

EBOGENES



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Liquid biopsy sample collection

- Draw 10 ml blood from the patient and collect in the cfDNA blood collection tube (received from Ebovir Biotechnologie)
 * 2 tubes will be necessary for each test.
- **02** Mix the blood with the gel by inverting the tube gently few times.
- 03 Stick the printed label from abench on the tube
- O4 Put the tube in foil insulated bubble wrap bag, roll it around and tape it
- **05** Put the rolled bag in an ice box with ice packs to keep the sample cool
- Of Put the ice box in a cartoon box and stick the shipment label and 'Exempt Human Specimen' Label on it
- **07** Put the box in the fridge until the pick up driver arrives





cfDNA testing for precancer screening

Target Client:

The test is available for:

- Any person who would like to assess the risk of having mutated genes that might lead to the development of cancer
- Cancer patients: the results might help their doctor decide on better treatment options and regular testing give a follow-up option for the treatment efficiency.

DNA extraction:

- The received blood sample is centrifuged upon arrival to collect the plasma
- \circ The plasma is immediately used for DNA extraction with magnetic beads using an automated system
- The extracted DNA quantity and quality is evaluated with the use of nanodrop/Qubit and Bioanalyzer
- The extracted DNA is stored at -20 until analysis

Extracted DNA analysis by digital droplet PCR:

- The digital droplet PCR is a technology that allows the amplification of very low concentrations of DNA, its advantage relies in the fact that even one copy of a certain gene mutation can be detected and amplified.
- In our protocol we look for the quantity of one mutation in each one of the 10 most commonly mutated genes in cancer.
- The sample DNA is amplified by primers and probes specific for each gene and the pre-defined

The analysis of the ddPCR results is automatically done by the ddPCR instrument

• The calculation of the mutated allele frequency and the interpretation/validation of the results is done by the laboratory director.

*Processing time per sample:

- 4 hours for DNA extraction and quality control
- 8 hours for ddPCR
- 6 hours for report generation

Total processing time: 3 days per sample

- *General processing time taking in account that the lab needs to process many samples simultaneously is 5 to 10 business days
- *Regarding the sensitivity and the short half-life of ctDNA, the laboratory team will do the first step of the process as soon as the sample is received and will do their best to provide the results in the shortest time possible.
- *The quantity of ctDNA obtained cannot be guaranteed, if the concentration is too low, due to a delay in sample reception or a non-conform temperature during the shipment and at reception, two options will be available, the genomic DNA can be analysed for the same panel of genes and mutations, or another sample needs to be sent to the laboratory for another analysis.



CTC testing for pre-cancer and cancer follow-up screening

Target Client:

The test is available for:

- Any person who would like to assess the risk of having mutated genes that might lead to the development of cancer
- Cancer patients: the results might help their doctor decide on better treatment options and regular testing give a follow-up option for the treatment efficiency.



CTC enrichment:

 The received whole blood is processed for CTC enrichment with the use of filtration method or magnetic beads (depending on the availability)

Cells characterisation:

- The enriched cells are labelled with specific antibodies for cancer cells for positive selection. Negative selection is also applied to remove any white blood cells from the analysis
- The cells are analysed and quantified by flow cytometry/microscopy

*Processing time per sample:

- 6 hours for cells enrichment from whole blood
- 6 hours for cells characterisation
- 6 hours for report generation

Total processing time: 3 days per sample

- *General processing time taking in account that the lab needs to process many samples simultaneously is 5 to 10 business days
- *Regarding the sensitivity and the short half-life of CTCs, the laboratory team will do the first step of the process as soon as the sample is received and will do their best to provide the results in the shortest time possible.



Abstract

Here we introduce the concept of talent genetic testing and its role in education. The article explains how genetic insights into abilities like memory, cognitive skills, personality traits, and athletic performance can shape personalized learning strategies. Each section highlights the specific genes tested, and the rationale behind their selection, helping educators, parents, and students understand individual strengths and weaknesses.





Memory Abilities

Introduction: Memory abilities play a crucial role in academic success and overall cognitive development. Genetic testing can reveal how well an individual can retain and process different types of information, such as numbers, words, and spatial layouts. This understanding allows for tailored learning strategies that optimize retention and recall based on a student's natural strengths.

