

Water Smart Landscapes Program Plant List

Together with the Southern Nevada Regional Planning Coalition (SNRPC), the Southern Nevada Water Authority (SNWA) has developed a list of plants that can be adapted to our desert environment in the Las Vegas area. It was created by members of the SNRPC's Regional Urban Forestry Working Group in conjunction with local experts including arborist, horticulturists, and urban foresters.

This list can be used as a tool for participants in the Water Smart Landscapes Program to calculate the 50% canopy coverage requirement. The square footage (coverage) value given for each plant is its mature size and will be used by the SNWA to determine the canopy coverage regardless of the size of the plant at the time of the inspection.

The list is not intended to be a list of the only plants allowed in the region, nor is it intended to be an exhaustive, comprehensive list of all desert-appropriate plants. In addition, it is not intended to restrict what plants residents choose to plant in their yards. Rather, we hope that this list will help residents and businesses make informed decisions about which plants to choose. The SNWA does not endorse or require the use of any or all plants found on this list. Participants may use any living plant, where the trunk or stem is within the converted area, towards meeting the 50% canopy coverage requirement.

The list is divided between trees and other plants, including shrubs, groundcovers, vines, succulents and perennials. It is sorted alphabetically by the common names of the plants. There are several columns of attributes that can be used to determine which plants are appropriate to use in specific situations.

Although we will calculate plant values for these, the following grasses/trees are no longer to be sold or planted. They are either on the State of Nevada's noxious weed list or banned by the Clark County Health District for their allergenic properties.

Plant Type	Common Name	Botanical Name	Plant Coverage Value (sq ft)
Ornamental Grass	Fountain Grass (Green)	Pennisetum setaceum	7
Tree	Mulberry	Morus alba	722
Tree	Olive Tree	Olea europaea	530

KEY		"Bulletproof"	Tree Size	Height (average)	Width (average)	Coverage	Tree Type	Growth Rate	Water Use	Litter	Yes or No Spines or Thorns	Biogenic Volatile Organic Compounds (BVOC's)	Yes or No Parking Lots	Yes or No Street/Shade Tree	Yes or No Buffer Tree	Yes or No Patio Tree	Yes or No Tolerates Turf	Yes or No Okay under overhead utility lines	Comments
Common Name	Botanical Name																		
TREES																			
Mulga Acacia	<i>Acacia aneura</i>	•	S	20	15	133	E	S,M	L	L	N	M	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	
African Sumac	<i>Rhus lancea</i>		M	20	20	236	E	M,F	L,M	L,S	N	L	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	4
Aleppo Pine	<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	•	L	45	25	368	E	M,F	L,M	L,S	N	M	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Argentine Mesquite	<i>Prosopis alba</i>		M	30	30	530	S	F	L,M	S	Y	---	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	
Arizona Ash	<i>Fraxinus velutina</i>	•	L	40	30	530	D	S,M	M	L,S	N	L	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	6
Arizona Cypress	<i>Cupressus glabra</i>		L	50	15	133	E	M	L,M	L	N	L	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	
Arizona Sycamore	<i>Platanus wrightii</i>		L	80	40	942	D	F	M	L	N	---	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Australian Willow	<i>Geijera parviflora</i>		M	25	20	236	E	M	M	L,F,S	N	M	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	4
Bay Laurel	<i>Laurus nobilis</i>	•	S	12	12	85	E	M,F	M	L	N	L	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	
Bismarck Palm	<i>Bismarckia nobilis</i>		M	50	20	236	E	S	M	F,S	Y	---	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	
Black Locust	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>		L	40	30	530	D	M,F	M	L	Y	H	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Blue Atlas Cedar	<i>Cedrus atlantica 'glauca'</i>		L	40	20	236	E	M	L,M	L	N	L	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	
Blue Elderberry	<i>Sambucus nigra ssp. cerulea</i>	•	S	15	25	368	S	M	M,H	L,F	N	L	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N	
Blue Palo Verde	<i>Parkinsonia florida</i>	•	M	30	30	530	D	M	L,M	L,F,S	N	M	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	
Bottle Tree	<i>Brachychiton populneus</i>		M	30	20	236	E	M,F	L,M	L,S	N	---	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	4
Bradford Pear	<i>P. c. 'Bradford'</i>		M	25	20	236	D	M,F	M	L,F,S	N	L	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	9
Bur Oak	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>		L	70	40	942	D	S	L,M	L,F,S	N	---	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
California Fan Palm	<i>Washingtonia filifera</i>		L	50	15	133	E	S,M	L	F,S	Y	M	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	
California Pepper Tree	<i>Schinus molle</i>		M	30	30	530	E	M,F	L	L,S	N	M	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	9
Canary Island Date Palm	<i>Phoenix canariensis</i>		L	40	30	530	E	S	M	F,S	Y	M	N	Y	N	N	N	N	
Carob Tree	<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>		M	35	20	236	E	M	L,M	S	N	M	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	4
Cathedral Live Oak	<i>Q. v. 'Cathedral'</i>		L	40	40	942	S	S,M	M,H	L,S	N	H	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Cat's Claw Acacia	<i>Acacia greggii</i>	•	S	15	20	236	D	S,M	L	S	Y	L	N	N	N	N	N	Y	6
Chaste Tree	<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>	•	S	25	25	368	D	S	M	L,S	N	---	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	
Chilean Mesquite	<i>Prosopis chilensis</i>	•	M	30	30	530	S	F	L,M	L	Y	---	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	
Chinese Date/Jujube	<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i>	•	S	25	20	236	D	S	M	S	Y	H	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	
Chinese Flame Tree	<i>Koelreuteria bipinnata</i>		M	30	30	530	D	S,M	M	L,F,S	N	H	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Chinese Pistache	<i>Pistachia chinensis</i>	•	L	35	30	530	D	M	M	L,F,S	N	M	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	
Chinquapin Oak	<i>Quercus muhlenbergia</i>	•	M	30	30	530	D	S,M	L,M	L,F,S	N	---	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Chir Pine	<i>Pinus roxburghii</i>		M	35	20	236	E	S,M	M	L,S	N	M	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	
Chitalpa	<i>x Chitalpa tashkentensis</i>		S	20	20	236	D	M	L,M	L,F	N	M	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
Colorado Mesquite	<i>P. a. 'Colorado'</i>		M	30	30	530	S	F	L,M	S	Y	---	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	
Common Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>		L	45	30	530	D	F	M	L,S	N	---	N	N	N	N	N	N	
Coolibah Tree	<i>Eucalyptus microtheca</i>	•	M	40	25	368	E	M	L,M	S	N	H	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	4
Cork Oak	<i>Quercus suber</i>	•	L	40	30	530	S	S,M	L,M	L,F,S	N	H	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	
Crape Myrtle	<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i>		S	12	12	85	D	S	M	L,F	N	L	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	9
Date Palm	<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>		L	60	20	236	E	S	L,M	F,S	Y	M	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	
Deodar Cedar	<i>Cedrus deodora</i>		L	80	30	530	E	F	L,M	L	N	L	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	
Desert Museum Palo Verde	<i>Parkinsonia x 'Desert Museum'</i>	•	M	25	25	368	S	F	L,M	F	N	M	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	
Desert Willow	<i>Chilopsis linearis + hybrids</i>	•	M	25	20	236	D	M	M	F,S	N	M	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	6
Eastern Redbud	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>		S	20	15	133	D	M	M	L,S	N	L	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	
Escarpment Oak	<i>Quercus fusiformis</i>	•	L	30	30	530	E	M,F	L,M	L,F,S	N	H	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Eucalyptus/Gum Tree	<i>Eucalyptus sp.</i>		M	30	30	530	E	M	L,M	S,F,L	N	H	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	4
Fan-Tex/Rio Grande Ash	<i>F. v. 'Rio Grande,' 'Fan-Tex'</i>	•	L	40	30	530	D	M,F	M,H	L	N	L	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Foothills Palo Verde	<i>Parkinsonia microphylla</i>	•	S	20	20	236	D	S,M	L	L,F	Y	M	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	
Golden Ball Lead Tree	<i>Leucaena retusa</i>		S	20	20	236	D	M	L,M	L,F,S	N	M	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	
Goldenrain Tree	<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>	•	M	30	30	530	D	M	M	L,F,S	N	H	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	
Heritage Live Oak	<i>Q. v. 'Heritage'</i>		M	25	25	368	E	S,M	M,H	L,S	N	H	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
High Rise Live Oak	<i>Q. v. 'High Rise'</i>		M	35	20	236	S	S,M	M,H	L,S	N	H	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Holly Oak	<i>Quercus ilex</i>	•	L	30	20	236	E	S,M	M	L,F,S	N	H	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Honey Locust	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos cultivars</i>	•	M	35	30	530	D	M	M	L,S	N	M	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Idaho Locust	<i>Robinia x ambigua</i>		L	40	30	530	D	M,F	M	L,F	N	---	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Italian Cypress	<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>		L	40	5	15	E	M	L,M	L	N	L	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	
Japanese Blueberry	<i>Elaeocarpus decipiens</i>		L	40	25	368	E	M	M	S	N	---	Y	N	N	N	N	N	
Japanese Pagoda Tree	<i>Sophora japonica</i>	•	M	30	30	530	D	M	M	L	N	M	N	Y	N	N	N	N	
Japanese/Sawleaf Zelkova	<i>Zelkova serrata</i>	•	L	40	30	530	D	S,M	M,H	L,S	N	L	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	
Kidneywood	<i>Eysenhardtia orthocarpa</i>	•	S	18	25	368	S	M	L	L,F	N	---	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	
Lacebark Elm	<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>	•	L	40	40	942	S	M	M	L,S	N	L	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Littleleaf Ash	<i>Fraxinus greggii</i>	•	S	18	15	133	S	S	M	L,F	N	L	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	
London Plane Tree, Sycamore	<i>Platanus acerifolia</i>		L	75	40	942	D	M,F	M,H	L,S	N	H	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	
Loquat	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>		S	15	15	133	D	M	L,M	L,F,S	N	L	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	9
Mastic Tree	<i>Pistachia lentiscus</i>		S	17	20	236	E	S	L	L	N	---	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	4
Mediterranean Fan Palm	<i>Chamaerops humilis</i>		S	15	15	133	E	S	M	F,S	Y	M	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	

