

**Dedicated to Randall David Due, #3306749**  
**Douglas Co. Dept. of Corrections, 710 South 17<sup>th</sup> Street, Omaha, NB 68102**  
**Public Minister / Civil Rights Activist,**  
**imprisoned as a political prisoner, to stop his Public Service.**

## **The Right To Keep And Bear Liens**

**By Hartford Van Dyke**

This book is released to the Public Domain.

The following books have been released into the public domain.  
They may be reproduced by anyone in any quantity, and be sold by  
anyone for a profit or gain without any further permission or license.  
They may be incorporated into any legal brief or legal exhibit.

### **-- The Skeleton in Uncle Sam's Closet (1973) --**

The history of the Pearl Harbor attack is a dirty political story. My father's Uncle, Gerald Mason Van Dyke, was the man in the Army G-2 Intelligence Department in the Hawaiian Islands, who, on Thursday afternoon December 4, 1941, at 2:00 P.M. Hawaiian time, sent to the U.S. Military Intelligence Department in Washington, D.C., the message warning of an impending Japanese attack on the Hawaiian Islands. The success of the Japanese "surprise" attack on Pearl Harbor was politically engineered and guaranteed by the maneuvering and deception of President F. D. Roosevelt and other officials of the United States Government, who, to thrust the U.S. into war, deliberately withheld Mason's warning from field commanders Adm. Kimmel and Gen. Short.

### **-- Silent Weapons For Quiet Wars (1979) --**

"Those who do not use their brains are no better off than those who have no brains;  
they are beasts of burden and steaks on the table by choice and consent."

### **--How To Create Currencies For Local Communities (2002) --**

The natural flesh-and-blood laboring individuals of this country are potentially the real sovereigns of this nation because they are the productive elements of the society. They have the natural right and power to protect their labor and the fruits of their labor, by being the ones to regulate the money and to issue a stable currency for the nation, pursuant to the Tenth Amendment to the Constitution for the United States of America.

**-- The Right To Keep And Bear Liens (2013) --**  
**is copyright © 2013 by Hartford Van Dyke, and**  
**is released into the public domain by Hartford Van Dyke.**

**Judge-created Judgments and Orders  
created by Judge-only = Equity = Chancery Court Judges are generally  
Judge-created Commercial Liens and Judge-created Commercial Distresses,  
not commercially certified true, correct, complete, and not misleading,  
and, therefore, cloaked in the deceptive titles "Judgment" and / or "Order".**

The Judges are required by commercial law to disclose / reveal to Defendants that:

> the Defendants have three months to challenge the Judge's Commercial Lien

[ passed off on the public as the "the Court's" Commercial Lien ], and

> the Judge must prove that the Judge or the Court has purchased a Distress Bond to cover the liability of Distressing (impounding or arresting) the Defendant's property or person or personal freedom.

A Commercial Lien or Commercial Distress must always be established by a sworn Affidavit signed by the flesh-and-blood maker thereof as a First Surety.

This is reason that Judges and Courts must be Bonded in order to operate publicly.

However, the Judges know that they have a commitment to the Government Hierarchy to not disclose / reveal this information to the Defendants or on the Public Record because it would disclose / reveal to the Defendants and to the Public that the public tax-paying citizen has the reciprocal and equal right to defend himself or herself against the Judge and the Court with the same Commercial Lien and Commercial Distress processes.

Instead of disclosing this Commercial Truth to the Defendant(s) and to the Public, the corrupted part of the Government's Hierarchy conceals that truth, and violates **The Principle of Equal Protection of the Law** by passing laws that prohibit the common citizen from filing **Commercial Liens** and **Commercial Distresses** against criminal Judges and other criminal Government Officers and Agents.

This, in turn, violates the **General Principle of Acting with Reasonable Diligence**, as set forth in The United States Code Title 42 Section 1986, which implies a mandated obligation of the public citizen to do whatever is reasonably possible and reasonably necessary to preserve the purpose of, and to give a binding effect to, The United States Code Title 18 Section 4, to guarantee the public healing effect of the reporting any crime committed against the public health, safety, and welfare.

An error uncovered is two-thirds destroyed. The remaining one-third of this commercial error will be destroyed by citizens who learn to apply one commercial law to the Judges.

"No state shall pass any law impairing the obligation of contracts."

(U. S. Constitution, Article 1, Section 10, Clause 1; 101/OC)

Trial By Jury must be done by a fully informed impartial Jury, empowered to nullify law.

## Overview and Table of Contents

### Fundamental Processes Of Commerce And Commercial Law

- >1 – The Universal Constants Of Life – The Laws Of Nature, Generally Understood  
Nothing happens in Nature without the action of force. This is the first law of physics.  
The Laws of Nature are generally the same everywhere and everywhen in the Universe.  
Nature presents to us the way, in which things work in Nature. We are a part of Nature.  
Being subordinate to Nature, we must extract the lessons of Truth from the experience, which Nature provides for us. Therefore, Nature is the teacher, and Man is only an imitator of Nature.
- >2 - The four most fundamental processes of commerce and commercial law are barter, contracts, liens, and distresses.
- >3 - The four most fundamental processes are all well known from ancient times, and can be easily understood by studying the Holy Bible, with the use of a Bible Concordance.
- >4 - Barter and contracts establish trade and promises to perform.
- >5 - Every citizen has the right to use any of these commercial processes to conduct his business, or to protect his interests, or for self-defense.  
The citizen must also accept the liability for using these commercial processes.  
Private citizens, considered collectively, are referred to as the public, as in "Public Jury".
- >6 - The fundamental processes of commerce and commercial law, --- barter, contracts, liens, and distresses ---, are common street processes, and at the commercial foundation of government.  
Therefore, these fundamental processes of commerce and commercial law are non-governmental and non-judicial, meaning that governments cannot lawfully interfere in their use without a trial of the matter by a fully informed and impartial citizen Jury, which has the power to nullify the legislated laws, as a public system of checks and balances against bad legislation.
- >7 - Liens are used to collect debts, and have a (Jewish) contest grace period of 3 months.  
Distresses (bonded) are used to impound property to enforce principles, promises and contracts.
- >8 – Government – Think about the Natural principles governing government.
- >9 - Judicial Courts were originally established, purportedly to make the use of dueling and mortal combat unnecessary for the solution of commercial and domestic problems.  
The Judge of the Court was given the power to issue a Judgment and Order, which, when done lawfully by Affidavit, was either a Commercial Lien or a Commercial Distress.
- >10 – The Judge-Only Court = Equity Court = Chancery Court.  
The deliberate misuse and mal-use of commercial law, and especially the opportunity of the Judge to use a Judge only = Equity = Chancery Court to issue fraudulent Judgments and Orders,

which are fraudulent Commercial Liens or fraudulent Commercial Distresses, is the primary means used by government officers, and especially Equity Court Judges, to commit crimes against the private citizens. (See Letter of Marque and Reprisal.)

>11 – The Right to Keep and Bear Liens—

Commercial Liens and Commercial Distresses are writings used to establish a citizen's reasonable right to act with Legal Force, and to march and seize property, to satisfy commercial obligations. Commercial Liens and Commercial Distresses can ( pursuant to: 18 USC 4 --- MANDATORY COMPLAINT, and 42 USC 1986 --- REASONABLE DILIGENCE) be lawfully used, by a private citizen, or by a Public Minister, or by a Public Proxy, as weapons of self-defense and as weapons of mixed war against corrupt officers of the government. Therefore, Commercial Liens and Commercial Distresses are akin to firearms, and are guaranteed to the citizen as lawful remedies under the Second Amendment Right to keep and bear Arms of the Constitution for the United States of America.

## **BEFORE YOU READ THIS BOOK**

### **THINK ABOUT THE NATURAL PRINCIPLES GOVERNING GOVERNMENT**

**Let no man forget these truths:**

**>1 - Nature came first, then came man, then came society, and then came government.**

**>2 -- Nothing happens in Nature without a force or motive, which is created by the delivery of energy or reward.**

**>3 -- People are real. People think and deliberate. And some people kill people.**

**>4 -- Guns do not think or deliberate. Guns are not killers. Guns do not plot to kill people.**

**>5 -- Likewise, governments are mere social machines, Public Trusts with bit players called trustees, officers, clerks, and agents. Governments are absolutely nothing without the deliberate cooperation and Public Accountability of the people.**

**>6 -- Power corrupts people, and absolute power corrupts people absolutely.**

**>7 -- If a Government appears to be corrupt, then look at who is operating it.**

**>8 -- Governments never corrupt themselves; people corrupt governments.**

**>9 -- Every corrupted government stays in power and increases in power by its People/Operators limiting truth and righteousness, by its People/Operators declaring truth and righteousness to be a crime, and by its People/Operators punishing and injuring people for demanding a just reward for truth and just compensation/public service for taxes.**

**>10 -- If the forces of truth, righteousness, and righteous service are to prevail over the forces of false witness, corruption, and crime, then the reward provided for truth, righteousness, and righteous service will have to be greater than the reward provided for the bearing of false witness, the commission of corruption and crime, and the suppression of righteousness and righteous service.**

**If righteousness is not made profitable, then corruption will prevail.**

# PART 1

## THE UNIVERSAL CONSTANTS OF LIFE

### The Laws of Nature, Generally Understood

**NOTHING HAPPENS IN NATURE WITHOUT THE ACTION OF FORCE.  
THIS IS THE FIRST LAW OF PHYSICS.**

**THE LAWS OF NATURE ARE GENERALLY THE SAME EVERYWHERE AND  
EVERYWHEN IN THE UNIVERSE.**

**NATURE PRESENTS TO US THE WAY, IN WHICH THINGS WORK IN NATURE.**

**WE ARE A PART OF NATURE.**

**BEING SUBORDINATE TO NATURE, WE MUST EXTRACT THE LESSONS OF  
TRUTH FROM THE EXPERIENCE, WHICH NATURE PROVIDES FOR US.**

**THEREFORE, NATURE IS THE TEACHER.**

**MAN IS ONLY AN IMITATOR OF NATURE.**

\*\*\*\*\*

### Natural Commerce and Natural Commercial Law

The **possession or movement** of energy and mass is called **Natural Commerce**.  
The fundamental laws which control this **possession or movement of energy and mass** are  
called **The Natural Laws**, or **The Laws Of Nature**.

