# **PREDICTION** Believing we know what's going to happen in the MENTAL FILTER what might happen.

future, or trying to predict Rehearsing situations or I conversations.

## MIND-READING

Assuming we know what others are thinking. Paying attention to others' responses. May include verbal, facial or written trying to read into emails or text messages.

#### MOUNTAINS AND MOLEHILLS

Exaggerating the risk of danger, or the negatives. Minimising the odds of how things are most likely to turn out, or minimising positives.

#### COMPARE AND DESPAIR

Seeing only positives others and comparing ourselves negatively to others. That internal ruler. Rationally we know social media isn't real but we still feel inferior.

#### CATASTROPHISING

Imagining and believing that the worst possible thing will happen. scenarios.

Rehearsing worst case

# CRITICAL SELF

Putting ourselves down self-criticism, blaming ourselves for events or situations that are not (totally) our responsibility. The internal bully, selfcritic.

### EMOTIONAL REASONING

Emotions lead and confirm evaluations. I feel bad so it must be bad. Tending towards pessimism. I feel anxious, so I must be

in danger.

## SHOULDS AND MUSTS

THINKING

TRAPS

Internal standards. Thinking or saying 'I should', 'shouldn't' or 'I must' puts pressure on ourselves. It maintains unrealistic or exacting expectations.

Making evaluations or judgements about events, ourselves, others, or the world, rather than describing what we actually see and have evidence for.

JUDGEMENTS

Only noticing what the filter

allows or wants us to

notice, and we dismiss

anything that doesn't 'fit'.

Like looking through

sunglasses, whilst anything more positive or realistic is

dismissed

### **MEMORIES**

Upsetting memories which lead us to believe that the danger is here and now rather than in the past. Can range from distress to intense trauma flashbacks.

# RIGID THINKING

Binary thinking. Believing that something or someone can be only good or bad, right or wrong, rather than anything in-between.

## THINKING TRAPS DIARY

Be mindful of your thinking styles this week, note down any instances including the who, where, how, why and what. What was the trigger, who was involved, how did you feel, what did you do?

