

Child Intake Form

Today's Date	Name of Primary Client:	
Social Security #:	Date of Birth:	Gender:
Address:		
Who has legal custody of this o	client? I custodian and documentation may be requ	uired)
Emergency Contact:		Phone:
Child's Living Arrangement: (w	rith bio parents, split custody, step parents,	foster care)
Mother's Name:	DOB:	Date of Death:
Mother's Address:		May we send mail? Yes No
Phone:	Ok to leave messages? Yes No	Email:
Mother's Occupation:		
Father's Name:	DOB:	Date of Death:
Father's Address:		May we send mail? ☐ Yes ☐ No
Phone:	Ok to leave messages? Yes No	Email:
Father's Occupation:		
Address:		_ May we send mail? Yes ☐ No ☐
Phone:	Ok to leave messages? Yes No	Email:
Information about other peop	le/adults in the child's life (involvement, rel	ationship quality, etc.):
What is the reason for seeking	g counseling services?	
When did this issue begin?	Did anyone refer you	? If yes, who?
		of counseling?
. ,		
What strengths does your child	d possess?	
, ,		



	Primary	Housel	nold	
Household Member Name	Relationship To Child	Age	Occupation/School	Quality of Relationship

** If the child lives in more than one household, please fill the below section out **

Secondary Household						
Household Member Name	Relationship To Child	Age	Occupation/School	Quality of Relationship		

Developmental History & Concerns

Pregnancy:	Yes	No	Unknown
Had bleeding during the pregnancy			
Had toxemia			
Had to take medication			
Specify the medication:			
Got injured or hurt			
Gained less than 15 lbs			
Took narcotic drugs			
Drank alcohol			
Had an infection			
Smoked during the pregnancy			
Other pregnancy problems/illnesses			
Please specify			
Length of the pregnancy:			



BIRTH	Yes	No	Unknown
Born prematurely			
Born with the cord wrapped around neck			
Injured during birth			
Had trouble breathing			
Turned blue (cyanosis)			
Had an infection			
Had seizures			
Needed oxygen			
Was jittery			
Other birth complications			
Specify:			

CHILDHOOD HEALTH ISSUES	Yes	No	Unknown	If yes, what age did it start?	If yes, still occurring?
Seizures					
High fevers (over 103 F)					
Head Injury					
Asthma					
Hearing Difficulties					
Vision Difficulties					
Other Serious illness					
Other Hospitalizations					

FUNCTIONING	Yes	No	Unknown	If yes, what age did it start?	If yes, still occurring?
Poor Appetite					
Constipation					
Stomachache					
Trouble Falling Asleep					
Trouble Staying Asleep					
Overly active					
Head banging					
Rocking in bed					
Temper tantrums					
Crying often/easily					
Shyness with strangers					
Irritability					
Extreme reaction to noise or sudden					
movements					
Self-destructive behavior					
Difficulty being comforted/consoled					



BEHAVIORS	Yes	No	Unknown	If yes, what age did it start?	If yes, still occurring?
Has Bad Dreams					
Is Quiet or Withdrawn					
Is often down or hard on him/herself					
Is tired often					
Wets bed or pants often					
Soils underwear with bowel movements					
Is often too neat or orderly					
Too concerned with cleanliness					
Plays with matches					
Destroys objects					
Is cruel to animals					
Is not liked by other children					
Feels ill on school mornings					
Has eating problems (over/under eats)					
Part of a clique/gang that causes trouble					
Concerns with sexual					
development/behaviors?					

If yes, what If yes, still **ATTENTION ISSUES** Yes No Unknown age did it start? occurring? Can only concentrate for a short time unless things are very interesting Understands main concepts but misses important details Completes tasks carelessly/ without thinking Learns a new skill one day and then can't seem to do it a few days later Receives unpredictable grades or test scores in school Often doesn't notice when he/she makes a mistake Seems not to realize when he/she is disturbing someone Annoys or bothers other children Behavior is hard to predict Seems to want things right away and/or is hard to satisfy **Bullies others** Doesn't do much better after punishment or correction