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Common Name	Botanical Name																		
TREES (continued)																			
Mexican Blue Palm	<i>Brahea armata</i>		M	30	15	133	E	S	L,M	F,S	Y	M	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	
Mexican Buckeye	<i>Ungnadia speciosa</i>		S	10	12	85	D	S	L, M	L	N	---	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	7 (seeds)
Mexican Fan Palm	<i>Washingtonia robusta</i>		L	75	15	133	E	M,F	M	F,S	Y	M	Y	Y	N	Y	N	N	
Mexican Palo Verde	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>		S	20	20	236	D	F	L,M	L,F,S	Y	M	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	
Mexican Sycamore	<i>Platanus mexicanum</i>		L	60	40	942	D	F	M	L,F,S	N	---	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Modesto Ash	<i>F. v. glabra</i>	•	L	40	25	368	D	M,F	M,H	L	N	L	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Mondell/Afghan Pine	<i>Pinus eldarica</i>	•	L	40	30	530	E	M,F	L,M	L,S	N	M	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Native/Velvet Mesquite	<i>Prosopis velutina (= juliflora)</i>	•	M	30	30	530	D	M	L	L,S	Y	L	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	
Netleaf Hackberry	<i>Celtis reticulata</i>	•	S	15	15	133	D	S	L,M	S	N	L	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	6
Ornamental Pear	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>		M	30	20	236	D	M,F	M	L,F,S	N	L	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	9
Pindo Palm	<i>Butia capitata</i>		S	20	15	133	E	S	M,H	F,S	Y	M	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	
Prairie/Flameleaf Sumac	<i>Rhus lanceolata</i>		S	15	20	236	D	M	L,M	L	N	L	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	4
Purple Robe Locust	<i>R. x a. 'Purple Robe'</i>		L	40	30	530	D	M,F	M	L,F	N	---	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Raywood Ash	<i>Fraxinus oxycarpa 'Raywood'</i>	•	M	30	20	236	D	M,F	M,H	F	N	L	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Red Push Pistache	<i>Pistachia x 'Red Push'</i>		L	30	30	530	D	M	M	L	N	M	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	
Red Rock Oak	<i>Q. b. 'Red Rock'</i>		M	30	30	530	D	S,M	L,M	L,F,S	N	H	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Screwbean Mesquite	<i>Prosopis pubescens</i>	•	S	20	25	368	D	S	L	L,S	Y	M	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	6
Shoestring Acacia	<i>Acacia stenophylla</i>	•	M	40	20	236	E	M,F	L	L,F,S	N	L	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	
Shumard Oak	<i>Quercus shumardii</i>		L	50	30	530	D	F	M	L,S	N	---	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Silver Dollar Gum	<i>Eucalyptus polyanthemos</i>		L	40	30	530	E	F	L,M	S,F,L	N	H	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	4
Silver Mountain Laurel	<i>S.s. v. 'Silver Peso,' 'Sierra Silver'</i>		S	15	12	85	E	S,M	L,M	L,F,S	N	---	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	
Smoke Tree	<i>Cotinus coggygria</i>		S	15	15	133	D	S	L,M	L	N	M	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	
Sonoran Emerald Palo Verde	<i>Parkinsonia x 'Sonoran Emerald'</i>	•	M	25	25	368	S	F	L,M	F	N	M	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	
Southern Live Oak	<i>Quercus virginiana</i>	•	M	30	20	236	S	S,M	L,M	L,F,S	N	H	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	
Stone Pine	<i>Pinus pinea</i>	•	L	60	40	942	E	S,M	M	L,S	N	M	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Strawberry Tree	<i>Arbutus unedo</i>		S	15	10	59	E	S,M	L,M	S	N	L	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	9
Swan Hill or Wilson Olive	<i>Olea europaea 'Swan Hill,' 'Wilson'</i>	•	M	25	20	236	E	S	L,M	L	N	L	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Sweet Acacia	<i>Acacia farnesiana (=A. smallii)</i>	•	S	20	20	236	E	S,M	L	L,S	Y	M	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	
Texas Ebony	<i>Ebenopsis ebano (=Pithecellobium)</i>	•	M	25	20	236	S	S,M	L	L,S	Y	---	N	N	N	Y	N	N	
Texas Honey Mesquite	<i>Prosopis glandulosa glandulosa</i>		M	30	35	722	D	F	L	L,S	Y	M	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	
Texas Mountain Laurel	<i>Sophora secundiflora</i>	•	S	15	12	85	E	S,M	L,M	L,F,S	N	---	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	
Texas Olive	<i>Cordia boissieri</i>	•	M	20	15	133	S	S,M	M	L,F,S	N	---	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N	
Texas Red Oak	<i>Quercus buckleyi</i>		M	30	30	530	D	S,M	L,M	L,F,S	N	H	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Thornless Argentine Mesquite	<i>P. a. 'Cooperi'</i>		M	30	30	530	S	F	L,M	S	N	---	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	
Thornless Chilean Mesquite	<i>P. c. 'Thornless' or 'Arizona'</i>	•	M	30	30	530	S	F	L,M	L	N	---	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	
Thornless Honey Mesquite	<i>P. g. 'Maverick'</i>		M	30	30	530	D	F	L	L,S,F	N	M	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	
Thornless Hybrid Mesquite	<i>Prosopis x 'Phoenix'</i>		M	30	30	530	D	F	L	L	N	---	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	
Thornless Hybrid Mesquite	<i>Prosopis x 'Rio Salado'</i>		M	30	30	530	D	F	L	L	N	---	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	
Twisted Acacia	<i>Acacia schaffneri</i>	•	S	20	25	368	D	S	L	L,F	Y	M	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	
Valley Oak	<i>Quercus lobata</i>	•	L	40	40	942	D	M	M,H	L,F,S	N	M	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	
Weeping Acacia	<i>Acacia pendula</i>		M	25	20	236	E	M,F	L	F,S	N	M	Y	N	N	Y	N	N	
Western Honey Mesquite	<i>Prosopis glandulosa torreyana</i>	•	S	20	20	236	D	F	L	L	Y	M	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	6
Western Redbud	<i>Cercis occidentalis</i>		S	13	15	133	D	S,M	L,M	L,F,S	N	L	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	6
White Thorn Acacia	<i>Acacia constricta</i>	•	S	10	15	133	D	S	L	S	Y	M	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	
Willow Acacia	<i>Acacia salicina</i>		M	30	15	133	E	F	L	L,F,S	N	---	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	
Willow Pittosporum	<i>Pittosporum angustifolium (=P. phylliraeoides)</i>		S	20	12	85	E	M	L	L,F	N	---	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	4
Windmill Palm	<i>Trachycarpus fortunei</i>		S	20	10	59	E	S	M	F,S	N	---	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	9
Xylosma	<i>Xylosma congestum</i>	•	S	15	12	85	E	S,M	L	L	N	M	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	
Yew Pine	<i>Podocarpus macrophyllus</i>		M	25	10	59	E	S,M	L,M	L	N	L	N	N	Y	Y	Y	N	9
LIMITED USE AND FRUIT TREES (NOT APPROPRIATE IN ALL LOCATIONS)																			
Almond Tree	<i>Prunus dulcis</i>		M	20	20	236	D	M,F	M,H	L,F,S	N	---	N	N	N	N	Y	N	
Apple Tree	<i>Malus sp.</i>		M	20	20	236	D	M	M	L,F,S	N	---	N	N	N	N	Y	N	
Camphor Tree	<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>		L	40	30	530	E	S,M	L	L	N	L	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	4
Carolina Laurel Cherry	<i>Prunus caroliniana</i>		M	25	20	236	E	M	L	F,S	N	L	N	N	N	Y	Y	N	9
Citrus Tree	<i>Citrus sp.</i>		S	15	15	133	E	M	M,H	S	N	---	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	4, 9
Dwarf Fruit Trees	<i>Prunus sp. (dwarf)</i>		S	8	10	59	D	M	M,H	L,F,S	N	---	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	
Fern of the Desert	<i>Lysiloma watsonii</i>		S	20	15	133	S,D	S,M	L	L,F,S	N	---	N	N	N	N	N	Y	4
Fig Tree	<i>Ficus carica</i>		M	20	20	236	D	M	M,H	L,S	N	---	N	N	N	N	Y	N	
Glossy Privet	<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>		M	30	20	236	E	M	M	F,S	N	L	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	9
Japanese Black Pine	<i>Pinus thunbergiana</i>		S	10	15	133	E	S,M	M	L,S	N	---	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	9
Japanese Flowering Apricot	<i>Prunus mume</i>		S	15	15	133	D	S,M	M,H	L,F	N	---	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	9
Mimosa/Silk Tree	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>		S	25	30	530	D	M,F	L,M	L,F,S	N	M	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	9

KEY		"Bulletproof"	Tree Size	Height (average)	Width (average)	Coverage	Tree Type	Growth Rate	Water Use	Litter	Spines or Thorns	Biogenic Volatile Organic Compounds (BVOC's)	Parking Lots	Street/Shade Tree	Buffer Tree	Patio Tree	Tolerates Turf	Okay under overhead utility lines	Comments
Common Name	Botanical Name		S, M, L	(feet)	(feet)	(sq. feet)	D, E, S	S, M, F	L, M, H	L, F, S	Yes or No	L, M, H	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	
KEY																			
"Bulletproof": Tolerant of heat, cold and wind; water efficient; low-maintenance; non-invasive; pest and disease resistant.																			
Tree Size: <u>S</u> mall (< 25 ft), <u>M</u> edium (25-40 ft), <u>L</u> arge (>40 ft)																			
Tree Type: <u>D</u> eciduous, <u>E</u> vergreen, <u>S</u> emievergreen																			
Growth Rate: <u>S</u> low, <u>M</u> oderate, <u>H</u> igh																			
Water Use: <u>L</u> ow, <u>M</u> edium, <u>H</u> igh																			
Litter: <u>L</u> eaves, <u>F</u> lowers, <u>B</u> iogenic Volatile Organic Compounds (BVOC's): <u>L</u> ow, <u>M</u> edium, <u>H</u> igh, or data not available ----																			
Comments:																			
1. Organic mulch recommended.																			
2. Many cultivars.																			
3. Some species may form dense thickets.																			
4. Not cold hardy below 28°F.																			
5. Invasive species.																			
6. Mojave native.																			
7. Toxic (parts specified).																			
8. May be trained as a small tree.																			
9. Needs a protected site (north facing site or afternoon shade).																			
LIMITED USE AND FRUIT TREES (NOT APPROPRIATE IN ALL LOCATIONS) (continued)																			
Pomegranate	<i>Punica sp.</i>	•	S	20	15	133	D	M	M	L,F,S	Y	----	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	
Purple Leaf Plum	<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>		S	15	15	133	D	M	M	L,F,S	N	----	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	9
Sapphire Dragon Tree	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>		S	15	15	133	D	F	M,H	L,F,S	N	----	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	4, 9
Southern/Little Gem Magnolia	<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i> 'Little Gem'		M	25	12	85	E	F	M	F,S	N	M	N	N	N	N	Y	N	9
Waxleaf/Japanese Privet	<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>		S	12	15	133	E	M	M	L,S	N	----	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	9

