

Turnbull Financial Services LLC

Form ADV Part 2A – Disclosure Brochure

Effective: January 23, 2024

This Form ADV Part 2A (“Disclosure Brochure”) provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Turnbull Financial Services LLC (“TFS” or the “Advisor”). If you have any questions about the content of this Disclosure Brochure, please contact the Advisor at (858) 337-1277.

TFS is a registered investment advisor located in the State of California. The information in this Disclosure Brochure has not been approved or verified by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) or by any state securities authority. Registration of an investment advisor does not imply any specific level of skill or training. This Disclosure Brochure provides information about TFS to assist you in determining whether to retain the Advisor.

Additional information about TFS and its Advisory Persons is available on the SEC’s website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov by searching with the Advisor’s firm name or CRD# 300015.

Turnbull Financial Services LLC
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Phone: (858) 337-1277
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Item 2 – Material Changes

Form ADV 2 is divided into two parts: *Part 2A (the "Disclosure Brochure")* and *Part 2B (the "Brochure Supplement")*. The Disclosure Brochure provides information about a variety of topics relating to an Advisor's business practices and conflicts of interest. The Brochure Supplement provides information about the Advisory Persons of TFS. For convenience, the Advisor have combined these documents into a single disclosure document.

TFS believes that communication and transparency are the foundation of its relationship with clients and will continually strive to provide you with complete and accurate information at all times. TFS encourages all current and prospective clients to read this Disclosure Brochure and discuss any questions you may have with the Advisor.

Material Changes

There have been no material changes to this Disclosure Brochure since the last filing and distribution to Clients.

Future Changes

From time to time, the Advisor may amend this Disclosure Brochure to reflect changes in business practices, changes in regulations or routine annual updates as required by the securities regulators. This complete Disclosure Brochure or a Summary of Material Changes shall be provided to you annually and if a material change occurs.

You may view the current Disclosure Brochure on-line at the SEC's Investment Adviser Public Disclosure website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov by searching with the Advisor's firm name or CRD# 300015. You may also request a copy of this Disclosure Brochure at any time, by contacting the Advisor at (858) 337-1277.

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Item 4 – Advisory Services

A. Firm Information

Turnbull Financial Services LLC (“TFS” or the “Advisor”) is a registered investment advisor located in the State of California. The Advisor is organized as a Limited Liability Company (“LLC”) under the laws of California. TFS was founded in December 2018 and became a registered investment advisor in January 2019. TFS is owned and operated

by Matthew J. Turnbull (Principal and Chief Compliance Officer). This Disclosure Brochure provides information regarding the qualifications, business practices, and the advisory services provided by TFS.

B. Advisory Services Offered

TFS offers investment advisory services to individuals, high net worth individuals, trusts, and estates (each referred to as a "Client").

The Advisor serves as a fiduciary to Clients, as defined under applicable laws and regulations. As a fiduciary, the Advisor upholds a duty of loyalty, fairness and good faith towards each Client and seeks to mitigate potential conflicts of interest. TFS's fiduciary commitment is further described in the Advisor's Code of Ethics. For more information regarding the Code of Ethics, please see Item 11 – Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading.

Investment Management Services

TFS provides customized investment advisory solutions for its Clients. This is achieved through continuous personal Client contact and interaction while providing discretionary investment management and related advisory services. TFS works closely with each Client to identify their investment goals and objectives as well as risk tolerance and financial situation in order to create a portfolio strategy.

TFS will typically construct Client portfolios through an independent investment management platform, Orion Portfolio Solutions ("Orion"). Orion provides the Advisor with access to investment tools and institutional managers for the construction and management of Client investment portfolios. TFS will then construct an investment portfolio, consisting of low-cost, diversified mutual funds, and/or exchange-traded funds ("ETFs") for unaffiliated investment managers on the Orion platform.

TFS will recommend that a Client utilize one or more unaffiliated investment managers on the Orion platform (each an "Independent Manager") for all or a portion of a Client's investment portfolio, based on the Client's needs and objectives. In such instances, the Client may be required to authorize and enter into an advisory agreement with the Independent Manager[s] that defines the terms in which the Independent Manager[s] will provide investment management and related services. The Advisor will also assist the Client in the development of the initial policy recommendations and managing the ongoing Client relationship. The Advisor will perform initial and ongoing oversight and due diligence over the selected Independent Manager[s] to ensure the Independent Managers' strategies and target allocations remain aligned with its clients' investment objectives and overall best interests.

The Client, prior to entering into an agreement with unaffiliated investment manager[s] or investment platform[s], will be provided with the Independent Manager's Form ADV Part 2A (or a brochure that makes the appropriate disclosures). The Clients overall fee, including the Advisor's fee, the Independent Managers' fees and Orion platform fees shall not exceed 2.50% annually.

At no time will TFS accept or maintain custody of a Client's funds or securities, except for the limited authority as outlined in Item 15 – Custody. All Client assets will be managed within the designated account[s] at the Custodian, pursuant to the terms of the advisory agreement. Please see Item 12 – Brokerage Practices.

Retirement Accounts – When the Advisor provides investment advice to Clients regarding ERISA retirement accounts or individual retirement accounts ("IRAs"), the Advisor is a fiduciary within the meaning of Title I of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act ("ERISA") and/or the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"), as applicable, which are laws governing retirement accounts. When deemed to be in the Client's best interest, the Advisor will provide investment advice to a Client regarding a distribution from an ERISA retirement account or to roll over the assets to an IRA, or recommend a similar transaction including rollovers from one ERISA sponsored Plan to another, one IRA to another IRA, or from one type of account to another account (e.g. commission-based account to fee-based account). Such a recommendation creates a conflict of interest if the Advisor will earn a new (or increase its current) advisory fee as a result of the transaction. No client is under any obligation to roll over a retirement account to an account managed by the Advisor.