#### **Fundamental Natural Commercial Law**

Fundamental Natural Commercial Law is a direct statement of the Natural conditions and laws,  
which govern the forces of Natural Commerce, including mathematical facts, mathematic truth,  
mathematical full disclosure, and mathematical relationships, manifested by continuity of action  
and stability of form, termed mathematical accuracy, accountability, or predictability.  
The collection and organization of mathematical information and mathematical theory  
underlying Natural Commerce and Natural Commercial Law is the science called Physics.

#### The Foundation of Human Civilization

Matt 22:37-39, 6:33

You shall love God with all your heart, with all your soul, and with all your mind.

You shall love your neighbor as yourself.

On these two commandments hang all the law and the prophets.

**Human Commerce and Human Commercial Law Defined**

The **possession or movement** of food, territory, land, shelter, raw materials, energy sources, and property generally, is called **human commerce**, or simply **commerce**.

The fundamental laws which control this **possession or movement**, which we simply refer to as **commerce**, are called **The Fundamental Human Commercial Laws**.

**The Food Chain**

**Food Fuels Life and Labor**

>Commercial law is eternally ever present in Nature for every society everywhere and everywhen in the Universe.

>The social rules that govern the behavior of people with respect to food, labor, and agriculture are the beginning of commercial law.

>**The first objective of commercial law is the protection of food.**

>**Therefore, FOOD IS THE NATURAL BASIS OF COMMERCIAL LAW.**

**PART 2**

**Fundamental Commercial Law Processes**

**THE FOUR MOST FUNDAMENTAL PROCESSES  
OF COMMERCE AND COMMERCIAL LAW ARE  
BARTER, CONTRACTS, LIENS, AND DISTRESSES.**

\*\*\*\*\*

Commercial Law is common sense; The Golden Rule; Do unto others as you would be done unto by others: Love your Neighbor as you love yourself. What goes around, comes around.

A social group operating under commercial law and commercial order is called a civilization. Every civilization in the Universe operates on agricultural energy.

The right to live, the right to labor, the right to enjoy the fruits of one's labor, and the right to self-defense, are all manifestations of the Natural-Commercial Law of human civilization.

The foundation of all power and law in a civilized society is Natural Law acting through Commercial Law.

Fundamental Commercial Law is a direct statement of the Natural conditions and laws, which govern the social forces of commerce, including truth, accuracy, full disclosure, forthrightness, honesty, and lack of deceit, manifested by the voluntary use of, and respect for, Affidavits, Contracts and/or Oaths, and manifested by Obedience to Contract and by Accountability.

The mathematical theory underlying Commerce and Commercial Law is called Economics.

## The Evolution of Maturity

The self-limiting condition of our society today is that man thinks that he is the most important source of everything, and that man must monopolize every aspect of nature for himself in order to survive. This view of life, leads to a sense of future limitation, greed, theft, and war.

>During the evolution of each specific civilization:

- >(1) The masses will eventually have to awaken to the Natural Science of Commerce.
- >(2) They will have to gain a mature understanding of the abundance of Nature.
- >(3) They will have to overthrow their human self-serving self-limiting sense of Nature.
- >(4) And they will have to admit to the small mindedness of human nature/character, in order to wisely obtain and wisely use natural resources, tap into Nature's gifts of perpetual energy and perpetual supply, and thereby survive.

**>The key to human survival is the evolution of sensitivity, understanding, wisdom, and humility.**

**>Survival is a matter of eternal vigilance, mutual assistance, and universal thinking.**

## Money

>Live food (primarily grain) always has been, still is, and always will be, the fundamental substantial medium of exchange called "money" used for the barter or trade of commerce.

>The fundamental measure of weight is the grain.

>The common pound is 7000 barley grains.

>Four grains of wheat = three grains of barley.

>The wheat grain is the basic unit of money weight.

> Precious metals, as gold and silver coin, are a symbolic substitute for food as a medium of exchange.

**>Therefore, the second objective of commercial law is the protection of the definition and production of symbolic or current money or currency.**

>All Civilizations in the Universe have the same necessities and problems of survival and procreation. Necessity is the mother of invention, so invention generally follows the same paths.

>During the evolution of each specific civilization, some people will allow the animal element of their being to dominate their fellow man. They will commit theft, use deceit and trickery, and pervert the processes of commercial law, in order to keep the knowledge of commercial law to themselves, and to monopolize the powerful benefits of commercial law.

(See [Silent Weapons for Quiet Wars](#) on the Internet.)

>An unreasonable and unlawful exercise of social force within a civilization, if not stopped, will eventually destroy the advancement of invention and lay the civilization open to destruction.

>Thus, the Code of Hammurabi - "The strong shall not oppress the weak."

**Those who live by physical force, will not be allowed to oppress those who think.**

## PART 3

**THE FOUR MOST FUNDAMENTAL PROCESSES ARE ALL WELL KNOWN FROM ANCIENT TIMES, AND CAN BE UNDERSTOOD BY STUDYING THE HOLY BIBLE, WITH THE USE OF A BIBLE CONCORDANCE.**

\*\*\*\*\*

### Commercial Resource Material

A philosophy is a view of life. Religion and science are two terms that could be loosely defined as two views of life. What today we call science, was, one hundred years ago, called natural philosophy.

An open-minded person can learn from every source.

Closed-minded people reap the reward of closed-mindedness and mental laziness.

The Old Testament and the New Testament of the Bible show the evolution of man's thinking from egoism to altruism.

If you want to know what a Hebrew or Jewish person thinks on the subject of commerce, then get a copy of the Holy Bible and read the Old Testament.

If you want to understand the letter of the law, in its logic, in its consistency, and in its strictness, with its territorial objective of ownership, then study the Old Testament of The Holy Bible.

The old egoistic view of government and banking arose from a hard-life food-chain survival experience in a harsh desert land, and so understandably it tended to be extremely self-serving, territorial, and monopolistic.

As time went by, the Hebrew prophets gained and expressed a greater understanding and respect for Nature. The twenty-third Psalm gives a view of this.

Look up the historical terms of commercial law in a Bible Concordance.

Also, read in The Georgetown Law Journal - Volume 71, pages 1179 to 1200, the article The Shetar's Effect on English Law---A Law of the Jews Becomes the Law of the Land, by Judith A. Shapiro. – a history of the commercial process called the Gage, with Old Testament footnotes.

If you want to know what a Christian thinks on the subjects of commerce, then read the New Testament of the same Holy Bible.

If you want to understand the spirit of the law, in its respect for all life, in its civilization of human kind, and in its grace and patience, then study the New Testament of The Holy Bible.

The altruistic view of government and banking evolved from the recognition of Nature's gift to mankind, and is evolving toward a new sense of personal worth and wealth.

(See Matthew 5: 43-48.)

Matthew 7:7...: Ask, and it shall be given you; seek, and you shall find; knock, and it shall be opened unto you. For every one that asks receives; and he that seeks finds; and to him that knocks it shall be opened.

If you want to know what scientists think on the subject of commerce, then read the scientific literature on Economics, and Silent Weapons For Quiet Wars (on the internet), and the Scientific American, September 1980, 14-page article by Wassily Leontief, and How to Create Currencies For Local Communities (on the internet).

If you want to understand commercial law, and be successful in its application, then you will want to study all of the above sources, and The Art of War by Sun Tzu.

Each of these will give you a view of commerce.

## Part 4

### **BARTER AND CONTRACTS ESTABLISH TRADE AND PROMISES TO PERFORM.**

\*\*\*\*\*

#### The Words, Truths, Statements of Laws, and Strategies of Contracts

**So that all truth and full disclosure can be properly presented and properly understood,**

The fundamental law that governs legislation is that:

**"ALL LAWS MUST BE PLAINLY WORDED."**

A Japanese Exchange English Teacher who had traveled Europe, and was visiting my family in the United States of America, made the comment that Americans do not speak English; they speak American.

John F. Kennedy wrote a wonderful little book that every citizen of this country should read, titled America, a Nation [or Land] of Immigrants", which explains why our language is so rich. Because our roots are diverse, our language is equally diverse. We do not speak English.

A man sat down beside me at a counter in a restaurant one day and saw me writing and asked me if I would like to learn three thousand ( 3000 ) words of French in one minute and immediately had my attention. He said something like "Every word that ends in the letters "TION" is French, and is derived from the French word which appears before the "TION". So, the word "communication" is French, and the word "communicate" is French. Americans pronounce "TION" as "SHUN", rhyming with "SUN", and the French pronounce "TION" as "SHE-ON".

Comparing English and American: lorry=truck, petrol=gasoline, spanner=wrench, hood=bonnet. Equal or Similar in German and American: hand, finger, foot, arm, nose, hair, ear, water, tea, coffee, red, green, blue, white, house, auto, university; der, die, das => the; aus => out.

Following the German rule of capitalizing all nouns, most nouns were capitalized in the Constitution for the United States of America so that "Future Legal Officers" could not **confuse** the meanings of words by using nouns (things) as verbs (actions), or using verbs as nouns.

The most important law books are ordinary Dictionaries. The next most important law books are legal dictionaries [for examples, Black's Law Dictionary, Bouvier's Law Dictionary, ...]. Ordinary dictionaries are less expensive than legal dictionaries, but generally more valuable.

Ten comin wrds cn delver mesage better than one strange wrd not delver message. Savvy?

**The definition of a word can often be taken as the description of a legal strategy.**

Here are two excellent examples of definitions describing legal strategies.

"**Fraud** is gaining at the loss of another, by using trickery or deception."  
(a definition from a cheap pulp dictionary that sold in a used book store for about 25 cents).

"A **Coupon** is a ticket or certificate, ... , that shows the right of the holder to receive some service, payment, or discount." This is a definition from a Merriam-Webster "Webster's Elementary Dictionary", published in 1956, which was used in elementary schools. It tells a person how to make their own lawful currency-type money that will actually work.

The Officers of the Government (Judges, Attorneys,...) use Latin, special definitions of common words, twisted grammar, and very long sentences to mystify and confuse the public, and thereby maintain their control, power, and monopoly of the law. They should write cause-effect lists. Strategy: "Where there is confusion there is profit; and the more confusion the more profit."

### **Truth and Freedom**

"You will know the **truth** and the **truth** will make you **free**." -- Jesus

Words: **True, Truth, Truthful** -----definitions

#### **True**

- > Faithful to fact or reality; not false.
- > Being real or natural; genuine.
- > Exact, accurate, correct.
- > Indicating or predicting correctly.

