

## **WRITING TASK 1: Band Descriptors (public version)**

Band	Task achievement	Coherence and cohesion	Lexical resource	Grammatical range and accuracy
9	fully satisfies all the requirements of the task     clearly presents a fully developed response	uses cohesion in such a way that it attracts no attention     skilfully manages paragraphing	<ul> <li>uses a wide range of vocabulary with very natural and sophisticated control of lexical features; rare minor errors occur only as 'slips'</li> </ul>	uses a wide range of structures with full flexibility and accuracy; rare minor errors occur only as 'slips'
8	<ul> <li>covers all requirements of the task sufficiently</li> <li>presents, highlights and illustrates key features/ bullet points clearly and appropriately</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>sequences information and ideas logically</li> <li>manages all aspects of cohesion well</li> <li>uses paragraphing sufficiently and appropriately</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a wide range of vocabulary fluently and flexibly to convey precise meanings</li> <li>skilfully uses uncommon lexical items but there may be occasional inaccuracies in word choice and collocation</li> <li>produces rare errors in spelling and/or word formation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a wide range of structures</li> <li>the majority of sentences are error-free</li> <li>makes only very occasional errors or inappropriacies</li> </ul>
7	covers the requirements of the task     (A) presents a clear overview of main trends, differences or stages     (GT) presents a clear purpose, with the tone consistent and appropriate     clearly presents and highlights key features/bullet points but could be more fully extended	<ul> <li>logically organises information and ideas; there is clear progression throughout</li> <li>uses a range of cohesive devices appropriately although there may be some under-/over-use</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a sufficient range of vocabulary to allow some flexibility and precision</li> <li>uses less common lexical items with some awareness of style and collocation</li> <li>may produce occasional errors in word choice, spelling and/or word formation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a variety of complex structures</li> <li>produces frequent error-free sentences</li> <li>has good control of grammar and punctuation but may make a few errors</li> </ul>
6	addresses the requirements of the task     (A) presents an overview with information appropriately selected     (GT) presents a purpose that is generally clear; there may be inconsistencies in tone     presents and adequately highlights key features/ bullet points but details may be irrelevant, inappropriate or inaccurate	<ul> <li>arranges information and ideas coherently and there is a clear overall progression</li> <li>uses cohesive devices effectively, but cohesion within and/or between sentences may be faulty or mechanical</li> <li>may not always use referencing clearly or appropriately</li> </ul>	*uses an adequate range of vocabulary for the task     attempts to use less common vocabulary but with some inaccuracy     makes some errors in spelling and/or word formation, but they do not impede communication	uses a mix of simple and complex sentence forms     makes some errors in grammar and punctuation but they rarely reduce communication
5	generally addresses the task; the format may be inappropriate in places     (A) recounts detail mechanically with no clear overview; there may be no data to support the description     (GT) may present a purpose for the letter that is unclear at times; the tone may be variable and sometimes inappropriate     presents, but inadequately covers, key features/ bullet points; there may be a tendency to focus on details	presents information with some organisation but there may be a lack of overall progression     makes inadequate, inaccurate or over-use of cohesive devices     may be repetitive because of lack of referencing and substitution	<ul> <li>uses a limited range of vocabulary, but this is minimally adequate for the task</li> <li>may make noticeable errors in spelling and/or word formation that may cause some difficulty for the reader</li> </ul>	uses only a limited range of structures     attempts complex sentences but these tend to be less accurate than simple sentences     may make frequent grammatical errors and punctuation may be faulty; errors can cause some difficulty for the reader
4	attempts to address the task but does not cover all key features/bullet points; the format may be inappropriate     (GT) fails to clearly explain the purpose of the letter; the tone may be inappropriate     may confuse key features/bullet points with detail; parts may be unclear, irrelevant, repetitive or inaccurate	<ul> <li>presents information and ideas but these are not arranged coherently and there is no clear progression in the response</li> <li>uses some basic cohesive devices but these may be inaccurate or repetitive</li> </ul>	uses only basic vocabulary which may be used repetitively or which may be inappropriate for the task     has limited control of word formation and/or spelling;     errors may cause strain for the reader	uses only a very limited range of structures with only rare use of subordinate clauses     some structures are accurate but errors predominate, an punctuation is often faulty
3	fails to address the task, which may have been completely misunderstood     presents limited ideas which may be largely irrelevant/repetitive	does not organise ideas logically     may use a very limited range of cohesive devices, and those used may not indicate a logical relationship between ideas	uses only a very limited range of words and expressions with very limited control of word formation and/or spelling     errors may severely distort the message	attempts sentence forms but errors in grammar and punctuation predominate and distort the meaning
2	answer is barely related to the task	has very little control of organisational features	uses an extremely limited range of vocabulary; essentially no control of word formation and/or spelling	cannot use sentence forms except in memorised phrases
1	answer is completely unrelated to the task	fails to communicate any message	can only use a few isolated words	cannot use sentence forms at all
0	does not attend     does not attempt the task in any way     writes a totally memorised response			