Financial Planning Services

TFS will typically provide a variety of financial planning and consulting services to Clients as a component of investment management services. Services are offered in several areas of a Client's financial situation, depending on their goals and objectives.

Generally, such financial planning services involve preparing a formal financial plan or rendering a specific financial consultation based on the Client's financial goals and objectives. This planning or consulting may encompass one or more areas of need, including but not limited to, investment planning, retirement planning, personal savings, education savings, insurance needs and other areas of a Client's financial situation.

A financial plan developed for, or financial consultation rendered to the Client will usually include general recommendations for a course of activity or specific actions to be taken by the Client. For example, recommendations may be made that the Client start or revise their investment programs, commence or alter retirement savings, establish education savings and/or charitable giving programs.

TFS may also refer Clients to an accountant, attorney or other specialists, as appropriate for their unique situation. For certain financial planning engagements, the Advisor will provide a written summary of the Client's financial situation, observations, and recommendations.

Financial planning and consulting recommendations pose a conflict between the interests of the Advisor and the interests of the Client. For example, the Advisor has an incentive to recommend that Clients engage the Advisor for investment management services or to increase the level of investment assets with the Advisor, as it would increase the amount of advisory fees paid to the Advisor. Clients are not obligated to implement any recommendations made by the Advisor or maintain an ongoing relationship with the Advisor. If the Client elects to act on any of the recommendations made by the Advisor, the Client is under no obligation to implement the transaction through the Advisor. The Advisor's financial planning services are included in the Advisor's investment advisory fee.

Pursuant to California Code of Regulations Section 260.238(k), the Advisor, has disclosed all material conflicts of interests that could reasonably be expected to impair the rendering of unbiased and objective advice.

C. Client Account Management

Prior to engaging TFS to provide investment advisory services, each Client is required to enter into an agreement with the Advisor that define the terms, conditions, authority and responsibilities of the Advisor and the Client. These services may include:

- Establishing an Investment Strategy – TFS, in connection with the Client, will develop a strategy that seeks to achieve the Client's goals and objectives.
- Asset Allocation – TFS will develop a strategic asset allocation that is targeted to meet the investment objectives, time horizon, financial situation and tolerance for risk for each Client.
- Portfolio Construction – TFS will develop a portfolio for the Client that is intended to meet the stated goals and objectives of the Client.
- Investment Management and Supervision – TFS will provide investment management and ongoing oversight of the Client's investment portfolio.

D. Wrap Fee Programs

TFS does not manage a wrap fee program. TFS recommends the Orion platform for the implementation of Client accounts. The Orion platform typically includes securities transaction fees as a single, bundled fee.

E. Assets Under Management

As of December 31, 2023, TFS manages approximately \$3,312,000 in Client assets, all of which are managed on a discretionary basis. Clients may request more current information at any time by contacting the Advisor.

Item 5 – Fees and Compensation

The following paragraphs detail the fee structure and compensation methodology for services provided by the Advisor. Each Client engaging the Advisor for services described herein shall be required to enter into one or more written agreements with the Advisor.

A. Fees for Advisory Services

Investment Management Services

Investment advisory fees are paid monthly, at the end of each month, pursuant to the terms of the investment advisory agreement. Investment advisory fees are based on the average daily market value of assets under management during the previous month. Investment advisory fees range up to 1.00% annually based on several factors, including: the complexity of the services to be provided, the level of assets to be managed, and the overall relationship with the Advisor. Relationships with multiple objectives, specific reporting requirements, portfolio restrictions and other complexities may be charged a higher fee. The investment advisory fee in the first month of service is prorated from the inception date of the account[s] to the end of the first month. Fees may be negotiable at the sole discretion of the Advisor. The Client's fees will take into consideration the aggregate assets under management with the Advisor. All securities held in accounts managed by TFS will be independently valued by the Custodian. TFS will conduct periodic reviews of the Custodian's valuations.

The Advisor's fee is exclusive of, and in addition to, any applicable securities transaction fees, custody fees, platform fees, and Independent Manager fees and other related costs and expenses described in Item 5.C. below, which may be incurred by the Client. However, the Advisor shall not receive any portion of these commissions, fees, and costs. *Pursuant to California Code of Regulations Section 260.238(j), the Advisor discloses that the Client may be able to obtain similar services from other services providers for a lower fee.*

Use of Independent Managers

As noted in Item 4, the Advisor may implement all or a portion of a Client's investment portfolio using one or more unaffiliated investment managers on the Orion platform. To eliminate any conflict of interest, the Advisor does not earn any compensation from an Independent Manager. The Advisor will only earn its investment advisory fee as described above. Independent Managers typically do not offer any fee discounts but may have a breakpoint schedule which will reduce the fee with an increased level of assets placed under management with an Independent Manager. The terms of such fee arrangements are included in the Independent Manager's disclosure brochure and applicable contract[s] with the Independent Manager. The total blended fee, including the Advisor's fee, the Independent Managers' fees and Orion platform fees shall not exceed 2.50% annually.

Financial Planning Services

TFS does not charge a separate fee for financial planning. The level of planning included in a Client's engagement will vary depending on the needs of the Client.

