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The Victorian Curriculum Scope & Sequence for C&C (below) has been taken from <https://victoriancurriculum.vcaa.vic.edu.au/the-humanities/civics-and-citizenship/introduction/scope-and-sequence>

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Levels 7 and 8	Levels 9 and 10
Describe the key features of government under the Australian Constitution, including the separation of powers, the Executive, the role of the Houses of Parliament, and the division of powers	Discuss the role of political parties and independent representatives in Australia’s system of government, including the formation of governments, and explain the process through which government policy is shaped and developed
Discuss the freedoms that enable active participation in Australia’s democracy within the bounds of law, including freedom of speech, association, assembly, religion and movement	Explain the values and key features of Australia’s system of government compared with at least one other system of government in the Asia region
Explain how citizens can participate in Australia’s democracy, including use of the electoral system, contact with their elected representatives, use of lobby groups, interest groups and direct action	Analyse how citizens’ political choices are shaped, including the influence of the media
Describe the process of constitutional change through a referendum	Explain the Australian government’s roles and responsibilities at a global level, including provision of foreign aid, peacekeeping and the United Nations

Fabulous Civics & Citizenship PDF resources https://www.narragunnawali.org.au/storage/media/page/civics-and-citizenship-resource-guide-2020_eAzGq.pdf

****1967 REFERENDUM****

1.Explanation of referendum

<https://www.commonground.org.au/learn/the-1967-referendum>

2.1996-97 The Origin of Commonwealth Involvement in Indigenous Affairs and the 1967 Referendum

https://www.aph.gov.au/About_Parliament/Parliamentary_Departments/Parliamentary_Library/Publications_Archive/Background_Papers/bp9697/97bp11

3.Interactive website on referendum

http://www.mabonativetitle.com/xk_1967referendum.shtml

4.Fantastic PDF on referendum

https://www.vaeai.org.au/wp-content/uploads/delightful-downloads/2020/05/The-1967-Referendum_2020.pdf

5.Museum Archives with referendum

<https://museum.wa.gov.au/search/site/referendum>

6.Super website on referendum

<http://www.creativespirits.info/aboriginalculture/history/australian-1967-referendum#axzz3tgYd8g4P>

7.National Museum Australia, Collaborating for Indigenous Rights

http://indigenoustrights.net.au/civil_rights/the_referendum,_1957-67

8.1967 Referendum

<http://www.curriculum.edu.au/cce/default.asp?id=9589>

9.Video with classroom activities

<http://dl.nfsa.gov.au/module/1025/>

10.Referendum information

<http://aiatsis.gov.au/exhibitions/referendum-australia-had-have>

11.Queensland Historical Atlas - referendum info

<http://www.ghatlas.com.au/content/1967-referendum---state-comes-together>

12.Selection of referendum presentations

[http://prezi.com/explore/search/?search=1967+referendum12.](http://prezi.com/explore/search/?search=1967+referendum12)

13.Referendum - improved indigenous health?

<https://www.humanrights.gov.au/news/media-releases/hreoc-media-release-1967-referendum-urged-government-improve-indigenous-health>

14.Kooriweb - large detailed document on the referendum

<http://www.kooriweb.org/foley/resources/pdfs/61.pdf>

****INDIGENOUS RIGHTS & FREEDOMS****

1.Freedom Ride

<http://www.abc.net.au/btn/story/s4183260.htm>

2.1965 Freedom Rides – exhibitions, BTN, Living Black 50 year anniversary Freedom Ride (YouTube)

<http://aiatsis.gov.au/exhibitions/1965-freedom-ride>

3.VAEAI 1965 Freedom Rides

http://www.vaeai.org.au/wp-content/uploads/delightful-downloads/2019/06/The-1965-Freedom-Rides_120218.pdf

4.Living Black S2015 Ep2 - Freedom Rides

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JS3YJN3WED4>

5.Cummeragunja Walk-off

<http://pandora.nla.gov.au/pan/44035/20061123-0000/www.abc.net.au/missionvoices/cummeragunja/default.html>

