

Environment & Pollution

SITUATION

You are giving a presentation about **sustainable lifestyles**.

MONOLOGUE

Give a short presentation on **sustainable living**.

1. **Explain** what sustainable living means according to **Text 1**.
2. **Describe** everyday actions that support environmental protection.

DIALOGUE

1. Do you think people are becoming more environmentally aware today?
2. **Discuss** whether sustainable lifestyles are realistic for everyone.

Text 1

“Sustainable living refers to a way of life that aims to reduce an individual’s impact on the environment. It involves making conscious choices in everyday activities in order to protect natural resources and reduce pollution. As environmental concerns become more visible, many people are becoming increasingly aware of how their behaviour affects the planet.

There are several practical ways individuals can adopt a more sustainable lifestyle. For example, using public transport, cycling, or walking instead of driving can help reduce carbon emissions. In addition, reducing energy consumption at home, such as turning off lights or using energy-efficient appliances, can contribute to environmental protection. Recycling waste and avoiding single-use products are also common strategies for reducing environmental impact.

Another important aspect of sustainable living is supporting environmentally responsible products. Consumers can choose goods that are produced using sustainable materials or ethical production methods. This can influence companies to adopt more environmentally friendly practices.

Although individual actions may seem small, they can have a significant effect when many people adopt similar habits. Sustainable living therefore highlights the importance of collective responsibility. By making informed choices in everyday life, individuals can contribute to long-term environmental protection and support a more sustainable future for society as a whole.”

Read the text and underline or **highlight** the important words you need to use in your presentation

- Spend 1-2 minutes thinking about the answers, creating full sentences in your mind
- Choose key words & write down notes with your keywords, not full sentences

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Environment & Pollution

SITUATION

You are participating in a public debate about **environmental responsibility**.

MONOLOGUE

Give a short presentation on **who is responsible for the environment?**

1. **Explain** the different responsibilities of governments, companies, and individuals mentioned in **Text 1**.
2. **Discuss** why cooperation is important for solving environmental problems.

DIALOGUE

1. Do you think companies should be required to follow stricter environmental regulations?
2. **Compare** the environmental responsibilities of individuals and businesses.

Text 1

“Environmental protection is a shared responsibility that involves governments, businesses, and individuals. Each of these groups plays a different but equally important role in addressing environmental challenges. Governments are responsible for creating laws and regulations that limit pollution, protect natural resources, and promote sustainable practices. These policies provide a framework that guides the behaviour of companies and individuals.

Businesses also have a significant impact on the environment. Through their production processes, companies can contribute to pollution or, alternatively, reduce their environmental footprint by adopting sustainable methods. This may include using renewable energy, reducing waste, or designing environmentally friendly products. As public awareness increases, many companies are under pressure to operate more responsibly.

Individuals contribute through their everyday actions. Simple choices such as recycling, conserving energy, reducing waste, and making responsible purchasing decisions can collectively have a meaningful impact. Although individual contributions may appear small, they become powerful when combined across large populations.

Because environmental problems are complex and often global, cooperation between all parts of society is essential. No single group can solve these challenges alone. Effective solutions require coordination, shared responsibility, and long-term commitment from governments, businesses, and individuals working together.”

Exam tips:

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Environment & Pollution

SITUATION

You are participating in a discussion about **the future of environmental protection**.

MONOLOGUE

Give a short presentation on **future environmental solutions**.

1. **Describe** possible future developments in environmental protection mentioned in **Text 1**.
2. **Explain** how technology and innovation may support environmental solutions.

DIALOGUE

1. Do you think technology will help solve environmental problems?
2. **Discuss** what environmental changes you expect to see in the future.

Text 1

“Environmental challenges such as climate change, pollution, and resource depletion require innovative solutions and long-term strategies. In recent years, scientists and engineers have developed new technologies aimed at reducing environmental damage and supporting more sustainable systems. These developments include renewable energy sources such as solar and wind power, as well as advanced methods for recycling and waste management.

Technology is expected to play a key role in future environmental protection. For example, new energy systems may reduce dependence on fossil fuels, while smart technologies can improve efficiency in areas such as transport and energy use. In addition, innovations in agriculture and farming and manufacturing may help reduce environmental impact while maintaining productivity.

Governments and international organisations are also working to address environmental issues through policies and agreements. These may include regulations to limit emissions, protect ecosystems, and encourage sustainable development. Cooperation between countries is particularly important, as many environmental problems affect the entire planet.

Although environmental challenges remain complex, there is growing optimism that a combination of technological innovation, responsible policymaking, and increased public awareness can lead to positive change. Future environmental solutions will likely depend on both scientific progress and collective action across.”

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