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| "Miracle of Chile"  |
| "The Terrible Year": 1859 (Ecuador)                         |
| Abente y Lago, Victorino                                    |
| Acosta Ñu, Battle of (1869)                                 |
| Afro-Surinamese since Emancipation                          |
| Agrarian Reform   |
| Allende, Salvador   |
| Amado, Jorge  |
| Amazon Basin Territorial Disputes                           |
| Amerindians in Brasil since Independence                    |
| Amerindians in Chile since Independence                     |
| Amerindians in Colombia since Independence                  |
| Amerindians in Ecuador since Independence                   |
| Amerindians in Paraguay since Independence                  |
| Amerindians in Perú since Independence                      |
| Amerindians in Uruguay since Independence                   |
| Amerindians in Venezuela since Independence                 |
| An Overview of Argentine History since Independence         |
| An Overview of Bolivian History since Independence          |
| An Overview of Chilean history since independence           |
| An Overview of Ecuadorean History since Independence        |
| An Overview of French Guianese History since Decolonization |
| An Overview of Paraguayan History since Independence        |
| An Overview of Peruvian History since Independence          |
| An Overview of Surinamese History since Decolonization      |
| An Overview of the Uruguayan History since Independence     |
| An Overview of Venezuelan History since Independence        |
| Andean Pact   |
| Aparicio Saravia Revolt (1897)                              |
| Arce, Aniceto   |
| Argentine Regional Workers' Federation (FORA)               |
| Aristocratic Republic, 1895-1919 (Perú)                     |
| Arron, Henck  |
| Bachelet, Michelle  |
| Baptista, Mariano   |
| Battle of Guayaquil (1860)                                  |
| Benedetti, Mario  |

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| <i>Bogotazo</i> (1948)                                  |
| Bolivian Labor Center (COB)                             |
| Bolivian Natural Gas Conflict (2003-06)                 |
| Bolivian-Peruvian Territorial Dispute                   |
| Bouterse, Desiré Delano "Dési"                          |
| Brasilian Modernism                                     |
| Brownsberg Nature Park                                  |
| Burnham, Forbes   |
| Campesinos and Campesino Movements in South America     |
| Carpintería, Battle of (1836)                           |
| Castilla, Ramón   |
| Castillo, Pedro   |
| Cayenne   |
| Cecotto, Leonor   |
| Centurión, Feliciano                                    |
| Cerro Corá, Battle of (1870)                            |
| Chaco Generation (Bolivia)                              |
| Chalar, Santiago  |
| Chilean Civil Wars                                      |
| Chilean Occupation of Tacna, Arica, and Tarapacá (1884) |
| Chincha Islands War (1865-79)                           |
| Cholita culture   |
| Civil War (Paraguay)                                    |
| Civil War (Suriname)                                    |
| Civil War (Uruguay)                                     |
| Civil Wars of the Nineteenth Century (Perú)             |
| Cochabamba Water War ( 1999-2000)                       |
| Confederación Granadina (1858)                          |
| Constitutionalist Revolution, 1932 (Brasil)             |
| Correa, Rafael  |
| Cortázar, Julio   |
| Counani (Cunani)  |
| Cumbia  |
| De Kom, Anton   |
| De la Vega, Amalia                                      |
| De Urquiza, Justo José                                  |
| Éboué, Félix  |

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| Echagüe Vera, Ofelia                             |
| Ecuadorian-Peruvian War (1995)                   |
| Ejército de Liberación Nacional (ELN) [Colombia] |
| <i>El Quiteño Libre</i> Murders                  |
| Febres-Cordero, León                             |
| February Revolution, 1936 (Paraguay)             |
| Federal War, 1898-99 (Bolivia)                   |
| <i>Federales and Unitarios</i> (Argentina)       |
| Ferrier, Johan                                   |
| Franco, Guillermo ( <i>El Traidor</i> )          |
| <i>Fujimorato</i> (1980-2000)                    |
| Gaitán Ayala, Jorge Eliécer                      |
| Gamarra, Agustín                                 |
| García Moreno, Gabriel                           |
| Glorious May Revolution (1944)                   |
| Granado, Javier del                              |
| Guanes, Alejandro                                |
| Guayasamín, Oswaldo                              |
| Guzmán, Antonio Leocardio                        |
| Hernández, José                                  |
| Horsemen Culture                                 |
| Huachaca, Antonio                                |
| Huasipungo Labor System                          |
| Infamous Decade, 1930-43 (Argentina)             |
| Ingavi, Battle of (1841)                         |
| Invasion of the <i>Sesenta</i>                   |
| Isaacs, Jorge                                    |
| Jagan, Cheddi                                    |
| Jaramillo, Julio                                 |
| Kirchner, Néstor and Cristina                    |
| <i>La Concordancia Alliance</i> (1939)           |
| <i>La Nueva Patria</i>                           |
| <i>La Paz de Abril</i> (1872)                    |
| La Violencia Period, 1948-1958 (Colombia)        |
| Lavado Tejón, Joaquín Salvador                   |
| Ley de Punto Final (Argentina)                   |
| Lleras Restrepo, Carlos                          |

