



Home Structure Fires

Get Out, Close the Door, and Stay Out!

NFPA Home Structure Fires Report

- More than one-quarter (27%) of reported fires in 2014-2018 occurred in homes. Even worse, more than three-quarters (77%) of civilian fire deaths and almost three-quarters (73%) of all reported injuries were caused by home fires.
 - Champions ESD responded to 6 fires during that same time frame that resulted in 6 injuries and 3 deaths.
 - January 2019-June 2021 Champions ESD responded to 5 fires that resulted in 6 injuries and luckily no deaths.
- Most home fires and fire casualties result from five causes:
 - cooking, heating, electrical distribution and lighting equipment, intentional fire setting, and smoking materials.
- Over the five-year period of 2014–2018:
 - **cooking** was the leading cause of home fires and home fire injuries, while
 - **smoking** was the leading cause of home fire deaths.
- Fire Safety Tips:
 - **Cooking:**
 - Don't be distracted while cooking. Unattended cooking is a leading cause of home fires.
 - **Attempting to Extinguish:**
 - Have a working fire extinguisher, but if the fire is physically bigger than you are, GET OUT, CLOSE THE DOOR, CALL 9-1-1, and STAY OUT!
 - Closing the door may help starve the fire of oxygen and limit the spread.
 - **Smoke Detectors:**
 - Have a working smoke detector on each level of the home and inside each bedroom. This means for a four-bedroom house, you will have at least 6 smoke detectors in your home.
 - Change your smoke detector batteries when you change your clocks.
 - Smoke Detectors will give you advanced notice that there is a fire and provide you with precious seconds needed to escape.

www.championsfire.org

<https://www.usfa.fema.gov/downloads/pdf/statistics/v18i5.pdf>

<https://www.nfpa.org/News-and-Research/Data-research-and-tools/Building-and-Life-Safety/Home-Structure-Fires>