

Botanical Name	Common Name	Size	Price	Life Cycle	Light	Soil	Height	Bloom Time	Uses/Attributes	Notes
<i>Adiantum longum</i>	Common Venus	3" sq pot		53 Biennial/ever	Full sun, partial shade	moist, well-drained	10 to 12' dbm	June, July, Aug, Sept	rock gardens, forest edges	grows in a clump to 10 feet; stems and flowers in second year bleeding heart-like flowers
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Yellow giant hyssop	4.5" sq pot		85 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, rich, loamy	3-6'	July, Aug, Sept	pollinator gardens, deer resistant, naturalizer	grows best, best planted at back of garden, great for pollinators
<i>Agrostis alpestris</i>	White waxygrass	3" sq pot		53 Perennial	Partial shade	moist, well-drained	2-4'	July, Aug, Sept, Oct	pollinator gardens, forest edges, shade gardens, naturalizer, deer resistant	poisonous; do not eat or plant near pastures; good fall season food source for pollinators
<i>Alum. crinum</i>	Hoopoe croon	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	dry, rocky, moist	13-18"	July, Aug, Sept	rock gardens, cottage gardens, drought tolerant, edibles, deer resistant	attractive to butterflies and bees; can be used in crevices in rocks
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada anemone	3" sq pot		84 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, clay	1-2'	May, June	fast-growing ground cover, water margins, ditches, walkways	spreads aggressively; good for outcompeting invasive plants, do not plant with highly aggressive plants
<i>Anemone patens</i>	Plantain-leaved paspalys	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	dry, rocky, shallow	8-12"	April, May, June	rock gardens, slopes, small ground cover, drought tolerant, walkways	best plant for American Painted Lady butterflies, nice always foliage
<i>Aspidistra filix</i>	Aspidistra	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, well-drained, rocky	2-3'	July, Aug, Sept	rock gardens, slopes, shade gardens, cottage gardens	best plant for Columbian Doves butterfly, the flowers are visited by hummingbirds, self-seeds to self-shade; great for rock gardens and filling in areas with little disturbance
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Sheep's bladder	4.5" sq pot		53 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, wet, clay	4-12"	July, Aug	rain gardens, woodland margins, swampy/shaded areas, pollinator gardens	best plant for Monarch butterflies, as well as many other insects, despite its name, can tolerate many soil conditions except for those that are consistently dry
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Butterfly bladder	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun	dry, rocky, moist, well-drained	1-2'	July, Aug	rock gardens, pollinator gardens, meadows, drought tolerant	best plant for Monarch butterflies, as well as many other insects, its short height makes it ideal for planting at front of garden
<i>Boronia serotina</i>	False aster	3" sq pot		84 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, clay	4-8"	Aug, Sept, Oct	rain gardens, pollinator gardens, moist meadows	can tolerate short periods of flooding, fruit falls flat
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Horseradish	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, well-drained	13-18"	July, Aug, Sept	Full sun, partial shade	grows best with alternate wet and consistent moisture; can be short-lived but will self-seed; long blooming time
<i>Cardamine sempervirens</i>	Rock helleborus	3" sq pot		53 Annual or biennial	Full sun, partial shade	sandy, rocky, shallow, moist, dry, well-drained	1-3'	April, May, June, July, Aug, Sept	rock gardens, crevices, slopes	self-seeds prolifically, long blooming time; plants can be either annuals or biennials; Best growth occurs in cool weather; also known as <i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>
<i>Carex polyneura</i>	Pennsylvania sedge	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun to full shade	dry, moist, well-drained, loamy	6-12"	April, May	ground cover, soil landings, shade gardens, erosion control, deer resistant	tolerant of a variety of conditions, very attractive foliage and clumping habit, may be semi-evergreen in mild winters