B. Fee Billing

Investment Management Services

Investment advisory fees are calculated by the Advisor or its delegate (typically Orion) and deducted from the Client's account[s] at the Custodian. The Advisor shall send an invoice to the Custodian indicating the amount of the fees to be deducted from the Client's account[s] at the respective month end date. The amount due is calculated by applying the monthly rate (annual rate divided by 12) to the total assets under management with TFS at the end of each month. Clients will be provided with a statement, at least quarterly, from the Custodian reflecting deduction of the investment advisory fee. In addition, the Advisor will provide the Client an invoice or statement itemizing the fee, including the calculation period covered by the fee, the account value and the methodology used to calculate the fee. It is the responsibility of the Client to verify the accuracy of these fees as listed on the Custodian's brokerage statement as the

Custodian does not assume this responsibility. Clients provide written authorization permitting advisory fees to be deducted by TFS to be paid directly from their account[s] held by the Custodian as part of the investment advisory agreement and separate account forms provided by the Custodian.

Use of Independent Managers

For Client accounts implemented through an Independent Manager, the Client's overall fees will include TFS's investment advisory fee (as noted above) plus investment management fees and/or platform fees charged by the Independent Manager. The Independent Manager will assume the responsibility for calculating the Client's fees and deducting all fees from the Client's account[s].

C. Other Fees and Expenses

Clients may incur certain fees or charges imposed by third parties, other than TFS, in connection with investments made on behalf of the Client's account[s]. The Client is responsible for all securities execution and custody fees charged by the Custodian, unless otherwise included in the Orion or Independent Manager fees. The Advisor's recommended Custodian does not charge securities transaction fees for ETF and equity trades in Client accounts, but typically charges for mutual funds and other types of investments. The fees charged by TFS are separate and distinct from these custody and execution fees.

In addition, all fees paid to TFS for investment advisory services are separate and distinct from the expenses charged by mutual funds and ETFs to their shareholders, if applicable. These fees and expenses are described in each fund's prospectus. These fees and expenses will generally be used to pay management fees for the funds, other fund expenses, account administration (e.g., custody, brokerage and account reporting), and a possible distribution fee. A Client may be able to invest in these products directly, without the services of TFS, but would not receive the services provided by TFS which are designed, among other things, to assist the Client in determining which products or services are most appropriate for each Client's financial situation and objectives. Accordingly, the Client should review both the fees charged by the fund[s] and the fees charged by TFS to fully understand the total fees to be paid. Please refer to Item 12 – Brokerage Practices for additional information.

D. Advance Payment of Fees and Termination

Investment Management Services

TFS is compensated for its services at the end of the month after investment management services are rendered. Either party may terminate the investment advisory agreement, at any time, by providing advance written notice to the other party. The Client may also terminate the investment advisory agreement within five (5) business days of signing the Advisor's agreement at no cost to the Client. After the five-day period, the Client will incur charges for bona fide advisory services rendered to the point of termination and such fees will be due and payable by the Client. If applicable, the Advisor will refund any unearned, prepaid investment advisory fees from the effective date of termination to the end of the month. The Client's investment advisory agreement with the Advisor is non-transferable without the Client's prior consent.

Use of Independent Managers

In the event that a Client should wish to terminate their relationship with the Independent Manager, the terms for termination will be set forth in the respective agreements between the Client and that Independent Manager. TFS will assist the Client with the termination and transition as appropriate.

E. Compensation for Sales of Securities

TFS does not buy or sell securities to earn commissions and does not receive any compensation for securities transactions in any Client account, other than the investment advisory fees noted above.

Mr. Turnbull is also licensed as an independent insurance professional. Mr. Turnbull will earn commission-based compensation for selling insurance products, including insurance products he sells to Clients. Insurance commissions earned by Mr. Turnbull are separate and in addition to advisory fees. This practice creates a conflict of interest because persons providing investment advice on behalf of the Advisor who are insurance agents have an incentive to

recommend insurance products to Clients for the purpose of generating commission rather than solely based on Client needs. However, Clients are under no obligation, contractually or otherwise, to purchase insurance products through Mr. Turnbull or the Advisor. Please see Item 10 – Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations.

Item 6 – Performance-Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management

TFS does not charge performance-based fees for its investment advisory services. The fees charged by TFS are as described in Item 5 above and are not based upon the capital appreciation of the funds or securities held by any Client.

TFS does not manage any proprietary investment funds or limited partnerships (for example, a mutual fund or a hedge fund) and has no financial incentive to recommend any particular investment options to its Clients.

Item 7 – Types of Clients

TFS offers investment advisory services to individuals, high net worth individuals, trusts, and estates. TFS generally does not impose a minimum relationship size. Orion and the Independent Managers may impose a minimum account size.

Item 8 – Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

A. Methods of Analysis

TFS primarily employs fundamental and technical analysis methods in developing investment strategies for its Clients. Research and analysis from TFS are derived from numerous sources, including financial media companies, third-party research materials, Internet sources, and review of company activities, including annual reports, prospectuses, press releases and research prepared by others.

Fundamental analysis utilizes economic and business indicators as investment selection criteria. These criteria consist generally of ratios and trends that may indicate the overall strength and financial viability of the entity being analyzed. Assets are deemed suitable if they meet certain criteria to indicate that they are a strong investment with a value discounted by the market. While this type of analysis helps the Advisor in evaluating a potential investment, it does not guarantee that the investment will increase in value. Assets meeting the investment criteria utilized in the fundamental analysis may lose value and may have negative investment performance. The Advisor monitors these economic indicators to determine if adjustments to strategic allocations are appropriate. More details on the Advisor's review process are included below in Item 13 – Review of Accounts.

Technical analysis involves the analysis of past market data rather than specific company data in determining the recommendations made to clients. Technical analysis may involve the use of charts to identify market patterns and trends, which may be based on investor sentiment rather than the fundamentals of the company. The primary risk in using technical analysis is that spotting historical trends may not help to predict such trends in the future. Even if the trend will eventually reoccur, there is no guarantee that TFS will be able to accurately predict such a reoccurrence.