KEY		"Bulletproof"	Height (average)	Width (average)	Coverage	Type	Growth Rate	Water Use	Drought Tolerance	Spines or Thorns	Physical Barrier	Hedge or Screen	Exposure	COMMENTS	
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME														
KEY "Bulletproof" : Extremely drought tolerant, cold hardy, and pest and disease resistant once established. Height, Width, Coverage at mature growth. Type : <u>D</u> eciduous, <u>E</u> vergreen, <u>S</u> emi-evergreen Growth Rate : <u>S</u> low, <u>M</u> edium, <u>F</u> ast Water Use : <u>V</u> ery <u>L</u> ow, <u>L</u> ow, <u>M</u> edium, <u>H</u> igh Drought Tolerance : <u>L</u> ow, <u>M</u> edium, <u>H</u> igh Exposure : <u>F</u> ull sun, <u>P</u> artial shade, <u>S</u> hade Comments: 1. Organic mulch recommended. 2. Many cultivars. 3. Some species may form dense thickets. 4. Not cold hardy below 28°F. 5. Invasive species. 6. Mojave native. 7. Toxic (parts specified). 8. May be trained as a small tree. 9. Needs a protected site (north facing site or afternoon shade).															
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	(feet)	(feet)	(sq. feet)	D, E, S	S, M, F	VL, L, M, H	L, M, H	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	F, P, S			
SHRUBS															
Apache Plume	<i>Fallugia paradoxa</i>	●	6	4	13	S	F	L	H	N	Y	Y	F,P	6	
Arizona Mescal Bean	<i>Sophora arizonica</i>	●	10	8	50	E	S	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	8	
Arizona Rosewood	<i>Vauquelinia californica</i>	●	15	10	79	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P	8	
Autumn Sage	<i>Salvia greggii</i>		2	2	3	S	F	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	2	
Baja Fairy Duster	<i>Calliandra californica</i>	●	5	6	28	E	S,M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P		
Barbados Cherry	<i>Malpighia glabra</i> 'Mariquita'		3	3	7	S	M	L, M	L	N	N	N	P	1, 4	
Berlandier Acacia, Guajillo	<i>Acacia berlandieri</i>		12	12	113	D	M	L, M	H	N	N	N	F, P		
Big Sage Brush	<i>Artemisia tridentata</i>	●	4	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	6	
Black Dalea	<i>Dalea frutescens</i>	●	4	5	20	S	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F		
Blackbrush	<i>Coleogyne ramosissima</i>	●	5	5	20	S	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F		
Blackbrush Acacia	<i>Acacia rigidula</i>		10	10	79	S	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	P		
Bladdersage	<i>Salazaria mexicana</i>	●	3	3	7	D	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6	
Blue Hibiscus	<i>Alyogne huegelii</i>		6	6	28	E	M	L	M	N	N	N	F		
Blue Mist Spirea	<i>Caryopteris x clandonensis</i> 'Dark Knight'		3	4	13	D	M	M	L	N	Y	N	F, P		
Blue Point Juniper	<i>Juniperus chinensis</i> 'Blue Point'		10	4	13	E	M	M	M	N	Y	Y	F,P		
Blue Texas Ranger, Cimarron Ranger	<i>Leucophyllum zygophyllum</i> 'Cimarron'	●	3	3	7	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F		
Bottlebrush, Lemon Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon citrinus</i>		8	8	50	E	M	M	M	N	Y	N	F	1, 8	
Box-leaf Euonymus	<i>E. j.</i> 'Microphylla'		2	2	3	E	S	M	M	N	N	Y	P, S	1	
Brewer's Saltbush, Quail Bush	<i>A. l. breweri</i>	●	7	7	38	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	Y	F	6	
Brittlebush	<i>Encelia farinosa</i>	●	3	4	13	D	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6	
Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum</i> sp.	●	3	3	7	D	M	L	H	N	N	N	F		
Bush Lantana	<i>Lantana camara</i>		3	6	28	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	2,7(berries, leaves)	
Butterfly Bush	<i>Buddleja davidii</i>		8	6	28	D,S	F	L, M	L	N	Y	Y	F, P		
California Justicia, Chuparosa	<i>Justicia californica</i>	●	3	4	13	D	M	L	H	N	N	N	F		
Cape Plumbago	<i>Plumbago auriculata</i>		6	8	50	E, S	M,F	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P		
Centennial Broom	<i>Baccharis x</i> 'Centennial' (female hybrid)		3	5	20	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F		
Chaparral Sage	<i>Salvia clevelandii</i>	●	5	6	28	E	M	L	H	N	Y	N	F, P		
Chihuahuan Sage	<i>Leucophyllum laevigatum</i>	●	6	6	28	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F		
Classic Myrtle	<i>Myrtus communis</i>		6	6	28	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F,P	1	
Cliff Goldenbush	<i>Ericameria cuneata</i>	●	2	3	7	D	S	L	H	N	N	N	F	6	
Cliff Rose	<i>Purshia stansburiana</i> (=Cowania)	●	6	6	28	E	S	L	H	N	N	Y	F,P	6	
Compact Jojoba	<i>S. c.</i> 'Vista'	●	4	4	13	E	S,M	VL, L	H	N	Y	N	F, P		
Compact Myrtle	<i>M. c.</i> 'Compacta'		4	4	13	E	S	L	H	N	N	Y	F,P	1	
Compact Texas Ranger	<i>L. f.</i> 'Compacta'	●	5	5	20	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F		
Cooper's Wolfberry	<i>Lycium cooperi</i>	●	5	6	28	E	F	L	H	Y	Y	Y	F,P	6	
Coral Fountain	<i>Russelia equisetiformis</i>		4	6	28	E, S	M	M	H	N	N	N	F, P	4	
Creeping Acacia, Prostrate Acacia	<i>Acacia redolens</i>	●	3	10	79	E	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F		
Creosote Bush	<i>Larrea tridentata</i>	●	8	6	28	E	M	VL	H	N	N	Y	F	6	
Damianta	<i>Chrysactinia mexicana</i>	●	2	2	3	E	S,M	L	M	N	N	N	F		
Desert Almond	<i>Prunus fasciculata</i>	●	4	4	13	D	M	L	H	N	N	N	F	6	
Desert Broom, Coyote Bush	<i>Baccharis sarothroides</i>		6	7	38	E	M	L	H	N	Y	N	F	3, 5, 6	
Desert Milkweed	<i>Asclepias subulata</i>	●	5	5	20	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F	6	
Desert Olive, New Mexico Privet	<i>Forestiera pubescens</i> (=neomexicana)	●	6	6	28	D	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F,P	6	
Desert Ruellia	<i>Ruellia peninsularis</i>	●	4	5	20	S	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F		
Desert Saltbush	<i>Atriplex polycarpa</i>	●	6	6	28	D	S	M	H	N	N	N	F	6	
Desert Senna, Desert Cassia	<i>Senna nemophila</i> (=Cassia)		6	6	28	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	4	
Devil's River, Orange Daisy	<i>Wedelia texana</i> 'Devil's River' (=Zexmenia)		3	3	7	S, D	M	L, M	H	N	N	N	F, P		
Dwarf Bottlebrush	<i>C. c.</i> 'Nana'		2	3	7	E	S	M	M	N	N	N	F	1	
Dwarf Oleander	<i>N. o.</i> 'Petite'	●	6	5	20	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F	** 2, 7(all parts)	
Dwarf Pomegranate	<i>Punica granatum</i> 'Nana'	●	3	3	7	D	M	M	M	Y	N	N	F, P		
Dwarf Xylosma	<i>X. c.</i> 'Compacta'	●	5	6	28	E	M	M	M	N	N	Y	F,P,		
Dyer's Greenwood	<i>Genista tinctoria</i>		6	6	28	D	S	L	H	N	N	N	F		
Easter Egg Eremophila	<i>Eremophila racemosa</i>		5	5	20	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F		
Ebbing's Silverberry	<i>Elaeagnus x ebbingei</i>		8	8	50	E	F	L, M	M	N	Y	Y	F, P		
Eremophila, Emu Bush	<i>Eremophila</i> sp.	●	4	4	13	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F,P		
Evergreen Euonymus	<i>Euonymus japonica</i>		6	6	28	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1	
Evergreen Sumac	<i>Rhus virens</i>	●	10	15	177	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P	8	
Feathery Senna, Feathery Cassia	<i>Senna artemisioides</i> (=Cassia)	●	6	6	28	E	M	VL, L	H	N	N	Y	F, P		
Fern Bush, Desert Sweet	<i>Chamaebatiaria millefolium</i>		5	5	20	S	M	L	M	N	Y	N	F, P		
Fire and Ice Emu Bush	<i>Eremophila glabra</i> 'Murchinson River'		3	6	28	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F		
Four-Wing Saltbush	<i>Atriplex canescens</i>	●	5	8	50	S	M	M	H	N	N	N	P	6	
Fremont's Barberry	<i>Berberis fremontii</i>	●	6	4	13	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	Y	F,P	6	
Germander	<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>		2	2	3	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P		
Glossy Abelia	<i>Abelia x grandiflora</i>		5	5	20	E, S	F	M	M	N	Y	Y	F, P		
Gold Spot Euonymus	<i>E. j.</i> 'Aureo-Variiegata'		5	6	28	E	S,M	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1	