School Functioning Does your child receive special education services (Ex- IEP or 504)? ☐ Yes ☐ No If Yes, what services/accommodations do they qualify for?_____ **Child's Substance History** Do you have concerns about your child's use of alcohol or drugs? ☐ Yes ☐ No **COMMENTS- how often?** QUESTIONS FOR THE CHILD TO **ANSWER** DO YOU USE: **CURRENT PAST NEVER** Caffeine Tobacco products (including vaping) Alcohol Illegal Drugs (including marijuana) Medication beyond prescribed usage Yes No Have you ever felt that you out to cut down on your drinking or drug use? Have people annoyed you by criticizing your drinking or drug use? Have you ever felt bad or guilty about your drinking or drug use? Have you ever had a drink or used drugs first think in the morning (eye opener) to steady your nerves: ex- to get rid of hangover, or get the day started? **Child's Legal History** Does your child have a history of legal charges? ☐ Yes ☐ No If yes, describe the charges: _____ **Child Psychiatric/Therapy History** Please list any psychiatry and or therapy provider that has worked with your child.

Provider Agency Dates Reason? Still working with them?



address:		City:		State:		Zip:	
ease list any medication your child is currently	on, dosag	ge, rreque	ency, and w	no prescri	Jeu:		
Other Family Concerns	1	T		1	1	<u> </u>	
	No	Yes	Primary Client	Mother	Father	Sibling	Other
Health Problems	INO	165	Client	Mother	ratilei	Silling	Other
Disability							
Legal Issues							
Financial Concerns							
Anxiety							
ADHD							
Mania							
Schizophrenia/Psychosis							
Alcohol Abuse							
Substance Abuse							
Depression							
Mental Illness							
Eating Problems							
Trouble with the Law							
Physically Abusive							
Physically Abused							
Sexually Abusive							
Sexually Abused							
Verbally Abusive							
Verbally Abused							
Emotionally Abusive							
Emotionally Abused							
Significant Family Stressors (moves, deaths,							
divorce, loss of employment) Comments (Specify problems that impact chi							



Child's Trauma History	
Has Child Protective Services (CPS) been involved with the family? \square	∕es □No
If yes, please describe:	
Has your child been placed outside of the home? ☐ Yes ☐ No If yes, where and for how long?	
Name of CPS Worker and/or Case Manager assigned to the family (if a	oplicable):
Name of the Guardian ad Litem (GAL) assigned to the family:	
Other Information	
Any other information you feel is important for the counselor to know	?
Consent to receive electronic appointment reminders: Empower Counseling is able to send appointment reminders to your e An email or text would arrive and would include the clients name, date name of the provider you will be seeing.	mail address or via text.
Consent to receive electronic appointment reminders: Empower Counseling is able to send appointment reminders to your e An email or text would arrive and would include the clients name, date	mail address or via text. e, and time of the appointment, as well as the
Consent to receive electronic appointment reminders: Empower Counseling is able to send appointment reminders to your e An email or text would arrive and would include the clients name, date name of the provider you will be seeing.	mail address or via text. e, and time of the appointment, as well as the as following (choose ONLY one):
Consent to receive electronic appointment reminders: Empower Counseling is able to send appointment reminders to your e An email or text would arrive and would include the clients name, date name of the provider you will be seeing. I authorize Empower Counseling to send appointment reminders a	mail address or via text. e, and time of the appointment, as well as the as following (choose ONLY one):



Empower Counseling Fee Agreement

The cost for Counseling Services at Empower Counseling is:

- \$300 for an Initial Diagnostic Assessment
- \$250 for a 53-60 min Individual Therapy Session
- \$200 for a 38-52 min Individual Therapy Session
- \$150 for a 18-37 min Individual Therapy Session
- \$250 for Family Therapy (with and without client)
- \$30 for Interactive Complexity

- \$35 for Screening/Triage/Referral (with ND MA)
- \$200 for Behavioral Assessment (with ND MA)
- \$42.50 for Individual/Group Counseling (per 15 min with ND MA)
- \$20 for Skills Integration (per 15 min w/ ND MA)
- \$50 for Intensive-In-Home (per 15 min with ND MA)

For individuals who have a diagnosable mental health condition we will bill your insurance company, in which case we will need an insurance information form completed and a copy of your insurance card. You are responsible to pay for the portion that your insurance company does not pay (co-pay, deductible, etc.).

You may also choose to utilize your Employee Assistance Program. Lastly, if you would prefer self-pay for our services you would need to speak with Empower Counseling to discuss fees and a payment plan.

