

P333 + P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical

advice/ attention.

P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/

attention.

P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Storage:

P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste

disposal plant.

Carcinogenicity:

IARC Group 1: Carcinogenic to humans

Crystalline Silica 14808-60-7

NTP Known to be human carcinogen

Crystalline Silica 14808-60-7

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ACGIH Suspected human carcinogen

Crystalline Silica 14808-60-7

## **SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

Synonyms : Drilling Mud Deflocculant

Molecular formula : Mixture

Component	CAS-No.	Weight %
Methyl ester of sulfonated tannin	Proprietary	60 - 80
Ferrous Sulfate	17375-41-6	5 - 9
Chromium Acetate	1066-30-4	3 - 10
Crystalline Silica	14808-60-7	0.1 - 1

## **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

General advice : Move out of dangerous area. Show this material safety data

sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled : Call a physician or poison control center immediately. If

unconscious place in recovery position and seek medical

advice.

In case of skin contact : If skin irritation persists, call a physician. If on skin, rinse well

with water. If on clothes, remove clothes.

In case of eye contact : Immediately flush eye(s) with plenty of water. Remove contact

lenses. Protect unharmed eye. Keep eye wide open while

rinsing. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear. Never give anything by mouth to

an unconscious person. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Take victim immediately to hospital.

## **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

Flash point : Not applicable

Autoignition temperature : No data available

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

: High volume water jet.

Specific hazards during fire

fighting

: Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water

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courses.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters

: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if

necessary.

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Further information : Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This

must not be discharged into drains. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in

accordance with local regulations.

Fire and explosion

protection

: Avoid dust formation. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation

at places where dust is formed.

Hazardous decomposition

products

: No data available.

## **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

Personal precautions : Use personal protective equipment. Avoid dust formation.

Avoid breathing dust. Ensure adequate ventilation.

Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage

or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers

and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.

Methods for cleaning up : Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

## **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

## Handling

Advice on safe handling : Avoid formation of respirable particles. Do not breathe

vapors/dust. Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection see section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations. Persons susceptible to skin sensitization problems or asthma, allergies, chronic or recurrent respiratory disease should not be employed in any process in which this mixture is being used.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

: Avoid dust formation. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation

at places where dust is formed.

## **Storage**

Requirements for storage areas and containers

: Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Observe label precautions. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the

technological safety standards.

## **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

## Ingredients with workplace control parameters

#### US

Basis	Value	Control parameters	Note
ACGIH	TWA	1 mg/m3	URT irr, skin irr, varies,
OSHA Z-1-A	TWA	1 mg/m3	
OSHA Z-1	TWA	0.5 mg/m3	
	ACGIH OSHA Z-1-A	ACGIH TWA OSHA Z-1-A TWA	ACGIH         TWA         1 mg/m3           OSHA Z-1-A         TWA         1 mg/m3

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	ACGIH	TWA	0.5 mg/m3	URT irr, skin irr, A4, varies,
	OSHA Z-1-A	TWA	0.5 mg/m3	
Crystalline Silica	ACGIH	TWA	0.025 mg/m3	lung cancer, pulm fibrosis, A2, Respirable fraction
	OSHA Z-3	TWA	30mg/m3 / %SiO2+2	total dust
	OSHA Z-3	TWA	250mppcf / %SiO2+5	a, b, respirable
	OSHA Z-3	TWA	10mg/m3 / %SiO2+2	e, respirable
	OSHA Z-1-A	TWA	0.1 mg/m3	Respirable fraction
	OSHA Z-3	TWA	0.1 mg/m3	Respirable fraction
	OSHA Z-1-A	TWA	0.1 mg/m3	respirable dust fraction
	ACGIH	TWA	0.025 mg/m3	lung cancer, pulm fibrosis, A2, Respirable fraction
	OSHA Z-1	TWA	0.05 mg/m3	Respirable fraction

- a Based on impinger samples counted by light-field techniques.
- A2 Suspected human carcinogen
- A4 Not classifiable as a human carcinogen
- b The percentage of crystalline silica in the formula is the amount determined from airborne samples, except in those instances in which other methods have been shown to be applicable.
- e Both concentration and percent quartz for the application of this limit are to be determined from the fraction passing a size-selector with the following characteristics: Aerodynamic diameter (unit density sphere): 2, Percent passing selector: 90 Aerodynamic diameter (unit density sphere): 2,5; Percent passing selector: 75 Aerodynamic diameter (unit density sphere): 3,5; Percent passing selector: 50 Aerodynamic diameter (unit density sphere): 5,0; Percent passing selector: 25 Aerodynamic diameter (unit density sphere): 10; Percent passing selector: 0 The measurements under this note refer to the use of an AEC (now NRC) instrument. The respirable fraction of coal dust is determined with an MRE; the figure corresponding to that of 2.4 mg/m3 in the table for coal dust is 4.5 mg/m3.