#### **Truth**

- > Fact; reality.
- > Conformity to fact or reality.
- > That which is true; a statement or belief that corresponds to the reality.
- > The state or character of being true in relation to being, knowledge, or speech.
- > Conformity to rule, standard, pattern, or ideal.

#### **Truthful**

- > Corresponding to the facts or to reality; true.
- > Habitually telling the truth.
- > Honest.

## **Lies and Their Impact on Daily Living**

**A Lie is an untrue statement -- a falsehood -- made with the intent of deceiving.**

Lies are used to violate or impair the use and value of truth, testimony, evidence, oaths, agreements, promises, contracts, and laws. Therefore, lies destroy the predictability, certainty, stability, harmony, peace, life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness of a nation or civilization.

When a public official lies to a taxpaying citizen or to the taxpaying Public in connection with his/her government activities or other government activities, the official should, at the very least, be prosecuted for theft of taxes in proportion to the number of citizens affected by those lies.

### **Fraud – Trickery, Deception**

Fraud is gaining at the loss of another using lies, trickery, deception, hypnotism, suggestion,....

FRAUD is gaining the PROPERTY of another person, without that other person getting a fair exchange of value in return for their PROPERTY, done by the first person using lies, trickery or deception, hypnotism, suggestion, illusion, .....

Fraud vitiates all contracts, meaning that fraud impairs the use and value of all contracts.

Trickery, deception, suggestion, illusion, and **confusion** are methods of survival in the food chain and in war, but, they have no place in a civilization during times of peace, except as a source of amusement, to which all participants, the entertainer and the entertained, consent.

## **The War Within The Person - A House Divided**

Each human being has a conscious mind and a higher mind, called variously the sub-conscious mind, or the super-conscious mind. The conscious mind of a person engages in everything which requires physical movement --- like getting food, washing, talking ---, and the higher mind keeps all of the records of conscious experience, continuously (24hrs-7days) analyzes everything that it knows to prepare it for use by the conscious mind, and manages the life, health and security of the body.

When the conscious mind lies, the higher mind fears the consequences and struggles with the conscious mind to correct its behavior. When that struggle fails to correct the behavior of the conscious mind, the body's mental system becomes "a house divided against itself", and from that time forward the total person begins to lose its credibility and stability.

"An error uncovered is two-thirds destroyed, and the remaining one-third is destroyed by division of the house from within."

"Judge not, that you be not judged. For with what judgment you judge, you shall be judged: and with what measure you mete, it shall be measured to you again." (Matt.7: 1,2)

**The Law is a stick which beats from both ends, so you must have a good hold on your end of the stick.** If you want to be successful in your application of Commercial Law, then you will want to study all of the above sources, and the classic strategy book, The Art of War by Sun Tzu. **Sun Tzu was a brilliant and very successful ancient Chinese war philosopher and strategist, who is still recognized as such over the whole world. The Art of War is required reading at both of the United States military academies, West Point (Army) and Annapolis (Navy).**

**George Washington said, "Do not let anyone claim to be a true American if they ever attempt to remove religion from politics ...."**

**The most obvious contribution of Religion to secular civilization is its constant insistence upon the values of truth, righteousness (right thinking), knowledge, understanding, and wisdom.**

George Washington appreciated and cultivated all of these things within his self, which made him an internally-well-integrated person, a solution-oriented thinker, a great leader, the political father of this country, and a master craftsman in the writing of commercial instruments.

## **PART 5**

**EVERY CITIZEN HAS THE RIGHT TO USE  
ANY OF THESE COMMERCIAL PROCESSES TO CONDUCT HIS BUSINESS,  
OR TO PROTECT HIS INTERESTS, OR FOR SELF-DEFENSE.**

**THE CITIZEN MUST ACCEPT THE LIABILITY  
FOR USING COMMERCIAL PROCESSES.**

**PRIVATE CITIZENS, CONSIDERED COLLECTIVELY,  
ARE REFERRED TO AS THE PUBLIC, AS IN "PUBLIC JURY".**

\*\*\*\*\*

**Every citizen has the right to use  
any of these commercial processes to conduct his business,  
or to protect his interests, or for self-defense.**

>Each and every natural person has the natural survival-right to enter into agreements with each and every other natural person or group of persons (people).

>It is understood that such agreements contain true and full disclosure and no deceit.

>Such an agreement is called a contract if it involves the exchange of capital, goods, and/or services, or some other thing of value.

>Such an agreement is called a covenant contract if the exchange is for liberty or for life.

The oath or vows of marriage is an example of a covenant contract.

The Declaration of Independence was/is a covenant ["...we pledge our lives" ...].

>The social law governing the making of contracts is called contract law.

>Contract law is a part of commercial law.

**The citizen must accept the liability  
for using commercial processes.**

Natural persons, also known as “flesh and blood persons”, have unlimited liability for both their acts and their omissions. [The plural of “natural person” is “people”.]

When a public official lies to a taxpaying citizen or to the taxpaying Public in connection with his/her government activities or other government activities, the official should, at the very least, be prosecuted for theft of taxes in proportion to the number of citizens affected by those lies.

**PART 6**

**THE FUNDAMENTAL PROCESSES OF COMMERCE AND COMMERCIAL LAW, ---  
BARTER, CONTRACTS, LIENS, AND DISTRESSES ---, ARE COMMON STREET  
PROCESSES, AND AT THE COMMERCIAL FOUNDATION OF GOVERNMENT.**

Therefore, these fundamental processes of commerce and commercial law are non-governmental and non-judicial, meaning that governments cannot lawfully interfere in their use without a trial of the matter by a fully informed and impartial citizen Jury, which has the power to nullify the legislated laws, as a public system of checks and balances against bad legislation.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Consideration**

**The Test of Fundamentally (Priority) In A Two Element System**

If "A" can exist without "B", but "B" cannot exist without "A",  
then "A" is said to be "the Fundamental Entity", the Cause,  
and (to have the power/jurisdiction over) "B", the Effect.

**Fundamental Jurisdiction**

**Commerce has always been able to exist to some degree without the existence of Courts,  
but institutional courts have never been able to exist without commerce.  
Therefore, Commercial Law is more fundamental than, and therefore has jurisdiction  
over, the Judicial Law System and its Courts.**

**Commercial Law is a Street Process, not a Court Process, that is, it is non-judicial.**  
The Judicial Courts do not have primary jurisdiction over commercial street processes.  
Strict Commercial Law Processes are non-judicial, by which is meant that they only rely on  
commercially binding written (express) contract instruments and remedial instruments called  
Affidavits, Demands, and Notices.

No State shall pass any Law impairing the Obligation of Contracts." ---  
The Constitution for the United States of America – Article 1, Section 10, Clause 1.

## PART 7

**LIENS ARE USED TO COLLECT DEBTS,  
AND HAVE A (JEWISH) CONTEST GRACE PERIOD OF 3 MONTHS.**

**DISTRESSES (BONDED) ARE USED TO IMPOUND PROPERTY  
TO ENFORCE PRINCIPLES, PROMISES AND CONTRACTS.**

\*\*\*\*\*

### Commercial Law Processes

The primary methods of civilized lawful self-defense in civilized society involve Commercial Law, and specifically the use of Commercial Affidavits, Commercial Contracts, Commercial Complaints, Commercial Notices, Commercial Demands, Commercial Liens, Commercial Distresses, and Commercial Notices of Interest.

Commercial Liens (paper debt collectors) and Commercial Distresses (paper sheriffs) must always be presented as sworn Affidavits of the commercially liable makers of the Commercial Liens and the Commercial Distresses. A Notice of Interest is a (Jewish) 3 week Distress.

A Lien Process consists of 3 (three) documentary steps (thought, word, and deed/doing):  
>(1) a legislative statement, an Affidavit of the Lien Right, (Judgment of the Lien),  
>(2) an adjudicative statement, an Affidavit of the Lien, (Order of the Lien),and  
>(3) an executive statement, an Affidavit of the Lien Execution, (Notice of Grace, then Notice of Default)

A Distress Process consists of 3 (three) documentary steps (thought, word, and deed/doing):  
>(1) a legislative statement, an Affidavit of the Distress Right, (Judgment of the Distress),  
>(2) an adjudicative statement, an Affidavit of the Distress, (Order of the Distress), and  
>(3) an executive statement, an Affidavit of the Distress Execution, (Notice of Bond, then Notice of Arrest or Notice of Impoundment).

All of these Commercial Instruments except the Notice of Interest are seven (7)-point-full-disclosure Affidavit instruments --- stating the (1) parties, (2) allegations/claim, (3) ledgered-value/damages/relief, (4) surety, (5) exhibits, (6) certification, and (7) witness(s).

All strict Commercial processes are hand-signed Affidavits sworn to be:  
true, correct, and complete, or  
true, correct, complete (or materially complete), and not misleading, and/or  
the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth.  
by the person accepting the commercial liability for that which the Affidavit presents as the truth.

### **The Grace Period Timer-Clock**

All Commercial Processes must operate with Grace or a Surety (Bond), or they are considered to be unreasonably strict.

- > A Lien cannot be used to collect a debt unless it successfully withstands, and prevails over, all of the arguments presented against its claim during its 3 (three)-month contest Grace Period.
- > The Burden of Proof of the Claim of Lien (the Lien Claim) rests upon the Lien Claimant/Lien Plaintiff (the maker of the Lien).
- > Therefore, the Grace Period Timer-Clock stops for each contest of the Lien delivered by a Counter-Affidavit from the Lien Debtor/Lien Defendant.
- > The Grace Period Timer-Clock cannot be restarted to complete the Grace Period and come to the end of the Grace Period, and bring a default in behalf/favor of the Lien Claimant, unless and until the Lien Claimant answers, by a Counter-Affidavit, the Lien Debtor's challenge(s) of the Lien.
- > This motivates the Lien Claimant to answer in a timely manner, so that the Grace Period Timer-Clock can resume its motion.

Only a Trial by a fully informed impartial Jury can expedite this Process.

#### **A DISTRESS MUST BE BONDED**

A Criminal Complaint is a Distress with a challengeable statutory cash value based upon the maximum possible declared potential bail and penalty values of the statute.

The potential cash value of a criminal complaint can be used as a Distress Bond for any Distress applied in connection with the enforcement of the prosecution of the Criminal Complaint.