6.Wave Hill Walk-off (NT), Gurindji strike and land claim

<http://www.creativespirits.info/aboriginalculture/politics/aboriginal-people-strike-walk-off-at-wave-hill#axzz3t7GiChsD>

7.1946 Pilbara Strike (WA)

<http://www.creativespirits.info/aboriginalculture/politics/1946-pilbara-strike-australias-longest-strike#axzz3t7GiChsD>

8.Indigenous Land Rights

<https://www.nma.gov.au/explore/features/indigenous-rights/resources/land-rights>

9. Barunga Statement

<https://www.commonground.org.au/learn/the-barunga-statement-and-agreement>

10.Colonisation to Nation

https://www.ngv.vic.gov.au/school_resource/art-and-history-colony-to-nation-federation/

11.Timeline of significant moments in the Indigenous struggle in south-east Australia

<http://www.kooriweb.org/foley/timeline/histimeline.html>

12.Timeline: Indigenous Rights 1960-69

<http://www.indigenoustrights.net.au/timeline.asp?startyear=1960>

13.AIATSIS Rights

<https://aiatsis.gov.au/explore/rights>

14. Aboriginal Historical Timeline Posters Free PDF

<https://ab-ed.nesa.nsw.edu.au/go/aboriginal-studies/invasion-and-resistance-kit-timeline>

15.VAEAI:1967 Referendum, 1965 Freedom Rides, Rights & Freedoms, Sorry Day & Reconciliation Week, Mabo Day, Invasion Day, ANZAC Day,

<https://www.vaeai.org.au/koorie-education-resources/>

16.Rights in the NT

<https://www.commonground.org.au/learn/land-rights-in-the-norther-territory>

17.National Museum Australia - Rights & Freedoms

(i)<https://www.nma.gov.au/learn/classroom-resources/indigenous-rights-and-freedoms> (ii) <https://www.nma.gov.au/explore/features/indigenous-rights> (iii)

<https://www.nma.gov.au/explore/features/indigenous-rights/resources/civil-rights>

(iv) <https://www.nma.gov.au/explore/features/indigenous-rights/resources/teachers> (v)<https://www.nma.gov.au/explore/features/indigenoustrights/resources/legislation>

18.Federal Council for the Advancement of Aborigines and Torres Strait Islanders.

<https://www.nma.gov.au/explore/features/indigenous-rights/resources/fcaatsi>

19. Museum of Australian Democracy; Indigenous history & documentation all state.

<https://www.foundingdocs.gov.au/>

20. VAEAI Rights & Freedoms

<https://www.vaeai.org.au/wp-content/uploads/delightful-downloads/2020/12/Rights-and-Freedoms-World-Human-Rights-Day-1.pdf>

21. Teacher resources with lesson plans for rights & freedoms

<https://www.nma.gov.au/explore/features/indigenous-rights/resources/teachers>

22. Federal Council for the Advancement of Aborigines and Torres Strait Islanders, or FCAATSI - indigenous rights

<https://www.nma.gov.au/explore/features/indigenous-rights/resources/fcaatsi>

23. Primary source documents; readily accessible digitised resource Melb Uni

<https://www.reasoninrevolt.net.au/>

24. Coranderrk

<http://www.minutesofevidence.com.au/the-coranderrk-story/>

25. Current Indigenous rights

(i) <https://www.greenleft.org.au/content/gomerioi-nation-stands-firm-face-gas-colonialism>

(ii) <https://www.greenleft.org.au/content/reckless-extreme-ipc-approves-santos-gas-narrabri>

(iii) https://www.nswfarmers.org.au/NSWFA/Posts/Media_Releases/mr.101.20.aspx

(iv) <https://theconversation.com/new-law-finally-gives-voice-to-the-yarra-rivers-traditional-owners-83307>