- · Numerical Memory Ability
- o Tested Genes: BDNF, COMT
- o Why Test These Genes:

BDNF (Brain-Derived Neurotrophic Factor) influences neuroplasticity, crucial for learning and memory retention.

COMT (Catechol-O-Methyltransferase) affects dopamine regulation, important for working memory.

- · Spatial Memory Ability
- o Tested Genes: APOE, KIBRA
- o Why Test These Genes:

APOE (Apolipoprotein E) impacts cognitive function and spatial orientation.

KIBRA is linked to hippocampal function, central to spatial memory.

- · Episodic Memory Ability
- o Tested Genes: CLU, MAPT
- o Why Test These Genes:

CLU (Clusterin) supports brain health and memory retention.

MAPT (Microtubule-Associated Protein Tau) influences recall of life events.

- · Verbal Memory
- o Tested Genes: FOXP2, KIAA0319
- o Why Test These Genes:

FOXP2 is critical for language processing and memory.

KIAA0319 aids in reading skills and verbal recall.

Study Abilities

Introduction: Study abilities encompass skills like focus, problem-solving, and learning styles, which are fundamental for mastering new concepts. By analyzing genes linked to cognitive functions, talent genetic testing helps identify areas where students excel and where they might need additional support, leading to more effective study plans and learning experiences.

- Executive Capacity
- o Tested Genes: DRD2, COMT
- o Why Test These Genes:

DRD2 (Dopamine Receptor D2) affects decision-making and focus.

COMT impacts cognitive flexibility and attention.

- Cognitive Abilities
- o Tested Genes: SNAP25, NRXN1
- o Why Test These Genes:

SNAP25 supports synaptic plasticity, aiding adaptability in learning.

NRXN1 (Neurexin 1) influences synaptic communication, enhancing cognitive performance.

- · Absolute Pitch
- o Tested Genes: GATA2, FOXP2
- o Why Test These Genes:

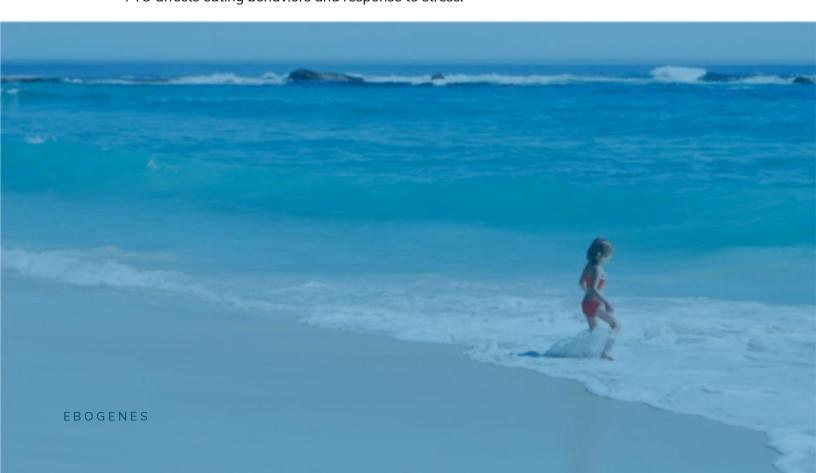
GATA2 contributes to auditory perception and musical aptitude.

FOXP2 is important for language and sound processing.

Decision-Making Tendencies

Introduction: Decision-making tendencies determine how students approach challenges, manage risks, and make choices. Genetic insights can explain whether someone is naturally cautious or more inclined to take risks. Understanding these tendencies helps in creating environments that align with each student's decision-making style, fostering better engagement and motivation.

- · Tendency to Avoid Mistakes
- o Tested Genes: OXTR, COMT
- o Why Test These Genes:
 - OXTR (Oxytocin Receptor) impacts social behavior and caution. COMT variants influence decision-making and error aversion.
- · Willingness to Take Risks
- o Tested Genes: DRD4, MAOA
- o Why Test These Genes:
 - DRD4 is associated with novelty-seeking behaviors.
 - MAOA affects impulsivity and risk tolerance.
- · Delayed Enjoyment Ability
- o Tested Genes: SLC6A4, TPH2
- o Why Test These Genes:
 - SLC6A4 regulates serotonin, influencing patience.
 - TPH2 is involved in serotonin synthesis, affecting impulse control.
- · Anti-Emotional Binge Eating & Resistance to Excessive Hoarding
- o Tested Genes: MC4R, FTO
- o Why Test These Genes:
 - MC4R influences appetite regulation.
 - FTO affects eating behaviors and response to stress.



