

City of Rochester School PE Curriculum

Physical Education Curriculum

Key Stage 1 − 4

Intent

- PE at City of Rochester aims to develop the knowledge, skills and capabilities necessary for mental, emotional, social and physical wellbeing in our children now and for their future.
- Physical fitness is an important part of leading a healthier lifestyle. It teaches self-discipline and that to be successful you must work hard, show resilience and have the determination to believe that anything can be achieved.
- It is our intent at City of Rochester to teach children life skills that will positively impact on their future.
- We aim to deliver high-quality teaching and learning opportunities that inspire all children to succeed in physical activities.
- We want to teach children how to cooperate and collaborate with others, as part of a team, understanding fairness and equity of play to embed life-long values.
- The Board of Trustees which comprises experts in SEN and in particular ASD, have been actively involved in curriculum design. This means that the curriculum is fit for purpose for children with special educational needs. A large part of the curriculum is experiential as it is important for children on the autism spectrum to be able to make cohesive links that are not abstract. A fully immersive experience is required. Examples include through World Book Day, author and poet visits and a range of trips and visits which enrich and complement children's learning.

Implementation

- Pupils in the primary phase participate in weekly high quality PE lessons held at school. Pupils in the secondary phase
 participate in weekly high quality PE lessons held at a local sports centre. The primary phase take part in weekly swimming
 lessons at a local pool in addition and in the secondary phase they have swimming in one half of each term weekly.
- Our PE programme incorporates a variety of sports to ensure all children develop the confidence, tolerance and the appreciation of their own and others' strengths and weaknesses.
- We provide opportunities for all children to engage in extra-curricular activities during lunchtimes at school. This is an inclusive approach which endeavours to encourage not only physical development but also well-being.
- Staff have access to a bespoke and whole school training programme which enables them to meet the individual needs of
 pupils in relation to their diagnosis of ASD and other co-morbidities together with subject specific/curriculum training.
 Examples include: Understanding Autism, how the developing brain works, visits to other schools to observe and learn from
 best practice, subject specific training, memberships and participation in subject associations, participating in curriculum
 meetings, access to on-line resources for example Optimus Education.
- Quality Assurance activities include: half-termly book monitoring, learning walks, formal and informal lesson observations, including peer to peer observations, pupil surveys and curriculum team meetings.

Impact

- Our curriculum aims to improve the wellbeing and fitness of all children, not only through the sporting skills taught, but through the underpinning values and disciplines PE promotes.
- Within our lessons, children are taught about self-discipline and that to be successful you need to take ownership and responsibility of their own health and fitness.
- Our impact is therefore to motivate children to utilise these underpinning skills in an independent and effective way in order to live happy and healthy lives.
- Attainment is measured using B Squared Connecting steps. Instead of giving every child a level at the end of each year,
 Connecting Steps is designed for continuous use. Teachers record the small steps pupils make and use these steps to build a bigger picture of the pupils' learning and achievements.
- When recording information, it isn't a case of what each pupil can or can't do. The system consists of seven steps leading to the achievement of a skill.
- Regular feedback is sought from pupils through the School Council (half-termly), pupil surveys, (termly), parent surveys (annually), staff surveys (annually)
- Confidence, Resilience and Success are core values at City of Rochester School. This means that the acquisition of
 social skills and personal development are of paramount importance to our pupils to life beyond school. Impact is
 therefore demonstrated through social and linguistic development which the school evidences through case studies.
- Pupils have significant barriers to learning which the school works hard to help pupils overcome. This means that the school works with a wide variety of partners such as medical professionals, curriculum partners, parents/carers, education professionals and the wider community to promote pupil's engagement in learning.

Statutory Guidance – Physical Education

The national curriculum for physical education aims to ensure that all pupils:

- develop competence to excel in a broad range of physical activities
- are physically active for sustained periods of time
- engage in competitive sports and activities
- · lead healthy, active lives

Links to Other Subjects

Although the links are not always overtly displayed, staff will draw attention to them whenever an opportunity arises.

1. Science

Health and Fitness, Drugs and Abuse

2. Maths

Speed, Distance, Time, Measuring, Recording, Handling Data

3. English

Speaking and Listening

4. Geography

Map-reading

5. Music

Rhythm, Tempo

6. ICT

Use of stop watches, use of digital camera and digital video, Use of spreadsheets for recording and interpreting data, Use of the internet

Curriculum Overview

* Our curriculum is designed with our children in mind but is subject to change. Units may be moved around to suit children's interests, current affairs and to make better use of resources. If this happens staff ensure that there is breadth and balance across the year to ensure coverage.