As noted above, TFS generally employs a long-term investment strategy for its Clients, as consistent with their financial goals. TFS will typically hold all or a portion of a security for more than a year but may hold for shorter periods for the purpose of rebalancing a portfolio or meeting the cash needs of Clients. At times, TFS may also buy and sell positions that are more short-term in nature, depending on the goals of the Client and/or the fundamentals of the security, sector or asset class.

B. Risk of Loss

Investing in securities involves certain investment risks. Securities may fluctuate in value or lose value. Clients should be prepared to bear the potential risk of loss. TFS will assist Clients in determining an appropriate strategy based on their tolerance for risk and other factors noted above. However, there is no guarantee that a Client will meet their investment goals. While the methods of analysis help the Advisor in evaluating a potential investment, it does not guarantee that the investment will increase in value. Assets meeting the investment criteria utilized in these methods of

analysis may lose value and may have negative investment performance. The Advisor monitors these economic indicators to determine if adjustments to strategic allocations are appropriate. More details on the Advisor's review process are included below in Item 13 – Review of Accounts.

Each Client engagement will entail a review of the Client's investment goals, financial situation, time horizon, tolerance for risk and other factors to develop an appropriate strategy for managing a Client's account. Client participation in this process, including full and accurate disclosure of requested information, is essential for the analysis of a Client's account[s]. The Advisor shall rely on the financial and other information provided by the Client or their designees without the duty or obligation to validate the accuracy and completeness of the provided information. It is the responsibility of the Client to inform the Advisor of any changes in financial condition, goals or other factors that may affect this analysis.

The risks associated with a particular strategy are provided to each Client in advance of investing Client accounts. The Advisor will work with each Client to determine their tolerance for risk as part of the portfolio construction process. Following are some of the risks associated with the Advisor's investment approach:

Market Risks

The value of a Client's holdings may fluctuate in response to events specific to companies or markets, as well as economic, political, or social events in the U.S. and abroad. This risk is linked to the performance of the overall financial markets.

ETF Risks

The performance of ETFs is subject to market risk, including the possible loss of principal. The price of the ETFs will fluctuate with the price of the underlying securities that make up the funds. In addition, ETFs have a trading risk based on the loss of cost efficiency if the ETFs are traded actively and a liquidity risk if the ETFs have a large bid-ask spread and low trading volume. The price of an ETF fluctuates based upon the market movements and may dissociate from the index being tracked by the ETF or the price of the underlying investments. An ETF purchased or sold at one point in the day may have a different price than the same ETF purchased or sold a short time later.

Mutual Fund Risks

The performance of mutual funds is subject to market risk, including the possible loss of principal. The price of the mutual funds will fluctuate with the value of the underlying securities that make up the funds. The price of a mutual fund is typically set daily therefore a mutual fund purchased at one point in the day will typically have the same price as a mutual fund purchased later that same day.

Past performance is not a guarantee of future returns. Investing in securities and other investments involve a risk of loss that each Client should understand and be willing to bear. Clients are reminded to discuss these risks with the Advisor.

Item 9 – Disciplinary Information

There are no legal, regulatory or disciplinary events involving TFS or its owner. Securities laws require an advisor to disclose any instances where the Advisor or its Advisory Persons have been found liable in a legal, regulatory, civil or arbitration matter that alleges violation of securities and other statutes; fraud; false statements or omissions; theft, embezzlement or wrongful taking of property; bribery, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion; and/or dishonest, unfair or unethical practices. TFS values the trust Clients place in the Advisor. The Advisor encourages Clients to perform the requisite due diligence on any advisor or service provider that the Client engages. The backgrounds of the Advisor and its Advisory Persons are available on the Investment Adviser Public Disclosure website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov by searching by the Advisor's firm name or CRD# 300015. The background of Mr. Turnbull is also available by searching with his full name or his Individual CRD# 3020996.

Item 10 – Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

A-B. Financial Registration and Affiliations

Neither TFS nor Mr. Turnbull have any registrations or affiliations with a broker-dealer, futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, or commodity-trading advisor.

C. Material Relationships

Insurance Affiliation

As noted in Item 5, Mr. Turnbull is also a licensed insurance professional. Implementations of insurance recommendations are separate and apart from Mr. Turnbull's role with TFS. As an insurance professional, Mr. Turnbull will receive customary commissions and other related revenues from the various insurance companies whose products are sold. Mr. Turnbull is not required to offer the products of any particular insurance company. Commissions generated by insurance sales do not offset regular advisory fees. This practice presents a conflict of interest in recommending certain products of the insurance companies. Clients are under no obligation to implement any recommendations made by Mr. Turnbull or the Advisor. Mr. Turnbull spends less than 20% of his business time on this business activity.

D. Selection of Other Advisors

Use of Independent Managers

As noted in Item 4, the Advisor may select Independent Managers through the Orion platform to provide discretionary investment management for Client investment portfolios. To eliminate any conflict of interest, the Advisor does not earn any compensation from an Independent Manager. The Advisor will only earn its investment advisory fee as described in Item 5.A. In such arrangements, the Advisor's fee will typically be calculated by Orion. All fees will be fully disclosed to the Client. Prior to recommending Orion or other Independent Managers, the Advisor will verify that the Independent Manager is properly registered or notice filed.