**NOT ACCEPTED IN THE CITY OF HENDERSON

KEY		"Bulletproof"	Height (average)	Width (average)	Coverage	Type	Growth Rate	Water Use	Drought Tolerance	Spines or Thorns	Physical Barrier	Hedge or Screen	Exposure	COMMENTS
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME													
KEY "Bulletproof" : Extremely drought tolerant, cold hardy, and pest and disease resistant once established. Height, Width, Coverage at mature growth. Type : <u>D</u> eciduous, <u>E</u> vergreen, <u>S</u> emi-evergreen Growth Rate : <u>S</u> low, <u>M</u> edium, <u>F</u> ast Water Use : <u>V</u> ery Low, <u>L</u> ow, <u>M</u> edium, <u>H</u> igh Drought Tolerance : <u>L</u> ow, <u>M</u> edium, <u>H</u> igh Exposure : <u>F</u> ull sun, <u>P</u> artial shade, <u>S</u> hade Comments: 1. Organic mulch recommended. 2. Many cultivars. 3. Some species may form dense thickets. 4. Not cold hardy below 28°F. 5. Invasive species. 6. Mojave native. 7. Toxic (parts specified). 8. May be trained as a small tree. 9. Needs a protected site (north facing site or afternoon shade).														
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	(feet)	(feet)	(sq. feet)	D, E, S	S, M, F	VL, L, M, H	L, M, H	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	F, P, S		
SHRUBS (continued)														
Golden Dewdrop, Sky Flower	<i>Duranta erecta</i> 'Sweet Memory'		15 10	79	S	S	M	L, M	N	N	Y	F, P	7 (berries), 8	
Gray Gleam Juniper	<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i> 'Gray Gleam'		15 6	28	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	F, P	8	
Gray-Leaf Cotoneaster	<i>Cotoneaster glaucophyllus</i>		5 6	28	E	M	M	M	N	Y	Y	F, P		
Green Cloud Texas Ranger	<i>L. f.</i> 'Green Cloud'	●	6 6	28	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F		
Green Lavender Cotton, Green Santolina	<i>Santolina rosmarinifolia</i> (=S. <i>virens</i>)		2 3	7	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P		
Greythorn	<i>Ziziphus obtusifolia</i>	●	6 8	50	D	S, M	L	H	Y	Y	Y	F, P	6	
Hollywood Twisted Juniper	<i>J. c.</i> 'Torulosa'		15 10	79	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P	8	
Houdini Texas Ranger	<i>Leucophyllum revolutum</i> 'Houdini'		4 4	13	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F		
Indigo Bush	<i>Psoralea fremontii</i>	●	3 4	13	D	S	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6	
Japanese Barberry	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>		4 4	13	D	M	M	L	Y	Y	Y	F, P	2	
Japanese Boxwood	<i>Buxus microphylla</i> 'Japonica'		4 4	13	E	S	L	M	N	N	Y	F	1	
Japanese Sago Palm	<i>Cycas revoluta</i>		5 6	28	E	S	L, M	M	Y	Y	N	P, S		
Jerusalem Sage	<i>Phlomis lanata</i>		3 4	13	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	1	
Jobba	<i>Simmondsia chinensis</i>	●	6 6	28	E	S, M	VL, L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P		
Juniper	<i>Juniperus</i> sp.		20 10	79	E	M	L, M	M	N	var.	var.	F, P	2	
Knifeleaf Acacia, Knife Acacia	<i>Acacia cultriformis</i>		10 10	79	E	M	L	M	N	N	Y	F, P	4	
Las Vegas Valley Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum corymbosum</i> var. <i>nilesii</i>	●	3 3	7	D	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6	
Lavender Cotton, Gray Santolina	<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>		2 3	7	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P		
Lavender Spice, Mexican Oregano	<i>Poliomintha maderensis</i>		3 3	7	E, S	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P		
Leatherleaf Acacia, Waxleaf A.	<i>Acacia craspedocarpa</i>		10 15	177	E	S	L	M	N	N	Y	F		
Little Leaf Ash	<i>Fraxinus greggii</i>	●	8 8	50	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	F, P	8	
Little Leaf Cordia	<i>Cordia parvifolia</i>	●	6 8	50	E	M	M	H	N	Y	Y	F		
Littleleaf Sumac	<i>Rhus microphylla</i>	●	8 12	113	D	M	L	H	Y	Y	Y	F, P		
Lynn's Legacy Texas Ranger	<i>Leucophyllum langmaniae</i> 'Lynn's Legacy'	●	5 5	20	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F		
Matilija Poppy, Fried Egg Poppy	<i>Romneya coulteri</i>		6 6	28	S	S	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P		
Mexican Bird of Paradise	<i>Caesalpinia mexicana</i>	●	12 6	28	D, E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	2, 7 (seed pods)	
Mexican Blue Sage	<i>Salvia chamaedryoides</i>	●	2 2	3	E, S	M	M	M	N	N	N	F, P		
Mexican Bush Sage	<i>Salvia leucantha</i>		4 4	13	S	M, F	M	M	N	N	N	F, P	1	
Mexican Cliffrose	<i>Purshia mexicana</i>	●	7 4	13	E	S	L	M	N	N	N	F	6	
Mexican Elderberry	<i>Sambucus mexicana</i>	●	15 15	177	D, S	M, F	L, M	H	N	Y	Y	F, P	6, 8	
Mexican Flame	<i>Anisacanthus quadrifidus-wrightii</i> 'Mexican'		4 4	13	D	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F, P		
Mexican Honeysuckle	<i>Justicia spicigera</i>	●	3 4	13	E	M	M	M	N	N	N	F, P	2	
Mojave Sage	<i>Salvia mohavensis</i>	●	3 3	7	E	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F, P	6	
Mormon Tea	<i>Ephedra viridis</i>	●	3 3	7	E	S	L	H	N	N	N	F	6	
Narrowleaf Rosewood	<i>Vauquelinia corymbosa</i> var. <i>heterodon</i>	●	15 15	177	E	M	L, M	H	N	Y	Y	F, P	8	
Nevada Jointfir, Nevada Mormon Tea	<i>Ephedra nevadensis</i>	●	3 3	7	E	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6	
Nevada Smokebush	<i>Psoralea polydenius</i>	●	5 4	13	D	S	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6	
Oleander	<i>Nerium oleander</i>	●	15 15	177	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F	** 2, 7 (all parts), 8	
'Orange Jubilee' Tecoma, Orange Bells	<i>Tecoma x</i> 'Orange Jubilee'		8 8	50	D, S	F	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P		
Pale Wolfberry	<i>Lycium pallidum</i> var. <i>oligospermum</i>	●	5 6	28	E	F	L	H	Y	Y	Y	F, P	6	
Pineapple Guava	<i>Feijoa sellowiana</i>		15 15	177	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P	1, 8	
Pink Beauty Emu Bush	<i>Eremophila laanii</i> 'Pink Beauty'		6 6	28	E	F	M	H	N	Y	Y	F		
Pink Desert Hibiscus, African Mallow	<i>Anisodonta hypomandarum</i>		4 4	13	E	F	M	L	N	Y	Y	F, P		
Pink Fairy Duster	<i>Calliandra eriophylla</i>	●	3 3	7	E	S, M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P		
Pink Indigo Bush	<i>Dalea pulchra</i>	●	4 5	20	E	M, F	L	H	N	Y	Y	F		
Purple Hopseed Bush	<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i>		10 6	28	E	M	L, M	M	N	Y	Y	F		
Purple Rock Rose, Orchid Rockrose	<i>Cistus purpureus</i>		4 4	13	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F		
Purple Sage, Desert Sage	<i>Salvia dorrii</i>	●	2 3	7	E, S	M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	6	
Pyracantha, Firethorn	<i>Pyracantha</i> sp.		8 8	50	E	F	M	M	Y	Y	Y	F, P	1	
Pyrenees Cotoneaster	<i>Cotoneaster congestus</i>		2 3	7	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	Y	F, P		
Quailbush, Big Saltbush	<i>Atriplex lentiformis</i>	●	6 8	50	D	M	L	H	Y	Y	Y	F	6	
Rain Cloud Texas Ranger	<i>Leucophyllum x</i> 'Rain Cloud'	●	5 4	13	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F		
Red Bird of Paradise	<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>		6 6	28	D, E	F	L	H	Y	N	N	F	2, 7 (seed pods)	
Red Clusterberry	<i>Cotoneaster lacteus</i>		6 6	28	E	M	L, M	M	N	Y	Y	F, P		
Red Justicia	<i>Justicia candicans</i>	●	5 3	7	D	M	H	L	N	N	N	P, S		
Rio Bravo Texas Ranger	<i>L. l.</i> 'Rio Bravo'	●	6 6	28	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F		
Rockspray	<i>Cotoneaster microphyllus</i>		3 6	28	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P		
Rose	<i>Rosa</i> sp.		4 3	7	D, E	F	M	M	Y	Y	Y	F, P	1, 2	
Rosemary	<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>		4 6	28	E	M, F	L, M	M	N	Y	Y	F, P		
Sage	<i>Salvia</i> sp.		4 4	13	D, E	M, F	M	M	N	N	N	F, P		
Saltbush, Desert Holly	<i>Atriplex hymenelytra</i>	●	2 2	3	E	S	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6	
Sand Sage	<i>Artemisia filifolia</i>	●	4 3	7	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	6	
Scarlet Sage	<i>Salvia coccinea</i>		3 4	13	S	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P		
Scrub Live Oak	<i>Quercus turbinella</i>	●	6 6	28	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	Y	F, P, S	6	