The Notice of Interest is a temporary Commercial Distress instrument, which provides the Maker of the Notice of Interest with three (3) weeks of time for the construction of a Commercial Lien or a Commercial Distress, which are permanent (durable) Commercial Instruments.

A Notice of Interest is a non-bonded temporary Distress, which is instantly effective for three (3) weeks and cannot be renewed except to allow for an act-of God or an emergency situation. For example, one purpose of the Notice of Interest is to prevent the sale of a property until all of the necessary paperwork can be assembled for a full disclosure evaluation of the ownership.

### **Sections From The Book "How To Create Currencies For Local Communities"**

#### **#6B - THE FORM AND SUBSTANCE OF NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS**

##### **THE SEVEN POINTS OF A FULL DISCLOSURE INSTRUMENT**

It is internationally understood that an Instrument, represented to the public to be Negotiable, i.e. redeemable in substance, shall contain a full disclosure, by Affidavit, of the Seven Essential Elements or Points of a Negotiable Instrument, which are:

- 1-Parties to the action or contract,
- 2- Allegation of Claim,
- 3-Explicit ledgering of a Relief,

- 4-Attachment of a Forfeitable Surety (the Debtor's Surety),
- 5-Presentation of Exhibits setting forth Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law,
- 6-The Certification of Liability of the Maker of the Claim, sworn to be at least true, correct, and complete (and not misleading) (the Maker's/Creditor's Covenant Surety)
- 7-Confirmation of Identity of the Maker of the Instrument by a Commercial Witness, also known as a Notary Public, or by three witnesses (when three witnesses are available), making it Publicly binding on all parties to the action or contract, to protect the fruits of labor and the equal application of the law.

(Due Process"; Article 1 Section 10 Clause 1 of the Constitution for the United States of America, "No State shall pass any Law impairing the Obligation of Contracts.").

>This list is the Natural Form of the Law of Commerce. Its purpose is to protect substance / property, and to prevent the unreasonable use of force in commerce.

**The commercial draft is a seven-point, full-disclosure, whole-truth, three-party, negotiable, commercial affidavit instrument, created by a flesh-and-blood Maker, on the Maker's own testimony or deposition, and on the Maker's own unlimited commercial liability.**

#### **#7A – Liens Defined - Commercial Due Process**

>Article 1 Section 10 Clause 1 of the Constitution for the United States of America states that "No State shall pass any Law impairing the Obligation of Contracts."

>An Obligation of Contract, stated on paper, is an Affidavit Invoice called a Lien.

>Therefore, "No State shall pass any Law impairing a Lien."

>Without Commercial Affidavit Invoices / Liens, nations could not collect debts from each other without war.

>Therefore, International Commercial Treaty Law mandates the continuity of the commercial collection process, which has, at its very foundation, the Commercial Lien.

>Part of that continuity is the lawful and honorable application and support of the Lien process, both **inside and outside of** every nation.

#### **The Constitution Is Not dead**

>The Constitution for the United States of America, was established as a commercial contract with the world at large, known as a commercial TREATY. It told, to all the world, that the people of the United States of America would operate as a viable nation with full commercial respect for all of the other nations, in the conduct of international business, and pay its international trade debts to the other nations of world. Therefore, the Constitution is not dead. But a nation of people who violate the Constitution, and allow their leaders to violate the Constitution, will lose the economic benefits that the Constitution was designed to provide and protect, and that nation will lose the respect of the world, and be overrun by the other nations.

#### **#7B - The Default Debtor**

If the Purported Debtor does not challenge the Affidavit Claim/Lien by an Affidavit of Rebuttal of Claim within three months, then the Affidavit Claim/Lien evolves, by the default of the

Purported Debtor, into an Accounts Receivable and the Purported Debtor becomes a Default Debtor.

### **#7C - The Notice of Lien**

>Technically speaking, the three month rebuttal period, the grace period, of the Lien process does not begin until the purported debtor is able to get a copy of the Lien.

>A Notice of Lien is only/merely a Notice, not a Lien. Generally speaking, any legal instrument having less than seven-point full-disclosure structure and content is only a Notice, is non-negotiable, and cannot lawfully be used to seize, hold, or sell property or rights to property. The purpose of a Notice is to warn a purported debtor that the Lien exists. It is supposed to tell the purported debtor where the Lien can be found, copied, read, and studied, so that the purported debtor will have a reasonable opportunity to defend himself or herself against the claim of obligation.

>The best service of Notice of Lien is to provide the purported debtor with a complete copy of the Lien process itself.

### **#7D - The Proposed Lien Assignment**

The mere existence of the Affidavit Claim / Lien justifies the immediate issue of a Proposed Lien Assignment, which states the imminent intent of the Claimant / Potential Creditor to monetize the Affidavit Claim/ Lien in three months, by transferring it to someone who may collect it. This alerts the Purported Debtor to the imminent need to exercise due diligence by rebutting the Affidavit Claim/Lien while it is still possible for the Purported Debtor to do so.

### **#7E – The Responsibility of the Lien Debtor, the Seller, and the Buyer**

>On the other side of this process is the responsibility of the purported Debtor.

>Any **encumbrance** on a property or rights to property caused by any commercial obligation is a **Commercial Lien**.

>The **sale or purchase** of any property or rights to property, which has a commercial encumbrance or Lien on it, **is theft**.

>In a sale or purchase of property or rights to property, the responsibility of a seller and of a buyer is mutual.

>The seller has the responsibility to disclose the facts, and the buyer has the responsibility to be informed about, and to ask for, the facts.

>Deliberate ignorance of the facts or of the law regarding an encumbrance is no excuse.

>It does not matter that only one party to the transaction knows of the encumbrance, be it the seller or the buyer.

>He who knows of the encumbrance is the thief. And if both parties know of the encumbrance, then the theft is a conspiracy, and the penalty is ten-fold for each offending party.

>If the purported debtor party, the seller, the buyer, or any of their agents, deliberately fail or refuse to read materials offered to him or her by the lien claimant, or by a holder of interest in the matter, about the commercial transaction, then the commercial transaction involving them is commercially faulty.

### **#7F – The Recording of Commercial Instruments**

>Although the first three articles of the Constitution for the United States of America

reserve the right of governments to establish courts, the fourth article, on interstate commerce, coupled with the First Amendment to the Constitution, recognizes the right of the citizens to establish commercial recording offices.

**>Recording Offices and Title Insurance Companies provide “buyer beware” protection for buyers, but this is not, and never will be, a substitute for personal investigation.**

### **#7G – Liens and Guns**

>A COMMERCIAL LIEN is the LEGAL EQUIVALENT OF A LOADED FIREARM. It is a COMMERCIAL WEAPON, NOT A TOY.

>“The very atmosphere of firearms anywhere and everywhere restrains evil interference—they deserve a place of honor with all that is good.” (George Washington)

>George Washington was an expert in the construction and production of commercial instruments. He had the same respect for the power of law as he had for firearms.

>There is absolutely no excuse for an officer of a Government to treat a Commercial Lien with contempt, or to cast off a Lien, whimsically or frivolously. Such an act proves the officer to be an ignoramus, a fool, or somebody’s lawful prey.

>Commercial Liens can be dealt with by a trial, by a fully informed impartial common law jury.

>IT IS EQUALLY IMPORTANT FOR THE CITIZEN WHO APPLIES THE COMMERCIAL LIEN PROCESS TO HAVE THE SAME DEEP RESPECT FOR THE PROCESS, AS IF IT WERE A GUN, AND TO NOT ABUSE PEOPLE WITH IT.

### **#7H – Judicial Orders are Commercial Liens**

>No slavery, involuntary servitude or peonage is allowed in the United States.

See the 13<sup>th</sup> and 14<sup>th</sup> Amendments to the Constitution for the United States of America, the Civil Rights Act of 1871, 42 USC 1994, and 18 USC 1581.

>Every Order handed down by a Judge of any court is a Commercial Lien.

The Order, as is the case with any Commercial Lien, has to be supported by:

>(1) a **Seven-Point Commercial Contract**, or by

>(2) a **Seven-Point Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law**.

>That “Law” has to be positive law, actually enacted by a legislature, and be so stated, not merely a private copyrighted revised codification of the enacted law.

>A violation of both of these two conditions constitutes grounds to make a claim against the Judge’s Performance Bond.

### **#7I – Judicial Contempt and Incredibility**

>A Judge’s statement that a Lien is null and void and of no legal effect, or that it is frivolous, or invalid, or any other such ridicule of a lien instrument, has no credibility in Commerce. These claims have to be proven. And, if the ridiculing Judge, after being warned three times of his transgression against the Lien, has not proven that the Lien is invalid, then the Judge has to be removed from the bench immediately.

>All of the Judge's court rulings from the very first transgression forward must be nullified, and the Judge, and his or her employing government, must pay the full amount of all of the damage, which that Judge has caused, to be determined by a common law Trial by Jury.

### **#7J - The Notice of Interest – and the two adjudicative processes of Commercial Law**

A Notice of Interest is a brake used to instantly stop a questionable or unlawful process. A Notice of Interest is an instrument containing less than the seven points of full disclosure, is non-negotiable, expires in three weeks, is not renewable except upon a new legal issue, and must be replaced within three weeks by one or both of the two durable processes, which are: (1) the affidavit statement, known as a Lien, a Paper Debt Collector, which can be acted upon for collection only after a contest grace period of three months, and (2) the affidavit statement, known as a Distress, a Paper Sheriff, which distrains, impounds, and arrests instantly, but must be Bonded.

A Criminal Complaint is a Distress, valued and bonding in the amount defined by the penalty, which is stated in the criminal statute being applied to the criminal offense.

A U.S. Constitutional First Amendment Petition for Redress of Grievances, presented to any government within the Nation as a citizen's Criminal Complaint pursuant to 18 USC 4 and 42 USC 1986, can be used as a Bond on a Distress.

>A Tax Impoundment (Distraint Warrant), if bonded, is also a Distress process.

(A lien granted by a court judge to secure a remedy is known as a Lis Pendens Lien.)

A Notice of Interest is an instrument containing less than the seven points of full disclosure, is non-negotiable, expires in three weeks, is not renewable except upon a new legal issue, and must be replaced within three weeks by one or both of the two durable processes, (1) the affidavit statement, known as a Lien (a Paper Debt Collector) and/or (2) a Bonded Distress (a Paper Sheriff). A United States Constitutional First Amendment Petition for Redress of Grievances, presented to any government within the Nation as a citizen's Criminal Complaint pursuant to 18 USC 4 and 42 USC 1986, can be used as a Bond on a Distress.