Item 11 – Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

A. Code of Ethics

TFS has implemented a Code of Ethics (the "Code") that defines the Advisor's fiduciary commitment to each Client. This Code applies to all persons associated with TFS ("Supervised Persons"). The Code was developed to provide general ethical guidelines and specific instructions regarding the Advisor's duties to the Client. TFS and its Supervised Persons owe a duty of loyalty, fairness and good faith towards each Client. It is the obligation of TFS's Supervised Persons to adhere not only to the specific provisions of the Code, but also to the general principles that guide the Code. The Code covers a range of topics that address employee ethics and conflicts of interest. To request a copy of the Code, please contact the Advisor at (858) 337-1277.

B. Personal Trading with Material Interest

TFS allows Supervised Persons to purchase or sell the same securities that may be recommended to and purchased on behalf of Clients. TFS does not act as principal in any transactions. In addition, the Advisor does not act as the general partner of a fund, or advise an investment company. TFS does not have a material interest in any securities traded in Client accounts.

C. Personal Trading in Same Securities as Clients

TFS allows Supervised Persons to purchase or sell the same securities that may be recommended to and purchased on behalf of Clients. Owning the same securities that are recommended (purchase or sell) to Clients presents a conflict of interest that, as fiduciaries, must be disclosed to Clients and mitigated through policies and procedures. As noted above, the Advisor has adopted the Code to address insider trading (material non-public information controls); gifts and entertainment; outside business activities and personal securities reporting. When trading for personal accounts, Supervised Persons have a conflict of interest if trading in the same securities. The fiduciary duty to act in the best interest of its Clients can be violated if personal trades are made with more advantageous terms than Client trades, or

by trading based on material non-public information. This risk is mitigated by TFS by conducting a coordinated review of personal accounts and the accounts of the Clients. The Advisor has also adopted written policies and procedures to detect the misuse of material, non-public information.

D. Personal Trading at Same Time as Client

While TFS allows Supervised Persons to purchase or sell the same securities that may be recommended to and purchased on behalf of Clients, such trades are typically aggregated with Client orders or traded afterward. **At no time will TFS, or any Supervised Person of TFS, transact in any security to the detriment of any Client.**

Item 12 – Brokerage Practices

A. Recommendation of Custodian[s]

TFS does not have discretionary authority to select the broker-dealer/custodian for custody and execution services. The Client will engage the broker-dealer/custodian (herein the "Custodian") to safeguard Client assets and authorize TFS to direct trades to this Custodian as agreed in the investment advisory agreement. Further, TFS does not have the discretionary authority to negotiate commissions on behalf of Clients on a trade-by-trade basis.

Where TFS does not exercise discretion over the selection of the Custodian, it may recommend the Custodian to Clients for custody and execution services. Clients are not obligated to use the Custodian recommended by the Advisor and will not incur any extra fee or cost associated with using a custodian not recommended by TFS. However, the Advisor may be limited in the services it can provide if the recommended Custodian is not engaged. TFS may recommend the Custodian based on criteria such as, but not limited to, reasonableness of commissions charged to the Client, services made available to the Client, its overall reputation and/or the location of the Custodian's offices.

("Schwab"), a FINRA-registered broker-dealer and member SIPC. Schwab will serve as the Client's "qualified custodian". The Advisor maintains an institutional relationship with Schwab, whereby the Advisor receives economic benefits. Please see Item 14 – Client Referrals and Other Compensation below.

Following are additional details regarding the brokerage practices of the Advisor:

1. Soft Dollars – Soft dollars are revenue programs offered by broker-dealers/custodians whereby an advisor enters into an agreement to place security trades with a broker-dealer/custodian in exchange for research and other services. **TFS does not participate in soft dollar programs sponsored or offered by any broker-dealer/custodian. However, the Advisor receives certain economic benefits from the Custodian. Please see Item 14 below.**

2. Brokerage Referrals – TFS does not receive any compensation from any third party in connection with the recommendation for establishing an account.

3. Directed Brokerage – All Clients are serviced on a "directed brokerage basis", where TFS will place trades within the established account[s] at the Custodian designated by the Client. Further, all Client accounts are traded within their respective account[s]. The Advisor will not engage in any principal transactions (i.e., trade of any security from or to the Advisor's own account) or cross transactions with other Client accounts (i.e., purchase of a security into one Client account from another Client's account[s]). TFS will not be obligated to select competitive bids on securities transactions and does not have an obligation to seek the lowest available transaction costs. These costs are determined by the Custodian.

B. Aggregating and Allocating Trades

The primary objective in placing orders for the purchase and sale of securities for Client accounts is to obtain the most favorable net results taking into account such factors as 1) price, 2) size of the order, 3) difficulty of execution, 4)

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confidentiality and 5) skill required of the Custodian. TFS will execute its transactions through the Custodian as authorized by the Client.

TFS may aggregate orders in a block trade or trades when securities are purchased or sold through the Custodian for multiple (discretionary) accounts in the same trading day. If a block trade cannot be executed in full at the same price or time, the securities actually purchased or sold by the close of each business day must be allocated in a manner that is consistent with the initial pre-allocation or other written statement. This must be done in a way that does not consistently advantage or disadvantage any particular Clients' accounts.

Item 13 – Review of Accounts

A. Frequency of Reviews

Securities in Client accounts are monitored on a regular and continuous basis by Matthew J. Turnbull, Chief Compliance Officer of TFS. Formal reviews are generally conducted at least annually or more frequently depending on the needs of the Client. Financial plans are reviewed upon request by the Client.

B. Causes for Reviews

In addition to the investment monitoring noted in Item 13.A., each Client account shall be reviewed at least annually. Reviews may be conducted more frequently at the Client's request. Accounts may be reviewed as a result of major changes in economic conditions, known changes in the Client's financial situation, and/or large deposits or withdrawals in the Client's account[s]. The Client is encouraged to notify TFS if changes occur in the Client's personal financial situation that might adversely affect the Client's investment plan. Additional reviews may be triggered by material market, economic or political events.