**NOT ACCEPTED IN THE CITY OF HENDERSON

KEY		"Bulletproof"	Height (average)	Width (average)	Coverage	Type	Growth Rate	Water Use	Drought Tolerance	Spines or Thorns	Physical Barrier	Hedge or Screen	Exposure	COMMENTS
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME													
KEY "Bulletproof": Extremely drought tolerant, cold hardy, and pest and disease resistant once established. Height, Width, Coverage at mature growth. Type: <u>D</u> eciduous, <u>E</u> vergreen, <u>S</u> emi-evergreen Growth Rate: <u>S</u> low, <u>M</u> edium, <u>F</u> ast Water Use: <u>V</u> ery <u>L</u> ow, <u>L</u> ow, <u>M</u> edium, <u>H</u> igh Drought Tolerance: <u>L</u> ow, <u>M</u> edium, <u>H</u> igh Exposure: <u>F</u> ull sun, <u>P</u> artial shade, <u>S</u> hade Comments: 1. Organic mulch recommended. 2. Many cultivars. 3. Some species may form dense thickets. 4. Not cold hardy below 28°F. 5. Invasive species. 6. Mojave native. 7. Toxic (parts specified). 8. May be trained as a small tree. 9. Needs a protected site (north facing site or afternoon shade).														
SHRUBS (continued)														
Sea Green Juniper	<i>J. c. 'Sea Green'</i>		5	6	28	E	M	M	M	N	Y	Y	F,P	
Shadscale	<i>Atriplex confertifolia</i>	•	2	3	7	D	F	VL	H	Y	N	N	F	6
Shrubby Jerusalem Sage	<i>Phlomis fruticosa</i>		3	3	7	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	1
Shrubby Senna, Shrubby Cassia	<i>Senna wislizenii (=Cassia)</i>		8	6	28	D	M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	
Sierra Bouquet Texas Ranger	<i>Leucophyllum pruinosum 'Sierra Bouquet'</i>	•	6	6	28	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F	
Sierra Madre Sage	<i>Salvia microphylla 'Sierra Madre'</i>		3	3	7	E	M	M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Silver Cloud Texas Ranger	<i>Leucophyllum candidum 'Silver Cloud'</i>	•	5	5	20	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F	
Silver Dalea	<i>Dalea bicolor 'argyrea'</i>	•	3	3	7	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	
Silver King Euonymus	<i>E. j. 'Silver King'</i>		5	6	28	E	S	M	M	N	N	Y	P, S	1
Silverberry	<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>		8	8	50	E	F	L, M	M	Y	Y	Y	F, P	
Silvery Senna, Silver Leaf Cassia	<i>Senna phyllodinea (=Cassia)</i>		6	6	28	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	4
Slender Fuchsia	<i>Eremophila decipiens</i>		3	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F,P	
Snakeweed	<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	•	2	2	3	S	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F,P	6
Spartan Chinese Juniper	<i>J. c. 'Spartan'</i>		15	6	28	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F,P	
Spiny Senna	<i>Senna armata (=Cassia)</i>	•	3	4	13	D	M	VL	H	Y	N	N	F	6
Spotted Emu Bush	<i>Eremophila maculata</i>		6	6	28	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F,P	
Squaw Bush / Skunk Bush	<i>Rhus trilobata</i>	•	5	8	50	D	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P	
Sugar Bush	<i>Rhus ovata</i>	•	12	12	113	E	S,M	L, M	H	N	Y	Y	F, P	
Summertime Blue Emu Bush	<i>Eremophila x 'Summertime Blue' (polyclada)</i>		6	10	79	E	F	L	H	N	Y	Y	F	
'Sunrise' Tecoma	<i>Tecoma x 'Sunrise'TM</i>		8	8	50	D, S	F	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Sweet Bush	<i>Bebbia juncea</i>	•	3	3	7	S	M	L	H	N	N	N	F	6
Tam Juniper	<i>Juniperus sabina 'Tamariscifolia'</i>		3	10	79	E	M	M	L	N	N	N	P	1
Texas Ranger, Texas Sage, Cenizo	<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i>	•	6	6	28	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F	
Thompson Broom	<i>Baccharis x 'Starn' (male hybrid)</i>		3	5	20	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	F	
Thunder Cloud Texas Ranger	<i>L. c. 'Thunder Cloud'</i>	•	3	4	13	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F	
Turpentine Broom	<i>Thamnosma montana</i>	•	2	2	3	D	S	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
Turpentine Bush	<i>Ericameria laricifolia</i>	•	2	3	7	D	S	VL	H	N	N	N	F	
Twisted Myrtle	<i>M. c. boetica</i>		10	10	79	E	S	L	H	N	N	Y	F,P	1, 8
Utah Butterfly Bush	<i>Buddleja utahensis</i>	•	2	2	3	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	F,P	6
Valentine Emu Bush	<i>E. m. 'Valentine'</i>		4	5	20	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F	
Velvet-leaf Mallow, Superstition Mallow	<i>Abutilon palmeri</i>		4	4	13	E, S	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Velvet-leaf Senna	<i>Senna lindheimeriana (=Cassia)</i>	•	3	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	
Virgin River Brittlebush	<i>Encelia virginensis</i>	•	2	2	3	S	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
White Bursage, Burrobush	<i>Ambrosia dumosa</i>	•	2	4	13	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	6
White Cloud Texas Ranger	<i>L. f. 'White Cloud'</i>	•	6	6	28	E	S	L	H	N	Y	Y	F	
White Rockrose	<i>Cistus hybridus</i>		3	5	20	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	
Wild Buckwheat, California Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum fasciculatum</i>	•	2	3	7	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	6
Winter Gold Emu Bush	<i>E. m. 'Winter Gold'</i>		4	6	28	E	M	L	H	N	Y	Y	F,P	
Winterfat	<i>Krascheninnikovia lanata</i>	•	2	3	7	E	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
Wolf Berry	<i>Lycium andersonii</i>	•	6	4	13	D	M	VL	H	Y	N	Y	F	6
Woods' Rose	<i>Rosa woodsii</i>		4	4	13	D	M	M	M	Y	Y	N	F, P	3, 6
Wooly Bursage	<i>Ambrosia eriocentra</i>	•	3	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	F,P	6
Wooly Butterfly Bush	<i>Buddleja marrubifolia</i>	•	5	5	20	E	F	L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P	
Xylosma	<i>Xylosma congestum</i>	•	8	8	50	E	M	M	M	N	N	Y	F,P,	
Yellow Bird of Paradise	<i>Caesalpinia gilliesii</i>		8	6	28	D, E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	2, 7 (seed pods)
Yellow Rabbit Brush, Green Rabbit Brush	<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>	•	3	3	7	D	M	L	H	N	N	N	F	
Yellow Snapdragon Bush	<i>Keckellia antirrhinoides</i>	•	4	4	13	S	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F,P	6
Yellow Trumpet Flower, Yellow Bells	<i>Tecoma stans</i>		8	8	50	S	F	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	2, 8
Yerba Santa	<i>Eriodictyon angustifolium</i>	•	3	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	F,P	6
GROUNDCOVERS														
Blue Carpet Juniper	<i>J. h. 'Wiltonii'</i>		1	6	28	E	S	M	L	N	N	N	P	1
Boothill Eupatorium	<i>Conoclinium greggii 'Boothill' (=Eupatorium)</i>		2	2	3	E	F	M	M	N	N	N	P	
Buffalo Juniper	<i>Juniperus sabina 'Buffalo'</i>		1	8	50	E	S	M	L	N	N	N	P	1
Bush Morning Glory	<i>Convolvulus cneorum</i>		2	4	13	E	F	L	M	N	N	N	F	
Creeping Oregon Grape	<i>Berberis repens (=Mahonia)</i>		2	4	13	E	S	M	M	N	N	N	P,S	1
Creeping Wire Vine	<i>Muehlenbeckia axillaris</i>		1	3	7	E	F	M	M	N	N	N	P	
Desert Carpet Creeping Acacia	<i>Acacia redolens 'Desert Carpet'</i>	•	2	12	113	E	S,M	VL	H	N	N	N	F	
Desert Sand Verbena	<i>Abronia villosa</i>	•	1	2	3	D	M	L	H	N	N	N	F	6
Dwarf Coyote Brush	<i>Baccharis pilularis 'Pigeon Point'</i>	•	1	8	50	E	F	L	L	N	N	N	F	
Dwarf Periwinkle	<i>Vinca minor</i>		2	2	3	E	S,M	M, H	L	N	N	N	P, S	1
Four O'Clock	<i>Mirabilis multiflora</i>	•	2	2	3	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F,P,	6
Gazania, Treasure Flower	<i>Gazania rigens</i>		1	1	1	E	F	L	M	N	N	N	F,P	2
Gold Coin Daisy	<i>Asteriscus maritimus</i>		1	3	7	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F	
Goodding Verbena	<i>Glandularia gooddingii (=Verbena)</i>	•	1	3	7	D	M	L	H	N	N	N	F	6
Goosefoot Mallow	<i>Sphaeralcea grossulariifolia</i>	•	2	4	13	E	F	VL	H	N	N	N	P	6
Gray Ice Plant, Coppery Mesemb	<i>Malephora crocea</i>		1	3	7	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	

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GROUNDCOVERS (continued)														
Green Dichondra	<i>Dichondra micrantha</i>		1	3	7	E	M	M	L	N	N	N	P, S	1
Ground Morning Glory	<i>Convolvulus mauritanicus</i>		1	3	7	P	F	L	M	N	N	N	F	
Hearts and Flowers, Red Apple Ice Plant	<i>Aptenia cordifolia</i>		1	3	7	E	M	L, M	L, M	N	N	N	F, P	
Japanese Garden Juniper	<i>Juniperus chinensis procumbens</i>		2	8	50	E	S	M	L	N	N	N	P	1
Moss Verbena	<i>Glandularia pulchella (= Verbena)</i>		1	3	7	E	M	L, M	L	N	N	N	F, P	
Peruvian Verbena	<i>Glandularia peruviana (=Verbena)</i>		1	2	3	D	F	L	L	N	N	N	P	
Prince of Wales Juniper	<i>Juniperus horizontalis 'Prince of Wales'</i>		1	4	13	E	S	M	L	N	N	N	P	1
Prostrate Indigo Bush	<i>Dalea greggii</i>	●	1	8	50	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	
Prostrate Myoporum	<i>Myoporum parvifolium</i>		0.5	8	50	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	
Prostrate Rosemary	<i>Rosmarinus officinalis 'prostratus'</i>		2	4	13	E	F	L	H	N	N	Y	F	
Purple Heart, Wandering Jew	<i>Tradescantia pallida 'Purpurea'</i>		1	2	3	E	M	L, M	L	N	N	N	F, P	1
Purple Iceplant	<i>Drosanthemum cooperi</i>		1	4	13	E	M, F	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Purple-leaf Wintercreeper	<i>Euonymus fortunei 'Coloratus'</i>		1	3	7	E	M	M	L	N	N	N	P	1
Raspberry Fuzzies	<i>Acalypha monostachys</i>		1	1	1	S	M	M	M	N	N	N	F	
Red Spike Iceplant	<i>Cephalophyllum speciosum 'Red Spike'</i>		1	2	3	E	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	4
Rock Cotoneaster	<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>		2	6	28	E	M	M	L	N	N	N	P	
Rock Verbena	<i>Glandularia tenera (=Verbena)</i>		1	2	3	P	F	L	L	N	N	N	P	
Rocky Point Ice Plant	<i>Malephora lutea</i>		1	3	7	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Sandpaper Verbena, Coarse Verbena	<i>Verbena rigida</i>		1	3	7	P	F	L	L	N	N	N	F	
Santa Cruz Pyracantha, Firethorn	<i>Pyracantha fortuneana 'Santa Cruz'</i>		2	5	20	E	M	M	M	Y	Y	Y	P	1
Shore Juniper	<i>Juniperus conferta</i>		1	8	50	E	S	M	L	N	N	N	P	1
Sierra Gold Dalea	<i>Dalea capitata 'Sierra Gold'</i>	●	1	3	7	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	1
Sierra Sundrop	<i>Calylophus hartwegii</i>		1	2	3	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	
Silver Dichondra, Kidneyweed	<i>Dichondra argentea 'Silver Falls'</i>		1	3	7	S	F	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Small Leaf Myoporum	<i>Myoporum brevifolium 'Emerald Gem'</i>		0.5	4	13	D	M	L, M	H	N	N	N	F, P	
Snow-in-Summer	<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>		1	1	1	D	F	L	L	N	N	N	F, P	
Spurge, Gopher Plant	<i>Euphorbia rigida</i>	●	2	3	7	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	
Stonecrop	<i>Sedum spectabile</i>		1	2	3	E	F	L	M	N	N	N	P	
Texas Betony, Scarlet Hedge Nettle	<i>Stachys coccinea</i>		1	2	3	E, S	M	M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Trailing Lantana	<i>Lantana montevidensis</i>		1	6	28	D	F	L	M	N	N	N	F	7 (berries, leaves)
VINES														
California Grape	<i>Vitis californica</i>	●	10	10	79	D	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Canyon Grape	<i>Vitis arizonica</i>	●	10	10	79	D	M	L	M	N	N	N	F	6
Cape Honeysuckle	<i>Tecomaria capensis</i>		8	5	20	E	M	L	L	N	N	Y	F, P	4
Carolina Jasmine	<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>		10	5	20	E	M	H	L	N	N	N	P	1
Cat's Claw Vine	<i>Macfadyena unguis-cati</i>		15	10	79	S	M	L	L	N	N	Y	F, P	3
Creeping Fig	<i>Ficus pumila</i>		10	5	20	E	M	M	M	N	N	N	P, S	
Grape	<i>Vitis sp.</i>		10	10	79	D	M	L	M	N	N	Y	F, P	1
Grape Ivy, Arizona Grape Ivy	<i>Cissus trifoliata var. incisa</i>		10	5	20	S	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	P, S	
Hacienda Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus sp. 'Hacienda Creeper'</i>		15	10	79	D	F	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Hall's / Japanese Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica 'Halliana'</i>		15	10	79	E	F	M	M	N	N	Y	F, P	
Happy Wanderer, Lilac Vine	<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>		10	5	20	E	M	H	L	N	N	N	P	
Lady Bank's Rose	<i>Rosa banksiae</i>		15	10	79	E	M	M	M	Y	N	N	P, F	3
Orchid Vine	<i>Callaeum lilacaena (=Mascagnia)</i>		12	5	20	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	
Potato Vine	<i>Solanum jasminoides</i>		10	5	20	S, D	M, F	M	M	N	N	N	P, F	1, 4
Primrose Jasmine	<i>Jasminum mesnyi</i>		10	5	20	E	M	M	L	N	N	N	P	1
Queen's Wreath, Coral Vine	<i>Antigonon leptopus</i>		15	10	79	D	M, F	L, M	M	N	N	N	F	
Rogers Red Grape	<i>V. c. 'Roger's Red'</i>	●	10	10	79	D	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Silver Lace Vine	<i>Polygonum aubertii</i>		15	5	20	E	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Snapdragon Vine	<i>Maurandya antirrhiniflora</i>		8	5	20	D	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	6
Trumpet Creeper	<i>Campsis sp.</i>		10	10	79	D	F	M	L	N	N	N	P	2
Western Virgin's Bower	<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i>	●	12	5	20	S	F	M	M	N	N	N	F, P	6
AGAVES, CACTI, SUCCULENTS, AND YUCCAS														
Adam's Needle	<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>		3	3	7	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	
African Aloe	<i>Aloe saponaria</i>		2	1	1	E	M	L	M	Y	N	N	P	
Agave Ocahui	<i>Agave ocahui</i>		2	3	7	E	S	VL	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Aloe Vera	<i>Aloe barbadensis</i>		2	2	3	E	S, M	L	M	Y	N	N	F, P	
Artichoke Agave	<i>A. p. var. truncata</i>		3	3	7	E	S, M	VL	H	Y	N	N	F, P	
Australis Yucca	<i>Yucca australis</i>		30	10	79	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
Banana Yucca	<i>Yucca baccata</i>	●	4	6	28	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	6
Beaked Yucca	<i>Yucca rostrata</i>	●	10	3	7	E	S, M	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
Bear Grass	<i>Nolina microcarpa</i>	●	4	5	20	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	
Beavertail Cactus	<i>Opuntia basilaris</i>	●	1	4	13	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	6
Beehive Cactus	<i>E. v. var. bisbeena</i>	●	1	1	1	E	S, M	L	H	Y	N	N	F, P	
Bell-flowered Hesperaloe	<i>Hesperaloe campanulata</i>		3	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F, P	
Bigelow's Nolina	<i>Nolina bigelovii</i>	●	6	4	13	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	6

