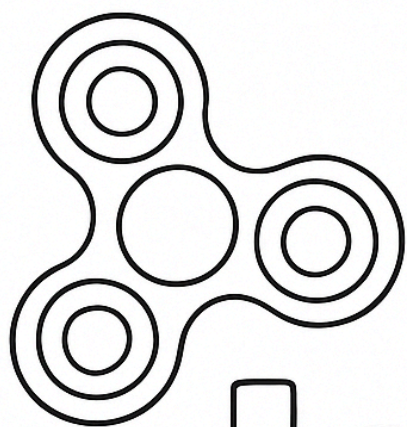






Jesuso Loves Me