C. Review Reports

The Client will receive brokerage statements no less than quarterly from the Custodian. These brokerage statements are sent directly from the Custodian to the Client. The Client may also establish electronic access to the Custodian's website so that the Client may view these reports and their account activity. Client brokerage statements will include all positions, transactions and fees relating to the Client's account[s]. The Advisor may also provide Clients with periodic reports regarding their holdings, allocations, and performance. Upon request, the Advisor will provide the Client with a report about the Client's financial plan.

Item 14 – Client Referrals and Other Compensation

A. Compensation Received by TFS

TFS does not receive commissions or other compensation from product sponsors, broker-dealers or any un-related third party, except for insurance commissions noted in Item 10. TFS may refer Clients to various unaffiliated, non-advisory professionals (e.g. attorneys, accountants, estate planners) to provide certain financial services necessary to meet the goals of its Clients. Likewise, TFS may receive non-compensated referrals of new Clients from various third-parties.

Participation in Institutional Advisor Platform

TFS has established an institutional relationship with Schwab through its "Schwab Advisor Services" unit, a division of Schwab dedicated to serving independent advisory firms like TFS. As a registered investment advisor participating on the Schwab Advisor Services platform, TFS receives access to software and related support without cost because the Advisor renders investment management services to Clients that maintain assets at Schwab. Services provided by Schwab Advisor Services benefit the Advisor and many, but not all services provided by Schwab will benefit Clients. In fulfilling its duties to its Clients, the Advisor endeavors at all times to put the interests of its Clients first. Clients should be aware, however, that the receipt of economic benefits from a custodian creates a conflict of interest since these benefits can influence the Advisor's recommendation of Schwab over a custodian that does not furnish similar software, systems support, or services.

Services that Benefit the Client – Schwab’s institutional brokerage services include access to a broad range of investment products, execution of securities transactions, and custody of Client’s funds and securities. Through Schwab, the Advisor may be able to access certain investments and asset classes that the Client would not be able to obtain directly or through other sources. Further, the Advisor may be able to invest in certain mutual funds and other investments without having to adhere to investment minimums that might be required if the Client were to directly access the investments.

Services that May Indirectly Benefit the Client – Schwab provides participating advisors with access to technology, research, discounts and other services. In addition, the Advisor receives duplicate statements for Client accounts, the ability to deduct advisory fees, trading tools, and back-office support services as part of its relationship with Schwab. These services are intended to assist the Advisor in effectively managing accounts for its Clients, but may not directly benefit all Clients.

Services that May Only Benefit the Advisor – Schwab also offers other services and financial support to TFS that may not benefit the Client, including: educational conferences and events, financial start-up support, consulting services and discounts for various service providers. Additionally, Schwab has agreed to pay for certain services rendered by third parties for which the Advisor would otherwise have to pay. This amount is covered once the value of Client assets in accounts at Schwab reaches a certain size. Clients do not pay more for assets maintained at Schwab as a result of these arrangements. However, the Advisor does benefit from the arrangement because the cost of these services would otherwise be borne directly by the Advisor. Access to these services and financial support creates a financial incentive for the Advisor to recommend Schwab, which results in a conflict of interest. TFS believes, however, that the selection of Schwab as Custodian is in the best interests of its Clients. Clients should consider these conflicts of interest when selecting a custodian.

B. Compensation for Client Referrals

The Advisor does not compensate, either directly or indirectly, any persons who are not supervised persons, for Client referrals.

Item 15 – Custody

TFS does not accept or maintain custody of any Client accounts, except for the authorized deduction of the Advisor’s fees. Please see Item 5.B. – Fee Billing for a description of the safeguards that have been adopted for the authorized deduction of the Advisor’s fees. All Clients must place their assets with a “qualified custodian”. Clients are required to engage the Custodian to retain their funds and securities and direct TFS to utilize that Custodian for the Client’s security transactions.

Prior to the Advisor deducting fees from the Custodian, the Advisor will: i) obtain written authorization from the Client to deduct its investment advisory fees from the Custodian; ii) provide written instruction to the Custodian with the amount to be deducted from the Client’s account[s]; and iii) provide the Client a report itemizing the fee, including the calculation period covered by the fee, the account value and the methodology used to calculate the fee. Clients should review statements provided by the Custodian and compare to any reports provided by TFS to ensure accuracy, as the Custodian does not perform this review. For more information about custodians and brokerage practices, see Item 12 – Brokerage Practices.

If the Client gives the Advisor authority to move money from one account to another account, the Advisor may have custody of those assets. In order to avoid additional regulatory requirements, the Custodian and the Advisor have adopted safeguards to ensure that the money movements are completed in accordance with the Client’s instructions.

Item 16 – Investment Discretion

TFS typically has discretion over the selection and amount of securities to be bought or sold in Client accounts without obtaining prior consent or approval from the Client. However, these purchases or sales may be subject to specified investment objectives, guidelines, or limitations previously set forth by the Client and agreed to by TFS. Discretionary

authority will only be authorized upon full disclosure to the Client. The granting of such authority will be evidenced by the Client's execution of an investment advisory agreement containing all applicable limitations to such authority. All discretionary trades made by TFS will be in accordance with each Client's investment objectives and goals.

Item 17 – Voting Client Securities

TFS does not accept proxy-voting responsibility for any Client. Clients will receive proxy statements directly from the Custodian. The Advisor will assist in answering questions relating to proxies, however, the Client retains the sole responsibility for proxy decisions and voting. Clients may contact the Advisor at (858) 337-1277 with any questions.

