Maintained by Northwest Justice Project

Durable power of attorney

Author

Northwest Justice Project

Last Review Date

October 17, 2024

A power of attorney form lets you choose a trusted friend or relative to help you with your finances and/or health care decisions. (Forms and instructions)

Form attached:

Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care (NJP Planning 501)

Form attached:

Durable Power of Attorney for Finances (NJP Planning 500)

What is a power of attorney?

A power of attorney form lets you choose a trusted friend or relative to help you with your finances and/or health care decisions. After you sign it, the person you choose will take the power of attorney to your medical providers, bank, school, and other places to make decisions and sign contracts just as if they were you.

The trusted friend or relative you choose to help you with your finances and/or health care decisions is called your "agent."

Maintained by Northwest Justice Project

A power of attorney is "durable" if it says that your agent can use it even if you become sick or injured and cannot make decisions for yourself.

Do I need to sign my power of attorney in front of a notary?

You should sign your Durable Power of Attorney forms in front of a notary. If you can't find a notary, you can sign it in front of two "disinterested" witnesses instead. However, notarization is preferred, especially for a Durable Power of Attorney for Finances.

What should I do after I sign it?

After you sign your forms, make 2 copies. Give the original form to your agent, give one copy to your alternate agent, and keep the second copy for yourself.

Can I change my power of attorney and choose a new agent?

Yes. You can <u>cancel</u> (you can <u>revoke</u>) your <u>power of attorney</u> at any time with a written notice to your agent.

After you revoke your old power of attorney, you can sign a new power of attorney form to choose a different agent. In your new power of attorney form, make sure it says all earlier power of attorney forms are revoked.

What if the bank won't accept my power of attorney form?

Sometimes a bank or other business will tell your agent that they won't accept your power of attorney form. There are 2 common reasons this may happen:

1. **Form Not Notarized.** Washington law says your power of attorney form is valid when you sign it in front of a notary **or** in front of two disinterested witnesses. But some banks or other businesses insist that

https://assets.washingtonlawhelp.org/en/durable-power-

attorney Page 2

WashingtonLaw**Help**.org

Maintained by Northwest Justice Project

it **must** be notarized. You can sign a new form in front of a notary. But your agent can also ask to speak to their legal department and point out Revised Code of Washington (RCW) 11.125.050 (https://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=11.125.050). If your form was properly witnessed by two uninterested witnesses instead of being notarized, the form is still valid under Washington law. Your bank **should** accept it.

2. Not the "Right" Form. The power of attorney forms on this page are valid under Washington law, but some banks and other businesses want you to use *their* form. If a bank or other business won't accept your power of attorney form, your agent can ask to contact their legal department and point out RCW 11.125.050 (https://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=11.125.050) and RCW 11.125.200(3)(a) (https://app.leg.wa.gov/RCW/default.aspx?cite=11.125.200).

Agents can be asked for certification. The bank may say they will accept the power of attorney only if the agent signs a "certification" statement confirming that the power of attorney form is valid. This is legal. However, if the bank wants a certification statement, they must ask for it within 7 days of the day you give them the power of attorney form. Only the agent has to sign the certification statement.

Try to get legal help if a bank or institution is denying your form or requiring you to use their forms.

WashingtonLawHelp.org gives general information. It is not legal advice. Find organizations that provide free legal help on our <u>Get legal help</u> page. https://assets.washingtonlawhelp.org/en/durable-power-

attorney Page 3

Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care

My name is		. My date of birth is
1.	_	t. I choose (<i>name</i>): as my Agent with full rity to manage my health care.
		Alternate. If the agent named above is unable or unwilling to act, I choose (name): as my Agent with full authority to manage my health care.
		2nd Alternate. If both the agent and alternate named above are unable or unwilling to act, I choose (<i>name</i>): as my Agent with full authority to manage my health care.
2.	My Ri	ghts. I keep the right to make health care decisions for myself if I am capable.
3.	. Durable . My Agent can use this power of attorney to manage my affairs even if I	

become sick or injured and cannot make decisions for myself. My disability will not affect

4. Start Date. This power of attorney is effective on the day I sign it.

this power of attorney.

- **5. End Date.** This power of attorney will end if I revoke it or when I die. If my spouse or domestic partner is my Agent, this power of attorney will end if either of us files for divorce in court
- **6. Revocation.** I revoke any other power of attorney for health care documents I have signed in the past. I understand that I may revoke this power of attorney at any time by giving written notice of revocation to my Agent.
- **7. Powers.** My Agent shall have full power and authority to do anything as fully and effectively as I could do myself, including, but not limited to, the power to:
 - ✓ Make health care decisions and give informed consent to my health care
 - ✓ Refuse and withdraw consent to my health care
 - ✓ Employ and discharge my health care providers
 - ✓ Apply for and consent to my admission to a medical, nursing, residential, or other similar facility that is **not** a mental health treatment facility
 - ✓ Serve as my personal representative for all purposes under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) of 1996, as amended
 - ✓ Visit me at any hospital or other medical facility where I reside or receive treatment

- 8. Government Benefits. My Agent shall have full power and authority to arrange for and manage all government benefits on my behalf, including but not limited to signing and consenting to applications, contracts, ongoing eligibility review agreements, and care plans for federal and state cash, food, medical, housing, and long-term care benefits and services.
- **9. Mental Health Treatment.** Unless I give my Agent power of attorney for mental health care **and** I have a Mental Health Advance Directive that specifically consents to these things:
 - ✓ My Agent is **not** authorized to arrange for my commitment to or placement in a mental health treatment facility.
 - My Agent is **not** authorized to consent to electroconvulsive therapy, psychosurgery, or other psychiatric or mental health procedures that restrict physical freedom of movement.
- **10. Accounting.** My Agent shall keep accurate records of my financial affairs and show these records to me at my request.
- **11. Nomination of Guardian.** I nominate my Agent as my guardian for consideration by the court if guardianship proceedings become necessary.
- **12. HIPAA Release.** I authorize my healthcare providers to release all information governed by the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) to my Agent.

