

# Manufacturing

September 2002



#### **Operational Advantage**

#### Manufacturing

- > Capital Efficiency (\$/sf)
- > Manning (sf/man)
- > Ability to deliver differentiated products
  - Aligned
  - Patterned
  - Thick
- > Scale to build purpose built machines
- Culture focused on operational and engineering step change

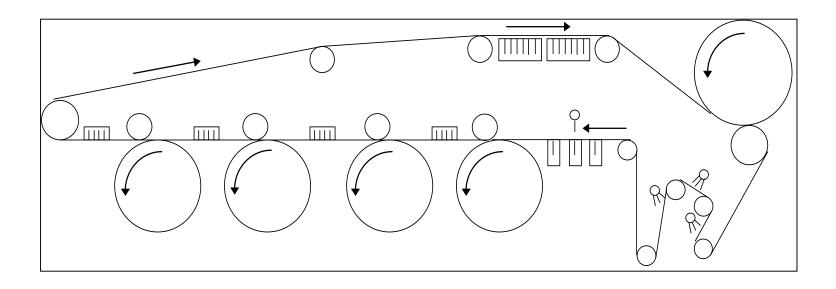


### Hatschek Forming

- > 1917 First machine purchased from Swiss Eternit
- > 1980's JH standardises around 4'wide x 2 or 3 tub machines
- > Mid 1980's to Present JH pushes equipment design envelope



#### **Hatschek Forming Machine**





#### **Capacity Definitions**

- > Standard Foot 1 Foot x 1 Foot x 5/16" Thick
- > Standard Product Product that dictates the design parameters of the machine. This is Cedarmill Plank in the US
- > Design Capacity The amount of standard product that can be made factoring in best practice losses for waste and delay
- > Effective Capacity The current realized capacity over the full product mix



#### Hatschek Forming

- > Late 1980's 4' wide x 4 tub machines built in Rosehill and Fontana
- > 1996 Fifth tub added to Plant City #1
- > 1996 PC #2 built with 24' stacker
- > 1997 5' wide x 6 tub machine built in Cleburne, uses 24' roller
- > 1998 Steam strip placement integrated into Tacoma greensheet stacker



## Hatschek Forming (Cont.)

- > 1999 Hatschek Step Up Implemented in Tacoma and Cleburne. Design Capacity of machines improved by 33%
- > 2002 JH announces construction of purpose built panel line at Waxahachie. Line designed to:
  - Have no product inefficiency gap
  - Have superior alignment control of gauged features (+/- 1/32")



## **Finishing Improvements**

- > 1994 Auto Plank Line Installed in Fontana
- > 1996 Auto Prime Line Installed in Plant City
- > 1998 Tacoma Finishing Line designed to process entire sheet machine output
- > 2000 Peru Finishing Line designed to process full product line at Step Up outputs
- > 2002 JH announces Waxahachie II Panel Line. New Line capable of processing 80% more than existing single lines



#### **Product Evolution**

- > Patterns Have evolved from Sampling Wood Impressions to Fully Developed Industrial Design Process
- > Alignment 20% of current product mix. Control has evolved from +/- 1/8" to +/- 1/32". Next Generation Process being Implemented in Waxahachie Panel line
- > Thickness 10% of current product mix. Harder to:
  - Form
  - Cut Off
  - Water Jet Cut



#### **Engineering Reconfiguration**

- > US Engineering traditionally done at the site level
- Created a central engineering group in 1998.
  Primary focus on capital construction and major projects.
- Currently reconfiguring Engineering to support Global growth
  - Construction
  - Process Improvement
  - Next Generation



#### **Plant Overview**

> We currently have a total commissioned or announced Hatcheck design capacity of 2.15 bsf.

#### **Plant Locations**

#### **Plant Design Capacity**

• Tacoma, WA Peru, IL Blandon, PA • Fontana, CA Waxahachie, TX Cleburne, TX	Flat Sheet Plants	Capacity (mmsf)
	Fontana, California	180
	Plant City, Florida	300
	Cleburne, Texas	400
	Tacoma, Washington	200
	Peru, Illinois	400
	Waxahachie, Texas	360
	Blandon, Pennsylvania	120
	Summerville, South Carolina	190
	James Hardie Total	2,150





#### Fontana

- > Two machines 180 mmsf
- > Constrained by greensheet stackers
- > Capable of priming full product mix
- > Manufactures all SKU's except HLD
- > Supports US product development work







- > Three machines 300 mmsf
- > Manufactures all SKU's except HLD, roofing
- > Capable of priming full product mix
- > Site of first US Pipes Plant





#### Cleburne

- > Two machines 400 mmsf
- > One of two pilot plants for Stepup
- > Manufactures planks, backer and HLD
- > 100% priming capability
- Houses new technology fibre cement forming equipment (XLD TRIM)



#### **Plant Overview**

#### Tacoma

- > One machine 200 mmsf
- > One of two pilot plants for Stepup
- > Capable of making full product mix
- > Prime line capable of matching sheet machine output
- > Commissioned auto backer line in December 2000





#### Peru

- > Two machines 400 mmsf
- > Built step up ready
- > Capable of full product line
- > 100% priming capability
- Second line commissioning began September 1.
  First saleable product made September 10.



