

Daniel the Prophet

*Israel and the Nations*

# The Kingdom

Heb OT – Babel (269x)      Grk NT – Babylon (11x)

*Ge 10:10 And the beginning of his kingdom was Babel, and Erech, and Accad, and Calneh, in the land of Shinar. (1<sup>st</sup> use)*

*11 Out of that land he went forth to Assyria. And he built Nineveh, and the city Rehoboth, and Calah,*

*Ge 10:10 Y fué la cabecera de su reino Babel, y Erech, y Accad, y Calneh, en la tierra de Shinar.*

*11 De aquesta tierra salió Assur, y edificó á Nínive, y á Rehoboth, y á Calah,*

***The first one world leader (the rebeller), government, economy, religion, language***

“land of Shinar” (4x)

“land of Chaldeans” (75x)

“daughter of the Chaldeans” (2x)

“land of Merathaim” = doubly rebellious (1x)

“desert of the sea” (1x)

“Sheshach” (2x)



Black Sea

Caucasus Mts.

Caspian Sea

Turkey

ASIA MINOR

Çatal Hüyük

Taurus Mts.

Syria

Ebla

FERTILE CRESCENT

ASSYRIA

Nineveh

Assur

AKKAD

Iraq

Babylon

Umma

Lagash

SUMER

Eridu

Ur

Elam

IRAN

Zagros Mountains

Mediterranean Sea

PHOENICIA

Tyre

Lebanon

PALESTINE

Jerusalem

Gaza

Jordan R.

Jericho

Dead Sea

Syrian Desert

Arabian Desert

Persian Gulf

LOWER EGYPT

Nile R.

SINAI

Red Sea

Sahara

0 200 400 600 Kilometers  
0 200 400 Miles

*Ge 11:4 “...And*

*let us make a name for ourselves,*

*lest we be scattered*

*upon the face of the whole earth.*

*Ge 11:4 “...y*

*hagámonos un nombre,*

*por si fuéremos esparcidos sobre*

*la faz de toda la tierra.”*

*Ge 11:8 So the LORD scattered them abroad from there over the face of all the earth, and they ceased building the city.*

*9 Therefore its name is called Babel, because there the LORD confused the language of all the earth; and from there the LORD scattered them abroad over the face of all the earth.*

*Ge 11:8 Así los esparció Jehová desde allí sobre la faz de toda la tierra, y dejaron de edificar la ciudad.*

*9 Por esto fué llamado el nombre de ella Babel, porque allí confundió Jehová el lenguaje de toda la tierra, y desde allí los esparció sobre la faz de toda la tierra.*

Akkadians, Ur, Babylonian, Assyrian

\*Amorites

*Ge 15:16*

babilu

“Gate of gods”

*\*Amorite king – Hammurabi 1792-1750BC*

Hebrew

Babel

(balal)

to confuse (*God*)





“After kingship descended from the heavens, kingship was in Eridu...  
 In Eridu, Alumin (*Nimrod*) became king and reigned for 28,800 years.”  
Sumerian King’s list – Larsa 2175BC

*Hammurabi connects Ge 6 and 11 to the Babel of Daniel’s day, which re-emerges as final Kingdom in Rev.*

# Abraham's Journeys



*Je 6:19 Hear, O earth! Behold, I will certainly bring calamity on this people-The fruit of their thoughts, because they have not heeded My words, nor My law but rejected it.*

*Je 6:19 Oye, tierra. He aquí yo traigo mal sobre este pueblo, el fruto de sus pensamientos; porque no escucharon á mis palabras, y aborrecieron mi ley.*

*2Ch 36:14 Moreover all the leaders of the priests and the people transgressed more and more, according to all the abominations of the nations, and defiled the house of the LORD which He had consecrated in Jerusalem.*

*2Ch 36:14 Y también todos los príncipes de los sacerdotes, y el pueblo, aumentaron la prevaricación, siguiendo todas las abominaciones de las gentes, y contaminando la casa de Jehová, la cual él había santificado en Jerusalem.*

Zec 5:6 And I said, What is it? And he said, this is the ephah that goes forth. And he said, this is their form in all the earth.

7 And behold, a lead cover was lifted up, and a woman was sitting in the middle of the ephah.

8 And he said, this is wickedness. And he cast it into the midst of the ephah. And he cast the lead stone over its opening.

Zec 5:6 Y dije: ¿Qué es? Y él dijo: Este es un epha que sale. Además dijo: Este es el ojo de ellos en toda la tierra.

