

EVENT ENDING PAIRS

Compiled by Jesse Bowman Bruchac (2022 updated 2025)

WHOLE EVENT W PATTERN SO (NA)

		FROM ME -> TO THEM n'nodawô I hear someone
#8W TO	FROM YOU -> TO ME k'nodawi you hear me	FROM YOU -> TO THEM k'nodawô you hear someone
		FROM THEM -> TO THEM nodawa someone hears someone
<hr/>		
		TO ME <- FROM THEM n'nodôgw I'm heard
#9W FROM	TO YOU <- FROM ME k'nodol you're heard by me	TO YOU <- FROM THEM k'nodôgw you're heard
		TO THEM <- FROM THEM nodôgw someone is heard

PARTIAL EVENT W PATTERN
SO (NA)

FROM ME -> TO THEM

nodawok

when I hear someone

#8P FROM YOU -> TO ME

TO **nodawian**

when you hear me

FROM YOU -> TO THEM

nodawôan

when you hear someone

FROM THEM -> TO THEM

nodawôt

when someone hears someone

TO ME <- FROM THEM

nodawit

when I'm heard

#9P TO YOU <- FROM ME

FROM **nodolan**

when you're heard by me

TO YOU <- FROM THEM

nodôgoan

when you're heard

TO THEM <- FROM THEM

nodôgot

when someone is heard

W-Type

MC#9 = -AWE- contracts, SO (NA)

-o- k'nodol FROM me to you
-ô- k'nodôgw FROM someone to you

BY BODY

#7 SO (NA)

SO (NI)

nodawa	noda	hear
kinawa	kina	look
kitawa	kita	listen
tbestawa	tbesta	pay attention
keneskestawa	keneskesta	ignore
chigitawa	chigita	let, allow; abandon
kebikawa	kebika	deny; close
nimskawa	nimska	get, fetch
nosokawa	nosoka	follow
wawtawa	wawta	understand
wanaskawa	wanaska	greet, meet
alamikawa	alamika	acknowledge
ônkawôdokawa	ônkawôdoka	interpret, connect conversation
ligwawa	ligwa	sew

#8 -wô

-m

#9 awa -ôgw

+ all created DO

WHOLE EVENT H PATTERN
SO (NA)

FROM ME -> TO THEM

n'namihô

I see someone

#8W FROM YOU -> TO ME

TO **k'namihi**

you see me

FROM YOU -> TO THEM

k'namihô

you see someone

FROM THEM -> TO THEM

namiha

someone sees someone

TO ME <- FROM THEM

n'namihogw

I'm seen

#9W TO YOU <- FROM ME

FROM **k'namihol**

you're seen by me

TO YOU <- FROM THEM

k'namihogw

you're seen

TO THEM <- FROM THEM

namihogw

someone is seen

PARTIAL EVENT H PATTERN
SO (NA)

FROM ME -> TO THEM

namihok

when I see someone

#8P FROM YOU -> TO ME

TO **namihian**

when you see me

FROM YOU -> TO THEM

namihôan

when you see someone

FROM THEM -> TO THEM

namihôt

when someone sees someone

TO ME <- FROM THEM

namihit

when I'm seen

#9P TO YOU <- FROM ME

FROM **namiholan**

when you're seen by me

TO YOU <- FROM THEM

namihogoan

when you're seen

TO THEM <- FROM THEM

namihogot

when someone is seen

H-Type

MC#9 = adds O after H to SO (NA)

-o- k'namihol FROM me to you

-o- k'namihogw FROM someone to you

BY HAND/EYE

#7 SO (NA)

SO (NI)

namiha	namito	see
assiha	assito	encourage
wliha	wlito	make
kiziha	kizito	made
wagiha	wagito	spoil/endamage/break
skawiha	skawito	wait for
tagwagwiha	tagwagwito	finish/terminate
wlilawaha	wlilawato	please
kwilawaha	kwilawato	search for
kakhigiha	kakhigito	tease
awakaha	awakato	use
oniha	onita	control
pakiha	pakito	clean
naskwaha	naskwato	comb
maskwawloha	maskawloto	praise
odamiha	odamito	bother
atsha	atsto	dye/color
anawiha	anawito	repair
menoniha	menonito	smooth
wilawaha	wilawato	satisfy

#8 -hô

-to

#9 ha -hogw

BY CAUSING (BY HAND/EYE)

#7 SO (NA)

SO (NI)

wawtamikha

wawtamikto

make understand

kawikha

kawikto

make sleep

awakakha

awakakto

make use

môjakha

môjakto

make grow/go/begin

kwazikha

kwazikto

make dream

lesinikha

lesinikto

make lay down

wlômawaldamikha

wlômawaldamikto

make believe/think true

#8 -khô

-kto

#9 -khogw

BY HITTING

7 SO (NA/NI)

pôktaha

fight, beat

poskwataha

break by striking

noskotaha

ambush/take by surprise

sokwejagataha

smash by striking

chilakwtaha

blaze, notch or mark

abitaha

invite

#8 -tahô

-taham

#9 -hogw

BY ACTION

#7 SO (NA/NI)

manoha

buy

kizanoha

be able to buy/have bought

sezoha

paint

majloha

speak badly about someone / something

mškawloha

praise

#8 -ohô

-ohom

#9 -hogw

BY QUICK ACTION

#7 SO (NA)

palinpha

pmipha

kajipha

sawipha

anawipha

channipha

tapha

ntopha

kwejipha

segweskipha

chawapha

kwahlipha

noskoph

kwejipha

kejegipha

#8 -phô

SO (NI)