I am signing of my own free will for the purposes stated in this document.

•			
My signature (in front of a notary or with	nesses)	Date	
Notarization (preferred)			
State of Washington			
County of			
This document was acknowledged befor by (name)	, ,		
	•		
	Signature	of Notary	
	Notary Pเ	ublic for the State of Washington.	
	My comm	nission expires	

Statement of Witnesses (only if you cannot find a notary) _____, (name): ___ signed this Durable Power of Attorney in my presence. I agreed to witness their signature at their request. • I am not related to this person by blood, marriage, or state registered domestic partnership. I do not provide care for this person at home or in a long-term care facility. Witness 1 Witness 2 Signature Signature Print name: Print name: Address: Address: Phone: _____ Phone: _____

Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care Attachment: Contact Info

My information					
My name					
My date of birth					
My phone number					
My email address					
My mailing address					
My primary care medical provider					
Power of attorney					
✓ I have a Durable Power of Attorney that lets someone else (my "agent") make health care decisions for me if I am not able.					
My health care agent					
Agent's name					
Agent's relationship to me (Examples: friend, partner, spouse, sister, etc.)					
Agent's phone number					
Agent's email address					
My alternate health care agent (if any)					
Alternate's agent's name					
Alternate agent's relationship to me (friend, partner, spouse, sister, etc.)					
Alternate agent's phone number					
Alternate agent's email address					
My 2nd alternate health care agent (if any)					
2nd alternate's name					
2nd alternate's relationship to me (friend, partner, spouse, sister, etc.)					
2nd alternate's phone number					
2nd alternate's email address					

Durable Power of Attorney for Finances

My na	ame is	. My date of birth is		
1.	Agent. I choose (<i>name</i>):authority to manage my finances.	as my Agent with full		
	☐ Alternate. If the agent named above is (name): a my finances.	unable or unwilling to act, I choose s my Agent with full authority to manage		
	 2nd Alternate. If both the agent and alternate unwilling to act, I choose (name): Agent with full authority to manage my forms. 	as my		
2.	My Rights. I keep the right to make financial decisions for myself if I am capable.			
3.	Durable. My Agent can use this power of attorney to manage my finances even if I become sick or injured and cannot make decisions for myself. My disability will not affect this power of attorney.			
4. Start Date. This power of attorney is effective (check one):		check one):		
	☐ Immediately.			
	 only if my medical provider signs a letter myself. 	r saying I cannot make decisions for		
5.	End Date. This power of attorney will end if I revoke it or when I die. If my spouse or domestic partner is my Agent, this power of attorney will end if either of us files for divorce in court.			
6.	Revocation. I revoke any power of attorney for finances documents I have signed in the past. I understand that I may revoke this power of attorney at any time by giving written notice of revocation to my Agent.			
7.	Powers. My Agent shall have full power and au effectively as I could do myself, including, but n			
	 Make deposits to, and payments from, a institution 	any account in my name in any financial		
	✓ Open and remove items from any safe of	deposit box in my name		
	✓ Sell, exchange, or transfer title to stocks	s, bonds, or other securities		
	✓ Sell, convey, or encumber any real or pe	ersonal property		
	✓ Apply for and manage governmental be	nefits, including Medicaid		
8.	Special Powers. My agent shall also have the	following powers:		
	☐ Yes ☐ No – Give gifts of my money or prop	perty		
		147 12		

	☐ Yes ☐ No – Create, change, or ca	ncel my rights of survivorship				
	☐ Yes ☐ No – Create, change, or ca	ancel beneficiary designations				
	☐ Yes ☐ No – Give up my right to be	e the beneficiary of an annuity or retirement plan				
	☐ Yes ☐ No – Create, change, or ca	ancel a trust				
	☐ Yes ☐ No – Tell a trustee to make	e distributions from a trust just as I could				
	☐ Yes ☐ No – Create, change, or ca	ancel a community property agreement				
	☐ Yes ☐ No – Give authority granted	d in this document to someone else				
9.	9. Accounting. My Agent shall keep accurate records of my finances and show these records to me at my request.					
10.	10. Nomination of Conservator. I nominate my Agent as the conservator for consideration by the court if conservatorship proceedings become necessary.					
11.	11. HIPAA Release. I authorize my healthcare providers to release all information governed by the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) to my Agent.					
I am si	signing of my own free will for the purpos	es stated in this document.				
•						
My sig	gnature (<i>in front of a notary</i>)	Date				
Notari	rization (preferred)					
	of Washington by of					
This document was acknowledged before me on (date)by (name)						
	•					
	S	ignature of Notary				
	N	otary Public for the State of Washington.				
	N	ly commission expires				