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AGAVES, CACTI, SUCCULENTS, AND YUCCAS (continued)														
Black Spine Prickly Pear	<i>Opuntia macrocentra</i>	●	4	3	8	E	M	L	H	N	Y	N	F	
Blue Elf Aloe	<i>Aloe x 'Blue Elf'</i>		2	2	3	E	S,M	M	M	Y	N	N	P, S	
Blue Nolina	<i>Nolina nelsoni</i>	●	5	5	20	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	
Blue Yucca	<i>Yucca rigida</i>	●	12	3	7	E	M	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
Bristly Prickly Pear	<i>O. e. acicularis</i>	●	8	10	79	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	
Buckhorn Cholla	<i>Cylindropuntia acanthocarpa (=Opuntia)</i>	●	6	6	28	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	6
Bunny Ears	<i>Opuntia microdasys</i>	●	3	5	20	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Cabbage Head Agave	<i>Agave parrasana</i>		2	2	3	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	
Cacti	<i>Trichocereus sp (= Echinopsis)</i>		15	3	7	E	M	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
Century Plant	<i>Agave americana</i>		5	8	50	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Chahuíqui	<i>Agave multiflora</i>		3	4	13	E	S	L, M	M	Y	Y	N	F, P	
Chain-Fruit Cholla, Jumping Cactus	<i>Cylindropuntia fulgida (=Opuntia)</i>		8	5	20	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Claret Cup	<i>Echinocereus triglochidiatus</i>	●	1	2	3	E	S,M	L	H	Y	N	N	F	6
Common Pincushion	<i>Escobaria vivipara (=Coryphantha)</i>	●	1	1	1	E	S,M	L	H	Y	N	N	F, P	6
Compass Barrel Cactus	<i>Ferocactus acanthodes (=Cylindraceus)</i>	●	6	2	3	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	6
Constricta Yucca	<i>Yucca constricta</i>		4	3	7	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
Cottontop Cactus	<i>Echinocactus polycephalus</i>	●	2	3	7	E	S	VL	H	Y	N	N	F	6
Cow's Horn Agave	<i>Agave bovicornuta</i>		4	4	13	E	F	L	H	Y	N	N	P	
Cow's Tongue, Angel's Wing Cactus	<i>O. e. linguiformis</i>	●	6	8	50	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Desert Spoon	<i>Dasyliion wheeleri</i>	●	5	6	28	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Diamond Cholla	<i>Cylindropuntia ramosissima (=Opuntia)</i>	●	3	5	20	E	S,M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	6
Durango Delight Agave	<i>Agave schidigera 'Durango Delight'™</i>		2	3	7	E	F	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	
Englemann's Prickly Pear	<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i>	●	6	6	28	E	S,M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	6
Ferox Agave	<i>Agave salmiana ssp. ferox</i>		6	8	50	E	S,M	L, M	M	Y	Y	N	F, P	
Fishhook Barrel Cactus	<i>Ferocactus wislizenii</i>	●	6	2	3	E	S,M	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
Giant Sword Flower	<i>Hesperaloe funifera</i>	●	6	6	28	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	
Gold Tooth Aloe	<i>Aloe nobiliss</i>		1	1	1	E	S,M	L	M	Y	N	N	F, P	
Golden Barrel	<i>Echinocactus grusonii</i>		2	3	7	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Golden Torch Cactus	<i>Trichocereus spachianus (= Echinopsis)</i>		6	3	7	E	S,M	L	H	Y	N	N	F, P	2
Green Desert Spoon	<i>Dasyliion acrotriche</i>	●	5	6	28	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Green Spider Agave	<i>Agave bracteosa</i>		1	1	1	E	S	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	
Harriman's Yucca	<i>Yucca harrimaniae</i>	●	1	1	1	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
Havard Agave	<i>Agave havardiana</i>		3	4	13	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	
Huachuca Agave	<i>A. p. var. huachucensis</i>		2	3	7	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F, P	
Indian Fig Cactus	<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>	●	15	10	79	E	M,F	L	M	N/Y	Y	Y	F	
Joshua Tree	<i>Yucca brevifolia</i>	●	15	10	79	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	6
Medio Picta Century Plant	<i>A. a. var. medio-picta</i>		4	6	28	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Mescal Ceniza	<i>Agave colorata</i>		3	3	7	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Mojave Prickly Pear	<i>Opuntia phaeacantha</i>	●	3	6	28	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	6
Mojave Yucca	<i>Yucca schidigera</i>	●	8	8	50	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	6
Mountain Agave	<i>Agave montana</i>		4	5	20	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	
Mountain Yucca	<i>Yucca schottii</i>		12	5	20	E	S,M	L	H	Y	N	N	F, P	
Murphey's Agave	<i>Agave murpheyi</i>		3	3	7	E	M	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
Nevada Agave	<i>Agave utahensis ssp. nevadensis</i>	●	1	1	1	E	S	VL	H	Y	N	N	F	6
New Mexico Agave	<i>A. p. var. neomexicana</i>		1	2	3	E	S	L, M	M	Y	Y	N	F, P	
Night Blooming Yucca	<i>Hesperaloe nocturna</i>	●	5	6	28	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	
Ocotillo	<i>Fouquieria splendens</i>	●	12	6	28	D	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	6
Octopus Agave	<i>Agave vilmoriniana</i>		4	4	13	E	F	M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Old Man Of the Andes	<i>Oreocereus celsianus</i>		6	2	3	E	M	L	H	Y	N	N	F, P	
Old Man Prickly Pear	<i>Opuntia erinacea 'erinacea'</i>	●	2	3	7	E	S,M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	6
Orange Tuna Cactus	<i>Opuntia riviereana</i>	●	5	8	50	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Our Lord's Candle, Chaparral Yucca	<i>Yucca whipplei</i>	●	3	6	28	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	6
Pale Leaf Yucca	<i>Yucca pallida</i>		1	2	3	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
Palm Yucca	<i>Yucca faxoniana</i>	●	12	6	28	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
Palmer's Agave	<i>Agave palmeri</i>		3	3	7	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Pancake Prickly Pear	<i>Opuntia chlorotica</i>	●	4	5	20	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	6
Paper Spine Cactus, Pine Cone Cactus	<i>Tephrocactus articulatus</i>		1	3	7	E	S	L	M	Y	Y	N	F, P	
Paraguay Cactus, Orange Tuna Cactus	<i>Opuntia paraguayensis</i>		6	4	13	E	M	L	M	Y	Y	N	F, P	
Parry's Agave	<i>Agave parryi</i>		3	3	7	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Pencil Cholla	<i>Cylindropuntia arbuscula (=Opuntia)</i>	●	8	3	7	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Peruvian Apple	<i>Cereus hildmannianus (= peruvianus)</i>		8	3	7	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	4
Pincushion / Fishhook Cactus	<i>Mammillaria tetrancistra</i>	●	1	1	1	E	S,M	L	H	Y	N	N	F, P	6
Pine Cone Prickly Pear, Paper Spine	<i>Opuntia turpinii (= Tephrocactus)</i>	●	1	2	3	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	P	
Purple Prickly Pear, Purple Pancake	<i>Opuntia santa rita 'Tubac' (= O. violacea)</i>	●	4	6	28	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Queen Victoria Agave	<i>Agave victoriae-reginae</i>	●	2	2	3	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
Red Yucca	<i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i>	●	3	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	