lung cancer pulm fibrosis

Lung cancer
Pulmonary fibrosis

skin irr Skin irritation

URT irr Upper Respiratory Tract irritation

varies varies

## Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health Concentrations (IDLH)

Substance name	CAS-No.	Control parameters	Update
Chromium Acetate	1066-30-4	Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health Concentration Value 25 mg/m³	1995-03-01
Crystalline Silica	14808-60-7	Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health Concentration Value 50 mg/m³	1995-03-01

#### **Engineering measures**

Adequate ventilation to control airborned concentrations below the exposure guidelines/limits. Consider the potential hazards of this material (see Section 2), applicable exposure limits, job activities, and other substances in the work place when designing engineering controls and selecting personal protective equipment. If engineering controls or work practices are not adequate to prevent exposure to harmful levels of this material, the personal protective equipment listed below is recommended. The user should read and understand all instructions and limitations supplied with the equipment since protection is usually provided for a limited time or under certain circumstances.

#### Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection

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: Wear a supplied-air NIOSH approved respirator unless ventilation or other engineering controls are adequate to maintain minimal oxygen content of 19.5% by volume under normal atmospheric pressure. Wear a NIOSH approved respirator that provides protection when working with this material if exposure to harmful levels of airborne material may occur, such as:. Dust safety masks are recommended when the dust concentration is excessive. Air-Purifying Respirator for Dusts and Mists / P100. Use a positive pressure, air-supplying respirator if there is potential for uncontrolled release, exposure levels are not known, or other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

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Hand protection : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed

with the producers of the protective gloves. Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time. Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.

Eye protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water. Safety glasses.

Skin and body protection : Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the

concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place. Wear as appropriate:. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Skin should be washed

after contact. Footwear protecting against chemicals.

Hygiene measures : When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

## **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

## Information on basic physical and chemical properties

## **Appearance**

Form : Powder Physical state : Solid

Color : Reddish brown

Odor : Mild

Odor Threshold : No data available

## Safety data

Flash point : Not applicable

Lower explosion limit : Not applicable

Upper explosion limit : Not applicable

Oxidizing properties : No

Autoignition temperature : No data available

Thermal decomposition : No data available

Molecular formula : Mixture

Molecular weight : Not applicable

pH : Not applicable

Pour point : No data available

Boiling point/boiling range : Not applicable

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Vapor pressure : Not applicable

Relative density : Not applicable

Density : 1.59 g/cm3

Water solubility : Partly soluble

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

: No data available

Viscosity, kinematic : Not applicable

Relative vapor density : Not applicable

## **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

Chemical stability : This material is considered stable under normal ambient and

anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature

and pressure.

## Possibility of hazardous reactions

Conditions to avoid : No data available.

Thermal decomposition : No data available

Hazardous decomposition

products

: No data available

Other data : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

# **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

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**Acute oral toxicity** : Acute toxicity estimate: 3,310 mg/kg

Method: Calculation method

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Acute dermal toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 5,000 mg/kg

Method: Calculation method

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**Skin irritation** : May cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis.

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**Eye irritation** : Irritating to eyes.

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Sensitization : Causes sensitization.

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## Repeated dose toxicity

Methyl ester of sulfonated

tannin

: Species: Rat, male

Sex: male

Application Route: oral gavage Dose: 100, 300, 1000 mg/kg Exposure time: 32 d

Number of exposures: Daily NOEL: 1,000 mg/kg

Method: OECD Guideline 422 No adverse effects expected

Species: Rat, female

Sex: female

Application Route: oral gavage Dose: 100, 300, 1000 mg/kg Exposure time: 39 - 47 d Number of exposures: Daily NOEL: 1,000 mg/kg

Method: OECD Guideline 422 No adverse effects expected

Chromium Acetate Species: Mouse

Application Route: oral gavage

Dose: 5 ppm

Exposure time: lifetime

Number of exposures: in drinking water

## Carcinogenicity

Chromium Acetate : Species: Rat

Dose: 5 mg/l

Exposure time: lifetime

Number of exposures: in drinking water Remarks: no increase incidence of tumors

## Reproductive toxicity

Methyl ester of sulfonated

tannin

: Species: Rat Sex: male

Application Route: oral gavage Dose: 100, 300, 1000 mg/kg

Exposure time: 32 d Number of exposures: Daily Method: OECD Guideline 422 NOAEL Parent: 1,000 mg/kg NOAEL F1: 1,000 mg/kg

Fertility and developmental toxicity tests did not reveal any

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effect on reproduction.

