

Franklin County Noxious Weed Control Board

Mission Statement

The Franklin County Noxious Weed Control Board strives to serve as responsible stewards by supporting the protection of Franklin County's natural resources and the preservation of its rich agricultural heritage from the degrading impacts of noxious weeds.

We help landowners, land users and managers, government entities, and the local community comply with the state of Washington's weed law (RCW 17.10).

We accomplish our mission by:

- ◆ Executing a program emphasizing education in the identification and control of noxious weeds, and encouraging the control of priority species.
- ◆ Providing a trained staff of regulatory inspectors to survey for noxious weeds and work with landowners to formulate reasonable weed control plans compatible with our goals and, when necessary, to require controls.
- ◆ Maintaining a presence in the community by participating in local events, publishing an educational website and printed materials, and conducting regularly scheduled public board meetings.
- ◆ Offering technical assistance to encourage stewardship of natural resources by educating the community on the principles of integrated weed management.

The Franklin County Noxious Weed Control Board's complete Philosophy and Policy Statements are posted online at fcweedboard.com/board-of-directors.

About The Noxious Weed List

Noxious weeds are certain plant species the state has determined can cause ecological or economic harm.

The Noxious Weed List is updated annually and prioritized into three classes: A, B and C.

Class A Weeds are non-native species whose distribution in Washington is still limited. Preventing new infestations and eradicating existing ones are of the highest priority. Eradication of all Class A species is required by law statewide (RCW 17.10.140).

Class B and Class B-Designate Weeds are non-native species presently limited to portions of the state. In regions where a Class B species is already abundant, control is decided at the local level. A further classification for certain Class B Weeds that occur in regions where they are not yet widespread is a **Class B-Designate**, which requires the prevention of seed production and dispersal. Preventing new infestations in such areas is a high priority.

Class C Weeds are species that are already widespread in Washington or are of special interest to the state's agricultural industry. A county weed board may require landowners to control a Class C Weed if it poses a threat to agriculture. Long-term programs of suppression and control are decided at the local level.

***WEED IN TRANSITION:** Kochia is a noxious weed that is intensely managed in portions of Franklin County and selected for increased management efforts in future years countywide.

OUR WEEDS OF FOCUS

Noxious weeds we are actively working on or monitoring to prevent further spread:

babysbreath	loosestrife, purple
camelthorn	poison hemlock
cereal rye	puncturevine
common reed (nonnative genotypes)	Ravenna grass
Dalmatian toadflax	rush skeletonweed
hoary cress	saltcedar
houndstongue	thistle, Canada
jointed goatgrass	thistle, Scotch
knapweed, diffuse	velvetleaf
knapweed, spotted	white bryony
*kochia	yellow flag iris
longspine sandbur	yellow nutsedge
spikeweed	yellow starthistle



A winter annual, **yellow starthistle** germinates in the fall, over-winters as a seedling, then flowers in spring and summer. Each flowering plant can produce tens of thousands of seeds.

Franklin County 2020 Noxious Weed List



Yellow starthistle is a Class B Designate Noxious Weed in Franklin County where it is a significant rangeland problem. It can cause fatal Chewing Disease in horses and its sharp spines can injure cattle or other animals that graze around the plants. Pre-emergent herbicides applied in the fall or early spring, prior to flower production, are effective controls. Mowing is not effective and actually tends to spread this weed.

Controlling noxious weeds is the landowner's responsibility.

Contact Us

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Learn more online at fcweedboard.com

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FCNWCB Noxious Weed List

Weeds found in Franklin County are in gold font.

Class A Weeds—Eradication required by law

common crupina	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>
cordgrass, common	<i>Spartina anglica</i>
cordgrass, dense-flowered	<i>Spartina densiflora</i>
cordgrass, saltmeadow	<i>Spartina patens</i>
cordgrass, smooth	<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>
dyer's woad	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
eggleaf spurge	<i>Euphorbia oblongata</i>
false-brome	<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>
floating primrose-willow	<i>Ludwigia peploides</i>
flowering rush	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>
French broom	<i>Genista monspessulana</i>
garlic mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>
giant hogweed	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>
goatsrue	<i>Galega officinalis</i>
hydrilla	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>
Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
knapweed, bighead	<i>Centaurea macrocephala</i>
knapweed, Vochin	<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>
kudzu	<i>Pueraria montana</i> var. <i>lobata</i>
meadow clary	<i>Salvia pratensis</i>
oriental clematis	<i>Clematis orientalis</i>
purple starthistle	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>
reed sweetgrass	<i>Glyceria maxima</i>
ricefield bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus mucronatus</i>
sage, clary	<i>Salvia sclarea</i>
sage, Mediterranean	<i>Salvia aethiopsis</i>
silverleaf nightshade	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>
small-flowered jewelweed	<i>Impatiens parviflora</i>
South American spongeplant	<i>Limnobium laevigatum</i>
Spanish broom	<i>Spartium junceum</i>
Syrian beancaper	<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i>
Texas blueweed	<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>
thistle, Italian	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
thistle, milk	<i>Silybum marianum</i>
thistle, slenderflower	<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>
variable-leaf milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>
wild four-o'clock	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>

