



#### **FINANCING**

Starting the mortgage loan process is a crucial step in buying a home if you plan to finance the purchase. This should be done in advance, even before the bidding process takes place.

#### **LOAN OPTIONS**

Talk with loan officers at financial institutions, mortgage companies, or savings and loan institutions to review the types of loans that are available and/or applicable to you and compare the rates of each.

#### **FIRST-TIME HOMEBUYER**

You may have the potential to qualify for mortgage programs with little money down, low interest rates or federal programs that give beneficial rates. Loan officers can go over these programs and help you determine which program you may qualify for.

#### **FINANCIAL HISTORY**

Having a good credit history and limited debt could help you obtain a better loan rate. Alternatively, if your current credit score is less than ideal, your financial representative can give you tips and tools to better your score and qualify for a better rate.

#### PREAPPROVAL LETTER

When you have chosen a loan officer, dependent upon your loan, the next step is to get preapproved and obtain a preapproval letter. To do so, your loan officer will need to examine your credit files and discuss exactly how much you can borrow. It is important to discuss your preapproval letter with your chosen real estate professional before you begin looking for homes.

#### WHY DO I NEED A REAL ESTATE PROFESSIONAL?

One of the largest investments you will ever make is in real estate. A real estate professional is trained to research homes that meet your specific wants and needs, preview those homes, give you access to them, and help you narrow down the list of potential properties for purchase. Each home is different, and things like contract terms, financial options, inspection costs and closing costs can all vary. When you are ready to purchase a home, a real estate professional will guide you through the process to ensure the best outcome. When selling as an owner, numerous complications can arise. It can be difficult to navigate these various complexities, so having a knowledgeable real estate professional on your team is a key tool for a successful transaction.

## **KEY PROFESSIONALS**

### IN A REAL ESTATE TRANSACTION

Knowledgeable, customer-focused professionals are available to answer your title and settlement questions. Throughout the home selling process, you may also encounter the following industry specialists who are able to professionally answer questions in their area of expertise.

#### **REAL ESTATE AGENT**

Licensed by the state to represent parties in the transfer of property.

#### **HOME INSPECTOR**

Objectively and independently provides a comprehensive analysis of a home's major systems and components.

#### **LOAN OFFICER**

A representative of a bank or other financial institution. They help customers identify their borrowing options and understand the terms of their loan.

#### **APPRAISER**

Works on behalf of a lender and provides a market analysis of the subject property. An appraiser's finding is subjective and combined with market findings of sold properties within the surrounding neighborhood.

#### **INSURANCE AGENT**

Helps a homebuyer determine the homeowners protection coverage needed and finds the right homeowners insurance policy to fit those needs.

#### **REAL ESTATE ATTORNEY**

Can give advice on all legal aspects of the real estate transaction. Additionally, they are able to draft and review contracts, help decide how to take title, and assist with the closing process. Use of an attorney to review the contract and title documents is optional.

#### **ESCROW OFFICER**

An independent third- party who works with all participants to facilitate a successful closing of a real estate transaction. At closing, the escrow officer will collect the purchase money funds from the buyer and lender as well as the settlement costs from each party. They disburse the funds in accordance with the closing documents and record the necessary documents to transfer ownership of the property.

#### **CLOSING/TITLE AGENT**

Performs title searches to ensure a clear title so a title insurance policy can be issued. The title company also facilitates the transfer of real estate by sending original transfer documents to the county clerk for recording.

# WHY DO I NEED TO USE A REALTOR?

REAL ESTATE PROFESSIONALS GUIDE YOU THROUGH THE HOME BUYING AND SELLING PROCESS.



#### AN EXPERT GUIDE

When buying or selling a home, there are extensive forms, reports, disclosures and other technical documents that a real estate professional can guide you through. An expert helps prevent delays and costly mistakes.



#### AN ADVOCATE

Real estate professionals have a fidicuary responsibility to put their client's interests first. A realtor is bound by law to negotiate, advise and inform you of all pertinent information to help you come to an agreement that is in your best interest.



#### AN OBJECTIVE OPINION

A real estate professional can provide you with data, facts, school ratings, zoning information, utilities, etc. to help you decide which property has everything you need, and can use this information in marketing your home, if selling.