KEY		"Bulletproof"	Height (average)	Width (average)	Coverage	Type	Growth Rate	Water Use	Drought Tolerance	Spines or Thorns	Physical Barrier	Hedge or Screen	Exposure	COMMENTS
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME													
KEY "Bulletproof" : Extremely drought tolerant, cold hardy, and pest and disease resistant once established. Height, Width, Coverage at mature growth. Type : <u>D</u> eciduous, <u>E</u> vergreen, <u>S</u> emi-evergreen Growth Rate : <u>S</u> low, <u>M</u> edium, <u>F</u> ast Water Use : <u>V</u> ery <u>L</u> ow, <u>L</u> ow, <u>M</u> edium, <u>H</u> igh Drought Tolerance : <u>L</u> ow, <u>M</u> edium, <u>H</u> igh Exposure : <u>F</u> ull sun, <u>P</u> artial shade, <u>S</u> hade Comments : 1. Organic mulch recommended. 2. Many cultivars. 3. Some species may form dense thickets. 4. Not cold hardy below 28°F. 5. Invasive species. 6. Mojave native. 7. Toxic (parts specified). 8. May be trained as a small tree. 9. Needs a protected site (north facing site or afternoon shade).														
AGAVES, CACTI, SUCCULENTS, AND YUCCAS (continued)														
Rough-Leaved Agave	<i>Agave scabra</i>		4	4	13	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Saguaro (spear)	<i>Carnegiea gigantea</i>		12	2	3	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Saguaro (with arms)	<i>Carnegiea gigantea</i>		20	6	28	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
San Pedro Cactus	<i>Trichocereus pachanoi (= Echinopsis)</i>		8	6	28	E	M	L	H	Y	N	N	F	
Silver Cholla	<i>Cylindropuntia echinocarpa (=Opuntia)</i>	●	3	4	13	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	6
Silver Dollar Cactus, Giant Prickly Pear	<i>Opuntia robusta</i>	●	18	10	79	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Smooth Agave	<i>Agave desmettiana</i>		3	3	7	E	F	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	
Soaptree Yucca	<i>Yucca elata</i>	●	10	8	50	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F, P	
Soapweed, Narrowleaf Yucca	<i>Yucca glauca</i>		3	4	13	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Spanish Bayonet	<i>Yucca aloifolia</i>		8	8	50	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Spanish Dagger	<i>Yucca gloriosa</i>		10	8	50	E	S, M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	
Spider Aloe	<i>Aloe x spinosissima</i>		3	3	7	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	P	
Staghorn Cholla	<i>Cylindropuntia versicolor (=Opuntia)</i>	●	6	5	20	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Stick Palm, Mexican Grass Tree	<i>Dasyllirion longissimum</i>	●	8	6	28	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Strawberry Hedgehog	<i>Echinocereus engelmannii</i>	●	1	3	7	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F	6
Tap Aloe, Cape Aloe	<i>Aloe ferox</i>		6	5	20	E	S	L	M	Y	N	N	F, P	4
Teddy Bear Cholla	<i>Cylindropuntia bigelovii (=Opuntia)</i>	●	6	4	13	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	6
Texas Bear Grass, Devil's Shoestring	<i>Nolina texana</i>	●	3	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	
Thompson's Yucca	<i>Yucca thompsoniana</i>		10	8	50	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Thread-leaf Agave, Dark Green Agave	<i>Agave filifera</i>		2	2	3	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	
Torrey Yucca	<i>Yucca torreyi</i>		15	6	28	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Tree Aloe	<i>Aloe arborescens</i>		6	6	28	E	S	L	M	Y	N	N	F, P	4
Treebear Grass	<i>Nolina matapensis</i>	●	12	6	28	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	
Twin-Flowered Agave	<i>Agave geminiflora</i>		3	4	13	E	M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F	
Twisted Yucca	<i>Yucca rupicola</i>	●	2	3	7	E	S	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	
Variegated Agave	<i>Agave angustifolia var. marginata</i>		3	3	7	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	
Weber Agave	<i>Agave weberi</i>		5	8	50	E	M, F	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	
Weeping Yucca, Pendulous Yucca	<i>Yucca recurvifolia</i>		6	6	28	E	S	L	H	Y	N	N	F, P	
Whale's Tongue Agave	<i>Agave ovatifolia</i>		3	4	13	E	S, M	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	
Yellow Margin Century Plant	<i>A. a. var. aurea-marginata</i>		4	5	20	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	
Yellow Yucca	<i>H. p. 'Yellow'</i>	●	3	3	7	E	M	L	H	N	N	Y	F	
ORNAMENTAL GRASSES														
Alkali Sacaton Grass	<i>Sporobolus airoides</i>	●	4	2	3	D	M	L	M	N	N	N	F	6
Autumn Glow	<i>Muhlenbergia lindheimeri 'Autumn Glow'</i>	●	5	5	20	D	F	L	H	N	N	Y	F, P	
Bamboo Muhly, Fairy Bamboo	<i>Muhlenbergia dumosa</i>		4	4	13	E, S	M, F	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Big Galleta Grass	<i>Pleuraphis rigida (= Hilaria rigida)</i>	●	3	2	3	S	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
Black Moudry	<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>		5	5	20	S	F	M	L	N	N	Y	F, P	2
Blue Fescue	<i>Festuca ovina</i>		1	1	1	E	F	M	M	N	N	N	F	2
Blue Grama Grass	<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	●	2	2	3	E	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
Blue Oat Grass	<i>Helictotrichon sempervirens</i>	●	2	2	3	E, S	M	M	M	N	N	N	F	
Bull Grass	<i>Muhlenbergia emersleyi 'El Toro'</i>	●	3	3	7	E	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F, P	
Deer Grass	<i>Muhlenbergia rigens</i>	●	4	4	13	D	M	M	H	N	N	N	F, P	6
Desert Needlegrass	<i>Achnatherum speciosum</i>	●	1	1	1	D	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
Dwarf Pampas Grass	<i>C. s. 'Pumila'</i>	●	4	4	13	E	F	L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P	5
Feather Reed Grass	<i>Calamagrostis x acutifolia</i>	●	3	3	7	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	
Giant Feather Grass, Golden Oats	<i>Stipa gigantea</i>		3	2	3	S	M	M	L	N	N	N	F	
Golden Bamboo	<i>Phyllostachys aurea</i>		15	10	79	D	F	M	L	N	Y	Y	F, P	3, 5
Indian Grass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>		4	2	3	S	F	M	M	N	N	N	F	
Indian Ricegrass	<i>Achnatherum hymenoides (=Oryzopsis)</i>	●	1	1	1	D	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
Maiden Grass, Japanese Silver Grass	<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>		5	4	12	D	M	M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Mexican Feather Grass	<i>Nasella tenuisima (=Stipa tenuisima)</i>		2	2	3	D	M	M	M	N	N	N	F, P	5
Mondo Grass	<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i>		1	1	1	E	M	M	L	N	N	N	P, S	2
Nashville	<i>Muhlenbergia rigida 'Nashville'</i>	●	2	2	3	E	M	M	H	N	N	N	F, P	
Pampas Grass	<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>	●	8	15	177	E	F	L	H	N	Y	Y	F, P	5
Purple Fountain Grass	<i>Pennisetum setaceum 'Rubrum' 'Cupreum'</i>		4	3	7	S	F	M	L	N	N	Y	F	
Purple Threeawn	<i>Aristida purpurea</i>	●	2	2	3	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	5, 6
Regal Mist Muhly Grass	<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris 'Regal Mist'</i>	●	3	3	7	D	F	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Sheep Fescue	<i>F. o. var. brachyphylla</i>		1	1	1	E	F	M	M	N	N	N	F	6
Side-Oats Grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	●	2	2	3	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	6
Variegated Maiden Grass	<i>M. s. 'Variegata'</i>		5	4	12	D	M	M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
PERENNIALS (small accent areas only)														
African Trailing Daisy, Freeway Daisy	<i>Osteospermum fruticosum</i>		1	4	13	E, S	M, F	M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Angel Wing/White Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera caespitosa</i>	●	1	2	3	E	F	M	L	N	N	N	F, P	6
Angelita Daisy	<i>Tetaneuris acaulis (=Hymenoxys)</i>	●	1	1	1	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Angel's Hair, Silver Mound Artemisia	<i>Artemisia schmidtiana 'Silver Mound'</i>		1	2	3	E	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Arizona Poppy, Orange Caltrop	<i>Kallstroemia grandiflora</i>		1	1	1	S	F	L	M	N	N	N	F	

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Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>		2	2	3	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F,P	
Blackfoot Daisy	<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i>		1	2	3	S	M	L	M	N	N	N	F,P	
Blanket Flower	<i>Gaillardia aristata (=grandiflora)</i>		2	2	3	E	F	M	L	N	N	N	F	
Blue Flax	<i>Linum lewisii</i>		2	1	1	D	M	L	M	N	N	N	F	6
Bridge Penstemon	<i>Penstemon rostriflorus</i>		2	1	1	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	6
California Poppy, Golden Poppy	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>		1	1	1	D	F	L	M	N	N	N	F	6
Canyon Penstemon	<i>Penstemon pseudospectabilis</i>	●	2	4	13	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F	
Chocolate Flower	<i>Berlandiera lyrata</i>	●	1	2	3	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	
Dahlberg Daisy	<i>Thymophylla tenuiloba (=Dyssodia)</i>	●	1	1	1	E	S	L	H	N	N	N	F	
Del Rio Penstemon	<i>Penstemon baccharifolius 'Del Rio'</i>		3	3	7	S	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Desert Alyssum	<i>Lepidium fremontii</i>	●	2	2	3	D	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
Desert Bluestar	<i>Amsonia tomentosa</i>	●	1	1	1	D	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
Desert Marigold	<i>Baileya multiradiata</i>	●	1	2	3	D	M	L	H	N	N	N	F	6
Desert Prince's Plume	<i>Stanleya pinata</i>	●	4	3	7	D	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
Desert Zinnia	<i>Zinnia acerosa</i>	●	1	1	1	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F,P	
Dwarf Morning Glory	<i>Convolvulus tricolor</i>		1	2	3	D	F	L	L	N	N	N	F,P	
Dwarf Ruellia	<i>R. b. vars. 'Katie', 'Rosa', 'Blanca'</i>		1	2	3	E	M	M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Evergreen Candytuft	<i>Iberis sempervirens</i>		1	2	3	E	M	L	L	N	N	N	F,P	
Fern Leaf Yarrow	<i>Achillea filipendulina</i>		3	3	7	E	F	L	M	N	N	N	F	2
Firecracker Penstemon	<i>Penstemon eatonii</i>	●	3	2	3	E	M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	6
Gaura	<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i>		3	4	13	D	M	M	L	N	N	N	F,P	2
Gayfeather, Blazing Star	<i>Liatris spicata</i>		2	2	3	S	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Gazania	<i>Gazania rigida</i>		1	1	1	E	M	L	M	N	N	N	F,P	
Giant Lily Turf	<i>Liriope gigantea</i>		2	2	3	S	F	M	L	N	N	N	P, S	
Globe Mallow	<i>Sphaeralcea ambigua</i>	●	3	3	7	S	F	L	H	N	N	N	F,P,	2, 6
Golden Dogbane, Golden Dysodia	<i>Thymophylla pentachaeta (=Dyssodia)</i>	●	1	2	3	E	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
Goldeneye	<i>Viguiera parishii (=deltoidea)</i>	●	3	3	7	S	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
Hooker's Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera elata (=O. hookeri)</i>		3	1	1	D	F	M	M	N	N	N	F,P,	5, 6
Hummingbird Flower	<i>Epilobium canum (=Zauschneria californica)</i>		3	4	13	D	M	L	M	N	N	N	F,P	3
Lavender	<i>Lavandula sp.</i>		2	3	7	E	F	M	M	N	N	N	F	2
Lily of the Nile	<i>Agapanthus africanus</i>		3	3	7	E	M	M	L	N	N	N	P	1
Lily Turf	<i>Liriope muscari</i>		1	1	1	E	F	M	L	N	N	N	P, S	
Lippia	<i>Lippia repens</i>		1	2	3	S	M	L	M	N	N	N	F,P	
Mexican Blue Penstemon	<i>Penstemon amphotellae</i>		1	2	3	S	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Mexican Hat	<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>		1	2	3	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F,P	
Mexican Tarragon, Mexican Marigold	<i>Tagetes lucida</i>		3	3	7	S	M,F	M	M	N	N	N	F,P	
Mojave Aster	<i>Xylorhiza tortifolia</i>	●	1	1	1	D	M	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
Mountain Marigold	<i>Tagetes lemmonii</i>		4	4	13	S	F	M	M	N	N	N	F	
Native Fleabane	<i>Erigeron divergens</i>	●	1	3	7	E	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F, P	6
Paper Flower	<i>Psilostrophe cooperi</i>	●	2	3	7	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F,P	6
Parry's Penstemon	<i>Penstemon parryi</i>	●	2	3	7	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	
Penstemon	<i>Penstemon sp.</i>		2	3	7	S	M,F	L	M	N	N	N	F	2
Pinto Beardtongue	<i>Penstemon bicolor</i>	●	2	2	3	E	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
Powis Castle Wormwood	<i>Artemisia x 'Powis Castle'</i>	●	2	3	7	E	F	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Prairie Sage	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	●	3	3	7	D	F	L	M	N	N	N	F,P	6
Prairie Zinnia	<i>Zinnia grandiflora</i>		1	1	1	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F,P	
Preuss' Milkvetch	<i>Astragalus preussii</i>	●	2	2	3	D	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
Purple Coneflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>		3	2	3	S	M	M	L	N	N	N	F,P	1
Rocky Mountain Penstemon	<i>Penstemon strictus</i>		2	2	3	E	F	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Rosy Two-tone Beardtongue	<i>P. b. ssp.roseus</i>	●	2	2	3	S	F	L	H	N	N	N	F,P,	6
Russian Sage	<i>Perovskia atriplicifolia</i>	●	3	2	3	D	M	L	H	N	N	N	F,P	
Santa Barbara Daisy, Mexican Daisy	<i>Erigeron karvinskianus</i>		1	3	7	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	
Scarlet Bugler, Scarlet Beardtongue	<i>Penstemon barbatus</i>		4	2	3	E	M	L	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Scarlet Gaura	<i>Gaura coccinea</i>	●	1	2	3	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F,P	6
Scented Penstemon	<i>Penstemon palmeri</i>	●	4	2	3	E	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
Silver King Artemisia	<i>A. l. albula 'Silver King'</i>	●	3	3	7	D	F	L	M	N	N	N	F,P	
Silverleaf Sunray	<i>Enceliopsis argophylla</i>	●	1	1	1	S	F	VL	H	N	N	N	F	6
Skyrocket	<i>Ipomopsis arizonica (=Gilia aggregata)</i>	●	2	1	1	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F,P,	6
Society Garlic	<i>Tulbaghia violacea</i>		1	1	1	S	M	M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Sunray	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>		1	1	1	S	F	M	L	N	N	N	F	
Superb Penstemon, Coral Beardtongue	<i>Penstemon superbus</i>		4	3	7	E	F	L, M	M	N	N	N	F, P	
Sweet Alyssum	<i>Lobularia maritima</i>		1	1	1	S	M	M	L	N	N	N	F, P	1
Texas Tuberose, Spice Lily	<i>Manfreda maculosa</i>		1	1	1	D	S,M	L, M	M	N	N	N	P, S	
Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia brittoniana</i>		2	3	7	E	F	L	H	N	N	N	F,P,	5
Wooly Paper Flower	<i>Psilostrophe tagetina</i>	●	2	3	7	D	F	L	H	N	N	N	F,P	
Yerba Mansa	<i>Anemopsis californica</i>		1	1	1	D	M	M	L	N	N	N	P,S	6, 7 (leaves)