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virginia bower	4.5" sq pot		57 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, wet, well-drained	2-3'	Aug, Sept, Oct	rain gardens, pollinator gardens, cottage gardens	blooms on current year's growth, can climb quite aggressively; great for pollinators
<i>Cheone glabra</i>	White helleborus	8.5" sq pot		85 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, wet, rich	2-3'	Aug, Sept, Oct	rain gardens, pond/stream margins, poorly-drained areas	best plant for Baltimore Checkerspot butterfly, the flowers are favored by butterflies
<i>Chrysopsis murina</i>	Mayweed golden aster	3" sq pot		84 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, dry, well-drained, sandy	1-2'	Aug, Sept	rock gardens, dry shade, forest edges, drought tolerant	good food source for pollinators in the late season, can form nice colonies
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virginia bower	4.5" sq pot		57 Woody vine	Full sun, partial shade	moist, wet, well-drained	10-20' dbm	Aug, Sept, Oct	rock gardens, cottage gardens, cottage gardens, drought tolerant	blooms on current year's growth, can climb quite aggressively; great for pollinators
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild basil	3" sq pot		84 Perennial	Full sun to full shade	moist, medium-dry	1-2'	April, May, June, July, Aug, Sept, Oct	rock gardens, dry shade, forest edges, drought tolerant	very long bloom season; great for pollinators, edible leaves but rather mild-tasting
<i>Coffanea canadensis</i>	Northwest toraxium	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Partial to full shade	rich, moist, well-drained, clay, medium-dry	2-3'	Aug, Sept	shade gardens, soil landings, edibles, aromatics	leaves have a pleasant citrusy or lemon scent; unbleached shade plant
<i>Cordium coleoides</i>	Blue meadowfoam	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Partial shade	moist, wet, rich	1-2'	Aug, Sept, Oct	pollinator gardens, pool margins, forest edges, naturalizing ground cover, shady meadows	can be aggressive; spreads by both rhizomes and seeds; prefers soils that remain consistently moist
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Northwest	4.5" sq pot		56 Perennial	Partial to full shade	moist, well-drained, rich	1-2'	July, Aug, Sept	shade gardens, naturalizer, edibles	best plant for Black Swallowtail butterflies
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Orchid	4.5" sq pot		57 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	dry, moist, shallow, rocky, sandy	8-16"	Aug, Sept	rock gardens, containers, edibles, cottage gardens, deer resistant, drought tolerant, aromatic, walkways	leaves small and dense similar to dogbane, can form thick flowers
<i>Dieris veera</i>	Wild bleeding heart	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Partial shade	moist, well-drained, rich	13-18"	April, May, June, July, Aug, Sept, Oct	shade gardens, rock gardens, containers, long-blooming, cottage gardens	very long bloom season; great for butterflies, needs consistent moisture year-round, intolerant of wet soil in winter and dry soil in summer
<i>Elephantopus scardifolia</i>	Elephant's foot	3" sq pot		53 Perennial	Partial shade	moist, dry, well-drained, sandy	2-3'	Aug, Sept	ground cover, forest edges, dry shade	large, attractive foliage, endangered in PA
<i>Eriogonum punctatum</i>	Robin's garnet	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	dry, poor, moist, well-drained	1-2'	May, June	rock gardens, ground cover, pollinator gardens, cottage gardens, drought tolerant	great for natural ground soils where little else grows, spreads by stolons to form a ground cover
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering spurge	8.5" sq pot		86 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, dry, well-drained, sandy, clay, rocky	2-3'	June, July, Aug, Sept	meadows, cottage gardens, drought tolerant, pollinator gardens, drought tolerant	tolerates a variety of soil conditions, pretty, baby's-breath-like flowers
<i>Erythraea macrophylla</i>	Big-leaved wood aster	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Partial to full shade	moist, dry, well-drained, loamy	1-3'	Sept, Oct	ground cover, shade gardens, soil landings, walkways	spreads by rhizomes, best flowering occurs in part shade