Positive Emotions

Personality Traits

Introduction: Personality traits shape how students interact with others, approach their work, and handle stress. Genetic testing provides a window into traits like extroversion, emotional stability, and conscientiousness, helping educators tailor support that fits each student's personality. This leads to better social interactions and a learning environment that promotes individual well-being.

- · Emotional Stability
- o Tested Genes: 5-HTTLPR, CRHR1
- o Why Test These Genes:

5-HTTLPR affects stress regulation. CRHR1 plays a role in stress response.

- Extroversion
- o Tested Genes: DRD2, BDNF
- o Why Test These Genes:

DRD2 influences sociability.

BDNF supports social engagement.

- · Conscientiousness
- o Tested Genes: CLOCK, DRD3
- o Why Test These Genes:

CLOCK affects routine and discipline. DRD3 supports focus and motivation.

- · Openness to Experience
- o Tested Genes: COMT, SLC6A4
- o Why Test These Genes:

COMT enhances creativity.

SLC6A4 supports adaptability to new ideas.

Introduction: Positive emotions are critical for maintaining mental health and motivation in learning. Genetics play a role in how individuals experience happiness, resilience, and stress. By understanding these genetic predispositions, educators can create strategies to boost students' emotional wellbeing and help them thrive academically.

- · Subjective Well-Being & Burnout Resistance
- o Tested Genes: OXTR, 5-HTTLPR
- o Why Test These Genes:

OXTR impacts empathy and social connection.

5-HTTLPR influences mood and stress.

- · Anti-Anxiety Ability
- o Tested Genes: BDNF, CRHR1
- o Why Test These Genes:

BDNF supports resilience. CRHR1 helps manage stress.

- · Ability to Work Under Pressure
- o Tested Genes: COMT, SLC6A4
- o Why Test These Genes:

COMT influences stress response. SLC6A4 regulates mood under pressure.



Athletic Genes

Introduction: Physical abilities, such as strength, speed, and endurance, are influenced by genetics. Understanding a student's athletic potential allows schools to guide them toward sports and physical activities where they can excel. This helps in nurturing a balanced lifestyle that combines physical and academic development.

· Explosiveness

o Tested Genes: ACTN3, ACE o Why Test These Genes:

ACTN3 influences fast-twitch muscles.

ACE affects power and muscle efficiency.

Endurance

o Tested Genes: PPARA, NOS3 o Why Test These Genes:

PPARA supports energy

metabolism.

NOS3 enhances cardiovascular function.

Natural Height Prediction

Introduction: Height is a genetically influenced trait that can impact physical activities and self-confidence. Genetic testing for height potential helps in providing personalized nutrition and exercise recommendations during key growth years, ensuring that students reach their full physical potential in a healthy manner.

· Tested Genes: GH1, IGF1

o Why Test These Genes: GH1 is essential for growth. IGF1 supports bone development.



Applications in Education

Introduction: The insights provided by talent genetic testing are valuable for shaping personalized learning paths, guiding career choices, and fostering holistic development. By aligning education with each student's natural abilities, schools can create more engaging and effective learning environments that support long-term success.

Ethical Considerations and Privacy

- · Informed Consent & Data Protection: Emphasizing the importance of privacy and ethical use of genetic data.
- Empowering Students, Not Limiting: Using genetic information to support learning rather than impose limits on opportunities.



Why Do You Need Talent Genetic Testing?

Understanding Yourself and Maximizing Potential Talent genetic testing is not just about understanding DNA; it's about unlocking a deeper understanding of yourself or your child. These insights can reveal strengths, challenges, and hidden potential, offering a roadmap for tailored development. Here's why investing in talent genetic testing can be transformative:

1. Personalized Learning for Better Outcomes

o Tailored Education Plans: Everyone learns differently. By understanding genetic predispositions, teachers and parents can create personalized learning strategies that play to the strengths of each student. For example, a child with a natural talent for numerical memory can be guided toward math and analytical subjects, while a student with high verbal memory may excel in languages and literature.

o Identifying Support Needs Early:
Genetic testing can highlight areas
where a student may need additional
support, such as executive functioning or
anxiety management. This allows for
early intervention, helping students
overcome challenges before they affect
academic performance.