	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6			
Year 1	Balance and Co- ordination	Gymnastics / Dance	OAA (Team Building)	Tag Rugby	Games	Athletics			
		Swimin	iing - Swimming	and Water Safety	step 1-2				
Connecting steps		PE step 1 -2							
Year 2	Balance and Co- ordination	Gymnastics / Dance	OAA (Team Building)	Tag Rugby	Games	Athletics			
	Swimming - Swimming and Water Safety step 2-3								
Connecting steps		PE step 2-3							

	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6			
Year 3	Balance and Co- ordination / Dance	Basketball	Football	Tag Rugby	Cricket	Athletics / OAA			
		Swimm	ning - Swimming	and Water Safety	step 3-4				
Connecting steps		PE step 3-4							
Year 4	Hockey / Dance	Basketball	Football	Tag Rugby	Cricket	Athletics / OAA			
Teal 4	Swimming - Swimming and Water Safety step 4-5								
Connecting steps	PE step 4-5								
Year 5	Hockey / Dance	Basketball	Football	Skiing	Cricket	Athletics / OAA			
	Swimming - Swimming and Water Safety step 5-6								
Connecting steps			PE s	tep 5-6					
Year 6	Hockey / Dance	Basketball	Football	Skiing	Cricket	Athletics / OAA			
	Swimming - Swimming and Water Safety step 6-7								
Connecting steps		PE step 6-7							

	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6			
Year 7	Hockey Swimming	Basketball	Gymnastics / Dance Swimming	Skiing	Cricket Swimming	Athletics / OAA			
Connecting		S	wimming and W	ater Safety step 7	'-8				
steps		PE step 7-8							
Year 8	Hockey Swimming	Basketball	Gymnastics / Dance Swimming	Skiing	Cricket Swimming	Athletics / OAA			
Connecting		S	wimming and W	ater Safety step 8	i-9				
steps			PE st	tep 8-9					
Year 9	Hockey Swimming	Basketball	Gymnastics / Dance Swimming	Skiing	Cricket Swimming	Athletics / OAA			
Connecting	Swimming and Water Safety step 9-10								
steps			PE st	ер 9-10					

	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6		
	Hockey	Basketball	Gymnastics /	Skiing	Cricket	Athletics / D of E		
Year 10	Swimming		Dance		Swimming			
			Swimming					
Connecting	Swimming and Water Safety step 9-10							
steps			PE st	ep 9-10				
	Hockey	Basketball	Football /	Skiing	Cricket	Athletics / D of E		
Year 11	Swimming		Dance		Swimming			
			Swimming					
Connecting		Sı	wimming and Wa	ater Safety step 9	-10			
steps			PE st	ер 9-10				

Detailed Curriculum Map

	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6
Year 1	Balance and Co-ordination	Gymnastics /Dance	OAA (Team Building)	Tag Rugby	Games	Athletics
Learning Objectives Covered	 master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching, as well as developing balance, agility and coordination, and begin to apply these in a range of activities participate in team games, developing simple tactics for attacking and defending 	 master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching, as well as developing balance, agility and coordination, and begin to apply these in a range of activities perform dances using simple movement patterns. 	 master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching, as well as developing balance, agility and coordination, and begin to apply these in a range of activities participate in team games, developing simple tactics for attacking and defending 	 master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching, as well as developing balance, agility and coordination, and begin to apply these in a range of activities participate in team games, developing simple tactics for attacking and defending 	 master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching, as well as developing balance, agility and coordination, and begin to apply these in a range of activities participate in team games, developing simple tactics for attacking and defending 	 master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching, as well as developing balance, agility and coordination, and begin to apply these in a range of activities participate in team games, developing simple tactics for attacking and defending
Swimming	• use a range of s	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	l iciently over a distance of ample, front crawl, backs er-based situations			

	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6
Year 2	Balance and Co- ordination	Gymnastics /Dance	OAA (Team Building)	Tag Rugby	Games	Athletics
Learning Objectives Covered	 master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching, as well as developing balance, agility and co- ordination, and begin to apply these in a range of activities participate in team games, developing simple tactics for attacking and defending 	 master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching, as well as developing balance, agility and coordination, and begin to apply these in a range of activities perform dances using simple movement patterns. 	 master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching, as well as developing balance, agility and co- ordination, and begin to apply these in a range of activities participate in team games, developing simple tactics for attacking and defending 	 master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching, as well as developing balance, agility and coordination, and begin to apply these in a range of activities participate in team games, developing simple tactics for attacking and defending 	 master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching, as well as developing balance, agility and coordination, and begin to apply these in a range of activities participate in team games, developing simple tactics for attacking and defending 	 master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching, as well as developing balance, agility and co-ordination, and begin to apply these in a range of activities participate in team games, developing simple tactics for attacking and defending
Swimming	use a range of s		ficiently over a distance c cample, front crawl, back ter-based situations			