#### AN EXTENSIVE RESOURCE

Real estate professionals not only provide their expert knowledge, but that of their network as well-from access to information before it appears on MLS to recommending other professionals that can help get your property ready after you buy or before you sell.

## **Home Buyer's Checklist**

Buyer's Name(s):			
Price Range: MIN \$	MAX \$		
Desired Neighborhoods/School D	vistricts:		
Bedrooms: Bathr	ooms:	Square Footage:	
House Style: Cape Cod Split-Level Tudor			
FEATURES	DESIRED	HIGHLY DESIRED	MUST-HAVE
Cul-de-Sac Street			
Garage			
Fenced-in Yard			
Pool			
Deck and/or Patio			
Front Porch			
Hardwood Floors			
Open Floor Plan			
Finished Basement			
Updated Bathroom(s)			
Spa Bath			
Master Bathroom			
Eat-in Kitchen			
Granite Counter tops			
Kitchen Island			
Kitchen Appliances Included			
Fireplace			
Central Air			
Washer/Dryer Included			
Office			
Walk-in Closet	i i		1
Security System  Dining Room			



Step 1	Monthly Income  Wages, salaries, business income after expenses  Interest, dividends or rental income Other income (alimony, child support, pensions, or Social Security)		-
	Total Monthly Income (Step 1)	\$	
Step 2	Monthly Non-Housing Expenses  Car payment and insurance  Cell phone  Student loan  Credit card  TV/Internet/Netflix/Etc.  Groceries/Gas/Other  Travel/Recreation/Fun Money  Child care  Monthly bank loan payments (other than a mortgage)  Alimony or child support you owe  Savings and investments  Total Monthly Non-Housing Expenses (Step 2	*) \$	
Step 3	Amount Available for Monthly Housing Expenses  Total monthly Income (Step 1)  Minus Total Non-Housing Expenses (Step 2)		
Step 4	Monthly Estimated Housing Expenses  Mortgage loan payment (principal and interest – see chart)  Property taxes  Mortgage insurance  Homeowner's insurance (liability, flood, fire)  Utilities (heat, water, electricity, gas, trash removal)  Maintenance and repairs  Other (assessments, homeowner's association dues)  Total Monthly Estimated Housing Expenses (S		 - - -



Don't let the loan application process prevent you from making an offer on the home of your dreams! Be ahead of the game by having all your documents organized and ready to give your loan originator.

Here is a checklist of documents and materials you will need in order to apply for a mortgage:

#### Purchase contract and property information

- o Copy of the sales contract
- o Mailing address and property description
- o Contact information for access to the property
- o Plans and specifications (new construction only)

#### Personal information

- o Social Security number
- o Age
- o Years of schooling
- o Marital status
- o Number and ages of dependents
- o Current address and telephone numbers
- o Addresses for the past seven years
- o Current housing expenses (Rent, mortgage, insurance, taxes)
- Name and address of landlord or mortgage holder for past two years

#### **Employment history and income**

- o Two years of employment history, with complete details of each job
- o Recent pay stubs and two years of W-2 forms
- Complete tax returns and financial statements if self-employed
- o Written explanation of employment gaps
- o Records of dividends and interest received
- o Proof of other income

#### **Assets**

- o Complete information on all bank and money accounts
- o Two months of bank statements
- o Current values of stocks, bonds, mutual funds and other investments
- Vested interests in retirement funds
- o Value of life insurance
- o Information on vehicles you own
- o Information on real estate you own
- o Value of significant personal property you own

#### Liabilities

- o Itemized list of all current debts (loan, credit cards, and other bills)
- o Written explanation of past credit problems
- o Full details of bankruptcy during the last seven years

#### **Fees**

o Credit report and appraisal fees

## Mortgage Do's & Don'ts

While you are considering the purchase of a new home, you need to be aware of what things might adversely affect your loan. Your credit, income and assets are verified after you submit your application and in some instances right before closing. Following these tips throughout the loan process can be very important.

#### DO CALL YOUR MORTGAGE CONSULTANT

If you are unsure if something will impact your loan, call your representative.

