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| Level 7 | Level 8 | Level 9 | Level 10 | Level 10A |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number and Algebra |  |  |  |  |
| Number and place value |  |  |  |  |
| Investigate index notation and represent whole numbers as products of powers of prime numbers | Use index notation with numbers to establish the index laws with positive integral indices and the zero index |  |  |  |
| Investigate and use square roots of perfect square numbers | Carry out the four operations with rational numbers and integers, using efficient mental and written strategies and appropriate digital technologies and make estimates for these computations |  |  |  |
| Apply the associative, commutative and distributive laws to aid mental and written computation and make estimates for these computations |  |  |  |  |
| Compare, order, add and subtract integers |  |  |  |  |
| Real numbers |  |  |  |  |
| Compare fractions using equivalence. Locate and represent positive and negative fractions and mixed numbers on a number line | Investigate terminating and recurring decimals | Solve problems involving direct proportion. Explore the relationship between graphs and equations corresponding to simple rate problems | Solve simple problems involving inverse proportion | Define rational and irrational numbers and perform operations with surds and fractional indices |
| Solve problems involving addition and subtraction of fractions, including those with unrelated denominators | Investigate the concept of irational numbers, including $\pi$ | Apply index laws to numerical expressions with integer indices |  | Use the definition of a logarithm to establish and apply the laws of logarithms and investigate logarithmic scales in measurement |
| Multiply and divide fractions and decimals using efficient written strategies and digital technologies | Solve problems involving the use of percentages, including percentage increases and decreases and percentage error, with and without digital technologies | Express numbers in scientific notation |  |  |
| Express one quantity as a fraction of another, with and without the use of digital technologies | Solve a range of problems involving rates and ratios, including distance-time problems for travel at a constant speed, with and without digital technologies |  |  |  |
| Round decimals to a specified number of decimal places |  |  |  |  |
| Connect fractions, decimals and percentages and carry out simple conversions |  |  |  |  |
| Find percentages of quantities and express one quantity as a percentage of another, with and without digital technologies |  |  |  |  |
| Recognise and solve problems involving simple ratios |  |  |  |  |
| Money and financial mathematics |  |  |  |  |
| Investigate and calculate 'best buys', with and without digital technologies | Solve problems involving profit and loss, with and without digital technologies | Solve problems involving simple interest | Connect the compound interest formula to repeated applications of simple interest using appropriate digital technologies |  |
| Patterns and algebra |  |  |  |  |
| Introduce the concept of variables as a way of representing numbers using letters | Extend and apply the distributive law to the expansion of algebraic expressions | Extend and apply the index laws to variables, using positive integer indices and the zero index | Factorise algebraic expressions by taking out a common algebraic factor | Investigate the concept of a polynomial and apply the factor and remainder theorems to solve problems |
| Create algebraic expressions and evaluate them by substituting a given value for each variable | Factorise algebraic expressions by identifying numerical factors | Apply the distributive law to the expansion of algebraic expressions, including binomials, and collect like terms where appropriate | Simplify algebraic products and quotients using index laws | Devise and use algorithms and simulations to solve mathematical problems |
| Extend and apply the laws and properties of arithmetic to algebraic terms and expressions | Simplify algebraic expressions involving the four operations | Apply set structures to solve real-world problems | Apply the four operations to simple algebraic fractions with numerical denominators |  |
| Design and implement mathematical algorithms using a simple general purpose programming language | Use algorithms and related testing procedures to identify and correct errors |  | Expand binomial products and factorise monic quadratic expressions using a variety of strategies |  |
|  |  |  | Substitute values into formulas to determine an unknown and rearrange formulas to solve for a particular term |  |
|  |  |  | Implement algorithms using data structures in a general-purpose programming language |  |
| Linear and non-linear relationships |  |  |  |  |

Level 7 Given coordinates, plot points on the Cartesian plane, and find coordinates for a given point

Solve simple linear equations
Investigate, interpret and analyse graphs from real life data, including consideration of domain and range
evel 8
Plot linear relationships on the Cartesian plane with and without the use of digital technologies
Solve linear equations using algebraic and graphical techniques. Verify solutions by substitution
Plot graphs of non-linear real life data with and without the use of digital technologies, and interpret and analyse these graphs

Level 9
Find the distance between two points located on a Cartesian plane using a range of strategies, including graphing software Find the midpoint and gradient of a line segment (interval) on the Cartesian plane using a range of strategies, including graphing software
Sketch linear graphs using the coordinates of two points and solve linear equations

Level 10
Solve problems involving linear equations, including those derived from formulas Solve II
line Solve simultaneous linear equations, using algebraic and graphical techniques including using digital technology

## Level 10A

Describe, interpret and sketch parabolas, hyperbolas, circles and exponential functions and their transformations

## Solve simple exponential equation

Apply understanding of polynomials to sketch a range of curves and describe the features of these curves from their equation

| Level 7 |  | Level 8 | Level 9 | Level 10 | Level 10A |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Graph simple non-linear relations with and without the use of digital technologies and solve simple related equations | Solve problems involving gradients of parallel and perpendicular lines | Factorise monic and non-monic quadratic expressions and solve a wide range of quadratic equations derived from a variety of contexts |
|  |  |  | Explore the connection between algebraic and graphical representations of relations such as simple quadratic, reciprocal, circle and exponential, using digital technology as appropriate | Use function notation to describe the relationship between dependent and independent variables in modelling contexts |
|  |  |  | Solve linear equations involving simple algebraic fractions | Solve simultaneous equations using systematic guess-check-and-refine with digital technology |
|  |  |  | Solve simple quadratic equations using a range of strategies |  |
|  |  |  | Solve equations using systematic guess-check-and-refine with digital technology |  |

Number \& Algebra***
1.Indigenous Navigating through country
https://indigenousknowledge.unimelb.edu.au/curriculum/resources/navigating-our-way-through-country
2.Algebraic Thinking with Indigenous students paper
https://www.emis.de/proceedings/PME31/3/249.pdf
3.Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Mathematics Alliance; inspires, promotes \& supports mathematics atsimanational.ning.com
4.Indigenous perspectives in maths: Understanding Gurrutu - Patterns
www.teachermagazine.com.au/articles/indigenous-perspectives-in-maths-understanding-gurruu
5.Maths - Fantastic resources PDF
https://www.narragunnawali.org.au/storage/media/page/5a04516b97a7962875563b56aecf5c9d.pdf
6.Finance Information for indigenous community
https://firstnationsfoundation.org.au/
7.Indigenous understanding of maths through moon phases and tides
https://indigenousknowledge.unimelb.edu.au/curriculum/resources/mathematics,-moon-phases,-and-tides
8.Indigenous Mathematics - Understanding bushfires
https://indigenousknowledge.unimelb.edu.au/curriculum/resources/mathematics-of-bushfire
9.Indigenous Mathematics - Nature of bushfires
https://indigenousknowledge.unimelb.edu.au/curriculum/resources/mathematics-in-nature-understanding-bushfire
10.Excellent Maths website for all years
https://mic.aamt.edu.au/
11.Secondary - all areas
https://mic.aamt.edu.au/Resources/Units-of-learning/Middle-vears
2.Hands on lessons
https://mic.aamt.edu.au/Resources/Units-of-learning/maths300
13. How to Teach Maths from indigenous perspective
https://www.8ways.online/8way-maths
4.Wurundjeri counting System
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Australian Aboriginal enumeration\#Wurundieri counting system
15.Project Maths in Aboriginal Communities
https://www.cdu.edu.au/centres/macp/index.html\#