	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6
Year 3	Balance and Co-ordination / Dance	Basketball	Football	Tag Rugby	Cricket	Athletics / OAA
Learning Objectives Covered	use running, jumping, throwing and catching in isolation and in combination perform dances using a range of movement patterns	 use running, jumping, throwing and catching in isolation and in combination play competitive games, modified where appropriate [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders and tennis], and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best. 	 use running, jumping, throwing and catching in isolation and in combination play competitive games, modified where appropriate [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders and tennis], and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best. 	 use running, jumping, throwing and catching in isolation and in combination play competitive games, modified where appropriate [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders and tennis], and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best. 	 use running, jumping, throwing and catching in isolation and in combination play competitive games, modified where appropriate [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders and tennis], and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best. 	 develop flexibility, strength, technique, control and balance [for example, through athletics and gymnastics] take part in outdoor and adventurous activity challenges both individually and within a team compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best.
Swimming	use a range of st	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	ently over a distance of at le ple, front crawl, backstroke based situations			,

	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6
Year 4	Hockey / Dance	Basketball	Football	Tag Rugby	Cricket	Athletics /OAA
Learning Objectives Covered	use running, jumping, throwing and catching in isolation and in combination perform dances using a range of movement patterns	 use running, jumping, throwing and catching in isolation and in combination play competitive games, modified where appropriate [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders and tennis], and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best. 	 use running, jumping, throwing and catching in isolation and in combination play competitive games, modified where appropriate [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders and tennis], and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best. 	 use running, jumping, throwing and catching in isolation and in combination play competitive games, modified where appropriate [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders and tennis], and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best. 	use running, jumping, throwing and catching in isolation and in combination play competitive games, modified where appropriate [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders and tennis], and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best.	 develop flexibility, strength, technique, control and balance [for example, through athletics and gymnastics] take part in outdoor and adventurous activity challenges both individually and within a team compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best.
Swimming			iently over a distance of at lea nple, front crawl, backstroke a			

	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6
Year 5 Learning Objectives Covered	use running, jumping, throwing	use running, jumping, throwing	use running, jumping, throwing and catching	• use running, jumping, throwing	Cricketuse running, jumping, throwing	Athletics / OAA develop flexibility, strength, technique,
	and catching in isolation and in combination • perform dances using a range of movement patterns	and catching in isolation and in combination • play competitive games, modified where appropriate [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders and tennis], and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending • compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best.	in isolation and in combination • play competitive games, modified where appropriate [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders and tennis], and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending • compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best.	and catching in isolation and in combination • play competitive games, modified where appropriate [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders and tennis], and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending • compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best.	and catching in isolation and in combination • play competitive games, modified where appropriate [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders and tennis], and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending • compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best.	control and balance [for example, through athletics and gymnastics] take part in outdoor and adventurous activity challenges both individually and within a team compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best.
Swimming	 use a range of st 		ently over a distance of at least ple, front crawl, backstroke an based situations			

	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6
Year 6 Learning Objectives Covered	use running, jumping, throwing and catching in	use running, jumping, throwing and catching in	use running, jumping, throwing and catching in isolation and in	use running, jumping, throwing and catching in	 use running, jumping, throwing and catching in 	develop flexibility, strength, technique, control and balance
	isolation and in combination perform dances using a range of movement patterns	isolation and in combination play competitive games, modified where appropriate [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders and tennis], and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best.	combination play competitive games, modified where appropriate [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders and tennis], and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best.	isolation and in combination play competitive games, modified where appropriate [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders and tennis], and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best.	isolation and in combination play competitive games, modified where appropriate [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders and tennis], and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best.	[for example, through athletics and gymnastics] • take part in outdoor and adventurous activity challenges both individually and within a team • compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best.
Swimming	 use a range of st 		I ently over a distance of at leas nple, front crawl, backstroke a based situations			

	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6
Year 7	Hockey Swimming	Basketball	Gymnastics / Dance Swimming	Skiing	Cricket Swimming	Athletics/OAA
Learning Objectives Covered	 use a range of tactics and strategies to overcome opponents in direct competition through team and individual games [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders, rugby and tennis] analyse their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best 	 use a range of tactics and strategies to overcome opponents in direct competition through team and individual games [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders, rugby and tennis] analyse their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best 	 develop their technique and improve their performance in other competitive sports [for example, athletics and gymnastics] perform dances using advanced dance techniques within a range of dance styles and forms analyse their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best 	analyse their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best	use a range of tactics and strategies to overcome opponents in direct competition through team and individual games [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders, rugby and tennis] analyse their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best	 develop their technique and improve their performance in other competitive sports [for example, athletics and gymnastics] take part in outdoor and adventurous activities which present intellectual and physical challenges and be encouraged to work in a team, building on trust and developing skills to solve problems, either individually or as a group analyse their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best

