

Narrative Structure

4 Stages of Narrative Writing

- Stage 1: Engaging Orientation
- Stage 2: Backstory
- Stage 3: Conflict and Resolutions
- Stage 4: Meaningful Conclusion

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1. Engaging Orientation

- **Purpose:** To captivate the reader's attention and establish the foundation of the story.
- **Key Elements:**
 - **Who:** Introduce the main character(s).
 - **What:** Describe the initial situation or event affecting the character(s).
 - **When:** Specify the time period or moment when the story begins.
 - **Where:** Detail the setting or location of the story's commencement.

2. Backstory

- **Purpose:** To provide context and depth by explaining events that occurred prior to the main narrative.
- **Key Elements:**
 - Illustrate significant past events that influence the current situation.
 - Clarify how the character(s) arrived at the present circumstances.

3. Conflict and Resolution

- **Purpose:** To introduce challenges that propel the narrative and showcase character development through their responses.
- **Key Elements:**
 - **Problems:** Present 3 to 6 challenges or obstacles faced by the character(s).
 - **Solutions:** After each problem, illustrate how the character(s) attempt to resolve it, highlighting their growth and evolving strategies.

4. Meaningful Conclusion

- **Purpose:** To provide closure to the narrative, reflecting on the journey and imparting a lasting impression or lesson.
- **Key Elements:**
 - Conclude with a significant lesson, message, or moral derived from the narrative's events.
 - Encourage the audience to reflect on the story's themes and the character(s)' development.