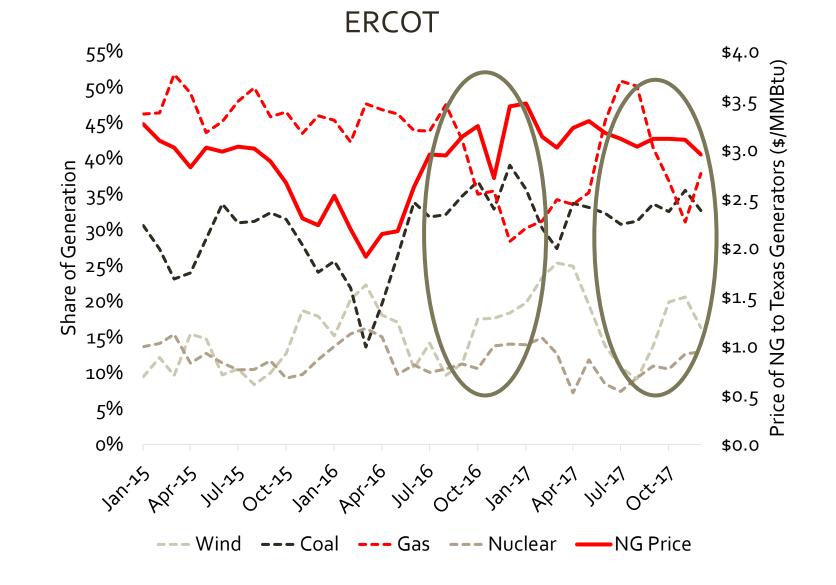
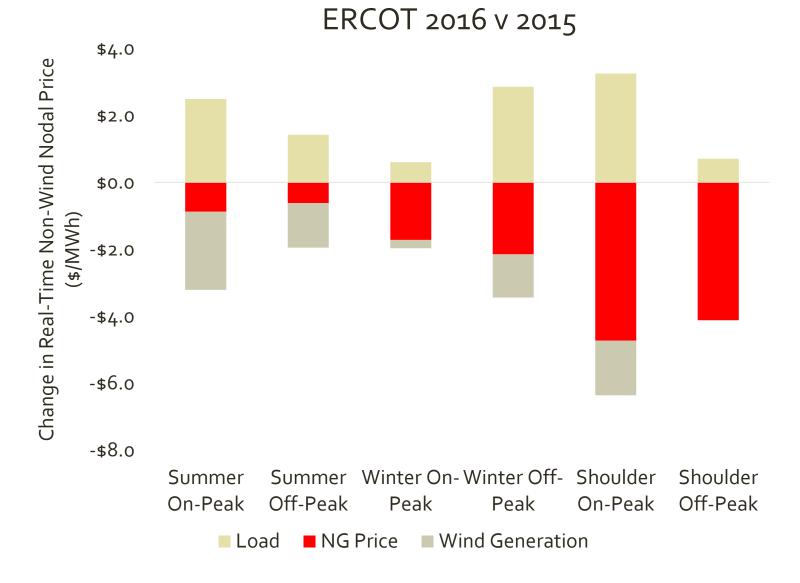
Renewables and Gas-Fired Generation: A Good Match or Relationship in Need of Therapy?

Gas/Electric Partnership February 6, 2019 Gürcan Gülen, Ph.D. Principal, G2 Energy Insights <u>www.g2eis.com</u> <u>gurcan@g2eis.com</u> Renewables Displace Thermal Generation