<i>Erythraea macrophylla</i>	Small live vine	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, rich	3-5'	July, Aug, Sept	rock gardens, pollinator gardens, moist meadows, water margins, cottage gardens	great nectar source for butterflies, most other species of Joe-Pye-weed; grows best in evenly moist soil
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild strawberry	4.5" sq pot		86 Perennial	Full sun to full shade	moist, well-drained, sandy, rich, medium-dry	4-8"	April, May, June	ground cover, erosion control, slopes, edibles, fruit, drought tolerant, containers, walkways	excellent running ground cover that tolerates a variety of conditions, the fruit is small but sweet and delicious; fruit can be planted back in summer months and can ripen back
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium	4.5" sq pot		57 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, well-drained	1-2'	April, May, June	shade gardens, soil landings, naturalizer, meadows	can be mass planted as a ground cover, foliage can turn yellow-brown in late summer months and can ripen back
<i>Hebe x exoniifolia</i>	Hardy evergreen	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, well-drained	3-5'	Aug, Sept, Oct	pollinator gardens, forest edges, naturalizer, meadows	tolerates a variety of soil conditions, needs an evenly moist soil
<i>Hebe x exoniifolia</i>	Oxeye sunflower	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, well-drained, sandy, poorly	3-6"	July, Aug, Sept	pollinator gardens, meadows, rain gardens, containers, drought tolerant	tolerates a variety of soil conditions
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	American alumroot	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Partial to full shade	moist, well-drained, rich	1-2'	July, Aug	rock gardens, woodland gardens, containers, walkways, drought tolerant, ground cover, evergreen	can be mass planted as a ground cover, foliage turns a coppery-orange color in fall and persists through winter
<i>Hibiscus</i>	Hibiscus/rose mallow	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun	moist, rich	4-8"	July, Aug, Sept	water margins, rain gardens, heavy shade	water margin plant for gray hairstreak butterfly
<i>Hibiscus</i>	Shrub	4.5" sq pot		58 Shrub	Full sun, partial shade	moist, well-drained	2-3'	July, Aug, Sept	rain gardens, pollinator gardens, meadows, foundation plantings, low hedge, drought tolerant	deciduous and blooms on new growth, favored by pollinators
<i>Hibiscus</i>	Shrub	4.5" sq pot		58 Shrub	Full sun, partial shade	moist, well-drained, standing water	1-3'	July, Aug, Sept	rain gardens, pollinator gardens, stream margins, cottage gardens, ditches, swampsy areas, deer resistant	can be grown in a few inches of standing water
<i>Hemerocallis</i>	Cardinal flower	4.5" sq pot		56 Short-lived perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, wet, rich	2-4'	July, Aug, Sept	moist meadows, rain gardens, meadows, moist shade gardens	self-cleaning dry out for too long, the flowers are visited by hummingbirds
<i>Hemerocallis</i>	Great blue lobelia	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, wet, rich, medium-dry	3-4'	July, Aug, Sept, Oct	shade gardens, water margins, rain gardens, meadows, naturalizer	tolerates a variety of soil conditions, even on the other side, but prefers consistently moist soil
<i>Hemerocallis</i>	Great blue lobelia, white flowered	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, wet, rich, medium-dry	3-4'	July, Aug, Sept, Oct	shade gardens, water margins, rain gardens, meadows, naturalizer	tolerates a variety of soil conditions, even those that are not
<i>Hymenocallis</i>	Fringed toadflax	4.5" sq pot		86 Perennial	Full sun to full shade	moist, wet	2'	June, July, Aug	shade gardens, water margins, naturalizer	can tolerate short periods of flooding in optimal conditions
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	Winged toadflax	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun	wet	2-3'	July, Aug, Sept	rain gardens, water margins, wet areas	needs consistent moisture
<i>Mentha coronata</i>	Mentha's mint	4.5" sq pot		57 Perennial	Partial to full shade	moist, well-drained, rich	4-6"	May, June	ground cover, shade gardens, soil landings, walkways	stoloniferous ground cover that spreads somewhat slowly; can handle full sun as long as soil remains moist