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| López Michelsen, Alfonso  |
| López, Carlos Antonio   |
| <i>Los Veinticuatro Amigos</i> (1892)                           |
| Macri, Mauricio   |
| Malvinas (Falklands) War  |
| Mapasingue, Treaty of (1859)                                    |
| <i>Marcista</i> Revolution (1845)                               |
| Marulanda Vélez, Manuel   |
| Masoller, Battle of (1904)                                      |
| Mateo, Eduardo  |
| Melgarejo, Mariano  |
| Menem, Carlos   |
| Meza, Luis Osmer (aka, Luis Alberto del Paraná)                 |
| Milei, Javier   |
| Militarism in South American History                            |
| Mistral, Gabriela   |
| Montevideo, Siege of (1843)                                     |
| Morales, Evo  |
| Movimiento 19 de Abril (M-19) Guerrillas                        |
| National Front Regime, 1958-1974 (Colombia)                     |
| National Reorganization Process (Argentina)                     |
| Nitrate Industry (Chile)  |
| Onetti, Juan Carlos   |
| <i>Organización de los Pueblos Indígenas del Pastaza</i> (OPIP) |
| Oribe, Manuel   |
| Ormskerk, Frederik Ferdinand "Fred"                             |
| Pacification of Araucanía (1861-83)                             |
| Palma, Petita   |
| Pan-Americanism and South America                               |
| Paraguayan Polka  |
| Pardo, Manuel   |
| Passo Fundo, Battle of (1894)                                   |
| Pastrana Borrero, Misael  |
| Patriotic Accord Coalition                                      |
| Perón, Juan Domingo   |
| Peronism/Justicialism   |
| Petro, Gustavo  |

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| Petropolis, Treaty of (1903)                        |
| Piérola, Nicolás de                                 |
| Platine War (1851-52)                               |
| Political Parties of Argentina                      |
| Political Parties of Bolivia                        |
| Political Parties of Brasil                         |
| Political Parties of Chile                          |
| Political Parties of Colombia                       |
| Political Parties of French Guiana                  |
| Political Parties of Guyana                         |
| Political Parties of Paraguay                       |
| Political Parties of Perú                           |
| Political Parties of Suriname                       |
| Political Parties of Uruguay                        |
| Political Parties of Venezuela                      |
| Ponce-Castro Oyanguren Protocol (1924)              |
| Portales, Diego                                     |
| Prat, Arturo  |
| Prieto Yegros, Margarita                            |
| Punta de Atacama Border Dispute (1899)              |
| <i>Razón de Patria</i> (Radepa)                     |
| Republic of Ecuador (1835-59)                       |
| <i>Revolución Libertadora</i> , 1955-58 (Argentina) |
| Revolution of 1972 (Ecuador)                        |
| Revolution of the Lances, 1870-72 (Uruguay)         |
| Rio Protocol (1942)                                 |
| Rivera, Fructuoso                                   |
| Roca, Julio Argentino                               |
| Roca-Runciman Treaty (1933)                         |
| Rodríguez de Francia, José Gaspar                   |
| Rojas Pinilla, Gustavo                              |
| Sabato, Ernesto                                     |
| Sabinada Revolt (1837-38)                           |
| Salaverry, Felipe Santiago                          |
| Salomón–Lozano Treaty (1922)                        |
| Sandoval de Hempel, Mercedes                        |
| Santa Cruz y Calahumana, Andrés de                  |

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| Santa Cruz, Andrés de                                |
| Santos, Juan Manuel                                  |
| Saravia, Aparicio                                    |
| Second Iquicha War (1839)                            |
| Silver and Tin Industries (Bolivia)                  |
| Solano López, Francisco                              |
| State of Ecuador (1830-35)                           |
| <i>Stronato/Stronismo</i> (1954-89)                  |
| Sucre, Antonio José de                               |
| Supreme Decree 21060 (Bolivia)                       |
| Tantauco Treaty (1826)                               |
| Thesis of Pulacayo (1946)                            |
| Thomson-Urrutia Treaty (1921)                        |
| Tobar-Rio Branco Treaty (1904)                       |
| Toledo, Alejandro                                    |
| Treaty of Peace and Friendship (Chile-Bolivia, 1904) |
| Tuyutí, Battle of (1866)                             |
| Uribe, Álvaro  |
| Uruguayan War (1864-65)                              |
| Vásquez, Juan Gabriel                                |
| Velasco Ibarra, José María                           |
| Vivanco-Pareja Treaty (1865)                         |
| War of the Confederation, 1836-39 (Bolivia-Perú)     |
| War of the Pacific 1879-83                           |
| Yegros, Fulgencio                                    |
| Yrigoyen, Hipólito                                   |