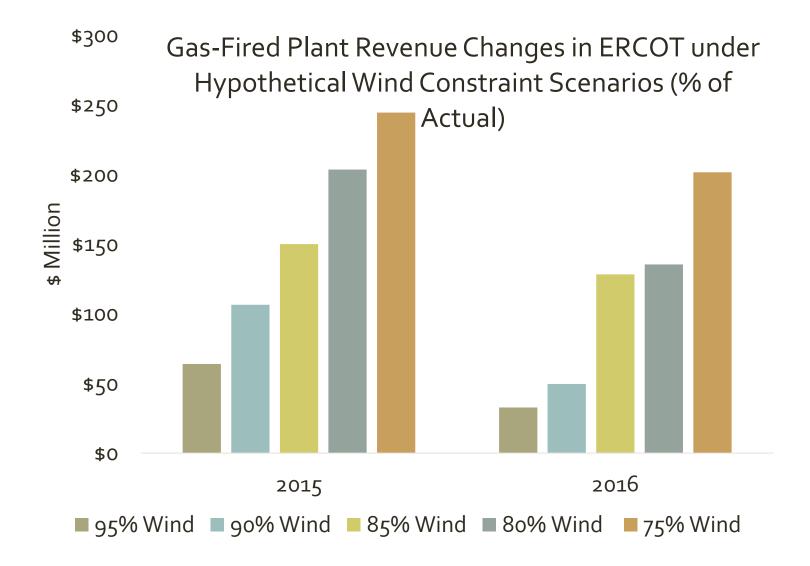
For detailed discussion, see upcoming book by Michot Foss: Wellhead to Burnertip – Monetizing Natural Gas in the New, "New" Economy

Cheap NG Is the Main Driver but Renewables Also Reduce Electricity Prices



Calculated based on the econometric analysis of ERCOT data by Tsai and Eryilmaz (Effect of wind generation on ERCOT nodal prices, Energy Economics, Volume 76, 2018, Pages 21-33).

Less Generation + Lower Prices = Lower Revenues

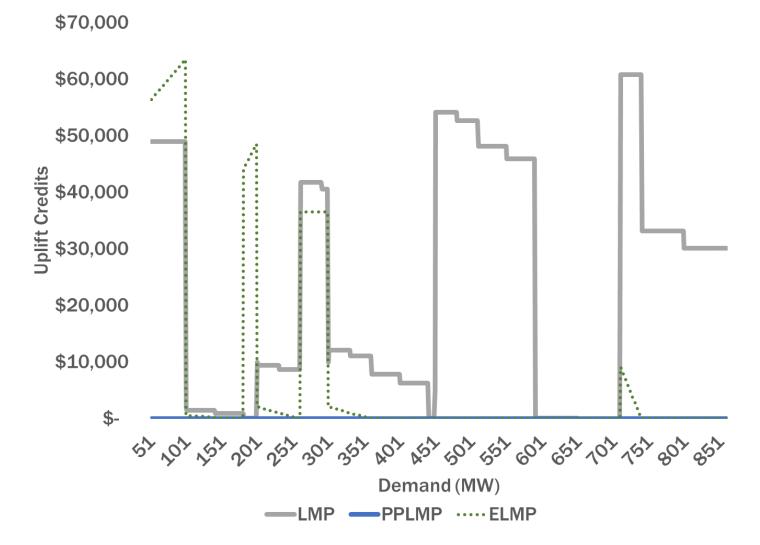


Tsai & Gülen, 2017, The ERCOT Experience with Integrating Renewables, IAEE Energy Forum.

Battery Storage Will Displace Gas Peakers if Scaled Up. Already Happening in CA.

- About 1,200 MW power, 1,500 MWh energy capacity installed
 - In contrast, 1,100,000 MW of installed net summer generation capacity of all types
- Assuming charge-discharge once a day, batteries could meet 0.007 percent of total consumption nationwide
- But, mandates encourage more: 10,000 MWh by 2024 is likely
 - Still, 0.09 percent of total consumption
- However, 35 ,000 MW of utility-scale storage capacity is in interconnection queues, ~25,000 MW in CA, many solar+storage projects

Renewables Increase Ramping Needs & Complicate Market-Based Pricing



Hypothetical Comparison of Out-of-Market Uplift Payments Under Various Price Formation Formulas in 'Micro' System