palinpto

pmipto

kajipto

sawipto

anawipto

channipto

tapto

ntopto

kwejipto

segweskipto

chawapto

kwahlipto

noskopto

kwejipto

kejegipto

-pto

grasp wrong

snatch something along

take away quickly

quickly take out

quickly repair

stop grabbing

put in, insert

catch

feeling, test by feeling

tear up, break up snatch

dip in water

startle by grabbing

catch by surprise, startle, ambush

tickle, try, push, test

tickle, scratch

#9 -hogw

BY USE OF A TOOL

#7 SO (NA/NI)

awigha

kebaha

kebôlakha

wikwtagma

siwanaha

#8 -hô

mark, write

close, shut

close the opening, close the hole

pull by rope

salt

-ham

#9 -hogw

BY RIPENING

#7 SO (NA/NI)

atsha

#8 -shô

dye, color

-sem

#9 -hogw

WHOLE EVENT E PATTERN
SO (NA)

FROM ME -> TO THEM

n'kezalmô

I love someone

#8W FROM YOU -> TO ME

TO **k'kezalmi**

you love me

FROM YOU -> TO THEM

k'kezalmô

you love someone

FROM THEM -> TO THEM

kezalma

someone loves someone

TO ME <- FROM THEM

n'kezalmegw

I'm loved

#9W TO YOU <- FROM ME

FROM **k'kezalm(e)l**

you're loved by me

TO YOU <- FROM THEM

k'kezalmegw

you're loved

TO THEM <- FROM THEM

kezalmegw

someone is loved

PARTIAL EVENT E PATTERN
SO (NA)

		FROM ME -> TO THEM kazalmok when I love someone.
#8P	FROM YOU -> TO ME	FROM YOU -> TO THEM
TO	kazalmian when you love me.	kazalmôan when you love someone.
		FROM THEM -> TO THEM kazalmôt when someone love someone.
<hr/>		
		TO ME <- FROM THEM kazalmit when I'm loved
#9P	TO YOU <- FROM ME	TO YOU <- FROM THEM
FROM	kazalmelan when you're loved by me	kazalmegoan when you're loved
		TO THEM <- FROM THEM kazalmegot when someone is loved

E-Type

MC#9 = add E to SO (NA)

-E- k'kezalmel FROM me to you

-E- k'kezalmegw FROM someone to you

BY MOUTH / BY SAY-WISH

#7 SO (NA)

kezalma

chowalma

agima

agakima

wlima

sagama

wijokama

lalma

wlalma

majalma

wanalma

melôma

mikwalma

migakôma

tebloma

wikoma

wajama

nadoma

akwalma

lidahôma

anhalma

pakalma

#8 -mô

SO (NI)

kezalda

chowalda

agida

agakida

wlida

sagada

wijokada

lalda

wlalda

majalda

wanalda

melôda

mikwalda

migakôda

tebloda

wikoda

wajada

nadoda

akwalda

lidahôda

anhalda

pakalda

-dam

love

want to have

count, read

teach

praise, treat well

bite

help

think a certain way about

well-wish someone (luck)

curse

forget

smell

remember

fight (with words or ideas)

mention, talk about, discuss

ask for

kiss

ask for, inquire

hate

think, presume

forgive

assure

#9 -megw

BY HAND

#7 SO (NA/NI)

wajôna	have
pona	put, place
channa	stop, arrest
tkwenna	arrest
poskwena	break
kwagwena	push
kwelbena	turn over
poskwena	break
wdena	take
wikwina	pull
wagawna	disturb, trouble
aweskôna	displace
plagna	peel, skin, or scale
seligjagena	crush by hand to mush
megen	select, choose
wlejagna	mix cement, mud, clay by hand
kôtlebagna	mix liquid

#8 -ô

-em

#9 -egw

BY DOING TO

#7 SO (NA)

SO (NI)

waniala	waniado	lose
kitala	kitado	sharpen
kezebaala	kazebaado	wash
talaginaala	talaginaado	tear up
psanbaala	psanbaado	fill with liquid
môjala	môjado	carry away / take
kwagwajkoala	kwagwajkoado	try, test
wlitbahla	wlitbahdo	fix
pagiala	pagiado	sprinkle, bless with water

poniala	poniado	put away
kwôzola	kwôzodo	shun / avoid
klabila	klabido	tie up
nasla	nasdo	put on
kôtla	kôtdo	hide
losala	losado	walk
todosala	todosado	pass
môjasala	môjasado	start
#8 -ô	-do	#9 -egw

BY CUT / BURN

#7 SO (NA/NI)

poskwza	cut	
keza	cook	
plagza	peel with a knife	
chegaza	burn, light	
agwôgeza	spoil burning, burn cooking	
pegigeza	burn while cooking	
kwôzibegeza	smoke out	
sôbigiza	cook through, cook until done	
#8 -zô	-zem	#9 -egw

BY VOICE

#7 SO (NA)

SO (NI)

ikôla	ikôda defend	
#8 -ôlô	-ôdam	#9 -egw

BY FEET

#7 SO (NA)

SO (NI)

pejidakawa	pejidaka	send, mail
kbikawa	kbika	shut, close, block
meskawa	meska	find
nosokawa	nosoka	follow
nimskawa	nimska	fetch
poskwekawa	poskweka	infringe, break with feet
kimkawa	kimka	stalk, hunt stealthly

môdkawa	môdka	move
mikokawa	mikoka	encounter by chance, bump into
taskawa	taksa	kick
poskwejagtakawa	poskwejagtaka	to smash all up
#8 -wô	-m	#9 -<u>w</u>egw