2. Informed Career and Life Choices

o Guidance in Career Selection: Talent genetic testing helps individuals identify their natural aptitudes, which can guide them towards career paths where they are more likely to succeed and feel fulfilled. For example, those with a genetic inclination towards risk-taking might thrive in entrepreneurial roles, while those with high conscientiousness may excel in structured environments like law or engineering.

o Empowering Individuals with Knowledge: Knowing your genetic strengths can boost self-confidence. When you understand why you excel in certain areas or face challenges in others, you can focus on leveraging your strengths and developing strategies to manage difficulties.

3. Holistic Development Beyond the Classroom

o Balanced Physical and Mental Growth: Genetic insights into athletic abilities. emotional stability, and stress response allow parents and educators to promote a balanced lifestyle. For example, a child with a genetic predisposition for endurance can be encouraged to participate in sports like swimming or long-distance running, while those with a tendency for anxiety can be guided toward mindfulness practices. o Supporting Emotional Well-Being: Genetic predispositions play a role in mental health, influencing how individuals manage stress, anxiety, and social interactions. With this knowledge. parents can create nurturing environments that support their child's emotional needs, leading to healthier, happier individuals.

Who Can Benefit from Talent Genetic Testing?

1. Parents Seeking to Support Their Children's Growth

o Parents can use genetic testing to better understand their child's unique learning style, strengths, and potential challenges. This enables them to make informed decisions about educational pathways, extracurricular activities, and mental health support.

o It helps parents guide their children towards hobbies, sports, and activities that match their natural abilities, fostering a sense of achievement and confidence.

2. Educators and School Counselors

o Educators can use genetic insights to personalize teaching methods for each student, creating a more inclusive and effective learning environment.

o School counselors can leverage this information to provide better guidance for students in selecting courses, extracurriculars, and preparing for their future careers, ensuring that students are set up for success from a young age.

3. Students and Young Adults

o High school and college students can use talent genetic testing to better understand their strengths as they navigate academic challenges and make decisions about their future.

o It helps students choose college majors and career paths that align with their natural talents, reducing the likelihood of switching majors or feeling unfulfilled in their studies.

4. Athletes and Coaches

o Genetic testing can provide insights into an athlete's natural predispositions for speed, endurance, and strength. This enables coaches to design training programs that maximize an athlete's potential and reduce the risk of injury.

o Young athletes can focus on sports where they have a genetic advantage, increasing their chances of excelling and enjoying their chosen physical activities.





How to Get the Most Out of Talent Genetic Testing?

- 1. Start with a Clear Purpose: Before beginning genetic testing, it's essential to understand what you hope to achieve. Whether it's identifying a child's learning style, exploring career strengths, or optimizing athletic potential, having a clear goal helps make the most of the insights provided.
- 2. Work with Professionals Like Ebogenes: After receiving your genetic test results, working with educators, school counselors, or career coaches can help translate genetic insights into actionable plans. These professionals can use the data to craft personalized learning strategies or training plans that align with your unique genetic makeup.
- 3. Integrate Insights into Daily Life: The results of genetic testing are most effective when integrated into everyday decisions. This could mean adjusting study routines, choosing extracurricular activities that align with strengths, or implementing stress-management techniques based on individual needs.
- 4. Re-Evaluate and Adjust: As individuals grow and their interests change, it's important to revisit genetic insights and adjust plans accordingly. For example, a student who was initially more introverted may grow more confident in social situations with the right support, opening up new opportunities for personal growth.

Conclusion

Ebogenes Talent Genetic Test offers a powerful tool for anyone seeking to understand themselves better and make informed decisions about their future. By uncovering genetic predispositions in learning, behavior, and physical capabilities, individuals can unlock their full potential. Whether you are a parent, student, or educator, our talent genetic testing provides the insights needed to create a pathway to success that is truly personalized.



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