#### **Plant Overview**

#### Waxahachie

- > One JH machine and renovated Temple machine-260 mmsf
- > 100 % priming capacity
- > Designed to make planks and panels
- > New 160mmsf panel line announced in August 2002
- > Capacity with panel line 360 mmsf





#### Blandon

- > Two machines. One small specialty line and one purpose built plank line – 120 mmsf
- > Capability of priming 50% of product mix
- > Most machines semi automatic with high manual interface
- > Stack pressing operations abandoned in June 2002
- > Relatively high cost compared to JH lines



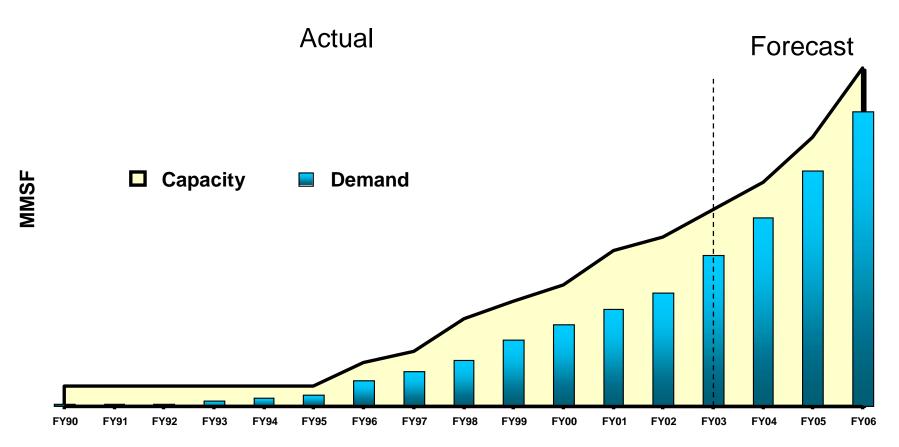
#### **Plant Overview**

#### Summerville

- > One machine 190 mmsf
- > Machine purpose built for plank
- > Began making JH products on the line in June 2002
- > 50% priming capacity
- > Automated material handling system
- > Semi automated finishing equipment



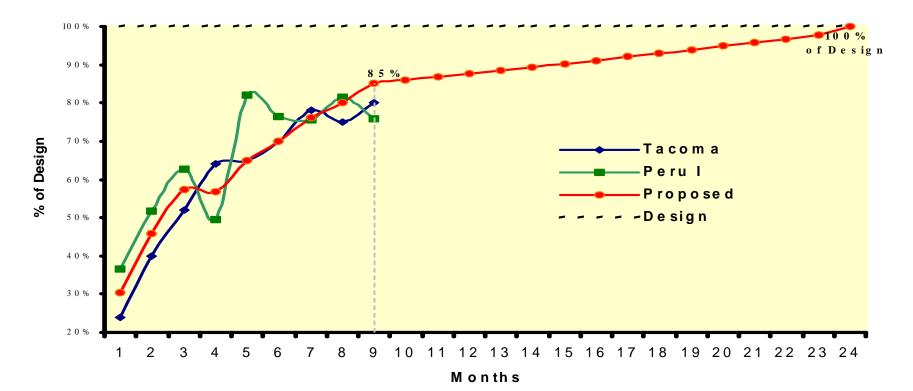
#### **Design Capacity Vs Demand**





#### **Plant Ramp-up**

- Historically, we have ramped-up new capacity to 85% of design in 9 12 months
- > Going forward, new capacity ramp-ups to 85% of design will take 9 months and the remaining 15% gap will be closed in 24 months





#### **Additional Capacity**

#### Waxahachie Panel Line

- > Purpose built panel line 160 mmsf
- > Designed to make all panels at plank speeds
- > Utilizes next generation technology for aligned features (+/- 1/32")
- > Finishing line output increased by 80% to match sheet machine output
- > Commission June 2003



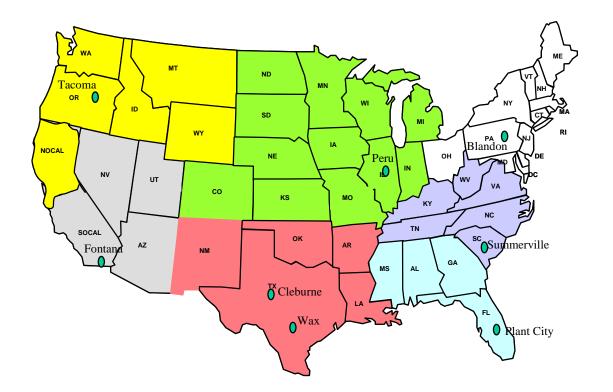
#### **Cemplank/Temple Learning**

- > Process Control
- > Former Design
  - Film thickness
  - Felt speed
  - Open vs closed system



#### **Operational Advantage**

- > Our manufacturing operations are configured to optimize freight and throughput
- > Our regional manufacturing operations gives us a low cost freight advantage across the country

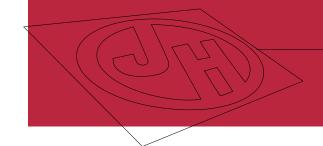




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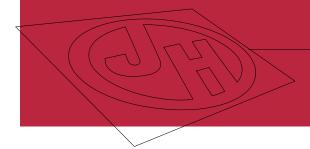
## **Questions?**



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