(v) <https://www.sbs.com.au/nitv/black-lives-matter>

26. The NT Intervention

(i) Creative Spirits Aboriginal Cultural History <http://www.creativespirits.info/aboriginalculture/politics/northern-territory-emergency-response-intervention#axzz3tgYd8g4P>

(ii) The Age <http://www.theage.com.au/national/intervention-facing-un-criticism-20110522-1eyvm.html#ixzz1N7aOlh2x>

(iii) The Conversation journal <http://theconversation.edu.au/how-has-the-northern-territory-intervention-affected-aboriginal-health-1028>

****MABO****

1. Everything on Mabo - great interactive resource

<https://mabonativetitle.com/home.shtml>

2. Mabo & Native Land

<https://www.commonground.org.au/learn/mabo-and-native-title>

3. Mabo Day - Great Info http://www.vaeai.org.au/wp-content/uploads/delightful-downloads/2019/06/Mabo-Day_20181.pdf

4. Mabo information

<https://aiatsis.gov.au/explore/eddie-koiki-mabo>

5. Mabo SBS video

<http://www.sbs.com.au/firstaustralians/index/index/epid/7>

Explain how Australia's legal system aims to provide justice, including through the rule of law, presumption of innocence, burden of proof, right to a fair trial and right to legal representation

Explain how Australia's international legal obligations shape Australian law and government policies, including in relation to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples

Compare how laws are made in Australia, including through parliaments (statutory law) and courts (common law), and explain different types of laws, including executive law (delegated law), criminal law, civil law and the place of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander customary law

Describe the key features of Australia's court system, including jurisdictions and how courts apply and interpret the law, resolve disputes and make law through judgments, and describe the role of the High Court in interpreting the Constitution

Discuss the key principles of Australia's justice system, including equality before the law, independent judiciary, and right of appeal

****THE STOLEN GENERATION****

1. Australian documents

<http://www.themonthly.com.au/files/stolen.pdf>

2.PowerPoint

www.slideshare.net/sjmoon23/stolen-Generation-presentation

3.Australian Human Rights commission on stolen generation

www.hreoc.gov.au/social_justice/bth_report/index.html

4.Educational Resource on stolen generation

http://www.humanrights.gov.au/education/bringing_them_home/index.html

5.ANTaR - stolen generation

<https://antar.org.au/campaigns/stolen-generations>

6.Stolen Generations Testimonies

<http://stolengenerationstestimonies.com/>

7.Stole generation - great resources available

<http://www.creativespirits.info/aboriginalculture/politics/a-guide-to-australias-stolen-generations#axzz3tgYd8q4P>

8.National Library Australia - stole generation

<http://www.nla.gov.au/digicoll/bringing-them-home-online.html>

9.Australian Museum indigenous history resources - reconciliation, stole generation, land rights.

<https://australian.museum/learn/first-nations/>

10.Stolen generation

<https://www.commonground.org.au/learn/the-stolen-generations>

****INDIGENOUS CUSTOMARY LAW ****

1. Definition of Indigenous Customary Laws

<https://www.alrc.gov.au/publication/recognition-of-aboriginal-customary-laws-alrc-report-31/7-the-scope-of-the-report/the-definition-of-aboriginal-customary-laws/>

2.Integration of Indigenous law into legal system

<https://humanrights.gov.au/about/news/speeches/integration-customary-law-australian-legal-system-calma>

3. ANU Article

<https://law.anu.edu.au/news-and-events/news/why-australia-won%E2%80%99t-recognise-indigenous-customary-law>

4. Role of ACL

<https://theconversation.com/from-little-things-the-role-of-the-aboriginal-customary-law-report-in-mabo-60193>

5.Conflict of Laws

<https://conflictoflaws.net/2020/choice-of-australian-aboriginal-customary-law/>

6. ACL recognition

https://www.timebase.com.au/support/legalresources/Customary_Law_Recognition_in_Australia.html

7.ACL

<https://www.creativespirits.info/aboriginalculture/law/tribal-punishment-customary-law-payback>