My fee agreement is: (check all that apply)	Client Name:
☐ Bill EAP only	
☐ Bill Client only; self-pay amount is \$_	Initial and \$Ongoing
☐ Bill Insurance:	
Insurance Plan:	Policy Holder's Name:
Policy Holder's DOB:	Policy Holder's SSN:
Policy Number	Group Number
Co-pay to be paid by clie	nt at time of session: \$
Deductible amount: \$	
upon. I also agree that it is my responsibility to in	am making the commitment to pay for my sessions in the manner agreed form my counselor if my financial situation changes and I need to initiate y be charged for any missed appointment not cancelled at least 24 hours
Client/Parent/Guardian Signature	Date
	 Date



NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICE

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW PROTECTED MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED, AND HOW YOU CAN GAIN ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION.

- 1. Empower Counseling is permitted to make uses and disclosures of Protected Health Information for treatment, payment and health care operation, as described in the following examples:
 - a. For payment: Protected Health Information about you may be disclosed to your insurance company for purposes of service billing and payment. Disclosures may also be made to a county social service department if your services were arranged by and are being paid for by that department.
 - b. For health care operations: Protected Health Information about you may be reviewed as an audit by your insurance company.
- 2. Empower Counseling is permitted or required, under specific circumstances, to use or disclose Protected Health Information without the individual's written authorization.
- 3. Other uses and disclosures will be made only with the individual's written authorization, and the individual may revoke such authorization at any time.
- 4. Any request to share Protected Health Information of services involving more than one individual, such as in family or couples' therapy, all individuals of consenting age must submit a written authorization before records can be disclosed.
- 5. Empower Counseling will contact the individual to provide appointment reminders or other benefits/services that may be of interest to the individual.
- 6. The Individual has the following rights regarding Protected Health Information:
 - a. The right to request restrictions on certain uses and disclosures of Protected Health Information. Empower Counseling is not required to agree to a requested restriction.
 - b. The right to receive confidential communication of Protected Health Information, as applicable.
 - c. The right to inspect and copy Protected Health Information, as provided in the Privacy Regulation.
 - d. The right to amend Protected Health Information, as provided in the Privacy Regulation.
 - e. The right to receive an accounting of disclosures of Protected Health Information.
 - f. The right to obtain a paper copy of the Notice from the covered entity upon request.
- 7. Empower Counseling is required by law to maintain the privacy of Protected Health Information and to provide individuals with notice of its legal duties and privacy practice with respect to Protected Health Information.
- 8. Empower Counseling is required to abide by the terms of the notice currently in effect.
- 9. Empower Counseling reserves the right to change the terms of the Notice. The current notice will be posted at Empower Counseling and include the effective date.
- 10. Empower Counseling will provide individuals with a revised Notice by distribution at the time of services is first provided following the revision.
- 11. Individuals may complain to Empower Counseling and to the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services, without fear of retaliation by the LLC, if they believe their privacy rights have been



violated. To file a complaint with Empower Counseling, the individual must contact Mandy Bernardy at 532-1477 or with the Secretary of Health and Human Services in writing.

- 12. This Notice is first in effect 04/10/2019.
- 13. Empower Counseling elects to limit the uses or disclosures that it is permitted to make, as follows:
 - a. Empower Counseling will only make routine disclosures to family members of Protected Health Information with a valid authorization from the individual.
 - b. Disclosures for specialized government activities and worker's compensation programs will only be made with a valid authorization from the individual.

I hereby acknowledge that I have received a copy of Empower Counseling Notice of Privacy Practices.

Client Printed Name:		
Client Signature:	Date:	
Parent/Guardian Printed Name:		
Parent/Guardian Signature:	Date:	
Clinician Name:		
Clinician Signature:	Date:	



Client Rights, Responsibilities, & Informed Consent

Empower Counseling believes in client rights to confidentiality and self-determination. With the exception to specific circumstances described below, you have the right to confidentiality and the freedom of choice regarding services received.