Item 18 – Financial Information

Neither TFS, nor its management, have any adverse financial situations that would reasonably impair the ability of TFS to meet all obligations to its Clients. Neither TFS, nor any of its advisory persons, has been subject to a bankruptcy or financial compromise. TFS is not required to deliver a balance sheet along with this Disclosure Brochure as the Advisor does not collect advance fees of \$500 or more for services to be performed six months or more in the future.

Item 19 – Requirements for State Registered Advisors

A. Educational Background and Business Experience of Principal Officer

The Principal Officer of TFS is Matthew J. Turnbull. Information regarding the formal education and background of Mr. Turnbull is included in his Form ADV Part 2B below.

B. Other Business Activities of Principal Officer

Insurance Affiliation

Mr. Turnbull of TFS is also a licensed insurance professional. Implementations of insurance recommendations are separate and apart from Mr. Turnbull's role with TFS. As an insurance professional, Mr. Turnbull will receive customary commissions and other related revenues from the various insurance companies whose products are sold. Commissions generated by insurance sales do not offset regular advisory fees. This presents a conflict of interest in recommending certain products of the insurance companies. Clients are under no obligation to implement any recommendations made by Mr. Turnbull or the Advisor. Mr. Turnbull spends less than 20% of his business time on this business activity.

C. Performance Fee Calculations

TFS does not charge performance-based fees for its investment advisory services. The fees charged by TFS are as described in Item 5 – Fees and Compensation above and are not based upon the capital appreciation of the funds or securities held by any Client.

D. Disciplinary Information

There are no legal, civil or disciplinary events to disclose regarding TFS or Mr. Turnbull. Neither TFS nor Mr. Turnbull have ever been involved in any regulatory, civil or criminal action. There have been no client complaints, lawsuits, arbitration claims or administrative proceedings against TFS or Mr. Turnbull.

Securities laws require an advisor to disclose any instances where the advisor or its advisory persons have been found liable in a legal, regulatory, civil or arbitration matter that alleges violation of securities and other statutes; fraud; false statements or omissions; theft, embezzlement or wrongful taking of property; bribery, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion; and/or dishonest, unfair or unethical practices. As previously noted, there are no legal, civil or disciplinary events to disclose regarding TFS or Mr. Turnbull.

E. Material Relationships with Issuers of Securities

Neither TFS nor Mr. Turnbull have any relationships or arrangements with issuers of securities.

Form ADV Part 2B – Brochure Supplement

for

**Matthew J. Turnbull
Principal and Chief Compliance Officer**

Effective: January 23, 2024

This Form ADV 2B (“Brochure Supplement”) provides information about the background and qualifications of Matthew J. Turnbull (CRD# 3020996) in addition to the information contained in the Turnbull Financial Services LLC (“TFS” or the “Advisor”) Disclosure Brochure. If you have not received a copy of the Disclosure Brochure or if you have any questions about the contents of the TFS Disclosure Brochure or this Brochure Supplement, please contact the Advisor at (858) 337-1277.

Additional information about Mr. Turnbull is available on the SEC’s Investment Adviser Public Disclosure website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov by searching with his full name or his Individual CRD# 3020996.

Turnbull Financial Services LLC
1497 Hymettus Avenue, Encinitas, CA 92024
Phone: (858) 337-1277
<https://turnbullfinancial.com/>

Item 2 – Educational Background and Business Experience

Matthew J. Turnbull, born in 1971, is dedicated to advising Clients of TFS as Principal and Chief Compliance Officer. Mr. Turnbull attended Mesa College from 1990 to 1991. Additional information regarding Mr. Turnbull's employment history is included below.

Employment History:

Principal and Chief Compliance Officer, Turnbull Financial Services LLC	12/2018 to Present
Investment Advisor Representative, Claremont Financial Group, Inc.	02/2006 to 10/2018
Registered Representative, Capital Investment Group, Inc.	12/2011 to 10/2018
Registered Representative, Pacific Financial Associates, Inc.	06/2007 to 12/2011

Item 3 – Disciplinary Information

There are no legal, civil or disciplinary events to disclose regarding Mr. Turnbull. Mr. Turnbull has never been involved in any regulatory, civil or criminal action. There have been no client complaints, lawsuits, arbitration claims or administrative proceedings against Mr. Turnbull.

Securities laws require an advisor to disclose any instances where the advisor or its advisory persons have been found liable in a legal, regulatory, civil or arbitration matter that alleges violation of securities and other statutes; fraud; false statements or omissions; theft, embezzlement or wrongful taking of property; bribery, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion; and/or dishonest, unfair or unethical practices. **As previously noted, there are no legal, civil or disciplinary events to disclose regarding Mr. Turnbull.**

However, the Advisor encourages Clients to independently view the background of Mr. Turnbull on the Investment Adviser Public Disclosure website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov by searching with his full name or his Individual CRD# 3020996.

Item 4 – Other Business Activities

Insurance Agency Affiliations

Mr. Turnbull is also a licensed insurance professional. Implementations of insurance recommendations are separate and apart from Mr. Turnbull's role with TFS. As an insurance professional, Mr. Turnbull will receive customary commissions and other related revenues from the various insurance companies whose products are sold. Commissions generated by insurance sales do not offset regular advisory fees. This presents a conflict of interest in recommending certain products of the insurance companies. Clients are under no obligation to implement any recommendations made by Mr. Turnbull or the Advisor. Mr. Turnbull spends less than 20% of his business time on this business activity.

Item 5 – Additional Compensation

Mr. Turnbull has additional business activities where compensation is received that are detailed in Item 4 above.

Item 6 – Supervision

Mr. Turnbull serves as the Principal and Chief Compliance Officer and Chief Compliance Officer of TFS. Mr. Turnbull can be reached at (858) 337-1277.