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Species: Rat Sex: female

Application Route: oral gavage Dose: 100, 300, 1000 mg/kg Exposure time: 39 - 47 d Number of exposures: Daily Method: OECD Guideline 422 NOAEL Parent: 1,000 mg/kg NOAEL F1: 1,000 mg/kg

Fertility and developmental toxicity tests did not reveal any

effect on reproduction.

**CMR** effects

Crystalline Silica : Carcinogenicity: Human carcinogen.

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Further information : No data available.

#### **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

#### Toxicity to fish

Methyl ester of sulfonated

tannin

: LL50: > 1,800 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h

Species: Scophthalmus maximus (Flatfish, Flounder)

Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Ferrous Sulfate LL50: > 6.25 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

Species: Cyprinodon variegatus (sheepshead minnow)

Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Chromium Acetate LC50: > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

Species: Danio rerio (Zebra Fish)

semi-static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

## Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates

Methyl ester of sulfonated

tannin

: EL50: 73.2 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h

Species: Acartia tonsa (Marine Copepod)

Method: ISO TC147/SC5/WG2

Ferrous Sulfate LC50: 190 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h

Species: Acartia tonsa (Marine Copepod)

Chromium Acetate EC50: > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h

Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)

semi-static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

## Toxicity to algae

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Methyl ester of sulfonated

tannin

: ErC50: > 100 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h

Species: Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

EbC50: 79 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h

Species: Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)

Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Ferrous Sulfate EL50: 45 mg/l

Exposure time: 72 h

Species: Skeletonema costatum (Marine Algae)

Elimination information (persistence and degradability)

Biodegradability : Taking into consideration the properties of several ingredients,

the product is estimated not to be readily biodegradable

according to OECD classification.

## **Ecotoxicology Assessment**

Acute aquatic toxicity

Methyl ester of sulfonated

tannin

**Chromium Acetate** 

: Harmful to aquatic life.

Acetate : Harmful to aquatic life.

Chronic aquatic toxicity

Methyl ester of sulfonated

tannin

: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Additional ecological information

# **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

Use material for its intended purpose or recycle if possible. This material, if it must be discarded, may meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined by US EPA under RCRA (40 CFR 261) or other State and local regulations. Measurement of certain physical properties and analysis for regulated components may be necessary to make a correct determination. If this material is classified as a hazardous waste, federal law requires disposal at a licensed hazardous waste disposal facility.

Product : The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water

courses or the soil. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Send to a licensed

waste management company.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product.

Do not re-use empty containers.

# **SECTION 14: Transport information**

The shipping descriptions shown here are for bulk shipments only, and may not apply to shipments in non-bulk packages (see regulatory definition).

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Consult the appropriate domestic or international mode-specific and quantity-specific Dangerous Goods Regulations for additional shipping description requirements (e.g., technical name or names, etc.) Therefore, the information shown here, may not always agree with the bill of lading shipping description for the material. Flashpoints for the material may vary slightly between the SDS and the bill of lading.

#### **US DOT (UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION)**

NOT REGULATED AS A HAZARDOUS MATERIAL OR DANGEROUS GOODS FOR TRANSPORTATION BY THIS AGENCY.

## IMO / IMDG (INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS)

NOT REGULATED AS A HAZARDOUS MATERIAL OR DANGEROUS GOODS FOR TRANSPORTATION BY THIS AGENCY.

## IATA (INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION)

NOT REGULATED AS A HAZARDOUS MATERIAL OR DANGEROUS GOODS FOR TRANSPORTATION BY THIS AGENCY.

## ADR (AGREEMENT ON DANGEROUS GOODS BY ROAD (EUROPE))

NOT REGULATED AS A HAZARDOUS MATERIAL OR DANGEROUS GOODS FOR TRANSPORTATION BY THIS AGENCY.

# RID (REGULATIONS CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS (EUROPE))

NOT REGULATED AS A HAZARDOUS MATERIAL OR DANGEROUS GOODS FOR TRANSPORTATION BY THIS AGENCY.