<i>Mentha virginica</i>	Virginia bluebell	4.5" sq pot		57 Perennial	Partial to full shade	moist, wet, rich, clay	1-2'	April, May	shade gardens, riparian areas, naturalizer, cottage gardens, soil landings	spring ephemeral that dies back by early summer; best planted with other species of Joe-Pye-weed
<i>Mikania scandens</i>	Climbing hempseed	3" sq pot		84 Herbaceous vining perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, wet, rich, clay	10-20' dbm	Aug, Sept, Oct	water margins, hillside, fence	self-seeds prolific vine that dies back to the ground each year; good for pollinators
<i>Mikania scandens</i>	Yellow monkeyflower	3" sq pot		84 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, wet, loamy	3-5'	July, Aug, Sept	water margins, wet areas, rain gardens	needs consistent moisture, best plant for Baltimore Checkerspot and common buckeye butterflies
<i>Milvella diphyla</i>	Bishop's cap	3" sq pot		84 Perennial	Partial to full shade	moist, wet, well-drained	8-12"	Aug, Sept, Oct	shade gardens, walkways	flowering rhizomatous ground cover that pairs well with other shade-loving plants, cults scrofula-like flowers
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Scarlet bee balm	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, rich	2-4'	July, Aug, Sept	pollinator gardens, rain gardens, forest edges, cottage gardens, edibles, aromatics, deer resistant	does best with consistent moisture and afternoon shade; prone to powdery mildew, but does not harm the plant; loved by hummingbirds
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Wild bee balm	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, dry, well-drained, poor	2-4'	July, Aug, Sept	pollinator gardens, rain gardens, meadows, cottage gardens, edibles, aromatic, deer resistant, drought tolerant, naturalizer	good pollinator plant, needs good air circulation, prone to powdery mildew, but does not harm the plant
<i>Moronea pumila</i>	Spotted bee balm	4.5" sq pot		55 Biennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, dry, well-drained, poor	2'	July, Aug, Sept	meadows, containers, pollinator gardens, edibles, aromatic, deer resistant, drought tolerant	good pollinator plant, short-lived but can self-seed
<i>Moronea pumila</i>	Narrow-leaved sunspurge	3" sq pot		84 Perennial	Full sun	moist, dry, well-drained, poor	1-2'	June, July, Aug	rock gardens, drought tolerant, erosion control, meadows, slopes	attracts most other evening primroses, the one blooms during the day
<i>Pachena aurum</i>	Golden spurge	4.5" sq pot		86 Perennial	Full sun to full shade	moist, wet	1-2'	April, May	ground cover, riparian areas, stream margins, rain gardens, semi-evergreen	great fast-growing ground cover, needs consistency moist soil and tolerates occasional flooding
<i>Panicum digitatum</i>	Fragrant beardgrass	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, dry, well-drained	3-4'	July, Aug, Sept	pollinator gardens, meadows, cottage gardens, drought tolerant	great for long-tongued bees and hummingbirds
<i>Panicum digitatum</i>	Hairy beardgrass	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, dry, well-drained	13-18"	May, June	slopes, pollinator gardens, walkways, rock gardens, cottage gardens, drought tolerant	great for long-tongued bees and hummingbirds, blooms earlier than other beardgrasses
<i>Pithecolobium</i>	Wild blue pine	4.5" sq pot		88 Perennial	Partial to full shade	moist, well-drained, rich	8-12"	April, May	shade gardens, walkways, containers, soil landings, rock gardens, aromatic flowers, ground cover, semi-evergreen	likes to be lightly mulched, unfortunately, rabbits love to eat it
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Himekari	4.5" sq pot		88 Shrub	Full sun, partial shade	moist, well-drained, medium-dry, acidic	5-8"	May, June	hedge, foundation plantings, rain gardens, water interest, pollinator gardens	deciduous, tolerates a variety of conditions, great native replacement for non-native ornamental shrubs
<i>Physocarpus virginiana</i>	Checkered plant	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, wet, acidic, well-drained	3-4'	July, Aug, Sept	rain gardens, naturalizer, meadows, pollinator gardens, cottage gardens	can spread aggressively; great pollinator plant
