



# Free-to-access resources by rangefindr.ca

*(click to access each resource)*

## MMS.watch

the publicly-accessible database of each mandatory minimum sentence and its constitutional status:

An illustration of a large white and green ship sinking into dark blue water at night. The sky is dark with white clouds and stars. Two smaller white and green ships are visible in the distance.

Of the **15** mandatory minimum sentences for **DRUG OFFENCES**

- 1** has been challenged and upheld
- 1** has been both upheld and struck down in different courts
- 13** have been struck down

## rangefindr.ca's Sentencing Guide for Fentanyl Trafficking in Ontario:

### Table of contents

Sentencing principles.....	<a href="#">2</a>
Low-level trafficking — patch/gram .....	<a href="#">3</a>
Mid-level trafficking — multi-gram to multi-ounce .....	<a href="#">12</a>
High-level trafficking — multi-ounce to kilogram .....	<a href="#">22</a>
Trafficking by medical practitioners .....	<a href="#">27</a>



# RANGEFINDR

## The *R v Friesen* Fact Sheet regarding sentencing for sexual offences against children:

**Sentencing courts should depart upward from sentencing precedents that pre-date society's current understanding of the harms and wrongfulness of sexual offences against children**, and can even depart upward from recent sentencing precedents that rely on older cases.

[View Source](#)

Provincial Courts of Appeal should not create sentencing "caps" that can only be exceeded in "exceptional circumstances" for these offences.

[View Source](#)

Sentencing ranges for sexual interference should not be lower than those for sexual assault against a child. The offences are equally serious.

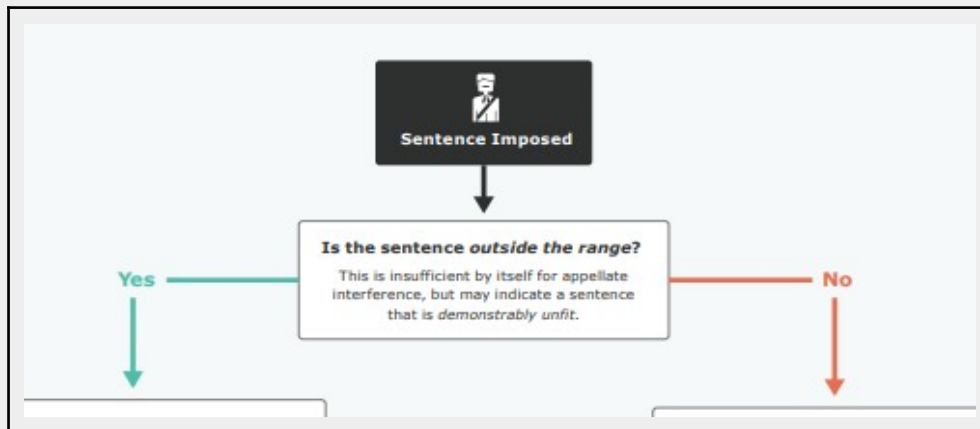
[View Source](#)

**Prescriptions for a proper sentence**

Sentences must fully reflect the life-altering consequences that can and often do flow from the sexual violence.

[View Source](#)

## The Sentence Appeal Flowchart:



More [infographics and short articles](#) on sentencing law.