8.Customary Law 1994 paper

<https://ro.uow.edu.au/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1124&context=ltc>

****INJUSTICES TO INDIGENOUS PEOPLE****

1.Deaths in Custody

(i)<https://www.commonground.org.au/learn/deaths-in-custody>

- (ii) <https://www.greenleft.org.au/content/when-will-leaders-lead-and-stop-black-deaths-custody>
- (iii) <https://www.greenleft.org.au/content/big-whitewash>
- (iv) <https://www.greenleft.org.au/content/black-deaths-custody-%E2%80%98where%E2%80%99s-justice%E2%80%99>
- (v) <https://www.greenleft.org.au/content/ombudsman-appalled-treatment-wayne-fella-morrisons-family>
- (vi) <https://www.ombudsman.sa.gov.au/wp-content/uploads/Department-for-Correctional-Services-various-issues-before-and-after-the-death-of-a-prisoner-Mr-Wayne-Fella-Morrison.pdf>

2. Race Relations

<https://www.commonground.org.au/learn/race-relations>

Describe how Australia is a secular nation and a multi-faith society	Analyse contemporary examples and issues relating to Australian democracy and global connections, including key aspects of citizenship in a pluralist society
Identify how values can promote cohesion within Australian society, including the values of freedom, respect, inclusion, civility, responsibility, compassion, equality and a 'fair go'	Discuss challenges to and ways of sustaining a resilient democracy and cohesive society
Explain how groups express their identities, including religious and cultural identity, and how this expression can influence their perceptions of others and others' perception of them	Discuss how and why groups, including religious groups, participate in civic life
Examine how national identity can shape a sense of belonging and examine different perspectives about Australia's national identity, including Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples' perspectives	Examine the influence of a range of media, including social media, in shaping identities and attitudes to diversity and how ideas about Australian identity may be influenced by global events

INDIGENOUS CULTURE & IDENTITY

1. Indigenous Identity

<https://www.creativespirits.info/aboriginalculture/people/aboriginal-identity-who-is-aboriginal>

2. Indigenous Identity & Culture Relationship

<https://australianstogether.org.au/discover/indigenous-culture/culture-identity/>

3. Exploring Indigenous Identity

<https://www.intechopen.com/books/indigenous-aboriginal-fugitive-and-ethnic-groups-around-the-globe/exploring-aboriginal-identity-in-australia-and-building-resilience>

4. Indigenous Identity wrt employment

http://www.workingwithindigenoustralian.info/content/Practice_Implications_6_Image_and_Identity.html

5. Australian Institute of Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islanders - Fantastic Resource (i) Culture

<https://aiatsis.gov.au/explore/culture>

(ii) People

<https://aiatsis.gov.au/explore/people>

6. Western Australian Indigenous Peoples Culture Martu People

<https://www.kj.org.au/cultural-programs>

7. Traditional Indigenous Life

<https://www.australiangeographic.com.au/topics/history-culture/2010/12/living-the-traditional-aboriginal-life/>

8. Indigenous Articles on Culture, Art, History, Politics, Media, Science (Available by Subscription)

<https://www.themonthly.com.au/search/indigenous>

9. Indigenous Media, history and culture - all indigenous links fantastic resource

<https://www.nfsa.gov.au/collection/curated/djungquwan-ceremony>

10. NFSA Indigenous culture

<https://www.nfsa.gov.au/collection/using-collection/black-screen>

11. Respect, relationships, reconciliation

<https://rrr.edu.au/>

12. NITV - Great Indigenous resource for culture.

<https://www.sbs.com.au/ondemand/channels/nitv>

13. Wurundjeri Culture

<https://www.wurundjeri.com.au/our-story/recent-history-present/>

14.Indigenous culture

<https://www.worldvision.com.au/get-involved/school-resources/detail/get-connected-indigenous-australia>

15.Indigenous Culture

<https://www.aboriginalart.com.au/>