KEY		"Bulletproof"	Height (average)	Width (average)	Coverage	Type	Growth Rate	Water Use	Drought Tolerance	Spines or Thorns	Physical Barrier	Hedge or Screen	Exposure	COMMENTS
"Bulletproof": Extremely drought tolerant, cold hardy, and pest and disease resistant once established.			(feet)	(feet)	(sq. feet)	D, E, S	S, M, F	VL, L, M, H	L, M, H	Yes or No	Yes or No	Yes or No	F, P, S	
Comments: 1. Organic mulch recommended. 2. Many cultivars. 3. Some species may form dense thickets. 4. Not cold hardy below 28°F. 5. Invasive species. 6. Mojave native. 7. Toxic (parts specified). 8. May be trained as a small tree. 9. Needs a protected site (north facing site or afternoon shade).														
Height, Width, Coverage at mature growth. Type: <u>D</u> eciduous, <u>E</u> vergreen, <u>S</u> emi-evergreen Growth Rate: <u>S</u> low, <u>M</u> edium, <u>F</u> ast Water Use: <u>V</u> ery Low, <u>L</u> ow, <u>M</u> edium, <u>H</u> igh Drought Tolerance: <u>L</u> ow, <u>M</u> edium, <u>H</u> igh Exposure: <u>F</u> ull sun, <u>P</u> artial shade, <u>S</u> hade														
COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME													
PLANTS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS (NOT SUITABLE FOR ALL LOCATIONS)														
Algerian Ivy	Vine <i>Hedera canariensis</i>		10	5	20	E	F	M,H	L,M	N	N	N	P, S	1
Asiatic Jasmine	Vine <i>Trachelospermum asiaticum</i>		10	5	20	E	S	M	M	N	N	N	P, S	1
Asparagus Fern	ver <i>A. d. 'Sprengeri'</i>		2	4	13	E	M	M	M	N	N	N	P, S	1, 4
Bat-faced Cuphea	Perennial <i>Cuphea llavea</i>		2	3	7	E	M	H	L	N	N	N	P	1
Boston Ivy, Japanese Creeper	Vine <i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i>		10	5	20	D, S	F	M	L	N	N	N	P	1
Bougainvillea	Vine <i>Bougainvillea</i> sp.		10	5	20	D	M	M	M	Y	Y	N	S	4
Burford Holly	Shrub <i>I. c. 'Burfordii'</i>		8	8	50	E	M	M	M	Y	Y	Y	F,P	
Butterfly Iris, African Iris	Perennial <i>Diets vegeta (=iridioides)</i>		2	2	3	E	M	M	M	N	N	N	P, S	1
Canna	Perennial <i>Canna</i> hybrids		6	3	7	D	F	M,H	L	N	N	N	P	1, 2
Cast Iron Plant	Shrub <i>Aspidistra elatior</i>		2	2	3	E	M	H	L	N	N	N	S	1
Chinese Holly	Shrub <i>Ilex cornuta</i>		8	8	50	E	M	M	M	Y	Y	Y	F,P	
Chinese Wisteria	Vine <i>Wisteria sinensis</i>		10	8	20	D	F	M,H	L	N	N	N	P, F	1
Compact Carolina Cherry	Shrub <i>Prunus caroliniana 'Compacta'</i>		8	6	28	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1
Daylily Hybrids	Perennial <i>Hemerocallis</i> hybrids		2	2	3	E	M	M,H	L	N	N	N	P	1, 2
Desert Lavender	Shrub <i>Hyptis emoryi</i>		6	6	28	S	S,M	L	H	N	N	N	F, P	4, 6
Dwarf Burford Holly	Shrub <i>I. c. 'Burfordii Nana'</i>		6	6	28	E	M	M	M	N	Y	Y	F,P	
Dwarf Crape Myrtle	Shrub <i>Lagerstroemia indica</i> dwarf		6	6	28	D	S	M	M	N	N	Y	F, P	1, 2
Dwarf Heavenly Bamboo	Shrub <i>N. d. 'Nana'</i>		4	3	7	E,S	S	L	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1
Dwarf Yaupon Holly	Shrub <i>Ilex vomitoria 'Nana'</i>		3	3	7	E	M	M	M	N	Y	Y	F,P	
English Ivy	Vine <i>Hedera helix</i>		10	5	20	E	F	M,H	L,M	N	N	N	P, S	1, 7(all parts)
Fairy Lily, Rain Lily	Perennial <i>Zephyranthes</i> sp.		1	1	1	E, D	M	M	L	N	N	N	P	2
Fern Pine	Shrub <i>Podocarpus gracillor</i>		10	3	7	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1
Flax	Shrub <i>Phormium</i> sp.		3	3	7	E	M	M	L	N	N	N	P	1, 2, some 4
Fortnight Lily, Evergreen Iris	Perennial <i>Diets bicolor</i>		2	2	3	E	M	M	M	N	N	N	P, S	1
Foxtail Fern	Shrub <i>Asparagus densiflorus 'Meyers'</i>		2	3	7	E	M	M	L	N	N	N	P, S	1
Glossy Privet	Shrub <i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>		8	8	50	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1
Gold Dust Plant	Shrub <i>Aucuba japonica 'Variegata'</i>		8	8	50	E	S	M	M	N	N	N	S	1
Golden Arborvitae	Shrub <i>P. o. 'Aurea Nana'</i>		4	2	3	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1
Green Bush Daisy	Shrub <i>E. p. 'Viridis'</i>		3	3	7	E	F	L	H	N	N	Y	F	1
Heavenly Bamboo	Shrub <i>Nandina domestica</i>		6	4	13	E,S	S	L	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1
Hibiscus	Shrub <i>Hibiscus</i> sp.		4	4	13	D,E	M	M,H	L	N	N	N	P	1, 2, some 4
Holly	Shrub <i>Ilex</i> sp.		20	10	79	D,E	S	M	M	Y	Y	Y	F,P	1, 2
Indian Hawthorn	Shrub <i>Rhaphiolepis indica</i>		4	4	13	E	S	L	M	N	N	Y	P, S	1, 2
Iris	Perennial <i>Iris</i> sp.		3	2	3	D, S	M	M,H	L	N	N	N	P	1, 2, some 4
Japanese Aralia	Shrub <i>Fatsia japonica</i>		6	6	28	E	F	H	L	N	N	N	S	1
Japanese Mock Orange	Shrub <i>Pittosporum tobira</i>		8	8	50	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1
Lamb's Ear	Groundco <i>Stachys byzantina</i>		1	2	3	E	F	M	M	N	N	N	P	1
Old Man Cactus	Agave, <i>Cephalocereus senilis</i>		6	4	13	E	S	L	M	Y	Y	N	P	4
Oregon Grape	Shrub <i>Berberis aquifolium (=Mahonia)</i>		4	5	20	E,S	S	L	M	Y	Y	Y	P, S	1
Organ Pipe Cactus	Agave, <i>Stenocereus thurberi</i>		10	3	7	E	S	L	H	Y	Y	N	F, P	4
Oriental Arborvitae	Shrub <i>Platyclusus orientalis</i>		20	10	79	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1, 2
Pink Jasmine	Vine <i>Jasminum polyanthum</i>		10	5	20	S	M,F	M	M	N	N	N	P	1
Pygmy Date Palm	Shrub <i>Phoenix roebelenii</i>		6	7	38	E	S,M	M	L	Y	N	N	P	4
Redtip Photinia, Fraser's Photinia	Shrub <i>Photinia x fraseri</i>		8	6	28	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1
Star Jasmine	Vine <i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i>		10	5	20	E	S	M	M	N	N	N	P, S	1
Sweet Broom	Shrub <i>Genista racemosa</i>		6	6	28	E	F	M	M	N	N	N	F	1
Variegated Mock Orange	Shrub <i>P. t. 'Variegata'</i>		8	8	50	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1
Viburnum	Shrub <i>Viburnum</i> sp.		8	8	50	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1
Virginia Creeper	Vine <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>		10	5	20	D, S	F	M	L	N	N	N	P, S	1, 5
Wallflower	Perennial <i>Erysimum linifolium</i>		2	2	3	E	M	L, M	M	N	N	N	P	1
Waxleaf Privet, Japanese Privet	Shrub <i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>		8	8	50	E	S	M	M	N	Y	Y	P, S	1
Wheeler's Dwarf Mock Orange	Shrub <i>P. t. 'Wheeler's Dwarf'</i>		2	4	13	E	S	M	M	N	N	N	P, S	1
Wilson Holly	Shrub <i>Ilex altaclarensis 'Wilsonii'</i>		15	10	79	E	M	M	M	Y	Y	Y	F,P	8
Yellow Bush Daisy, Euryops Daisy	Shrub <i>Euryops pectinatus</i>		3	3	7	E	F	L	H	N	N	Y	F	1
REFERENCES														
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