

# November 19, 2023



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#### Al Scam

What's been reported?

### <u>According to Fox News:</u>

Gary Schildhorn, a Philadelphia-based attorney and another targeted victim of an AI voice clone scam. He almost sent \$9,000 to the scammer until he confirmed with his daughter-in-law it was an extortion attempt.

The scammer, posing as an attorney, called Schildhorn requesting funds to bail his son out of jail for causing a car accident and failing a breathalyzer test.

"There was no doubt in my mind that it was his voice on the phone — it was the exact cadence with which he speaks," he said. "I sat motionless in my car just trying to process these events. How did they get my son's voice? The only conclusion I can come up with is that they used artificial intelligence, or AI, to clone his voice... it is manifestly apparent that this technology... provide[s] a riskless avenue for fraudsters to prey on us."

Since no money was sent, however, law enforcement told Schildhorn that no crime had been committed and no further action was taken.



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### **In-Depth Scam Analysis**

- How These Scams Work:
  - AI Voice Cloning: Scammers use sophisticated AI technology to clone the voices of loved ones. This technology can create highly realistic voice replicas with just a few seconds of recorded audio. (maybe taken from social media)
  - **Emotional Manipulation:** The scammers create scenarios where the fake family member seems to be in urgent need, often claiming they are in legal trouble or danger.
  - Urgency and Secrecy: They press for quick action and often insist on keeping the matter secret, which prevents the victim from seeking advice or verification from others.
- Why They Are Effective:
  - **Realistic Voices:** The cloned voices are convincingly real, leading victims to believe they are genuinely talking to a family member.
  - Trust Exploitation: The elderly often have a deep sense of trust and a willingness to help their family members, making them more susceptible to these scams.
  - Lack of Awareness: Many seniors are not aware of AI voice cloning technology and its capabilities, leaving them unprepared for such scams.

#### **Protection Strategies:**

### Actionable Strategies:

- 1. **Verify Independently:** Always verify the situation by contacting the family member or friend through a different phone number or communication method.
- 2. **Education on Technology:** Stay informed about new AI technologies and common scam tactics.
- 3. Family Protocols: Establish a family code word or question that can be used to verify a family member's identity in urgent situations.
- 4. Limit Personal Information Online: Be cautious about sharing personal information, especially voice recordings, on social media or other public platforms.



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### **Expert Insights**

Emerging Trends and Preventive Measures:

- Ongoing Evolution: Experts note that AI technology is rapidly evolving, leading to more sophisticated scams.
- Importance of Reporting: Reporting these scams to authorities can help in tracking trends and developing countermeasures.
- Building a Support Network: Seniors should have a trusted network of family, friends, and professionals they can consult when they suspect a scam.
- Using Technology Wisely: Implementing tools like caller ID, spam filters, and consulting with tech-savvy family members can provide additional layers of protection.

#### **Take Action**

- 1. Contact Your Senators and Representatives:
  - Express Concerns: Reach out to your local senators and representatives to express your concerns about AI-powered scams targeting seniors. Personal stories, like the incident involving Gary Schildhorn, can be particularly impactful.
  - Request Legislative Action: Urge them to support or introduce legislation that increases protection against these scams and funds educational programs about AI technology for seniors.
  - Follow Legislative Developments: Stay informed about any bills or actions being taken at the state and federal levels regarding AI scams.
- 2. File Reports with Relevant Authorities:
  - Federal Trade Commission (FTC): Report any instances of AI scams to the FTC. This helps them track scam trends and take action where possible.
  - Local Law Enforcement: Inform your local police if you or someone you know falls victim to such scams. They can provide immediate assistance and advice.
- 3. Utilize Resources:
  - o Follow Senior Shield's Facebook Page
  - Public Libraries and Senior Centers: Use these community hubs for disseminating information and resources on scam prevention.