### Hard Draft Currency

**The term "natural person" excludes corporations and all other fictional limited liability entities, which do not think, and hence cannot be held accountable for the intent to commit criminal acts.**

**Fundamentally, each natural person has the power, under the unlimited liability of a natural person and the right to contract, and under his own seal and his easily readable executed signature, acting as an non-titled natural person, or as a sole proprietor, or as a non-incorporated and non-chartered private banker, to issue a uniquely distinct street currency as long as the currency has a truly, completely, genuinely and honestly disclosed economic basis or backing for its existence.**

(End of excerpts from the book "How To Create Currencies...." .)

## PART 8

# GOVERNMENT

### THINK ABOUT THE NATURAL PRINCIPLES GOVERNING GOVERNMENT

\*\*\*\*\*

**Let no man forget these truths:**

- >1 - Nature came first, then came man, then came society, and then came government.
- >2 -- Nothing happens in Nature without a force or motive, which is created by the delivery of energy or reward.
- >3 -- People are real. People think and deliberate. And some people kill people.
- >4 -- Guns do not think or deliberate. Guns are not killers. Guns do not plot to kill people.
- >5 -- Likewise, governments are mere social machines, Public Trusts with bit players called trustees, officers, clerks, and agents. Governments are absolutely nothing without the deliberate cooperation and Public Accountability of the people.
- >6 -- Power corrupts people, and absolute power corrupts people absolutely.
- >7 -- If a Government appears to be corrupt, then look at who is operating it.
- >8 -- Governments never corrupt themselves; people corrupt governments.
- >9 -- Every corrupted government stays in power and increases in power by its People/Operators limiting truth and righteousness, by its People/Operators declaring truth and righteousness to be a crime, and by its People/Operators punishing and injuring people for demanding a just reward for truth and just compensation/public service for taxes.
- >10 -- If the forces of truth, righteousness, and righteous service are to prevail over the forces of false witness, corruption, and crime, then the reward provided for truth, righteousness, and righteous service will have to be greater than the reward provided for the bearing of false witness, the commission of corruption and crime, and the suppression of righteousness and righteous service.

**If righteousness is not made profitable, then corruption will prevail.**

”Do not let anyone claim to be a true American if they ever attempt to remove religion from politics.... Government is not reason. It is not eloquence. It is a force, like fire: a dangerous servant and a terrible master.... The very atmosphere of firearms anywhere and everywhere restrains evil interference-they deserve a place of honor with all that is good.”

--George Washington, First President of the United States

No Trust, Public Trust, Government, Corporation, or other legal fiction can regularly violate the laws of Nature, or the civilized human economic application of those Natural Laws known as Commercial Law, without spreading Commercial disaster throughout the Nation.

A Nation of people who will not keep their Government House economically clean by insisting on honorable Commercial Practices on the street and in the Courts, will eventually become an economically corrupted debtor Nation and be evicted by the more honorable creditor Nations.

**The Legislative Branch of Government –  
Controls the Financing and Spending of the Government**

**SOVEREIGNTY**

**Author and Authority**

A Citizen must always be able to determine who has AUTHORED a Judgment or Order or Ruling by merely reading the signature at the end of the Judgment or Order or Ruling.

**"Exhausting all of their remedies in Commerce"**

The satisfaction of the condition "Exhausting all of their remedies in Commerce" includes the condition that all of the contesting parties have, before the Court Trial begins, created, served, and answered, by Affidavit, categorically point-by- point, all pre-court Affidavit Claims and Affidavit Challenges. When people become aware of the fact that they can be severely commercially punished pursuant to Commercial Law outside of court, for bearing false witness, they have a tendency to reconsider the value of what they are committing themselves to doing. Unless the contesting parties have exhausted their private remedies, they have no lawful right to use a public tax-financed government facility or institution to solve their personal problems.

**Legal Education**

The common citizen of the United States of America is guaranteed a public education about things which are Government-Friendly, but the common citizen is not taught how to proceed in a corruptly operated government Court, in such a way that they can prevail when they are right and the motives of the Court Officers are wrong, self-serving, malicious, or criminal

The common **government-regulated-public-schooled students** of this nation should be taught:  
> about **Commercial Law**,  
> about their **Commercial Rights and Civil Rights** guaranteed by the **Constitution for the United States of America**, and  
> about **Fully-Informed-Impartial-Jury Trial Rights and Remedies**.

Public school students should be taught the **Strategy Instructions** taught by any of the **Law schools** (of which there are very few) which teach people how to be real **Lawyers**, protectors of equality under the U. S. Constitution,

Public school students should be taught the **Strategy Instructions** taught by any of the **Attornment schools** (of which there are many), which teach people how to be **Attorneys/Esquires**, protectors of the "upper class".

Professional Judges obviously cannot claim ignorance of the law, nor can they claim that they are ignorant of the legal ignorance and the fear of the unknown of those who appear before them.

**"CaseLaw"**

"Case Law" is "Law" created by Judges, that creates the illusion that the Judge is the THE COURT, THE COURT is THE LAW, and therefore THE JUDGE IS THE LAW. Court Transcripts should never refer to the Judge as "THE COURT". Court Transcripts should refer to the Judge as "THE JUDGE", OR BY HIS/HER NAME. Corrupt and megalomaniac Judges see themselves as gods operating a god office.

**Bill of Attainder, Bill of Pains and Penalties**

When a party in a law case presents a **Judge's decision** from some other court case -- a Judicial decision called a "case citation"-- **without stating the fundamental principle involved**, which justifies its logic and use in the current case, as if the "case law" is the governing law, then he/she grants the Judge the authority to create a new law for the current case and then make a Ruling, Judgment, Order, and Execution based upon it. If the Judge accepts this offer to become a Legislator, he becomes the Accuser, the Judge, and the Executioner, all in one person. That sequence of strategic moves is an example of what is known as Ex Post Facto Law (law made after fact) and a Bill of Attainder or a Bill of Pains and Penalties (an Accusation, Judgment, and Execution, all done by the officers of a single office of government, or by a natural person). All of these are prohibited by the Constitution for the United States of America.

**PART 9**

**The Judicial Branch of Government**

**JUDICIAL COURTS WERE ORIGINALLY ESTABLISHED, PURPORTEDLY TO MAKE THE USE OF DUELING AND MORTAL COMBAT UNNECESSARY FOR THE SOLUTION OF COMMERCIAL AND DOMESTIC PROBLEMS.**

**THE JUDGE OF THE COURT WAS GIVEN THE POWER TO ISSUE A JUDGMENT AND ORDER, WHICH, WHEN DONE LAWFULLY BY AFFIDAVIT, WAS EITHER A COMMERCIAL LIEN OR A COMMERCIAL DISTRESS**

\*\*\*\*\*

**The Ultimate Purpose Of The Courts of Justice**

**The Ultimate Purpose of the Courts of Justice of a Government**

To guarantee the rights to life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness, and the peace and dignity of the nation, mankind creates organizations called Governments by mutual agreements and hired labor,

The ultimate purpose of the Courts of Justice is to eliminate the need for the use of dueling or other methods of mortal combat as a method of resolving disputes and controversies between combatants.

When the Judges and other officers of the Justice System do not provide justice, but instead violate the fundamental laws and principles which govern this nation and their profession, and use the courts to serve their own ends, then the public must return to its own means of self-defense.

>Then the law of the food chain becomes a man standing guard at the door of his domain (exclusive property) with a weapon in his hand, and standing porter at the door of thought and information (non-exclusive property) exercising righteousness (right thinking).  
This is natural government. This is real government.

The Constitution defines the duty for which the Judge is to be compensated, hence his Obligation of Contract.

**This is merely an example of the general international and national commercial law or rule, that no one shall pass any law or rule impairing the obligation of contracts.**

An error uncovered is two-thirds destroyed. The remaining one-third of this commercial error will be destroyed by citizens who learn to apply one commercial law to the Judges.

"No state shall pass any law impairing the obligation of contracts." (U. S. Const., 101/OC)

## **THE REAL COURTS AND THE REAL JUDGES**

### **Human Character**

There are two extreme types of people in the world, and every degree of type in-between them:

>(1) those who want to know, and so they will know, and they will be able to appreciate knowledge and human friendship, loyalty, empathy, sympathy, compassion, conscience, love, life, and have a soul.

>(2) and those who do not want to know, and so will try to impose their apathy, mental laziness, ignorance, narrow-mindedness, extreme self-servedness, contempt, greed and the unreasonable restraint of government upon their sons, their families, their friends, their neighbors, and their fellow countrymen. Their objective is to get through life in style even if they leave a garbage pile for the future. This second group of citizens are the ones who "are willing to suffer evils while evils are sufferable", invent a false world, sell confusion, become the best judges that money can buy, and support a banking system that prints money without backing or a promise to pay, laundered by a Government Congress, which is highly paid to keep the apathetic and ignorant citizens salved, and keep the world at war.

**Those who do not use their brains are no better off than those who have no brains.  
They are beasts of burden and steaks on the table by choice and consent. -SWFQW**

### **Public Citizen/Civilian Responsibility – 18 USC 4 and 42 USC 1986 And the Soldier's Oath, the Military Oath of Induction**

The Soldier's Oath is the Military Oath of Induction solemnly sworn to by every person inducted into the service of the Nation to be its soldier, to stand faithful and steadfast in battle to the death. A Soldier's duty is a sacred currency backed by an Oath to serve the public, by public loyalty, and bonded by his/her life.

A Judge's duty is a sacred currency only if it is backed by an Oath to serve the public, by public loyalty, and bonded by life.

"Honorable" Judges voluntarily swear an Oath that they will defend this Nation and its Constitution against all enemies foreign and domestic, and by accepting compensation for this service, commercially bind themselves to the terms of their Oath and Contract, and liable to the public for its performance and consummation. This service is called **Good Behavior**.

The "Dishonorable" Judge, in military parlance is a Deserter, and does not belong on the bench. The common tax-paying citizen has the mandatory responsibility to report the Desertion pursuant to 18 USC 4 (United States Code Title 18, Section 4), or, in the alternative when that fails, to get the "Dishonorable" Judge removed from the bench, to establish, with reasonable diligence, a commercial Surety (formal Guarantee) in favor of the Public Health, Safety, and Welfare (42 USC 1986), consisting of

>(1) a Public Commercial Lien establishing, at best, a Public Restitution Payment for Damage Caused to the Public and to the damaged Individuals, or

>(2) a Public Tax Rebate Currency, at least) to Circulate on the street, along-side of the Nation's currency, as an interest-bearing Bond, future Re-Lien, (at 1% per month, compounded monthly = 12.68 % per year, APR, compounded yearly, from date of issue), against the Government employing the "Dishonorable" Judge.

