

“Can anybody tell me how old this Craftsman plane is and who made it?”

About a year ago I saw yet another post on Facebook asking for help in identifying the model and age of a Craftsman plane, to be met mostly with silence or with model numbers that were actually social security numbers inscribed by the previous owner, or with dates outside the period Craftsman existed. When the question of Craftsman lever cap colors came up in a Facebook group recently, I knew I had the data from my Sears, Roebuck & Co. Fulton plane study to provide some answers.

Now I am NOT a Craftsman hand plane collector, all my available space is filled with Fulton planes for my research, nor do I have the inclination to acquire all the Craftsman hand plane study pieces necessary to fully validate a type study. However, other hand plane collectors with Craftsman planes in their collection have been quick to help. Many thanks to those who have taken time to search their collections in response to my questions, send me endless photographs and share the knowledge of their manufacturer specific collections. John Thompson and his collection of Millers Falls Tools made Craftsman planes and Casey Benton with his Sargent made Craftsman plane knowledge are the first to come to mind. Many others have posted responses to my Facebook questions, and I am grateful to the hand plane community. This is just the beginning. More facts will be discovered, more unusual Craftsman planes will surface, and enthusiasts will compare their planes to this information shedding light on areas for improvement.

Type studies generally represent the catalog dates the planes were advertised, not the manufacturing dates. This type study follows that genre. Sears, Roebuck & Co. published two general catalogs per year, for example a 1950 Spring/Summer edition and a 1950/51 Fall/Winter edition. This sometimes provides very distinct and narrow eras for their “in-house” branded tools. You will see Craftsman planes defined not just by years but by Spring/Summer or Fall/Winter catalogs.

Lastly, a type study should not be view as the final word, but rather as an evolutionary process that continues as long as there are interested collectors.

This information covers Craftsman cast iron bench planes from introduction in 1927 to 1974. I am working on a much more complete document of this period of Craftsman planes to include far more illustrations and much of the underlying data used to define the different types and eras. I hope you find this information useful. Please contact me at [aPlaneLife@comcast.net](mailto:aPlaneLife@comcast.net) with any errors, omissions, questions, or photos of Craftsman planes that do not fit the data. In the meantime, I need to get back to my passion, Fulton planes.

Enjoy!

## Craftsman cast iron bench plane Type Study 1927-1974

Craftsman never manufactured hand planes. There was no Craftsman hand plane factory. All Craftsman hand planes were manufactured by other companies Sears, Roebuck & Co. under their “in-house” brand, Craftsman. This study does not address Craftsman planes manufactured in other countries. Sears, Roebuck & Co. contracted with local manufacturers in Europe to produce tools for their in-house brands. Arguably, one of America’s most famous tool brands, owners of antique Craftsman hand planes desire to know the age and model of their plane. While determining the manufacturer of the hand plane, be it Sargent & Company, Millers Falls Tools, or Stanley Works, a collector can use existing type studies of these hand planes to place their Craftsman plane in a broad period of history usually encompassing several decades.

This identification method can be greatly improved upon by relying on the lever cap logo and cutter trademark stamp that was revised many times as suppliers changed and as Sears, Roebuck & Co. updated corresponding model numbers. The Craftsman logo and trademark used on the lever cap and cutter appeared in many different forms from 1927-1974. While there are other components of Craftsman “trade-dress” such as tote decals, body decals, body color, frog color, plating, and machine finishing, the primary use of the lever cap logo, and cutter trademark allows Craftsman bench planes to be placed into 23 distinctive eras or types that align with the catalog period in which the planes were available.

Broadly, from introduction until 1933 all Craftsman hand planes were manufactured by Sargent & Company. In 1934, Millers Falls Tools joined the list of Craftsman bench plane manufacturers. In 1969, Stanley Works was added to the list of Craftsman bench plane manufacturers.

