



## CRYSTAL SCHULZ

MORTGAGE LOAN ORIGINATOR

LOAN OFFICER NMLS #1469941 All American Home Mortgage



**Women's Council of Realtors** 

**2021, 2022, 2023, 2024 LOCAL AND NATIONAL BOARD AND COMMITTEE MEMBER** 

University of Nevada, School of Public Health 2022 ALUMNI OF THE YEAR, HEALTHY HOUSING INITIATIVE FUND

National Association of Hispanic Real Estate Professionals 2022, 2023, 2024 EVENT SPEAKER, HOSTESS AND ATTENDEE TO CONFERENCES







### **GOVERNMENT LOANS**

**FHA Federal Housing Authority** 

**VA Veterans Affairs** 

**USDA United States Department of Agriculture** 

Government Loans

#### WHAT YOU NEED TO KNOW

**Seller Concessions: 6% maximum** 

#### **FHA**

- Typical 580-640 credit; can go as low as 500 or no credit score
- 3.5% down payment, 96.5% loan to value
- 6% seller credit allowed
- Allows for 56% total debt to income ratio
- Must average variable income for 24 months
- Mortgage insurance monthly, plus an upfront mortgage insurance fee rolled into the loan, and partially refundable
- Unique feature: Streamline Refi
- \$543,238 price with 3.5% down
- Loan limit county specific Clark County,
   NV: \$524,225

#### Seller Concessions: 4% PLUS discount points and buyers loan fees

#### VA

- No credit score requirement
- Best pricing 640 plus, lots of lenders "overlay" credit for VA
- No Loan Limit
- No DTI- uses residual income
- Typically limits to the conventional county limit then there is JUMBO VA with loan level adjustments
- Tidewater
- Funding Fees
- Unique feature Interest rate reduction refinance