#### DO KEEP ORIGINAL DOCUMENT

Keep originals of all pay-stubs, bank statements and other financial documents.

#### DO PAY ALL YOUR BILLS ON TIME

Late payments on current accounts like mortgage, car payment, charge cards, etc. will impact your credit score which identifies your likeliness to repay your debts. Make your mortgage payments on time but call your loan representative before you make any payments that are scheduled within two weeks of closing.

#### DON'T APPLY FOR NEW CREDIT or INCREASE ANY CREDIT LIMITS

Avoid making major purchases such as cars, lines of credit for furniture, appliances, computers, etc. If you receive an invitation to apply for new lines of credit or to increase existing credit, don't respond. If you do, that company will pull your credit report and this will have an adverse effect on your credit score.

#### DON'T MAX OUT or OVER CHARGE EXISTING CREDIT CARDS

Running up credit cards is the fastest way to bring a credit score down. Try to keep credit cards below 30% of the available limit.

#### DON'T CONSOLIDATE DEBT or CLOSE CREDIT CARD ACCOUNTS

This may change your qualification ratio of debt to available credit which also affects your credit score. You want to keep an active beneficial credit history on your record. If you really want to do these things, do it after you close your mortgage loan.

#### **DON'T RAISE RED FLAGS**

Don't co-sign on another person's loan or change your name and address. The less activity that occurs while your loan is in process, the smoother the process will be.

#### **DON'T CHANGE JOBS**

Employment stability is a big factor in the underwriting process. Quitting, changing jobs or even changing positions in same company can greatly impact your loan approval. Inform us immediately of any changes to your job, position or income.

## Brought to you by:

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The chart below shows the estimated monthly mortgage repayment amounts based upon a 30 year loan.