The same process applies to any other Official, Officer, or Agent of the employing Government.

The Constitution for the United States of America provides the description of the services/duties which Judges are to perform, and how they are to perform them, services called **Good Behavior**. Judges cannot create "case law" to set aside their responsibilities.

If Judges violate the Constitution in the conduct of their duties, and, if, after they have been put on notice of their violation of the Constitution, they refuse to correct their performance and the damage which that performance has caused, then they must face an impeachment in the nature of a Court-Martial (United States Code Title 18 Section 4).

If they dishonor the Nation by their refusal to appear for a prosecution, then they must be brought before the court, for Desertion.

Lawful Judges can only make **Judgments** based upon the well recognized laws of Nature or upon laws directly legislated by Legislatures called Session Laws.

Only a **Principle of Natural Law** or a lawfully legislated and publicly available Session Law can be raised in a serious legal action to be used as an argument in support of any commercial issue, commercial claim, commercial complaint, or criminal complaint.

Any other laws, codes, or policies, including parliamentary laws or procedures, can only be used with the written consent of all parties. A government automatically grants the consent for the use of its own statutes, especially when those statutes are being raised against their own Officers and Agents, because they cannot claim ignorance of, or immunity against Their Own Created Laws.

The Code Law is subject to the same potential corruption and weaknesses as Judge-only Courts.

The process of creating Code Law from the Session Law is easily corruptible,

The use of Codified or Paraphrased versions of the Legislated Session Law, called Code Law, can potentially constitute perjury by omission or by commission.

The direct use of a **"case citation"** instead of using its underlying **Legal Principle**, is **fraud**.

### The Lawfully Operated Court

In a lawfully operated Court process, **Substance** takes precedence over **Form**, and a citizen's **efforts to be understood** must be **tolerated and construed liberally in favor of the citizen**, which means that **form** and **formalities** and the citizen's **struggle at legal communication** must not be used to suppress the truth which must be revealed before the Court and on the Court Record.

#### Assistance of Counsel.

**The citizens' taxes finance the Court, so the Officers of the Court shall listen to the citizen and to any person the citizen brings to the Court Table to be an Assistance of Counsel, even if it be the citizen's butcher, their baker, or their candlestick maker, or all of them.**

**As a rule, Court appointed Public Defenders work first for their employers. He who pays the piper picks the tune. Court Judges and Public Defenders smile big at each other.**

**As regards a fully informed impartial citizen Jury, with the power to nullify the law, its Verdict, expressed in writing, can be a Negotiable Instrument, having a cash value.**

### The Courts

Generally there are four basic types of Courts.

- >1 – There are Courts of Natural Resources, known as Courts of Commercial Law.
- >2 – There are Courts of Public Interest, courts of collective consciousness, conscientious purpose, and conscience, known as Courts of Trial by Public Jury, which have the power to over-rule and nullify parts of the secular law, as a check and balance against bad legislation.
- >3 – There are Courts of Government Interest, courts of secular expedience, of self-serving purpose, and vested interest, known as Chancery Courts, Equity Courts, or Judge-Only Courts.
- >4 – There are Courts of Government-Licensed Businesses, courts which regulate Government-approved secular organizations/incorporations (entities), of which a Government is a silent partner or officer, known as Courts of Summary Judgment.

In contrast to the foregoing, is the Impartial Trial by a Fully Informed Impartial Jury which tends to protect the Public Interest, if it is not operated on **corrupt court rules** manipulated by a **corrupt Judge or other corrupt court officers** including inferior judicial officers known as Esquires, members of a Bar Association Nobility Class called Attorneys.

**The Constitution for the United States of America outlaws Titles of Nobility.**

### The Inviolable Right To Trial By Jury

**In order to protect the domestic and commercial rights of the common citizens of the United States of America, it is provided for in the law that no citizen can lawfully be subjected to a Judge-only Court = Equity Court = Chancery Court without his/her written consent.**

**Pursuant to the Supreme Law of the Land, the Constitution for the United States of America, Amendment #5 regarding Just Compensation, the citizens' tax –financed Government must provide inviolate the Right To Trial By Jury.**

**"..nor shall private property [taxes] be taken for public use without just compensation."**

**The Right To Trial By Jury is one of the most important Just Compensations for taxes.**

**Whether one can afford a Trial by Jury or not, is not an issue.**

A person can always get direct access to Trial by a Public Jury by purchase, or as a pauper, or by an Agreement to Pay because of impecuniosity (the current inability to pay the costs).

### **An Absolute Educational Responsibility of Civilized Government Officers**

Every knowledgeable officer of the court has the absolutely mandatory responsibility and obligation to inform citizens of their inviolate right to a trial by a fully informed and impartial Jury, but Judges and Court Officers, including the so-called "inferior judicial officers of the court" known as attorneys or esquires (a title of nobility, unlawful under the U.S. Const.), deliberately conceal the knowledge of the Right to a Trial by Jury from the citizens, and instead conduct Judge-only Courts = Equity Courts = Chancery Courts to plunder the citizens.

### **JUDGMENTS AND ORDERS**

Lawful Judges can only make Judgments based upon the well recognized laws of Nature or upon valid laws legislated by Legislatures. A legislated law which violates a law of Nature is invalid. Only a principle of Natural Law or Valid Social Law can be raised in a legal action to be used as an argument in support of any issue, claim, or complaint. A "case citation", taken alone, is fraud.

Either of the contesting parties in a law case can demand a change-over to the use of a full Trial by Jury at any time, and no Judge, not even an Equity Court Judge currently handling the case, can lawfully interfere with that option to change-over to a Trial by Jury.

When the Trial by Jury is provided, the new problem becomes preventing the Judge from selecting the Jury by any trick, device, deception, or other fraud or rule of the Judge, or "Court Rule"/(rule of the court)". (stacking the Jury)

A Controversy, Claim or Complaint is followed by a Court Trial or a Court Hearing.  
A Court Trial or a Court Hearing is followed by a Judgment and its consequent Order.

A Judge's Court Judgment is a stand-alone instrument meaning that its purpose is to establish the final justification for a Judge to issue an Order, a Negotiable Commercial Instrument, a Judge's Commercial Currency, otherwise known as a Letter of Marque and Reprisal, meaning a Judge's Permission Letter to March and to Seize which permits the Plaintiff party to March into the Defendant's domain and to Seize the Defendant's goods and money for the satisfaction of the Judgment, and for the satisfaction of the Judge's honorable or dishonorable, open or hidden, legitimate or ulterior, commercial or political interests.

A Judgment is a presentation of a legal issue, which is used to justify an Order. A Judgment defines a valuable consideration or a valuable performance, which the corresponding inevitably consequent Order will control or compel by a Commercial Demand.

Therefore, Judgments and their consequent Orders are third-party Judge-created **strict commercial instruments**, which must be securely backed by lawful substance or a commercial bond of either or both the Judge and the Judge's employer as will be shown in the following explanation.

The **Judgment, and its consequent Order**, seen as **the two sides of the same coin**, will always be a Commercial Demand by one of the two remedy processes of Commerce and Commercial Law, either a **Commercial Lien** or a **Commercial Distress** or both.

**Judgments and Orders are Judge-created Commercial Liens and Judge-created Commercial Distresses cloaked in the deceptive titles of "Court Judgment" and / or "Court Order"**. The Lien and the Distress processes each consist of three (3) statements of truth. The first two (2) statements in each process are combined into one (1) Affidavit filing for each process.

The "first statement" in a Lien is a Legislative Process, a legal argument which  
> establishes the right and justification to create the Lien, called the Affidavit of Lien Right,  
or.

This "first statement" part constitutes the claim of what SHOULD BE DONE, known as the **JUDGMENT**.

The "first statement" in a Distress, is a Legislative Process, a legal argument which  
> establishes the right and justification to create the Distress,  
> called the Affidavit of Distress Right.

This "first statement" part constitutes the claim of what SHOULD BE DONE, known as the **JUDGMENT**.

The "second statement" in either a Lien or Distress, is an Adjudicative Process, a legal argument which

> establishes the intent to possess (Lien), or to arrest or impound (Distress), respectively,  
> property or rights to property to act as a security to guarantee the satisfaction of the debt (Lien) or the performance of some contract provision (Distress), respectively,  
> called the Affidavit of Lien and the Affidavit of Distress, respectively.

This "second part" constitutes the practical claim of what SHALL BE DONE, known as the **ORDER**.

Viewed vertically by the individual processes, instead of horizontally by the court terms:

A Lien Process consists of three documentary steps:

- >(1) a legislative statement, an Affidavit of the Lien Right, (Judgment of the Lien),
- >(2) an adjudicative statement, an Affidavit of the Lien, (Order of the Lien),and

>(3) an executive statement, an Affidavit of the Lien Execution, (Notice of Grace, then Notice of Default)

A Distress Process consists of three documentary steps:

- >(1) a legislative statement, an Affidavit of the Distress Right, (Judgment of the Distress),
- >(2) an adjudicative statement, an Affidavit of the Distress, (Order of the Distress), and
- >(3) an executive statement, an Affidavit of the Distress Execution, (Notice of Bond, then Notice of Arrest or Notice of Impoundment).

**JUDGMENT-AND-ORDER NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS**

A lawfully established Judgment, and its consequent Order, are Negotiable Instruments with implied, if not actually printed, dollar values in the four corners of the Judgment and Order Instruments, making these instruments lawfully backed and collectable commercial street currency, capable of operating side by side with any other National or International Bank Note for the purchase of food.

Therefore, Judgments and their corresponding consequent Orders are internationally and nationally classified as Securities, and, in the United States, they are subject to investigation and challenge by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission under U.S. Code, Title 15.

If the AUTHOR of a Judgment and Order is not identifiable with certainty by the reading of the Judgment instrument itself, then the AUTHOR'S Judgment does not have either the AUTHOR'S Servile Bond (Bond of Servitude, i.e., Bondage) or the AUTHOR'S wealth as a Backing Bond. Furthermore, no Bonding or Insurance company will be a Backing Surety for a nameless party.