Unlike other hand plane type studies, Sears, Roebuck & Co. in-house brands can be broken down further than just one-year increments. Sears, Roebuck & Co. produced two general merchandise catalogs per year, a Spring Summer edition, and a Fall Winter edition. The Spring Summer edition is dated to a single year, i.e., Sears, Roebuck & Co. 1930 Spring Summer Catalog. The Fall Winter edition is dated to two years indicating it was applicable over the December 31-January 1 new year, i.e., Sears, Roebuck & Co. 1930/31 Fall Winter Catalog. This study follows that catalog nomenclature and defines eras by the catalog year and season. Sears, Roebuck & Co. also produced annual specialty catalogs, i.e., 1910 Home Builder’s Catalog, 1940 Craftsman Power Tool Catalog, 1950 Craftsman Mechanics Tool Catalog, and the 1939 Wish Book (Christmas catalog), but these are only a factor with the introduction of the Craftsman brand in 1927.

Craftsman brand hand tools were introduced in the 1927 Sears, Roebuck & Co. *Hardware & Cutlery* specialty catalog. To date, an example of this specialty catalog has not been available, so the 1927 data is speculative. Craftsman brand hand tools first appear in the Sears, Roebuck & Co. general catalog in the 1928 Spring/Summer edition, used for this study (*figure 1*).



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# Sears, Roebuck and Co., Chicago

Spring and Summer-1928  
Index and Information-Pink Pages, 481 to 508

Figure 1 - 1928 Sears, Roebuck & Co. Catalog

**"CRAFTSMAN" BRAND - The Best in the Land**

You will find in Sears "Craftsman" tools the same unquestionable quality that is to be found in silver that is marked with the word "Sterling." The brand "Craftsman" means sterling quality in tools. A quality that represents the very highest development in modern day tool design and material, a quality that makes you feel the same toward these fine tools as did the old time craftsmen who handed down the tools of their trade from father to son.

The "Craftsman" Seal of Perfection label only finds its place on tools that have stood the test of time, those tools that in actual use have been pronounced as near perfect as is humanly possible to manufacture. The workmen who make the "Craftsman" brand of tools are tool makers with years and years of experience. Tools do not qualify to the stamp of "Craftsman" until they have proved themselves. We know the excellence of this brand, we have seen these tools made, we have seen them put through the hardest of tests. We know that better tools cannot be manufactured. They are the best, because there are none better than "Craftsman" tools.

**"Fulton" Brand Tools**  
*"Fulton" brand is only found on high grade tools that are fully guaranteed. Used by the best mechanics.*

**"Trojan" Brand**  
 In the "Trojan" brand of tools we have offered a grade that is designed especially for the household and the occasional job. It is true that this brand of tools does not have the finish or appearance of our "Craftsman" or "Fulton" brands, but you will find in it a mighty good quality for the price.

**"CRAFTSMAN" Tools Are Manufactured by the World's Finest Tool Makers**

**"CRAFTSMAN" Tools Are Guaranteed to Be the Highest Quality**

Figure 2 - 1928 Sears, Roebuck & Co. Spring/Summer catalog

The first step in identifying a Craftsman hand plane Type is determining the manufacturer. The manufacturer can be determined mostly through cutter and lateral lever design. Millers Falls Tools manufactured bench planes are easy to identify by the distinctive left-hand bend lateral lever, while Sargent & Company bench planes and Stanley Works made Craftsman bench planes feature an inverted "U" bend lateral (figure 2).