#### **INTEREST RATE**

	3%	3.25%	3.5%	3.75%	4%	4.25%	4.5%	4.75%	5%	5.25%	5.5%	5.75%	6.5%	6.625%	6.75%	6.875%	7%
\$50,000	\$210.80	\$217.60	\$224.52	\$231.56	\$238.71	\$245.97	\$253.34	\$260.82	\$268.41	\$276.10	\$283.89	\$291.79	\$316.03	\$320.16	\$324.30	\$328.46	\$332.65
\$60,000	\$252.96	\$261.12	\$269.43	\$277.87	\$286.45	\$295.16	\$304.01	\$312.99	\$322.09	\$331.32	\$340.67	\$350.14	\$379.24	\$384.19	\$389.16	\$394.16	\$399.18
\$70,000	\$295.12	\$304.64	\$314.33	\$324.18	\$334.19	\$344.36	\$354.68	\$365.15	\$375.78	\$386.54	\$397.45	\$408.50	\$442.45	\$448.22	\$454.02	\$459.85	\$465.71
\$80,000	\$337.28	\$348.17	\$359.24	\$370.49	\$381.93	\$393.55	\$405.35	\$417.32	\$429.46	\$441.76	\$454.23	\$466.86	\$505.65	\$512.25	\$518.88	\$525.54	\$532.24
\$90,000	\$379.44	\$391.69	\$404.14	\$416.80	\$429.67	\$442.75	\$456.02	\$469.48	\$483.14	\$496.98	\$511.01	\$525.22	\$568.86	\$576.28	\$583.74	\$591.24	\$598.77
\$100,000	\$421.60	\$435.21	\$449.04	\$463.12	\$477.42	\$491.94	\$506.69	\$521.65	\$536.82	\$552.20	\$567.79	\$583.57	\$632.07	\$640.31	\$648.60	\$656.93	\$665.30
\$125,000	\$527.01	\$544.01	\$561.31	\$578.89	\$596.77	\$614.92	\$633.36	\$652.06	\$671.03	\$690.25	\$709.74	\$729.47	\$790.09	\$800.39	\$810.75	\$821.16	\$831.63
\$150,000	\$632.41	\$652.81	\$673.57	\$694.67	\$716.12	\$737.91	\$760.03	\$782.47	\$805.23	\$828.31	\$851.68	\$875.36	\$948.10	\$960.47	\$972.90	\$985.39	\$997.95
\$175,000	\$737.81	\$761.61	\$785.83	\$810.45	\$835.48	\$860.89	\$886.70	\$912.88	\$939.44	\$966.36	\$993.63	\$1,021.25	\$1,106.12	\$1,120.54	\$1,135.05	\$1,149.63	\$1,164.28
\$200,000	\$843.21	\$870.41	\$898.09	\$926.23	\$954.83	\$983.88	\$1,013.37	\$1,043.29	\$1,073.64	\$1,104.41	\$1,135.58	\$1,167.15	\$1,264.14	\$1,280.62	\$1,297.20	\$1,313.86	\$1,330.60
\$225,000	\$948.61	\$979.21	\$1,010.35	\$1,042.01	\$1,074.18	\$1,106.86	\$1,140.04	\$1,173.71	\$1,207.85	\$1,242.46	\$1,277.53	\$1,313.04	\$1,422.15	\$1,440.70	\$1,459.35	\$1,478.09	\$1,496.93
\$250,000	\$1,054.01	\$1,088.02	\$1,122.61	\$1,157.79	\$1,193.54	\$1,229.85	\$1,266.71	\$1,304.12	\$1,342.05	\$1,380.51	\$1,419.47	\$1,458.93	\$1,580.17	\$1,600.78	\$1,621.50	\$1,642.32	\$1,663.26
\$275,000	\$1,159.41	\$1,196.82	\$1,234.87	\$1,273.57	\$1,312.89	\$1,352.83	\$1,393.38	\$1,434.53	\$1,476.26	\$1,518.56	\$1,561.42	\$1,604.83	\$1,738.19	\$1,760.86	\$1,783.64	\$1,806.55	\$1,829.58
\$300,000	\$1,264.81	\$1,305.62	\$1,347.13	\$1,389.35	\$1,432.25	\$1,475.82	\$1,520.06	\$1,564.94	\$1,610.46	\$1,656.61	\$1,703.37	\$1,750.72	\$1,896.20	\$1,920.93	\$1,945.79	\$1,970.79	\$1,995.91
\$325,000	\$1,370.21	\$1,414.42	\$1,459.40	\$1,505.13	\$1,551.60	\$1,598.80	\$1,646.73	\$1,695.35	\$1,744.67	\$1,794.66	\$1,845.31	\$1,896.61	\$2,054.22	\$2,081.01	\$2,107.94	\$2,135.02	\$2,162.23
\$350,000	\$1,475.61	\$1,523.22	\$1,571.66	\$1,620.90	\$1,670.95	\$1,721.79	\$1,773.40	\$1,825.77	\$1,878.88	\$1,932.71	\$1,987.26	\$2,042.50	\$2,212.24	\$2,241.09	\$2,270.09	\$2,299.25	\$2,328.56
\$ 375,000	\$1,581.02	\$1,632.02	\$1,683.92	\$1,736.68	\$1,790.31	\$1,844.77	\$1,900.07	\$1,956.18	\$2,013.08	\$2,070.76	\$2,129.21	\$2,188.40	\$2,370.26	\$2,401.17	\$2,432.24	\$2,463.48	\$2,494.88
\$400,000	\$1,686.42	\$1,740.83	\$1,796.18	\$1,852.46	\$1,909.66	\$1,967.76	\$2,026.74	\$2,086.59	\$2,147.29	\$2,208.81	\$2,271.16	\$2,334.29	\$2,528.27	\$2,561.24	\$2,594.39	\$2,627.72	\$2,661.21
\$425,000	\$1,791.82	\$1,849.63	\$1,908.44	\$1,968.24	\$2,029.02	\$2,090.74	\$2,153.41	\$2,217.00	\$2,281.49	\$2,346.87	\$2,413.10	\$2,480.18	\$2,686.29	\$2,721.32	\$2,756.54	\$2,791.95	\$2,827.54
\$450,000	\$1,897.22	\$1,958.43	\$2,020.70	\$2,084.02	\$2,148.37	\$2,213.73	\$2,280.08	\$2,347.41	\$2,415.70	\$2,484.92	\$2,555.05	\$2,626.08	\$2,844.31	\$2,881.40	\$2,918.69	\$2,956.18	\$2,993.86
\$475,000	\$2,002.62	\$2,067.23	\$2,132.96	\$2,199.80	\$2,267.72	\$2,336.71	\$2,406.76	\$2,477.82	\$2,549.90	\$2,622.97	\$2,697.00	\$2,771.97	\$3,002.32	\$3,041.48	\$3,080.84	\$3,120.41	\$3,160.19
\$500,000	\$2,108.02	\$2,176.03	\$2,245.22	\$2,315.58	\$2,387.08	\$2,459.70	\$2,533.43	\$2,608.24	\$2,684.11	\$2,761.02	\$2,838.95	\$2,917.86	\$3,160.34	\$3,201.55	\$3,242.99	\$3,284.64	\$3,326.51
\$525,000	\$2,213.42	\$2,284.83	\$2,357.48	\$2,431.36	\$2,506.43	\$2,582.68	\$2,660.10	\$2,738.65	\$2,818.31	\$2,899.07	\$2,980.89	\$3,063.76	\$3,318.36	\$3,361.63	\$3,405.14	\$3,448.88	\$3,492.84
\$550,000	\$2,318.82	\$2,393.63	\$2,469.75	\$2,547.14	\$2,625.78	\$2,705.67	\$2,786.77	\$2,869.06	\$2,952.52	\$3,037.12	\$3,122.84	\$3,209.65	\$3,476.37	\$3,521.71	\$3,567.29	\$3,613.11	\$3,659.16