If the AUTHOR of a Judgment is not identifiable with certainty by the reading of the Judgment instrument itself, then the Judgment cannot be used to create an Order for any purpose.

If the AUTHOR of a Judgment is not identifiable with certainty by the reading of the Judgment instrument itself, then the use of the Judgment to create an Order, a Negotiable Commercial Instrument, to be executed, to seize property or to collect money, is a commission of fraud.

**PART 10**

**JUDGE-ONLY COURT = EQUITY COURT = CHANCERY COURT**

The deliberate misuse and mal-use of commercial law, and especially the opportunity of a judge to use a judge only = equity = chancery court to issue fraudulent judgments and orders, which are fraudulent commercial liens or fraudulent commercial distresses, is the primary means used by government officers, and especially equity court judges, to commit crimes against the private citizens. (see letter of marque and reprisal.)

\*\*\*\*\*

In a Judge-only Court = Equity Court = Chancery Court, and its Trial = Hearing:

The Judge has the power to create both the Judgment and the Order.

The Judge has the power to easily bend the procedure, and to use of the Court to his/her own personal advantage (personal interest), or to the advantage of his/her employer or procurer (special interests), without having to consider or deal with the opposition of a Jury's collective conscience, the session laws of legislatures, or the public interest.

If the Judge is already corrupt or self-serving, he/she will be more easily manipulated by special interests, political favors, political extortion, bribery, perks, etc..

A Judge-only Court = Equity Court = Chancery Court must have the consent of all of the parties, in order to take action in any controversy.

Judge-only Courts can acquire jurisdiction ONLY if all of the contesting parties have exhausted all of their remedies in commerce, and are still unable to solve their social problem, and only if all of the contesting parties (combatants) have consented to the Judge-only Court Trial **IN WRITING, WITH WITNESSES SIGNED THEREONTO, to bear witness that there was no physical or mental influence of threat, duress, or coercion..**

All Commercial Processes must operate with Grace or a Surety (Bond), or they are considered to be unreasonably strict. The Judge of an Equity Court ( an Equity Judge) is required by commercial law to disclose / reveal to the Defendant(s) that he/she has three months (Original Jewish Grace Period) or 90-day (statutory)to challenge/contest the Equity Judge's Commercial Lien or the Equity Court's Commercial Lien (Notice of Grace); and the Equity Judge is required by law to give proof to the Defendant(s) that the Equity Judge or the Equity Court has purchased a Distress Bond to cover the liability of Distressing (impounding or arresting) the Defendant's property or person or personal freedom.

But, the Judges know that they have commitments to the wealth-and-power-corrupted part of the Government's Hierarchy to not disclose this information to the Defendant(s) or on the Public Record because it would disclose to the Defendant(s) and to the Public that the public tax-paying citizens have the reciprocal and equal rights to defend themselves against their enemies, even against the Judges, with the same Commercial Lien and Commercial Distress processes. (\*1)(U. S. Const., Article 1 Section 10 Clause 1 -- Obligation of Contracts - 101/OC) "No state shall pass any law impairing the obligation of contracts [oath]."

But, the Judges of Equity Courts know that they have commitments to the Government Hierarchy to not disclose this information to the Defendant(s) or on the Public Record, because it would disclose to the Defendant(s) and to the Public that the public tax-paying citizens have the reciprocal and equal right to defend themselves against the Equity Judges and the Equity Court system with the same Commercial Lien and Commercial Distress processes.

The Second Amendment guarantees to the citizens the equal right of the citizens to use Commercial Liens and Commercial Distresses in defending themselves against the awesome legal power of wayward and outright criminal Government Officers and their Agents

Instead of disclosing this Commercial Truth to the Defendant(s) and to the Public, the corrupted part of the Government's Hierarchy conceals that truth, and violates **The Principle of Equal Protection of the Law** by passing laws that prohibit the common citizen from filing

**Commercial Liens** and **Commercial Distresses** against criminal Judges and other criminal Government Officers and Agents, -----even though the general **Principle of Acting with Reasonable Diligence**, as set forth in The United States Code Title 42 Section 1986, implies a mandated obligation of the public citizen to do whatever is reasonably possible and reasonably necessary to preserve the purpose of, and to give a binding effect to, The United States Code Title 18 Section 4, to guarantee the public healing effect of the reporting of any crime committed against the public health, safety, and welfare.

Instead of disclosing this Second Amendment Commercial Truth, the corrupt Hierarchy of the Government conceals that truth, and violates the principle of equal protection of the law by passing laws that prohibit the common citizen from filing Commercial Liens and Commercial Distresses against criminal Judges and other criminal government officers and agents.

An error uncovered is two-thirds destroyed. The remaining one-third of this commercial error will be destroyed by citizens who learn to apply one commercial law to all of the Judges. "No state shall pass any law impairing the obligation of contracts." (U. S. Const., 101/OC)

### **Lawyers vs. Attorneys**

[he implies he/she]

In Feudal England, the Knights were rewarded with land for serving in the Kings Army. The low class common citizens became the serfs who tilled the land for the Knight-Landlords. When land ownership was turned over (attorned/attorned – transferred) from one landlord to another, by a process called Attornment, an Officer, an Attorney, conducted the process in such a way that the land could not pass to someone of the lower class.

Attorney-conducted formalities of Attornment guaranteed that the wealth of the land stayed under the control of the wealthy, so that the wealthy stayed wealthy, and so that the poor stayed poor, thus maintaining the class structure of England, and Great Britain, generally.

That was one primary reason why people wanted to leave Great Britain and come to America.

**Attorneys** perform the same role in the legal profession today in the United States of America.

So, the Court-mandated objective of an **Attorney** is --- to manipulate society by undermining the equal protection of the law, at its foundation of truth, so as to selectively enslave people— selective persecution by selective prosecution --- for if an Attorney can protect criminal Officers by using selective prosecution, that is, by choosing to not prosecute offending officers, then he can guarantee the selective persecution of the common citizens by the criminal officers.

Venal Prosecutors can be very dangerous, because they get rewarded for filling the jails of Judge-and-Attorney-owned corporate prison type correctional facilities, featured in a private judicial stock market, supported by the sale of Prisoner Bonds, purchased by Corporate America, to be paid off at maturity by the tax-paying citizens.

Crime pays; it pays the Judges and the Attorneys and the Big Corporations if they can get you put behind bars for a long time, the longer the time, the better for them, at tax-payer's expense.

A compassionate Lawyer will inform your discretion by giving you good legal advice for free just to see you win a battle against these corrupt operators of the Court, whereas an Attorney will

give you bad advice for two-hundred dollars per hour, to deliver you over to your enemy's Attorney, who happens to be his best friend in the brotherhood of the local legal labor union hall of the Bar Association.

**Lawyers**, are allegiant to this Nation and to its Constitution and hold that all persons have equal rights under the law, regardless of their economic status, and that righteousness is the true basis of law.

### **OVERVIEW OF THE SUBJECT**

This book is for use in challenging the Judge's Rulings, Judgments and/or Orders of Judge-only Courts = Chancery Courts = Equity Courts, not the verdicts of Jury Trials.

A SIGN TO LOOK FOR: the Judge's signature is not legible, and the Judge's name is not contained in any other legible form within the Judge's Judgment, Order, or Ruling.

This situation will most likely occur when a Judge does not want any legal instrument to exist that might be used **to easily, directly, and/or positively identify him/her as a person who is commercially liable for his/her commercial mis-use or mal-use (criminal mis-use) of his/her Judicial Office of Public Trust**.

This situation is most likely to occur in connection with **Judge-only Courts = Equity Courts = Chancery Courts and their Trials = Hearings,**

This is because the Judge of such a Court, if already corrupt or self-serving, is most easily manipulated by special interests, political favors, political extortion, bribery, perks, etc., and the Judge can easily bend the use of the Court.

**This is especially the situation when Judgments and Orders are involved, because these processes are generally Judge-Only-Created Commercial Liens and Judge-Only-Created Commercial Distresses cloaked under the Commercial Titles "Judgment" and/or "Order".**

An Equity Court Trial Judge can be stripped of his power to handle the case if there is even the slightest identifiable and declarable cause, presentable by any contesting party, to believe that the Equity Court Judge has any personal interest in, or has lost his impartiality in handling, the Equity Court Processes.

The simplest proof of the failure of the impartiality of an Equity Court Judge, is if he/she will not recognize and support the use of Affidavits in a court process, and demand the strict full disclosure point-by-point construction and answering of all Affidavit processes by all parties,

or if he/she shows or demonstrates in any way, or to any perceptible degree, that he will not, or would not, release his/her control of the equity process to the jurisdiction of the public, by allowing a public trial by a fully informed and impartial Jury, a Trial by Jury. It is well understood that an Equity Court Judge may not hold onto an unwilling party's court action, if that party believes that he/she cannot get Jury Trial Justice from an Equity Court Judge.

## PART 11

### THE RIGHT TO KEEP AND BEAR LIENS

Commercial Liens and Commercial Distresses are writings used to establish a citizen's reasonable right to act with Legal Force, and to march and seize property, to satisfy commercial obligations. Commercial Liens and Commercial Distresses can ( pursuant to: 18 USC 4 --- MANDATORY COMPLAINT, and 42 USC 1986 --- REASONABLE DILIGENCE) be lawfully used, by a private citizen, or by a Public Minister, or by a Public Proxy, as weapons of self-defense and as weapons of mixed war against corrupt officers of the government. Therefore, Commercial Liens and Commercial Distresses are akin to firearms, and are guaranteed to the citizen as lawful remedies under the Second Amendment Right to keep and bear Arms of the Constitution for the United States of America.

\*\*\*\*\*

## THE RIGHT TO KEEP AND BEAR LIENS

### Truth and Freedom The First and Second Amendments

From Religion: **"You will know the truth and the truth will make you free." -- Jesus**

The purpose of the **First Amendment** to the Constitution for the United States of America is to protect **TRUTH**.

One purpose of the **Second Amendment** to the Constitution for the United States of America is to protect **FREEDOM**, by protecting the **First Amendment**.

(Hereinafter the phrase "**the Constitution**" will refer to "**the Constitution for the United States of America**".)