# ADN (EUROPEAN AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL CARRIAGE OF DANGEROUS GOODS BY INLAND WATERWAYS)

NOT REGULATED AS A HAZARDOUS MATERIAL OR DANGEROUS GOODS FOR TRANSPORTATION BY THIS AGENCY.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

## **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

**National legislation** 

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Fire Hazard

Acute Health Hazard Chronic Health Hazard

CERCLA Reportable

Quantity

: Calculated RQ exceeds reasonably attainable upper limit.

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Chromium Acetate

SARA 302 Reportable

Quantity

: This material does not contain any components with a SARA

302 RQ.

SARA 302 Threshold Planning Quantity

: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting

requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 304 Reportable

Quantity

: This material does not contain any components with a section

304 EHS RQ.

SARA 313 Ingredients : The following components are subject to reporting levels

established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

: Chromium Acetate - 1066-30-4

#### Clean Air Act

Ozone-Depletion

Potential

: This product neither contains, nor was manufactured with a Class I or Class II ODS as defined by the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 602 (40 CFR

82, Subpt. A, App.A + B).

The following chemical(s) are listed as HAP under the U.S. Clean Air Act, Section 12 (40 CFR 61):

: Chromium Acetate - 1066-30-4

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 112(r) for Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130, Subpart F).

This product does not contain any chemicals listed under the U.S. Clean Air Act Section 111 SOCMI Intermediate or Final VOC's (40 CFR 60.489).

## **US State Regulations**

Pennsylvania Right To Know

: Ferrous Sulfate - 17375-41-6 Chromium Acetate - 1066-30-4

Pennsylvania Right To Know

: Sulfomethylated Quebracho - 68201-64-9

Sodium Lignite - 68131-04-4 Ferrous Sulfate - 17375-41-6

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Chromium Acetate - 1066-30-4

New Jersey Right To Know

: Ferrous Sulfate - 17375-41-6 Chromium Acetate - 1066-30-4 Crystalline Silica - 14808-60-7

New Jersey Right To Know

: Sulfomethylated Quebracho - 68201-64-9

Sodium Lignite - 68131-04-4 Ferrous Sulfate - 17375-41-6 Chromium Acetate - 1066-30-4 Crystalline Silica - 14808-60-7

California Prop. 65

Ingredients

: WARNING! This product contains a chemical known in the

State of California to cause cancer.

WARNING! This product contains a chemical known in the

State of California to cause cancer.

Crystalline Silica 14808-60-7

**Notification status** 

Europe REACH This mixture contains only ingredients which have been

subject to a pre-registration according to Regulation

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

(EU) No. 1907/2006 (REACH).

Switzerland CH INV

United States of America TSCA

Canada DSL Australia AICS New Zealand NZIoC

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory Not in compliance with the inventory Japan ENCS

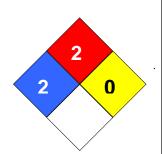
Korea KECI On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory Philippines PICCS Not in compliance with the inventory

China IECSC On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

## **SECTION 16: Other information**

**NFPA Classification** : Health Hazard: 2

Fire Hazard: 2 Reactivity Hazard: 0



**Further information** 

Legacy SDS Number : 59390

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Significant changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

K	Key or legend to abbreviations and a	cronyms used	d in the safety data sheet
ACGIH	American Conference of Government Industrial Hygienists	LD50	Lethal Dose 50%
AICS	Australia, Inventory of Chemical Substances	LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
DSL	Canada, Domestic Substances List	NFPA	National Fire Protection Agency
NDSL	Canada, Non-Domestic Substances List	NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health
CNS	Central Nervous System	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstract Service	NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
EC50	Effective Concentration	NOAEL	No Observable Adverse Effect Level
EC50	Effective Concentration 50%	NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
EGEST	EOSCA Generic Exposure Scenario Tool	OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
EOSCA	European Oilfield Specialty Chemicals Association	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Commercial Chemical Substances
MAK	Germany Maximum Concentration Values	PRNT	Presumed Not Toxic
GHS	Globally Harmonized System	RCRA	Resource Conservation Recovery Act
>=	Greater Than or Equal To	STEL	Short-term Exposure Limit
IC50	Inhibition Concentration 50%	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act.
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China	TWA	Time Weighted Average
ENCS	Japan, Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances	TSCA	Toxic Substance Control Act
KECI	Korea, Existing Chemical Inventory	UVCB	Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products, and Biological Materials
<=	Less Than or Equal To	WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System
LC50	Lethal Concentration 50%		