

## CATEGORY: COST APPROACH

## TOPIC: EXTERNAL OBSOLESCENCE

*Problem – What is the amount of external obsolescence to be applied to the building?*

The subject property is a 200-unit apartment complex that had a gross monthly rent of \$1,100 per unit. The property across the street recently was approved for and developed with a landfill. The apartment building income decreased by 20%. In this market area, buildings like the subject property typically have a contributory value of 75% of the total property value. The gross income multiplier for this market is 7.85 based on similar properties.

*Problem Solution – NEXT PAGE*

# Practice Problems

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### *Problem Solution*

Gross income before landfill:  $200 \text{ units} \times \$1,100 \text{ per unit} \times 12 \text{ months} = \$2,640,000$

Gross income after landfill:  $200 \text{ units} \times \$880 \text{ per unit} \times 12 \text{ months} = \$2,112,000$

Loss of income attributed to the landfill: \$528,000

Loss of total property value attributed to the landfill:  $\$528,000 \times 7.85 = \$4,144,800$

Loss of value to the building:  $\$4,144,800 \times .75 = \$3,108,600$