THE LETTER TO THE ROMANS

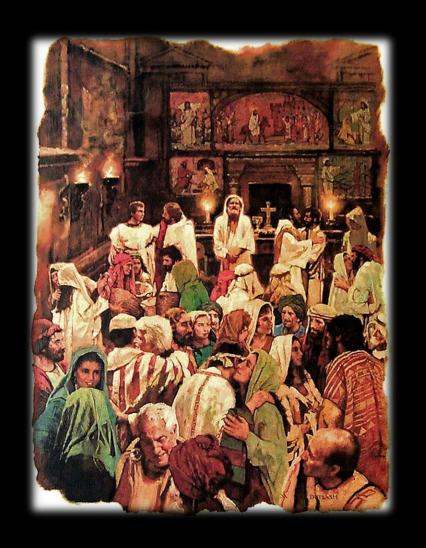
Salvation by Grace Through Faith

THE LETTER

- Paul wrote this letter around AD 56, while in Corinth, toward the end of his 3rd missionary journey.
- ➤ Paul dictated the letter to **Tertius**. (16:22)
- A ministry co-worker, **Phoebe**, probably hand delivered the letter. (16:1-2)
- ➤ Paul had never been to the church, but he prayed for them regularly. (1:13, 9-10)

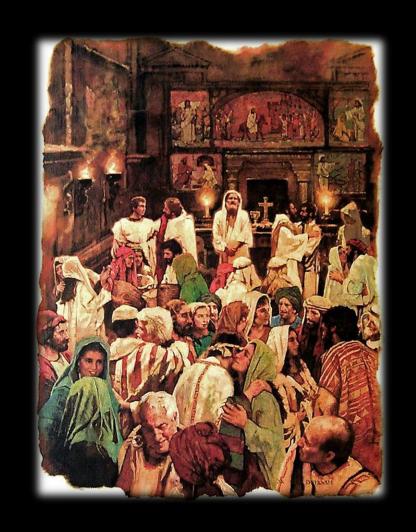
THE CHURCH

- The church in Rome was strong and well known. (1:8)
- Perhaps founded by "visitors from Rome" who were saved and filled with the Holy Spirit at Pentecost. (Acts 2:10)



THE CHURCH

- ➤ Paul wanted to visit them, impart spiritual gifts to them, be encouraged by them, then go to Spain preaching the gospel. (1:11-12)
- Paul hoped that they would become **ministry supporters**. (15:24)



THE ROMAN EMPIRE



SPREAD OF EARLY CHRISTIAN FAITH



THE MESSAGE

- In this letter, Paul introduces himself and the gospel he preached to the church in Rome.
- Inspired by the Holy Spirit, this is a systematic presentation of the message of salvation!



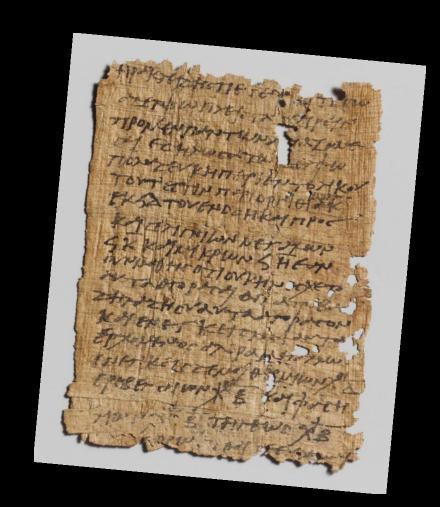
THE MESSAGE

- Though it introduces Paul to the Romans, it is not about Paul. Its's **about the gospel of Jesus Christ**. For instance, in 1:1-17 there are 11 references to Jesus Christ!
- Since Paul did not know the church, he does not address specific local issues. Instead, he focuses on the major theme of salvation and a transformed life.



OUTLINE

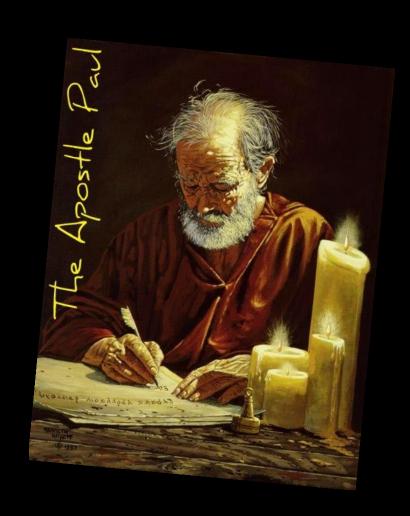
- I. Introduction (1:1-17)
- II. All Have Sinned (1:18-3:20)
- III. Salvation By Grace Through Faith (3:21-5:21)
- **IV. Victory Over Sin** (6:1-8:39)
- V. Israel and the Church 9:1-11:36)
- VI. Practical Life (12:1-15:13)
- VII. Personal Greetings (16:1-24)
- VIII. Benediction (16:25-27)



SERVANT AND APOSTLE

Romans 1:1
Paul, a servant of Christ
Jesus, called to be an apostle, set
apart for the gospel of God,

Paul asserts his apostolic authority while at the same time acknowledging that, regardless of your position, you never outgrow being "a servant of Christ Jesus."