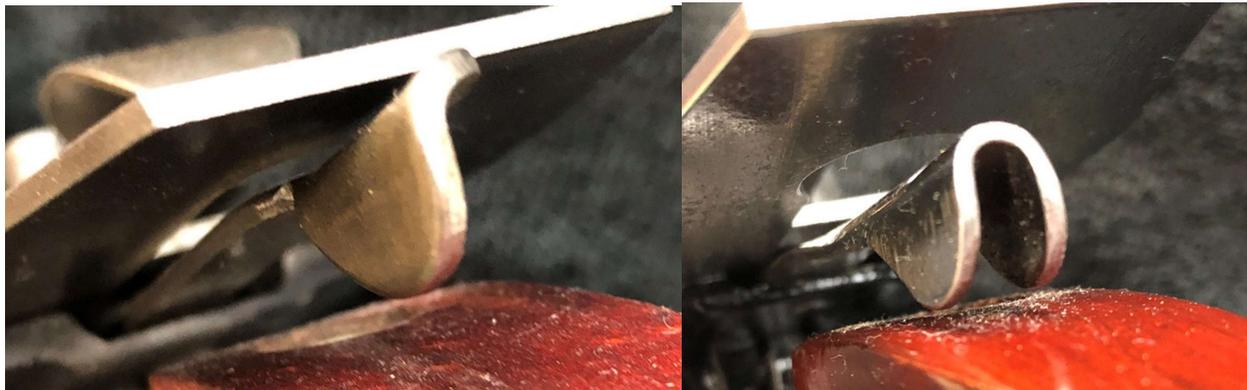


Figure 3 Millers Falls Tools left-hand bend lateral (left). Sargent & Company and Stanley Works inverted "U" lateral (right).

However, Sargent & Company bench planes are always equipped with keyhole up cutters, while the Stanley Works made planes will always feature keyhole down cutters (figure 3). Additionally, by the time Stanley Works began supplying Craftsman bench planes, Sears, Roebuck and Co. had assigned a 3-digit manufacturers code of 187 to Stanley Works and it appears on the cutter near the trademark.



*Figure 4 Sargent & Company keyhole up by trademark, left. Stanley Works keyhole down away from trademark with the 187-manufacturer code, right*

There are other distinctive markings that can be used to differentiate between these three manufactures of Craftsman bench planes, but with one exception, the 4-edge cutter design bench planes, the lever cap and cutter markings will suffice for all Craftsman bench plane identification.

Now that you can determine the manufacturer of your Craftsman bench plane, how do we determine the model number and era?

There are 21 different lever cap designs and 14 different cutter trademarks used as primary identification of Craftsman bench planes from 1927-1974. In some cases, the difference in lever caps is only in the finish, polished versus chromed versus nickel plated. In one instance the planes are differentiated by the distinctive and short lived 4-edge cutter design.

An illustrated guide to all Craftsman 22 Types with the lever cap logos, cutter trademark and other necessary distinctive features appears first in this study. A discussion of the background of each Craftsman plane type and supporting data, including catalog illustrations begins on page 13.

This is the sequence of the first 22 types of Craftsman cast iron bench hand planes.