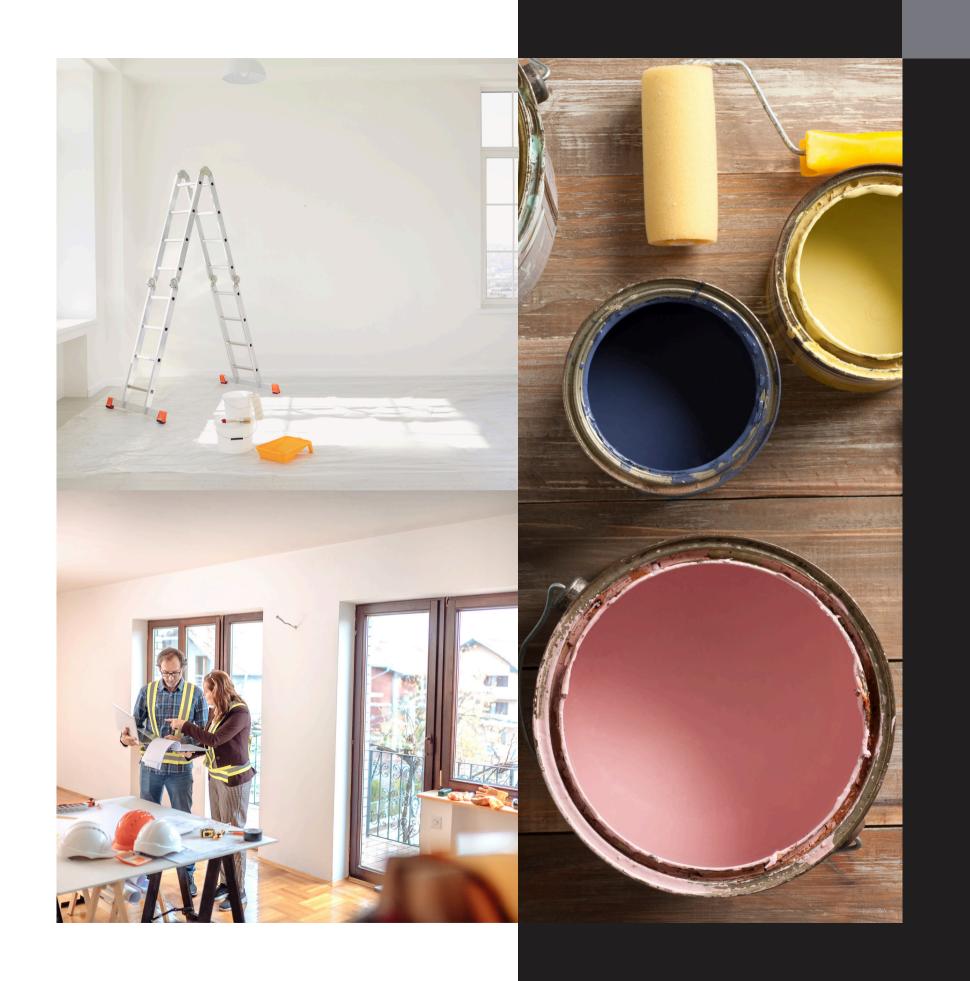
#### Seller Concessions: 6% maximum

#### **USDA**

- Income restricted 115% of median income
- Can use alternative credit but typically need a 640 credit score
- 29% housing expense limit
- 0% down payment
- Mortgage insurance upfront
   1% then .35% annual
- Very low rates
- Rural

# FHA SPECIAL PRODUCTS

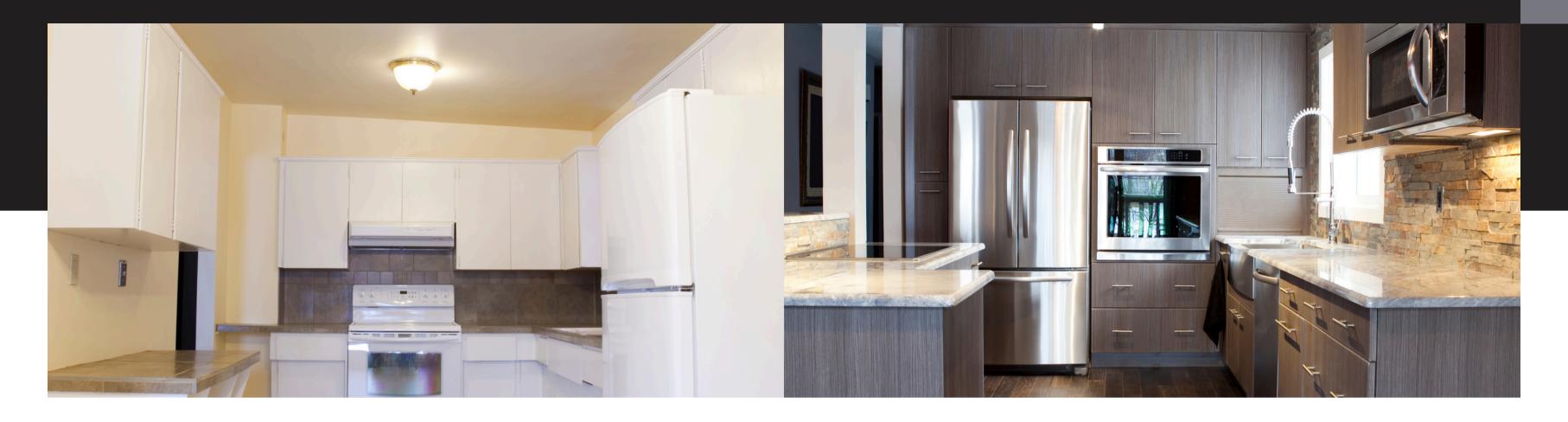
- Renovations 203(k)
- Manufactured Homes
- Reverse Mortgages



## FHA 203(K) RENOVATION LOAN

- Designed to help buyers rehabilitate a property sold <u>"as is"</u>
- The loan amount includes the purchase of the property plus the cost of renovations.
- The FHA 3.5% down payment is required.
- Because it's an FHA loan the credit requirements are more flexible than conventional loans.
- Standard 203k and Limited 203k