## STEPS IN A REAL ESTATE TRANSACTION

What happens in a real estate transaction from start to finish.

- 1. Buyer connects with licensed real estate professional
- 2. Buyer connects with a lender if a loan is needed
- 3. Buyer signs contract and provides earnest money funds
- 4. Agent delivers contract to title company with earnest money funds
- 5. Buyer orders termite and mechanical inspections
- 6. Title company opens file and orders title commitment and taxes
- 7. Title company obtains payoff information from seller's lender
- 8. Title company orders survey if new one is required
- 9. Title company reviews title commitment for title defects
- 10. Title company issues title commitment to buyer and buyer's lender
- 11. Loan approval received from buyer's lender
- 12. Closing date is set with escrow officer at title company
- 13. Buyer orders homeowners insurance policy
- 14. Title company receives loan closing instructions from buyer's lender and prepares documents and closing statements
- 15. Closing occurs
- 16. The transaction is funded; funds are distributed

## AFTER CLOSING, THE TITLE COMPANY DOES THE FOLLOWING:

Returns or faxes required documents to lender for their approval. All lenders require this before funds are disbursed.

Receives and disburses all money from lender, including payment of all taxes, any bank charges, attorney's fees, title company fees and any other accrued expenses in connection with the closing.

Has legal documents recorded in the office of the county clerk.

Prepares and issues title policies and sends to lender and owner.



#### **Before the Move**

Arrange for movers
☐ Notify your utility services at both your current and future residence
Research and contact service providers at your new residence (e.g. Internet, Cable, Phone)
Complete change-of-address form at the post office
Start using up items that cannot be moved, such as frozen food, bleach and aerosols
☐ Begin packing items you don't use often
Arrange for home insurance
Store important documents such as birth certificates, medical records, legal/financial papers in a safe place that will not get lost in the move
☐ Donate or sell items that you do not wish to move
Pack an essentials bag
☐ Measure furniture and come up with a plan on where you want everything in the new home
☐ Empty and defrost refrigerator
Clean your current living space
Give your landlord your new address in case he/she needs to forward stray mail

#### After the Move

Clean your new home
Change the locks to outside doors
☐ Check smoke detectors and replace batteries, if needed
☐ Be sure that all utility services are turned on and in your name (Electric, Gas, Water, Basin and Drainage, Garbage, etc.)
Arrange times for cable and internet providers to come and install
Change your address on your bank accounts, credit cards, driver's license, vehicle registration, voter's registration, etc.
☐ Notify your employer of your new address and new local tax ID
Store all of your home's closing documents in a safe place
Find and store manuals for the home's appliances and systems
Store important documents such as birth certificates, medical records, legal/financial papers in a safe place that will not get lost after the move
Meet your neighbors
Unpack and enjoy your new home!