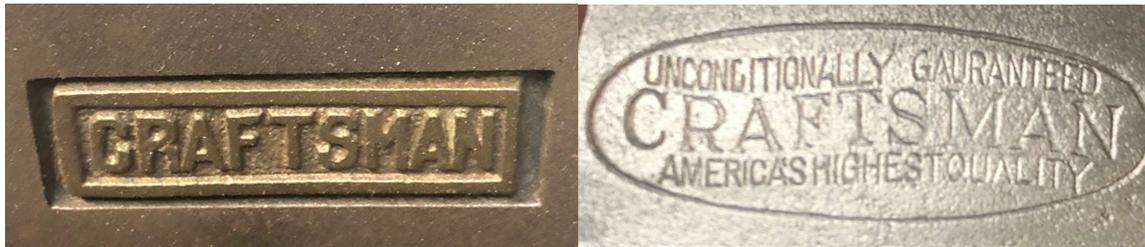
**Type 1 Plane**

**TYPE 1 Lever Cap. Type 1 Cutter**

1927-1928 SPRING/SUMMER manufactured by SARGENT & COMPANY

Size 4 Models 5264/5265C    Size 5 Models 5266-5267C

Size 6 Model 5268/5269C    Size 7 Model 5270-5271C



**Type 2 Plane**

**Type 2 Lever Cap. Type 1 Cutter**

1928/29 FALL/WINTER manufactured by SARGENT & COMPANY

Brass badge lever cap

Size 4 Models 5264/5265C    Size 5 Models 5266-5267C

Size 6 Model 5268/5269C    Size 7 Model 5270-5271C



**Type 3 Plane**

**Type 3 Lever Cap. Type 1 Cutter**

1929 SPRING/SUMMER manufactured by SARGENT & COMPANY

Brass badge lever cap

Size 4 Models 5264/5265C    Size 5 Models 5266-5267C

Size 6 Model 5268/5269C    Size 7 Model 5270-5271C



**Type 4 Plane**

**Type 4 Lever Cap. Type 2 Cutter**

1929/30 FALL/WINTER - 1931/32 FALL/WINTER manufactured by SARGENT & COMPANY

Polished lever cap

Size 4 Models 5264/5265C    Size 5 Models 5266-5267C  
 Size 6 Model 5268/5269C    Size 7 Model 5270-5271C



**Type 5 Plane**

**Type 5 Lever Cap. Type 3 Cutter**

1932 SPRING/SUMMER - 1932/33 FALL/WINTER manufactured by SARGENT & COMPANY  
 Nickel plated lever cap. First appearance of "BL" Manufacturer mark for Sargent & Company

Size 4 Models 5264/5265C    Size 5 Models 5266-5267C  
 Size 6 Model 5268/5269C    Size 7 Model 5270-5271C



**Type 6 Plane**

**TYPE 6 Lever Cap. Type 4 Cutter**

1933 SPRING/SUMMER - 1933/34 FALL/WINTER manufactured by MILLERS FALLS TOOLS

Nickel plated lever cap

Size 4 Models 5264/5265C    Size 5 Models 5266-5267C  
 Size 6 Model 5268/5269C    Size 7 Model 5270-5271C



**Type 7 Plane**

**Type 7 Lever Cap. Type 5 Cutter**

1934/35 FALL/WINTER manufactured by MILLERS FALLS TOOLS.

Nickel plated lever cap. Craftsman changes to blue for their trade dress.

First appearance of segmented big "C" Craftsman

First appearance of "BB" manufacturer mark for Millers Falls Tools

Size 4 Models 5264/5265C    Size 5 Models 5266-5267C

Size 6 Model 5268/5269C    Size 7 Model 5270-5271C



**TYPE 8 Plane**

**Type 8 Lever Cap. Type 6 Cutter**

1935 SPRING/SUMMER manufactured by SARGENT & COMPANY.

Nickel Plated lever cap. Note the segmented "C" on lever cap is the same size as the other letters.

Size 4 Models 5264/5265C    Size 5 Models 5266-5267C (1935 Spring/Summer only)

Size 6 Model 5268/5269C    Size 7 Model 5270-5271C (Continues through 1939 Spring/Summer)



**TYPE 9 Plane**

**Type 9 Lever Cap. Type 5 Cutter**

1935/36 FALL/WINTER – 1939 SPRING/SUMMER manufactured by Millers Fall Tools

Nickel Plated lever cap. Smooth "C" on lever cap.

Size 4 Models 5264/5265C    Size 5 Models 5266-5267C

From 1935/36 Fall/Winter through 1939 Spring/Summer Millers Falls Tools manufactured size 3, 4, and 5 planes while Sargent & Company manufactured size 6 and 7 planes.



**TYPE 8 Plane**

**Type 8 Lever Cap. Type 6 Cutter**

1935/36 FALL/WINTER – 1939 SPRING/SUMMER manufactured by SARGENT & COMPANY.  
Nickel Plated lever cap. Note the segmented "C" on lever cap is the same size as the other letters.  
Size 6 Model 5268/5269C    Size 7 Model 5270-5271C



**TYPE 10 Plane Golden Jubilee**

**Type 10 Lever Cap. Type 7 Cutter**

1936/37 FALL/WINTER GOLDEN JUBILEE size 3, 4, and 5 manufactured by MILLERS FALLS TOOLS  
Nickel plated lever cap. The existence of size 6 and 7 Golden Jubilee planes remains unconfirmed.