#### **FHA 203K**

- 580-640 credit score, depending on lender
- 3.5% down on home price and rehab costs
- Maximum 50% to 55% debt-to-income ratio
- \$524,225 loan limit, including repair costs (higher in designated <u>high-cost areas</u>)
- Upfront mortgage insurance premium of 1.75% of the total loan, including repairs
- Ongoing mortgage insurance of 0.55% of the loan amount per year (\$46 monthly for every \$100,000 borrowed)
- Primary residence only
- Single-family residences. 2-4 unit properties acceptable when living in one unit and renting the others out
- The project can't displace the borrower for more than 30 days for the Limited program and 12 months for the Full 203K
- Open to U.S. citizens, DACA recipients, eligible non-U.S. citizens

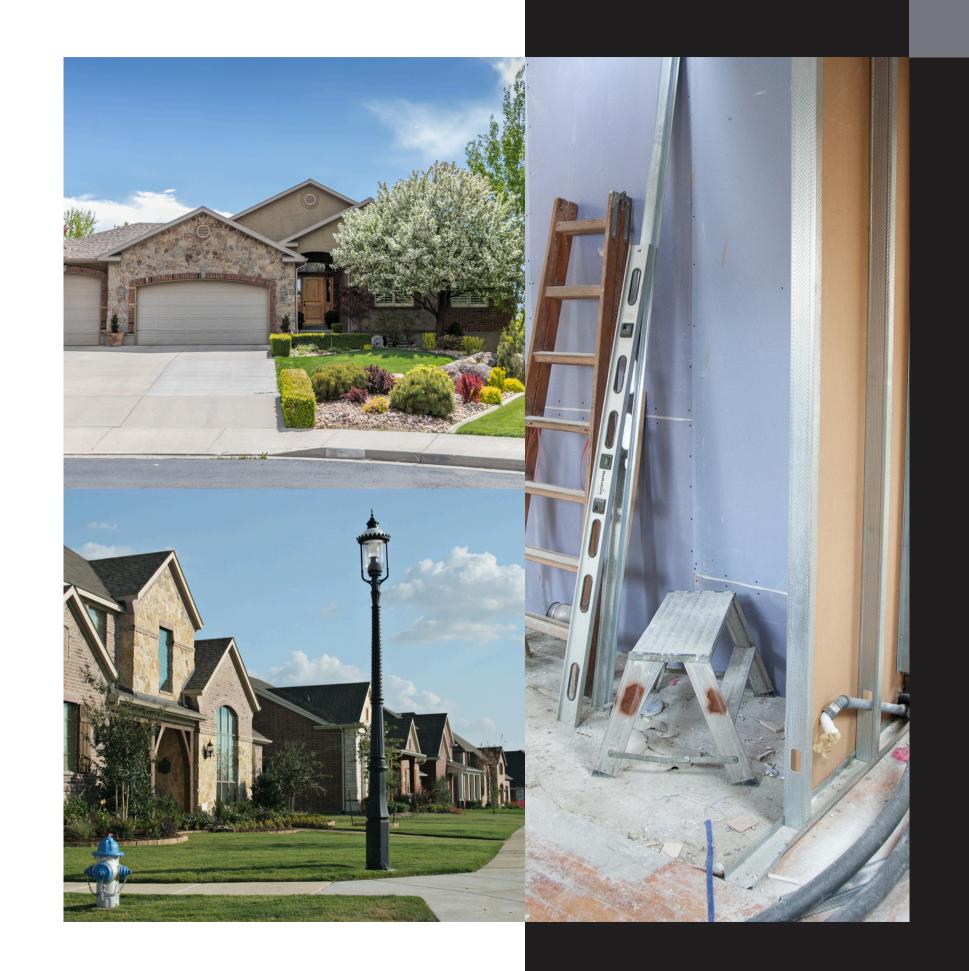
# FHA 203K LOAN PROCESS

Team: REALTOR Lender Consultant Contractor Inspector Appraiser



#### Limited 203(k) and it's updates

- Increased financing from \$35,000 to \$75,000 and increased the amount of time from six to 12 months.
- Non-Structural repairs, no luxury or commercial improvements
- Homeowners can be displaced 30 days.
- Does not require a consultant but you can finance one's fees if you want to use them.
- Cosmetic repairs kitchen and bathroom remodels
- Repair or replace plumbing, HVAC, electrical, septic
- Roof replacement
- Adding energy efficient systems
- New appliances
- Fixing decks, patios, walkways and driveways
- Remove or replace an existing in ground pool
- Lead paint remediation
- Addressing any other non-structural safety concerns, including bringing the home up to HUD standards



## Standard 203(k) Renovation and it's updates

Complete major renovations including adding square footage and moving structural walls.

There is no dollar cap, as long as the combined price of the home and repairs is within the FHA maximum.

- All eligible Limited 203K repairs
- Structural repairs to bring the home up to HUD standards
- Home additions and finishing basements and attics
- Converting a single-unit property to a 2-4 unit home