<i>Polygonum nudatum</i>	Jack-o-lantern	4.5" sq pot		57 Perennial	Partial to full shade	moist, rich, well-drained	1-2'	April, May	rock gardens, soil landings, containers, walkways, forest edges	can be mass planted as a ground cover; good early fall food source for bees; can be grown in full sun or part shade
<i>Polygonum verticillatum</i>	Appalachian Jacob's ladder	3" sq pot		55 Perennial	Partial shade	moist, dry, rich, loamy	2-3'	April, May	swampy/shaded areas, ditches/stone bases, water margins, wet meadows	endangered in PA, rare throughout PA range, blooms later than <i>Polygonum nudatum</i>
<i>Pycnanthemum nudatum</i>	Chickweed mountain mint	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, well-drained	3-5'	July, Aug, Sept	pollinator gardens, meadows, cottage gardens, drought tolerant, aromatic, edibles, naturalizer, deer resistant	one of the best plants for attracting a variety of pollinators, the foliage has a pleasant minty scent; can spread quickly
<i>Pycnanthemum nudatum</i>	Thimble-top mountain mint	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	dry, moist, well-drained	2-3'	July, Aug, Sept	pollinator gardens, meadows, cottage gardens, rock gardens, erosion control, drought tolerant, aromatic, edibles, deer resistant	the thin, needle-like leaves have a wonderful minty fragrance, excellent plant for pollinators
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp rose	4.5" sq pot		57 Shrub	Full sun, partial shade	moist, wet, rich, acidic	3-5'	July, Aug, Sept	rain gardens, water margins, boggy/shaded areas, aromatic flowers	great edible value, the fruit might be eaten when ripe; good replacement for non-native roses
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Brown-eyed Susan	3" sq pot		84 Biennial or short-lived perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, well-drained, rich	2-3'	Aug, Sept, Oct	pollinator gardens, meadows, drought tolerant	best plant that is ideal for pollinator and bird gardens, short-lived but self-seeds
<i>Ruellia strepera</i>	Smooth-wild petunia	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun to full shade	moist, well-drained, sandy, poor	1-3'	July, Aug, Sept	woodland gardens, ground cover	best plant for common cuckoo butterfly
<i>Salsola angustata</i>	Rose pine	4.5" sq pot		55 Biennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, well-drained, rocky	1-2'	July, Aug, Sept	meadows, woodland borders	blooms its second year with an impressive display of pink flowers
<i>Salsola angustata</i>	Lynx-leaved sage	4.5" sq pot		85 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, well-drained, sandy, poor, rocky	1-2'	May, June, July	ground cover, rain gardens, erosion control, drought tolerant, lawn, meadows	rosette of attractive leaves that can vary in color; the tubular flowers are visited by pollinators, sometimes seeds self without flowering
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elderberry	4.5" sq pot		88 Shrub	Full sun, partial shade	moist, wet, rich	5-10'	July, Aug, Sept	hedge, stream/pond margins, rain gardens, edible flowers and fruit, erosion control, riparian areas, naturalizer	deciduous shrub that spreads quickly via suckers, best planted where it can spread; the fruits and flowers must be cooked properly before eating; good food source for wildlife
<i>Scilla maritima</i>	Mad dog snailspig	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, wet	2-3'	July, Aug, Sept	water margins, marshy areas, rain gardens, naturalizer	very pretty flowers with a long blooming period in summer; good for bees
<i>Scilla maritima</i>	Woodland stonecrop	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun to full shade	moist, well-drained, shallow, rocky	3-6"	April, May	rock gardens, forest edges, shade gardens, drought tolerant, ground cover, slopes, deer resistant	small succulent that is easily propagated by cuttings; good mat-forming ground cover
<i>Scilla maritima</i>	Shrub	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, dry, well-drained	2-3'	April, May	woodland borders, cottage gardens, drought tolerant, meadows	needs good drainage, pretty flowers with lily-like shade
<i>Sidalcea bicolor</i>	Yellow gillflower	4.5" sq pot		86 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, dry, well-drained	1-3'	July, Aug, Sept, Oct	pollinator gardens, forest edges, rock gardens, drought tolerant	a white-flowered perennial; does not spread aggressively unlike other species in this genus; haytime plant that hosts over 100 species of caterpillars
