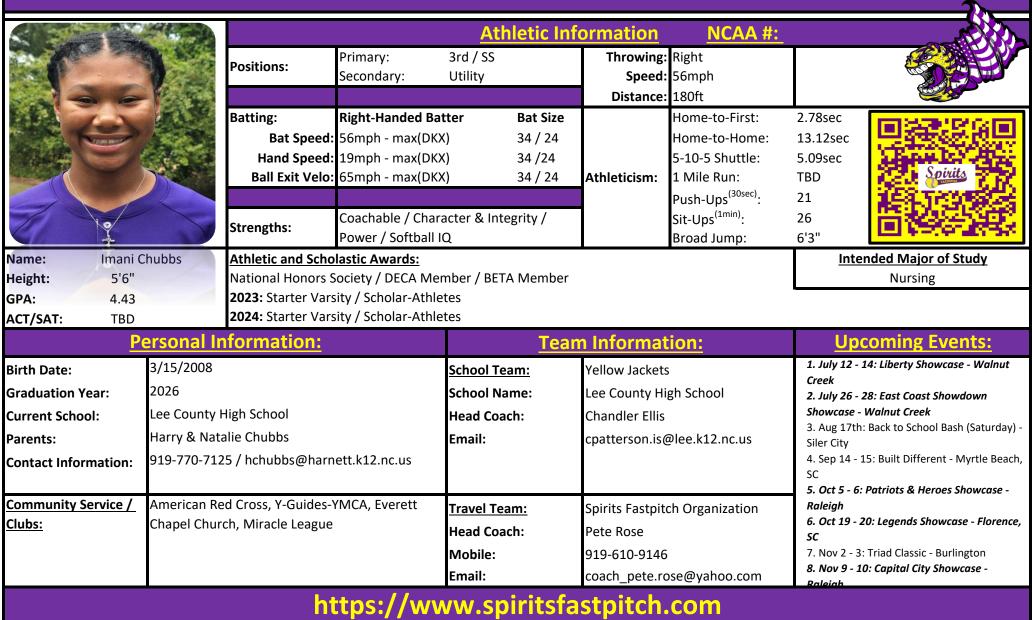
#16

Imani Chubbs





2026