<u>Client Rights</u>: Each individual has rights related to services received, including:

- 1) The right to self-determination and to be treated with respect in a culturally appropriate manner.
- 2) The right to be free from any discrimination, abuse, or exploitation at Empower Counseling.
- 3) That Empower Counseling will accommodate services to best meet individual needs.
- 4) The right to access your file according Empower Counseling policy.
- 5) The right to be made aware of services available and to terminate at any time.
- 6) The right to ask any questions about anything that happens in therapy and be informed of any risks and benefits associated with therapy.
- 7) The right to understand your therapist's qualifications, training, and areas of expertise.
- 8) The right to confidentiality by policy and law through verbal, written, or electronic communication. It is important that you are aware that under the following circumstance, Empower Counseling is required by law to release client information and a report may be filed to the appropriate authorities:
 - a. It is determined that you are a danger to yourself or others.
 - b. There is concerns of child abuse or neglect.
 - c. There are concerns of abuse or neglect of a vulnerable adult
 - d. We are subpoenaed by court to testify or submit records to court.

Agency Expectations: Empower Counseling has the right to deny services based on the following circumstances:

- 1) That clients will arrive on time for sessions and cancel sessions within 24-hour notice. Empower Counseling Policy regarding late show/no show session is that clients that late show (cancel sessions in less than 24-hour notice) or no-show appointments for TWO or more consecutive sessions will not be able to schedule further sessions unless approved by your therapist.
- 2) That clients will not be under the influence of any substances during sessions.
- 3) That clients will not be physically, verbally, or emotionally abusive towards their therapist.
- 4) That clients will maintain confidentiality of other clients and/or client information.
- 5) That clients are responsible for payment of all services received that are not covered by an insurance or other payment plan.

By signing below, I am stating that I have reviewed this statement, and understand the above information:

Client Printed Name:	Date:
Client Signature:	
Parent/Guardian Signature:	Date:
Clinician Name:	
Clinician Signature:	Date:



Empower Counseling No Show/Late Cancel Policy

Empower Counseling understand that life happens and we know the reason you are here is to prioritize your mental health. In order for our patients to be successful and to streamline our scheduling process, the following policy will be effective 8/1/2023.

DEFINITIONS:

LATE CANCEL - Less than 24-hour notice.

NO SHOW -— A missed appointment is not showing up, failure to reschedule within Empower Counseling guidelines and arriving late.

- 1. Appointment reminders will be sent via text and email approximately 48 hours prior to the scheduled appointment. These reminders are a courtesy.
 - a. If you are not receiving appointment reminder messages, please contact our office to make sure we have your correct information on file.
 - b. Failure to keep your appointment will result in a late fee. You are responsible for keeping your scheduled appointments regardless of whether a reminder was sent or received.
 - c. <u>If you are more than 15 minutes late for your appointment, it is considered a no show and you will be charged a fee.</u>
- 2. If you cannot attend the scheduled session, please reach out and let Empower Counseling staff know so we can find an alternative time that works for you and the clinician.
 - a. When you schedule an appointment and do not show up or cancel, we are unable to reschedule someone else who needs our services.
 - b. Our job at Empower Counseling is to ensure the community's mental health is being served to the best of our ability. We hope you respect our time, as we respect yours,
- 3. You will be given 1 "free pass" for no show/late cancel each calendar year.

4. BILLABLE CHARGES:

- a. No Show rate jis \$50.00.
- b. Late Cancel rate is \$25.00,
- c. These charges are the responsibility of the patient.
- 5. After 3 consecutive no-shows/late cancels no appointments will be scheduled until you have contacted your therapist directly regarding scheduling.
 - a. Your therapist will be able to help eliminate any barriers you may be encountering.
 - b. Empower Counseling can provide service options to help mitigate obstacles.
 - c. Maybe you just have a lot going on and need to take a break. And that is ok!

Emp	ower Counse	ling staf	f car	e abo	out	you ar	nd know tha	at li	fe can	be ch	naotic	. We	wa	nt to	supp	ort your me	ental l	health.
Late	Cancels/No	Shows	are	not	а	direct	reflection	of	who	YOU	are,	but	of	your	life	circumstar	ices.	Please
comr	nunicate wit	h staff,																

Client's Name	
Client/Client's guardian signature	Therapist signature



Telehealth Consent

WHAT IS TELEHEALTH?

"Telehealth" means that sessions will be conducted when the provider and the client are in different physical locations, and that services will be delivered over electronic means. The electronic means are often internet-based technology tools, including videoconferencing software and email.