	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6
Year 8	Hockey Swimming	Basketball	Gymnastics / Dance Swimming	Skiing	Cricket Swimming	Athletics/OAA
Learning Objectives Covered	 use a range of tactics and strategies to overcome opponents in direct competition through team and individual games [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders, rugby and tennis] analyse their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best 	 use a range of tactics and strategies to overcome opponents in direct competition through team and individual games [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders, rugby and tennis] analyse their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best 	 develop their technique and improve their performance in other competitive sports [for example, athletics and gymnastics] perform dances using advanced dance techniques within a range of dance styles and forms analyse their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best 	analyse their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best	use a range of tactics and strategies to overcome opponents in direct competition through team and individual games [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders, rugby and tennis] analyse their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best	 develop their technique and improve their performance in other competitive sports [for example, athletics and gymnastics] take part in outdoor and adventurous activities which present intellectual and physical challenges and be encouraged to work in a team, building on trust and developing skills to solve problems, either individually or as a group analyse their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best

	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6
Year 9	Hockey Swimming	Basketball	Gymnastics / Dance Swimming	Skiing	Cricket Swimming	Athletics/OAA
Learning Objectives Covered	 use a range of tactics and strategies to overcome opponents in direct competition through team and individual games [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders, rugby and tennis] analyse their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best 	 use a range of tactics and strategies to overcome opponents in direct competition through team and individual games [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders, rugby and tennis] analyse their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best 	 develop their technique and improve their performance in other competitive sports [for example, athletics and gymnastics] perform dances using advanced dance techniques within a range of dance styles and forms analyse their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best 	analyse their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best	use a range of tactics and strategies to overcome opponents in direct competition through team and individual games [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders, rugby and tennis] analyse their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best	 develop their technique and improve their performance in other competitive sports [for example, athletics and gymnastics] take part in outdoor and adventurous activities which present intellectual and physical challenges and be encouraged to work in a team, building on trust and developing skills to solve problems, either individually or as a group analyse their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best

	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6
Year 10	Hockey Swimming	Basketball	Gymnastics / Dance Swimming	Skiing	Cricket Swimming	Athletics/D of E
Learning Objectives Covered	 use and develop a variety of tactics and strategies to overcome opponents in team and individual games [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders, rugby and tennis] evaluate their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement across a range of physical activities to achieve their personal best 	 use and develop a variety of tactics and strategies to overcome opponents in team and individual games [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders, rugby and tennis] evaluate their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement across a range of physical activities to achieve their personal best 	 develop their technique and improve their performance in other competitive sports, [for example, athletics and gymnastics], or other physical activities [for example, dance] evaluate their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement across a range of physical activities to achieve their personal best 	 use and develop a variety of tactics and strategies to overcome opponents in team and individual games [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders, rugby and tennis] evaluate their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement across a range of physical activities to achieve their personal best 	 use and develop a variety of tactics and strategies to overcome opponents in team and individual games [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, rounders, rugby and tennis] evaluate their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement across a range of physical activities to achieve their personal best 	 develop their technique and improve their performance in other competitive sports,[for example, athletics and gymnastics], or other physical activities [for example, dance] take part in further outdoor and adventurous activities in a range of environments which present intellectual and physical challenges and which encourage pupils to work in a team, building on trust and developing skills to solve problems, either individually or as a group

	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6
Year 11	Hockey Swimming	Basketball	Football / Dance Swimming	Skiing	Cricket Swimming	Athletics/D of E
Learning Objectives Covered	 use and develop a variety of tactics and strategies to overcome opponents in team and individual games [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders, rugby and tennis] evaluate their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement across a range of physical activities to achieve their personal best 	 use and develop a variety of tactics and strategies to overcome opponents in team and individual games [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders, rugby and tennis] evaluate their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement across a range of physical activities to achieve their personal best 	 develop their technique and improve their performance in other competitive sports, [for example, athletics and gymnastics], or other physical activities [for example, dance] evaluate their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement across a range of physical activities to achieve their personal best 	 use and develop a variety of tactics and strategies to overcome opponents in team and individual games [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders, rugby and tennis] evaluate their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement across a range of physical activities to achieve their personal best 	 use and develop a variety of tactics and strategies to overcome opponents in team and individual games [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders, rugby and tennis] evaluate their performances compared to previous ones and demonstrate improvement across a range of physical activities to achieve their personal best 	 develop their technique and improve their performance in other competitive sports,[for example, athletics and gymnastics], or other physical activities [for example, dance] take part in further outdoor and adventurous activities in a range of environments which present intellectual and physical challenges and which encourage pupils to work in a team, building on trust and developing skills to solve problems, either individually or as a group