**TYPE 11 Plane**

**Type 11 Lever Cap. Type 8 Cutter**

1936/37 FALL/WINTER – 1938/39 FALL/WINTER size 4 and 5 plane manufactured by MILLERS FALLS TOOLS.  
**Chrome lever cap. "Chased" cheeks with cheek stamp.**



**TYPE 12 Plane**

**Type 12 Lever Cap. Type 8 Cutter**

1942 SPRING/SUMMER – 1942/43 FALL/WINTER manufactured by MILLERS FALLS TOOLS.  
**Note: same color blue as Type 12. Polished lever cap. "Chased" cheeks with cheek stamp.**



**TYPE 13 Plane**

**Type 13 Lever Cap. Type 9 Cutter**

Cutter 1943 SPRING/SUMMER manufactured by SARGENT & COMPANY. **Chrome plated lever cap and cutter.** Note the segmented "C" on lever cap is the same size as the other letters. "Chased" cheeks.



**TYPE 14 Plane**

**Type 14 Lever Cap. Type 9 Cutter**

1943-44 FALL/WINTER - 1945 SPRING/SUMMER manufactured by SARGENT & COMPANY. **Polished lever cap and cutter.** Note the segmented "C" on lever cap is the same size as the other letters. Machined Cheeks. **2 piece yoke.**



**TYPE 15 Plane**

**Type 15 Lever Cap. Type 10 Cutter**

1945/46 FALL/WINTER - 1950/51 FALL/WINTER manufactured by MILLERS FALLS TOOLS. Note the segmented "C" is larger than the other letters on the lever cap. Same blue lever cap as Type 12. First appearance of Manufacturer number (107) versus mark (BB).



**TYPE 16 Plane**

**Type 16 Lever Cap. Type 11 Cutter**

**Plastic knob & tote**

1951 SPRING/SUMMER manufactured by SARGENT & COMPANY.

Chromed lever cap, plastic knob/tote secured with Philips head machine screws. Grooved cheeks. First appearance of Manufacturer number (619) followed by plane model number on cutter stamp.



**TYPE 17 Plane**

**Type 16 Lever Cap. Type 11 Cutter**

**Wood Knob and Tote**

1951/52 FALL WINTER manufactured by SARGENT & COMPANY.

Chrome lever cap, wood knob & tote fastened with threaded rod and cylindrical nuts. Grooved cheeks (Suspect shortage of plastic knob/totes resulted in wood returning for short period).



**TYPE 18 Plane**

**Type 17 Lever Cap. Type 11 Cutter**

1952 SPRING/SUMMER – 1960 SPRING/SUMMER manufactured by SARGENT & COMPANY.

Gray enamel lever cap and body. Grooved cheeks.



**TYPE 19 Plane**

**Type 18 Lever Cap. Type 12 Cutter**

1960/61 FALL/WINTER - 1962 SPRING/SUMMER manufactured by SARGENT & COMPANY

Red lever cap background. Grooved cheeks. **4 edge cutter size 4 and 5 with 5-digit model number.** Only size 6 still had 4-digit model number and standard cutter. Red lever cap background. First appearance of 5 digit model numbers.



**TYPE 20 Plane**

**Type 18 Lever Cap. Type 11 Cutter**

1962/63 FALL/WINTER - 1964 SPRING/SUMMER manufactured by SARGENT & COMPANY

Red lever cap background. Grooved cheeks. Standard cutter design with 5-digit model number.



**TYPE 21 Plane**

**Type 20 Lever Cap. Type 13 Cutter (unmarked)**

1964/65 FALL/WINTER - 1969 SPRING/SUMMER manufactured by MILLERS FALLS TOOLS

Yellow crown lever cap logo with non-kidney shaped hole. Grooved cheeks. 107 manufacturer code with 5-digit model number on left cheek stamp.



**TYPE 22 Plane**

**Type 21 Lever Cap. Type 14 Cutter**

1969/70 FALL/WINTER – 1973/74 FALL/WINTER manufactured by STANLEY WORKS

Yellow crown cap logo with kidney shaped hole. 187 manufacturer code with 5-digit model. Teal enameled body. Wood knob/tote