**George Washington, the father of our country, and our country's first President said, "Do not let anyone claim to be a true American if they ever attempt to remove religion from politics ...."**

**The most obvious contribution of Religion to secular civilization is its constant insistence upon the values of truth, righteousness (right thinking), knowledge, understanding, and wisdom.**

George Washington appreciated and cultivated all of these things within his self, which made him an internally-well-integrated person, a great leader, the political father of this country, and a master craftsman in the writing of commercial instruments.

**Therefore**, we consider more of the quotation.

**"Do not let anyone claim to be a true American if they ever attempt to remove religion from politics....Government is not reason. It is not eloquence. It is a force, like fire: a dangerous servant and a terrible master....The very atmosphere of firearms anywhere and everywhere restrains evil interference – they deserve a place of honor with all that is good."**  
**--George Washington – First President of the United States of America**

### The First Amendment to The Constitution for the United States of America

**"Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the Government for a redress of grievances."**

The purpose of the **First Amendment** to the Constitution for the United States of America is to protect **TRUTH**.

**"You will know the TRUTH and the TRUTH will make you FREE." - Jesus**

**The Second Amendment to  
The Constitution for the United States of America**

**"A well regulated Militia, being necessary to the security of a free State,  
the right of the people to keep and bear Arms, shall not be infringed."**

The **Second Amendment** was provided to guarantee that **the common people** of the nation, **not a separate government**, would be the armed protectors of the **"free State(s)"** of the nation.

The **FIRST PURPOSE** of the **Second Amendment** to the Constitution for the United States of America is to protect **FREEDOM**, by protecting the **TRUTH**.

So, the **Second Amendment** was provided to guarantee that **the common people** of the nation, **not a separate government**, would be the armed protectors of the **TRUTH** of the nation, and **BE ALLOWED TO PROTECT TRUTH WITH LETHAL FORCE IF NECESSARY**.

The main purpose of the **Second Amendment** was to protect the force of the **First Amendment**.

The Natural Fundamental Law of every nation on the planet Earth is Commercial Law. The Constitution for the United States of America is a trade treaty with the rest of the world, and declares by its content that this nation shall deal **TRUTHFULLY** with the rest of the world.

So, the **First Amendment** and **Second Amendment**, combined, declare that:

**"A well-self-educated and well-self-regulated Government of the people, by the people, for the people, being necessary to the security of a TRUE and FREE state, the right of the people to keep and bear the tools and weapons of Commercial Law shall not be infringed."**

**Thomas Jefferson (third President of the United States) - letter, September 28, 1820:**

**"I know no safe depository of the ultimate powers of the society but the people themselves; and if we think them not enlightened enough to exercise their control with a wholesome discretion, the remedy is not to take it from them, but to inform their discretion"**

**The right to keep and bear arms includes the equal right and responsibility of both the public citizens and of the public's government officers to lawfully exercise all of the processes of the Social Natural Laws/Commercial Laws as the weapons of civilized warfare, including, but not limited to, Commercial Liens and Commercial Distresses.**

The fundamental Natural Right to Repel Force With Force is a Right that is guaranteed under the **Second Amendment to the Constitution for the United States of America**, and is preferably applicable to doing Legal Battle in Commerce, as opposed to doing Lethal Battle in Mixed War.

## THE PEARL HARBOR ATTACK

The Pearl Harbor Attack on December 7, 1941, was President F. D. Roosevelt's Day of Infamy, for he guaranteed the loss and the grief caused by the Japanese Attack on Pearl Harbor by deliberately withholding information from the Hawaiian Field Commanders, Kimmel and Short, a crime of Treason.

I was there on Oahu, a baby eighteen months old.

My Father's Uncle, Gerald Mason Van Dyke, in Hawaiian G-2 Intelligence sent his warning message about the attack to Washington, D.C., on Thursday afternoon December 4, 1941, at 2:00 P.M. Hawaiian time (7:00 P.M. Washington, D.C., time), warning of the impending attack, sixty-six (66) hours before the attack. That message was received in Washington, D.C., by Rear Admiral Paulus Prince Powell. Powell delivered that message to Secretary of the Navy Frank Knox, who in turn notified Secretary of War Henry Stimson, who in turn notified President Franklin Roosevelt. Roosevelt came to them. Knox and Under-Secretary of the Navy James Forrestal wanted to pull the ships out of Pearl Harbor and use them to form a defense perimeter around the Hawaiian Islands, but Roosevelt wanted the United States to be in the War alongside of Great Britain, and had Knox, Forrestal, and Powell put under military guard and held at gun-point until after the Pearl Harbor Attack, to prevent the Hawaiian Commanders, Kimmel and Short, from being alerted.

Lt. Colonel Clifford Andrew had been sent to the Hawaiian Islands six months earlier to manage the radio receiving and transmitting equipment at the Iolani Palace to intercept and prevent the delivery of any messages that would have warned the Hawaiian Commanders.

Uncle Mason had to send all of his information through military channels and believed that the message would be delivered to Kimmel and Short. The rest is known history.

My father, working as a Wearever Aluminum Cookingware Salesman, had access to the Japanese homes and was able to discover the location of the Japanese military intelligence communication station on Oahu. He reported its location to Mason. He assisted Mason. I learned the truth about the Pearl Harbor Attack from my father in 1967. That was the year I entered a long path of public service.

I published a book in 1973 on the subject of my family's involvement in the Pearl Harbor Attack titled **The Skeleton in Uncle Sam's Closet**.

The date of the Japanese surprise attack on Pearl Harbor was December 7, 1941, which would be written 12/07/41 or 411207. I published the book Silent Weapons for Quiet Wars signed with an anagram signature of that date on the page "WELCOME ABOARD ... May 1979 #74-1120".

## MISCELLANEOUS

### Evidence

The Government of the United States has enough information handling technology to be able to make it possible for any government Officer to fake any type of information that the same or any other officer might want to present to a Jury as evidence. Some examples will be given.

The Lie Detector – Today, electronic circuits can be imbedded in the structure of a lie detector that will make it capable of receiving electronic control signals from anywhere in the World.

Anyone's telephone conversations **CAN BE (NOT MAY BE)** tapped without a Court Warrant, at the telephone company, a national security defense institution, at any time a national security defense institution officer wants to tap it, and it can be tapped from anywhere in the world, and be recorded at any other place in the world, and be analyzed by computers at any other place in the world, to produce a voiceprint, which can then used to convert any typed message into a spoken message, to be recorded on a cassette tape, to be handed to a prosecuting attorney, to be presented to a jury that does not know anything about audio technology, to "prove" to the jury that the evidence presented was obtained in 1980 during the era of cassette recording.

Current computerized movie production technology makes it possible for the Government to get a person's picture from Internet Face-Book, and make them a "star" in a 3-D Evidence Movie to prove to a Jury that the "star" was caught feeding a dinosaur in the U.S. National Jurassic Park.

### Scientific Evidence

If the Government gets a sample of your blood, a Prosecutor can wipe it on a weapon, and then the Prosecutor can say that it is your blood, because "a DNA test proved it". Contest that lie.

A cell's DNA strand can be compared to a piece of string several feet long but only a few atoms wide that can be wound up into a ball, like a ball of string. This DNA ball must be smaller than a human sperm, because each human sperm must not only contain one of these balls of DNA to do what it is made to do, namely, to be an instruction plan on how to build a human body, but it must also contain all of the equipment necessary to transport its DNA molecule to the ovum/egg.

The sperm's DNA molecule contains enough chemically stored information to construct a whole human body from the inside out, including its arms, its legs, its internal organs, its brain, and its own reproductive system, and the instructions for seeking a sexual mate which becomes very essential to Nature when the offspring sired by the sperm reaches the age of about twelve years. There are about 100 million to 500 million of these sperm in a spoonful of semen, and, as has been said, every sperm has one of these DNA molecules.

The purported scientists who purportedly do the DNA tests, purportedly pluck a DNA molecule out of one blood cell, purportedly unwind it, purportedly lay it in a straight line, purportedly take pictures of it, purportedly know how to do a meaningful study of it, and purportedly make whatever comparisons are necessary to report as to whether it is, or is not, a DNA molecule

matching the DNA molecule from another source, purportedly subjected to the same process of examination and information gathering, for example, from a weapon used in a fight or an assault.

Every genuine Scientist knows that ALL of the basic information of science is based on experience and observation alone, and is statistical, and as it becomes more reliable and mathematically predictable, it evolves from an Hypothesis to a Theory, and finally to a Law, a rank or status which it holds until an observation of an exception returns it to the status of a Theory.

Scientists do not know how to create life from a DNA molecule, but some of them are experts nonetheless at working with statistics and probability in their own field of research and can use such statistics and mathematics to guide them toward wonderful discoveries, especially in those situations where Nature's processes provide great, even vast, numbers of examples all at once, making statistical analysis a more useful tool.

Consider the great number of very nearly identical sperm involved in just a small specimen. Consider the great number of rungs there are in each nearly equal DNA ladder molecule. Consider the great number of comparisons which must be made through a microscope rung-by-rung between two DNA molecule ladder structures to be able to say they are "matched". This process could probably be automated, but there are other physical problems to consider.

Consider the chances of breaking or destroying part of a fragile DNA molecule by handling it. Consider the possibilities of any contamination by chemicals, or radioactive trace elements, or even gamma rays, to cause a DNA mutation which can change the procreation "blueprint" ID.

WHEN it comes to isolating and analyzing a single event  
with an extremely fine grained structure  
that has to be examined by a high magnification microscope molecule by molecule  
where there is a variable, even random, pattern representing a body construction project,  
THEN it goes beyond the complexity boundaries of ordinary evidence,  
beyond the simple subject matter of courts,  
beyond the grasp of Judges who do not have the patience to be  
a Scientist, or a mathematician, or a logician.  
beyond the common citizen Juror, with few exceptions.

The Scientist could probably put on a great show for the non-technical Jurors who allow their children to while away their lives learning how to track down and kill people in virtual reality war games. But the Prosecutor is not likely to want the DNA Scientist to testify before even one savvy Juror if he cannot be sure that the Scientist won't use words like "probable" or "statistics". A Prosecutor does not get a solid conviction when all that he/she can offer to the Jury about the DNA test was that it appears that they got "a probable DNA match, with reasonable doubt".

Scientists have been persecuted for ages by overzealous and power-corrupted Prosecutors supported by Kings, and have no inclination to gamble their lives on letting an overzealous Prosecutor claim a "perfect match" in a process where the potential for error is astronomical, and where a common citizen, wronged by a profiteering Scientist, can be so justifiably dangerous.