WHAT WILL I NEED? You will need access to internet service and the technology tools needed in order to engage in telehealth sessions. A computer is best, but a cell phone or tablet would also work. You will need access to your email on that device, and you will also need to have a camera and a microphone so I can both see and hear you. It is best to use a secure wireless connection, as a public or non-secure connection could compromise your confidentiality. I will be using a secure wireless internet connection. It is also best to ensure you are in a private setting where no one can overhear your session, and to minimize distractions to the extent possible.

HOW WILL IT WORK? The platform that I will be using during this time is Google Meet. This is a HIPAA secure platform that is fairly easy to use. I will send you an invitation via your email address at the time of your session, and you can join the meeting through the link provided in your email. Please let me know via email at mandy@empowercounselingfm.com if you will be unable to attend your session. If technology fails, I will make an attempt to re-establish a connection. If I am unable to do this, I will call you via phone. Please provide the phone number you would like me to call if necessary:

WHAT ARE THE RISKS/BENEFITS? We are fortunate to have telehealth as an option during the COVID-19 Pandemic. It will allow us to continue to meet on a regular basis with minimal disruption to your treatment, while also practicing safe social distancing. Along with the benefits of telehealth come some risks, and it is important for you to know these before you consent to telehealth treatment. Technology can fail and occasionally it could be difficult to re-establish a connection, which can be disruptive to a session. It is harder to ensure the confidentiality of your session when using telehealth than it is in person. Technology is vulnerable to electronic breaches of information. As stated above, both provider and client need to take appropriate measures to prevent this from occurring.

OTHER THINGS TO KNOW

- You can choose to cease telehealth sessions at any time, and resume face to face counseling when it is determined safe
 to do so.
- You can revoke this consent at any time.
- Both provider and therapist are agreeing that we will not record any portion of telehealth sessions.
- Records will be kept in the same manner as they are for in-person sessions.

I have read this document and agree to proceed with telehealth sessions.

• If you are using health insurance or an employee assistance program to cover costs, you will want to contact your plan to ensure that telehealth is covered. Many have made changes to their policies during the COVID-19 Pandemic, but you will want to check on the specifics of your plan.

Name Date Signature

Name Date Signature



YOUTH OUTCOME QUESTIONNAIRE (Y-0Q®-30.2)

Purpose: The Y-008-30.2 is designed to describe a wide range of situations, behaviors, and moods that are common to adolescents. You may discover that some of the items do not apply to your current situation, If so, please do not leave these items blank but check the "Never or almost never" category. When you begin to complete the Y-003-30.2 you will see that you can easily make yourself look as healthy or unhealthy as you wish. Please do not do that, [f you are as accurate as possible it is more likely that you will be able to receive the help that

Directions: Read each statement carefully, Check the box that most accurately describes the past week. Decide how true this statement is during the past 7 days. Check only one answer for each statement and erase unwanted marks clearly.

Directions for parents/guardians completing questionnaire: If your child is under 12, the parent or other responsible adult is asked to complete this questionnaire, in this case, respond to the statements as if each began with "My child..." or "My child's...* rather than "L..* or My...." It is important that you answer as accurately as possible based on your personal observation and knowledge.