7 Y he aquí, traían un talento de plomo, y una mujer estaba asentada en medio de aquel epha.

8 Y él dijo: Esta es la Maldad; y echóla dentro del epha, y echó la masa de plomo en su boca.

The chief god Marduk  
from the stars



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WINGED DEITIES KNEELING BESIDE A SACRED TREE

*Marble Slab from N.W. Palace of Nimroud; now in British Museum*

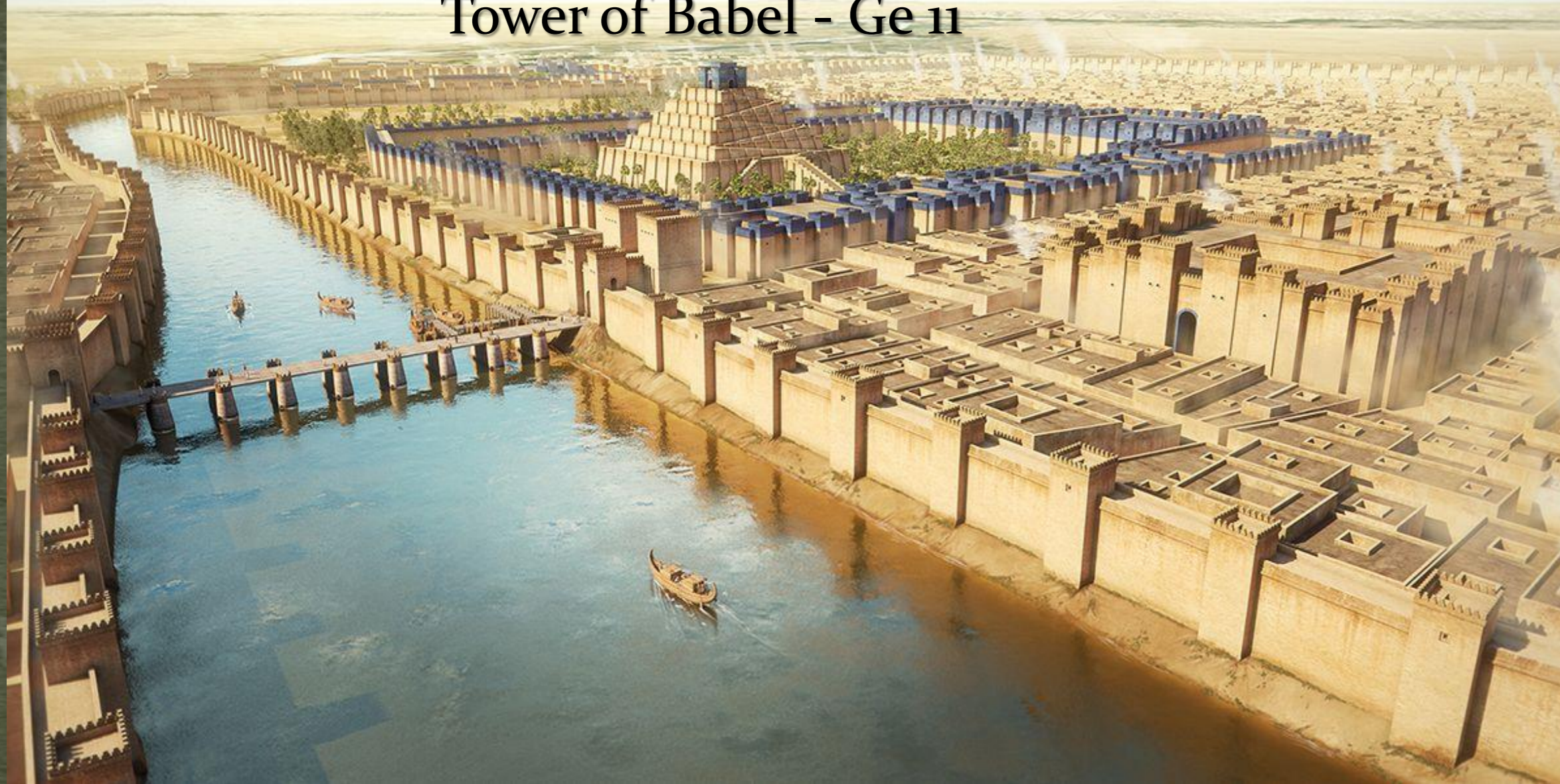


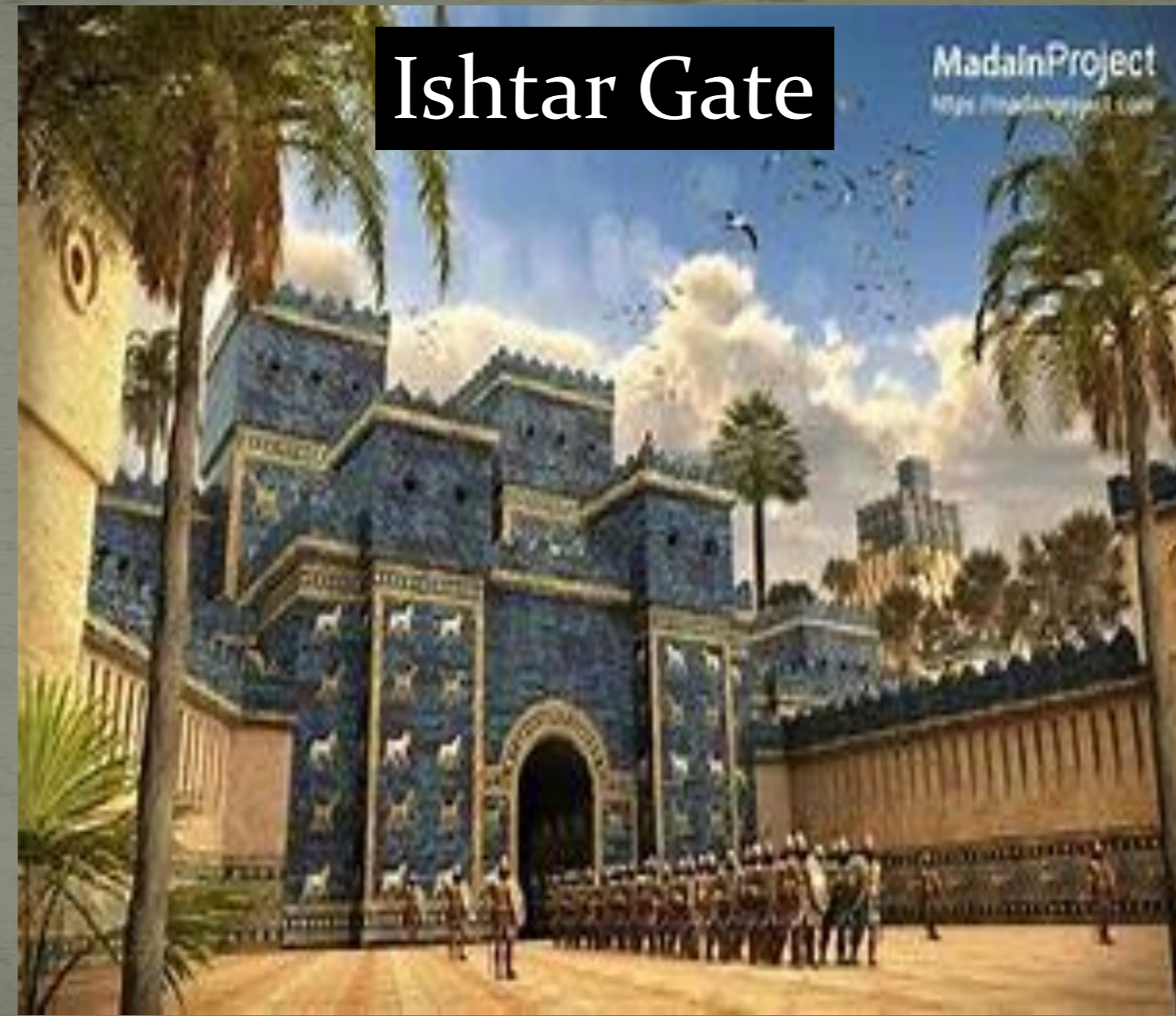
left -  
“Code of Hammurabi”

right -  
Hammurabi standing  
before the sun god  
Shamash (*Utu*)



# Temple of Etemenanki Tower of Babel - Ge 11







Sun god  
Shamash



Star god  
Ishtar



Celestial  
Triad



Moon god  
Nanna



Celestial triad of gods  
Sun god Shamash  
Moon god Nanna  
Star god Ishtar  
Sun god – Shamash (justice)

*Zec 5: 9 And I lifted up my eyes and looked, and behold, two women came out. And the wind was in their wings; for they had wings like the wings of a stork. And they lifted up the ephah between the earth and the heavens.*

*10 And I said to the angel who talked with me, where are they going with the ephah?*

*11 And he said to me, to build a house for it in the land of Shinar; and it shall be established and set there on its own base.*

*Zec 5: 9 Alcé luego mis ojos, y miré, y he aquí dos mujeres que salían, y traían viento en sus alas, y tenían alas como de cigüeña, y alzaron el epha entre la tierra y los cielos.*

*10 Y dije al ángel que hablaba conmigo: ¿A dónde llevan el epha?*

*11 Y él me respondió: Para que le sea edificada casa en tierra de Shinar: y será asentado y puesto allá sobre su asiento.*