Class B Weeds—Control or containment required

*Class B Designate Weeds—Control required

*blueweed	<i>Echium vulgare</i>
*Brazilian elodea	<i>Egeria densa</i>
*bugloss, annual	<i>Anchusa arvensis</i>
*bugloss, common	<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>
butterflybush	<i>Buddleja davidii</i>
*camelthorn	<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>
*common fennel (except bulbing fennel)	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> (except <i>F. vulgare</i> var. <i>azoricum</i>)
common reed (nonnative)	<i>Phragmites australis</i>
*Dalmatian toadflax	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> ssp. <i>dalmatica</i>
Eurasian watermilfoil	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>
*European coltsfoot	<i>Tussilago farfara</i>
*fanwort	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>
*gorse	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>
*grass-leaved arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>
hairy willowherb	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>
*hawkweed oxtongue	<i>Picris hieracioides</i>
*hawkweed, orange	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>
*Hawkweeds: non-natives and hybrids of meadow subgenus	<i>Hieracium</i> , subgenus <i>Pilosella</i>
*Hawkweeds: nonnatives and hybrids of wall subgenus	<i>Hieracium</i> subgenus <i>Hieracium</i>
*herb-Robert	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>
*hoary alyssum	<i>Berteroa incana</i>
*houndstongue	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>
indigobush	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>
*knapweed, black	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>
*knapweed, brown	<i>Centaurea jacea</i>
knapweed, diffuse	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
knapweed, meadow	<i>Centaurea x moncktonii</i>
knapweed, Russian	<i>Rhaponticum repens</i>
*knapweed, spotted	<i>Centaurea stoebe</i>
*knotweed, Bohemian	<i>Polygonum x bohemicum</i>

*knotweed, giant	<i>Polygonum sachalinense</i>
*knotweed, Himalayan	<i>Persicaria wallichii</i>
*knotweed, Japanese	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>
*kochia (weed in transition)	<i>Bassia scoparia</i>
*lesser celandine	<i>Ficaria verna</i>
*loosestrife, garden	<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>
loosestrife, purple	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
loosestrife, wand	<i>Lythrum virgatum</i>
Malta starthistle	<i>Centaurea melitensis</i>
*parrotfeather	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>
perennial pepperweed	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>
poison-hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>
*policeman's helmet	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>
puncturevine	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
*Ravenna grass	<i>Saccharum ravennae</i>
rush skeletonweed	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>
saltcedar	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>
*Scotch broom	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>
*shiny geranium	<i>Geranium lucidum</i>
*spurge flax	<i>Thymelaea passerina</i>
*spurge laurel	<i>Daphne laureola</i>
*spurge, leafy	<i>Euphorbia virgata</i>
*spurge, myrtle	<i>Euphorbia myrsinites</i>
*sulfur cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla recta</i>
*tansy ragwort	<i>Jacobaea vulgaris</i>
*thistle, musk	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
*thistle, plumeless	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>
thistle, Scotch	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>
velvetleaf	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>
*water primrose	<i>Ludwigia hexapetala</i>
white bryony	<i>Bryonia alba</i>
*wild chervil	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>
*yellow archangel	<i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i>
*yellow floatingheart	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>
yellow nutsedge	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>
yellow starthistle	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>

Class C Weeds—Local Control

babysbreath	<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>
buffalobur	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>
cereal rye	<i>Secale cereale</i>
common St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>
field bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
hairy whitetop	<i>Lepidium appelianum</i>
hoary cress	<i>Lepidium draba</i>
jointed goatgrass	<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>
longspine sandbur	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>
reed canarygrass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>
smoothseed alfalfa dodder	<i>Cuscuta approximata</i>
spikeweed	<i>Centromadia pungens</i>
thistle, bull	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
yellowflag iris	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>



Have you seen this weed?

Franklin County has only one known infestation of **camelthorn**, a Class B Designate Noxious Weed. This spiny, intricately branched perennial shrub develops roots that may extend more than 6 feet underground, allowing it to thrive on dry or wet sites. This hardy species can be very difficult to control once established. The FCNWCB is working to eradicate camelthorn from a site near Ice Harbor Dam and to prevent new infestations from occurring in the county. If you find this species, please notify FCNWCB staff.



Learn more about noxious weeds at fcweedboard.com