- Adding a garage
- Repairing wells/septic systems or connecting to public water/sewage
- Roof, gutters, downspouts
- Landscaping
- Completely rebuilding a house, provided the foundation remains the same
- Moving a house to another location



#### **USDA LOANS AND REO'S**

USDA offers a Limited Renovation loan for nonstructural repairs up to \$35,000

- Remodeling a kitchen
- Updating flooring
- Replacing windows and doors
- Making minor roof repairs

**USDA Standard Renovation Ioan:** 

- Adding a bedroom or bathroom
- Fully replacing a roof
- Fixing structural deficiencies
- Remodeling a home for handicapped accessibility

Rural Requirement Income restricted Loan Limits



#### VA LOANS AND REO'S

- The home must be used as your primary residence.
- All construction must be completed within 120 days of your closing date.
- The property must pass the VA appraisal and meet all minimum property requirements upon completion.
- You cannot borrow more than the repaired value of the home.
- Any contractors you choose must be approved by the VA.
- You typically need a 660 or better credit score.
- The list of approved projects includes roof and flooring repairs, electrical repair or replacement, HVAC repair or replacement, and lead paint remediation.
- Renovations must be completed by a VA-approved contractor.
- \$50,000





## REVIEW

**FHA** 

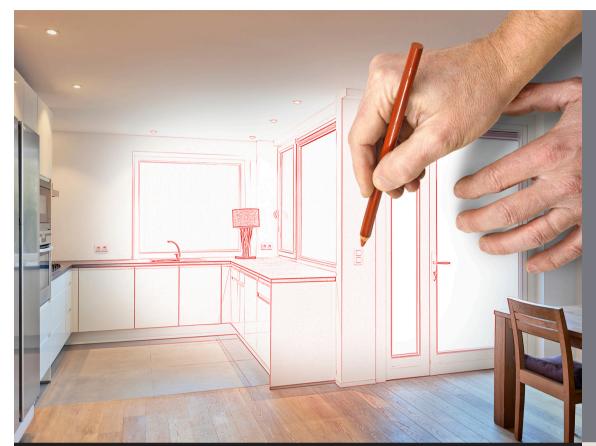
VA

**USDA** 

and their renovation loan



# 44 55 Any Questions?



#### FHA Myth

- FHA Loans are only for First
   Time Homebuyers
- FHA Loans are restricted to Low Income borrowers
- You have to have the same job for 2 years



#### **VA Myth**

- 620 is the minimum credit score
- There are loan limits
- VA appraisals are hard to pass due to minimum property standards



#### **USDA Myth**

- USDA loans are only for purchase
- You must be a first time homebuyer
- The PMI is higher than other loans because it's 0% down

Which is Irue?

## THANKYOU



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