TFS has implemented a Code of Ethics, an internal compliance document, that guides each Supervised Person in meeting their fiduciary obligations to Clients of TFS. Further, TFS is subject to regulatory oversight by various agencies. These agencies require registration by TFS and its Supervised Persons. As a registered entity, TFS is subject to examinations by regulators, which may be announced or unannounced. TFS is required to periodically update the information provided to these agencies and to provide various reports regarding the business activities and assets of the Advisor.

Item 7 – Requirements for State Registered Advisors

A. Arbitrations and Regulatory Proceedings

State regulations require disclosure if any Supervised Person of the Advisor is subject to:

1. An award or otherwise being found liable in an arbitration claim alleging damages in excess of \$2,500, involving any of the following:
 - a. an investment or an investment-related business or activity;
 - b. fraud, false statement(s), or omissions;
 - c. theft, embezzlement, or other wrongful taking of property;
 - d. bribery, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion; or
 - e. dishonest, unfair, or unethical practices.

2. An award or otherwise being found liable in a civil, self-regulatory organization, or administrative proceeding involving any of the following:
 - a. an investment or an investment-related business or activity;
 - b. fraud, false statement(s), or omissions;
 - c. theft, embezzlement, or other wrongful taking of property;
 - d. bribery, forgery, counterfeiting, or extortion; or
 - e. dishonest, unfair, or unethical practices.

Mr. Turnbull does not have any information to disclose.

B. Bankruptcy

If a supervised person has been the subject of a bankruptcy petition, that fact and the details must be disclosed.

Mr. Turnbull does not have any information to disclose.

Privacy Policy

Effective: January 23, 2024

Our Commitment to You

Turnbull Financial Services LLC (“TFS” or the “Advisor”) is committed to safeguarding the use of personal information of our Clients (also referred to as “you” and “your”) that we obtain as your Investment Advisor, as described here in our Privacy Policy (“Policy”).

Our relationship with you is our most important asset. We understand that you have entrusted us with your private information, and we do everything that we can to maintain that trust. TFS (also referred to as “we”, “our” and “us”) protects the security and confidentiality of the personal information we have and implements controls to ensure that such information is used for proper business purposes in connection with the management or servicing of our relationship with you.

TFS does not sell your non-public personal information to anyone. Nor do we provide such information to others except for discrete and reasonable business purposes in connection with the servicing and management of our relationship with you, as discussed below.

Details of our approach to privacy and how your personal non-public information is collected and used are set forth in this Policy.

Why you need to know?

Registered Investment Advisors (“RIAs”) must share some of your personal information in the course of servicing your account. Federal and State laws give you the right to limit some of this sharing and require RIAs to disclose how we collect, share, and protect your personal information.

What information do we collect from you?

Driver’s license number	Date of birth
Social security or taxpayer identification number	Assets and liabilities
Name, address and phone number[s]	Income and expenses
E-mail address[es]	Investment activity
Account information (including other institutions)	Investment experience and goals

What information do we collect from other sources?

Custody, brokerage and advisory agreements	Account applications and forms
Other advisory agreements and legal documents	Investment questionnaires and suitability documents
Transactional information with us or others	Other information needed to service account

How do we protect your information?

To safeguard your personal information from unauthorized access and use we maintain physical, procedural and electronic security measures. These include such safeguards as secure passwords, encrypted file storage and a secure office environment. Our technology vendors provide security and access control over personal information and have policies over the transmission of data. Our associates are trained on their responsibilities to protect Client’s personal information.

We require third parties that assist in providing our services to you to protect the personal information they receive from us.

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Phone: (858) 337-1277
<https://turnbullfinancial.com/>

How do we share your information?

An RIA shares Client personal information to effectively implement its services. In the section below, we list some reasons we may share your personal information.

Basis For Sharing	Do we share?	Can you limit?
Servicing our Clients We may share non-public personal information with non-affiliated third parties (such as administrators, brokers, custodians, regulators, credit agencies, other financial institutions) as necessary for us to provide agreed upon services to you, consistent with applicable law, including but not limited to: processing transactions; general account maintenance; responding to regulators or legal investigations; and credit reporting.	Yes	No
Marketing Purposes TFS does not disclose, and does not intend to disclose, personal information with non-affiliated third parties to offer you services. Certain laws may give us the right to share your personal information with financial institutions where you are a customer and where TFS or the client has a formal agreement with the financial institution. We will only share information for purposes of servicing your accounts, not for marketing purposes.	No	Not Shared
Authorized Users Your non-public personal information may be disclosed to you and persons that we believe to be your authorized agent[s] or representative[s].	Yes	Yes
Information About Former Clients TFS does not disclose and does not intend to disclose, non-public personal information to non-affiliated third parties with respect to persons who are no longer our Clients.	No	Not Shared

State-specific Regulations

California	In response to a California law, to be conservative, we assume accounts with California addresses do not want us to disclose personal information about you to non-affiliated third parties, except as permitted by California law. We also limit the sharing of personal information about you with our affiliates to ensure compliance with California privacy laws.
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Changes to our Privacy Policy

We will send you a copy of this Policy annually for as long as you maintain an ongoing relationship with us.

Periodically we may revise this Policy and will provide you with a revised Policy if the changes materially alter the previous Privacy Policy. We will not, however, revise our Privacy Policy to permit the sharing of non-public personal information other than as described in this notice unless we first notify you and provide you with an opportunity to prevent the information sharing.

Any Questions?

You may ask questions or voice any concerns, as well as obtain a copy of our current Privacy Policy by contacting the Advisor at (858) 337-1277.