PERSON COMPLETING FORM (PLEASE CHECK):		Never or Almost <u>N</u>	<u>Rarely</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Frequently</u>	Almost Always
☐ Adolescent ☐ Parent/guardian	☐ Other	<u>ever</u>			_	or Always
1. I have headaches or feel dizzy		□ 0	□1	□2	□3	□ 4
2. I don't participate in activities that used to be fun		□ 0	□ 1	□2	□3	□ 4
3. I argue or speak rudely to others		□ 0	□1	□2 □	□3	□ 4
4. I have a hard time finishing my assignments or I do them carelessly		□ o	□1 □	□2	□3	□4
My emotions are strong and change quickly I have physical fights (hitting, Kicking, biting,		□ o	□1 -	□2	□3	□ 4
or scratching) with my family or others my age		□ 0	□ 1	□2	□3	□ 4
7. I worry and can't get thoughts out of my mind		□ 0	□1	□ 2	□3	□ 4
8. I steal or lie		□ 0	□1	□ 2	□3	□ 4
I have a hard time sitting stilt (or I have too much energy)		□ o	□1 □	□2	□3	□4
10. I use alcohol or dugs		□ 0	□1	□2	□3	□ 4
11. lam tense and easily startled (Jumpy)		□ 0	□ 1	□2	□3	□ 4
12. I am sad or unhappy		□ 0	□ 1	□2	□3	□ 4
13. I have a hard time trusting friends, family members, or other adults		□ o	□1 -	□2	□3	□ 4
14. I think that others are trying to hurt		□ 0	\Box 1	□2	□3	□4
me even when they are not			п.	□•		п.
15. I have threatened to, or have run away from home.			□1 □1	□2 □2	□3	□4 □4
16. I physically fight with adults		□ o	□1 □1	□2 □2	□3	□4 □4
17. My stomach hurts or I feel sick more than others my same age		□ o	□1 □	□2	□3	□4
18. I don't have friends or I don't keep friends very long.		□ 0	□ 1	□2	□3	□4
19. I think about suicide or feel I would be better off dead		□ o —	□1 _	□2 —	□3 —	□4
20. I have nightmares, trouble getting to sleep, oversleeping, or waking up t00 early		□ 0	□ 1	□2	□3	□4
21. I complain about or question rules, expectations, or responsibilities		□ 0	□1	□2	Пз	□4
22. I break rules, laws, or don't meet others' expectations on purpose		□ 0	□1	□2	□3	□4
23. I feel irritated		□ 0	□1	□2	□3	□4
24. I get angry enough to threaten others				□2	□3	 □4
25. I get into trouble when I'm bored				□2	□3	 □4
26. I destroy property on purpose		□ 0	□1	□2	□3	□4
27. I have a hard time concentrating, thinking clearly, or sticking to task		□ 0	□1	□2	□3	□4
28. I withdraw from my family and friends		□ 0	□1	□2	□3	□4
29. I act without thinking and don't worry about what will happen		□ 0	□1	□2	□3	□4
30. I feel like I don't have any friends or that no one likes me.		□ 0	□1	□2	□3	□4
ID#:Session#	Date	e:				
Client's Name: First	_ast:			DC) NOT WRITE IN THI	S BOX
Informant's Name, (If other Than Client:)						



Authorization to Disclose Protected Health Information

Name of Client:			_Date of Birth:				
Street Address:	Address: City:						
CLIENT RELEASE AND SIGNATURE 1- I Hereby Authorize:							
	at						
Empower Counseling 2311 45th St S Suite 4A Fargo ND 53104 P: 701-532-1477 F: 701-532-1801							
2- Permission To: Disclose To	\square Obtain From	n	☐ Mutuall	y Exchange With			
Person/Agency:	Phone	<u>:</u>	Fax	:			
Address:	City:		State:	Zip:			
3- Description of the Information to be di	isclosed/obtained:						
 ☐ Family and Social History ☐ Treatment Plan ☐ Progre ☐ Discharge Summary ☐ Other (Provide details): 		☐ Legal ☐ verbal Consultation as necessar ☐ coordination of Care					
4- This information identified above will I ☐ Coordination of Care/Treatment/Disch ☐ Billing/Payment ☐ Other (must specify to be valid):	narge Planning		☐ Eligibilit	equest of the Individual y Determination			
5- Authorization remains in effect for one	e year from date sign	ed unless a diff	erent date is	entered here:			
CLIENT CONSENT: This authorization is voluntary and consent to allow Empower Counseling to release/obtareleased prior to the revocation of my consent. I unders	ain information, at any time	, except to the exte	nt that action will	have been taken on information			
SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER INFORMATION is protected C.F.R. Part 2, and cannot be disclosed without written signature of a minor. 12 years of age or older is required younger and the signature of the minor's legal representation.	consent unless otherwise pred to disclose substance us	rovided for in the reg e disorder informatio	gulations. In accord n. Both the signat	dance with North Dakota few, the ure of a minor 13 years of age or			
\square CHECK IF APPLICABLE — NOTICE TO W	HOMEVER DISCLOSU	JRE IS MADE CO	ONCERNING A	ADDICTION RECORDS			
Signature of Client:			Dat	re:			
Signature of Parent/Guardian:			Dat	re:			
Witness (if needed):			Dat	·•·			