<i>Sidalcea bicolor</i>	White gillflower	4.5" sq pot		85 Perennial	Partial to full shade	moist, dry, well-drained, poor	1.5-3'	Aug, Sept, Oct	rock gardens, forest edges, partly shade gardens, containers, drought tolerant	attracts a variety of insects, can handle dry shade; does not spread aggressively; haytime plant that hosts over 100 species of caterpillars
<i>Sidalcea obovata</i>	Lion's-head gillflower	4.5" sq pot		85 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, dry, well-drained, poor	2-4'	Aug, Sept, Oct	pollinator gardens, meadows, cottage gardens, naturalizer, aromatic, deer resistant, drought tolerant	the leaves have a nice rise in foliage scent; haytime plant that hosts over 100 species of caterpillars
<i>Symphoricarpos confertus</i>	Heartleaf aster	3" sq pot		54 Perennial	Partial to full shade	moist, dry, rich, well-drained	2-3'	Aug, Sept, Oct	shade gardens, dry shade, ground cover, walkways, cottage gardens, slopes	best late-season food source for pollinators; can handle dry shade; will flower best in part shade
<i>Symphoricarpos confertus</i>	Calico aster	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun to full shade	moist, well-drained, clay	2-3'	Aug, Sept, Oct	rain gardens, riparian areas, walkways, slopes, pollinator gardens, naturalizer	tolerates a variety of conditions, including full flooding; great late season food source for pollinators; its name "lactosus" refers to the varied colors of the central disk flowers
<i>Symphoricarpos confertus</i>	Purplestem aster	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, wet, well-drained	3-5'	Aug, Sept, Oct	rain gardens, meadows, naturalizer, water margins	very tall aster with reddish-purple stems; good late season food source for pollinators; nice, large aster flowers
<i>Symphoricarpos confertus</i>	Short-leaf aster	3" sq pot		54 Perennial	Partial to full shade	moist, wet, well-drained	2-3'	Aug, Sept, Oct	shade gardens, dry shade, soil landings	looks and acts similar to <i>Symphoricarpos confertus</i> , but is less common and a native of mountain trails
<i>Taxodium canadense</i>	American cypress	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, rich, clay, well-drained	1-2.5'	July, Aug, Sept	woodland gardens, naturalizer, riparian areas, erosion control	grows via rhizomes to form colonies; can be somewhat aggressive in optimal conditions; good plant for bees
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Early meadow rue	4.5" sq pot		86 Perennial	Partial to full shade	moist, well-drained	1-2'	April, May	shade gardens, soil landings, containers, walkways, forest edges	early season bloomer with delicate leaves, likes cool weather
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Fawnflower	4.5" sq pot		85 Perennial	Partial to full shade	moist, rich, well-drained	8-12"	April, May, June	shade gardens, soil landings, containers, walkways, semi-evergreen, ground cover	can be mass planted as a ground cover; attractive foliage and stalks of barberry flowers in spring; semi-evergreen in mild winters; foliage color and shape can vary; does not like wet winters
<i>Viola elaeagnifolia</i>	Smooth yellow violet	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Partial to full shade	moist, rich, well-drained	4-12"	June	shade gardens, rock gardens	yellow-flowered violet that is not aggressive; also known as <i>Viola pubescens</i> ; var. <i>elaeagnifolia</i> host plant for fritillary butterflies
<i>Viola palmaris</i>	Palmaris leaf violet	4" sq pot		55 Perennial	Partial to full shade	moist, dry, well-drained	4-12"	April, May, June	shade gardens, lawns, ground cover	visited by deeply lobed leaves, although some can be heart-shaped; especially fresh foliage; flowers are similar to that of the common blue violet; host plant for fritillary butterflies
<i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's foot violet	4.5" sq pot		55 Perennial	Full sun, partial shade	moist, dry, sandy, rocky, well-drained	3-6"	April, May	rock gardens, slopes, walkways, drought tolerant	sometimes frilly violet with variegated flowers that host food of colonial parasites; needs well-drained soil; host plant for fritillary butterflies
<i>Viola pedata</i>										