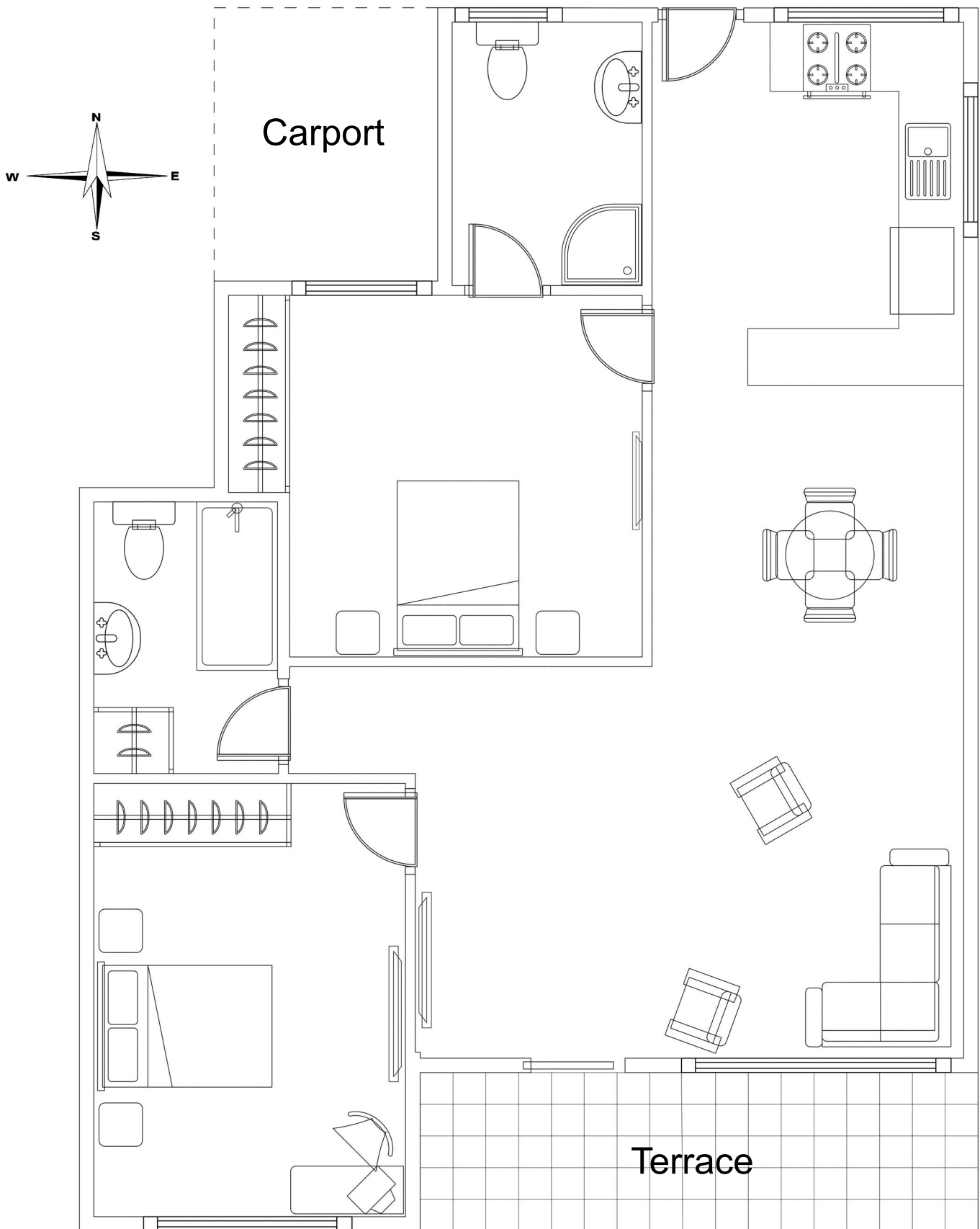


2 Bedroom



Ocean