"CONCERNING HIS SON..."

> Romans 1:2-4 ² which he promised beforehand through his prophets in the holy Scriptures, ³ concerning his Son, who was descended from David according to the flesh 4 and was declared to be the Son of God in power according to the Spirit of holiness by his resurrection from the dead, Jesus Christ our Lord,



FROM GOD, THROUGH CHRIST, TO US

Romans 1:5-7 ⁵ through whom we have received grace and apostleship to bring about the obedience of faith for the sake of his name among all the nations, 6 including you who are called to belong to Jesus Christ, ⁷ To all those in Rome who are loved by God and called to be saints: Grace to you and peace from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.

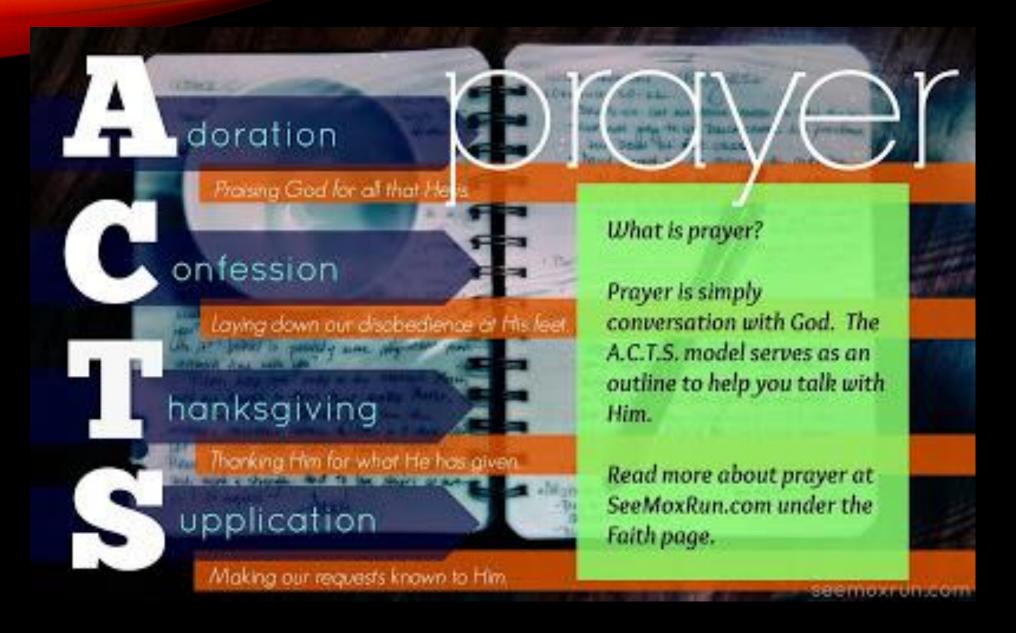


I AM PRAYING FOR YOU

Romans 1:8-10 8 First, I thank my God through Jesus Christ for all of you, because your faith is proclaimed in all the world. 9 For God is my witness, whom I serve with my spirit in the gospel of his Son, that without ceasing I mention you 10 always in my prayers, asking that somehow by God's will I may now at last succeed in coming to you.



PRAYER MODEL



IMPART SPIRITUAL GIFT

Romans 1:11-12

11 For I long to see you, that I may impart to you some spiritual gift to strengthen you— 12 that is, that we may be mutually encouraged by each other's faith, both yours and mine.

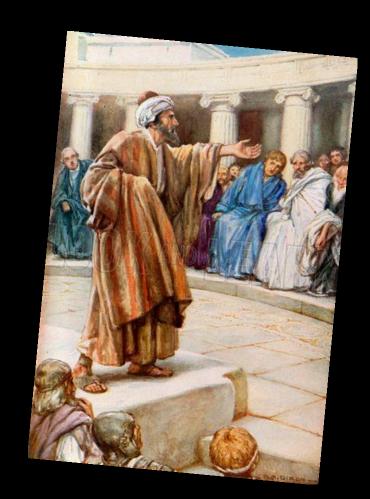


Somethings are taught, others are caught!

INDEBTED TO PROCLAIM

Romans 1:13-15

13 I do not want you to be unaware, brothers, that I have often intended to come to you (but thus far have been prevented), in order that I may reap some harvest among you as well as among the rest of the Gentiles. 14 I am under obligation both to Greeks and to barbarians, both to the wise and to the foolish. ¹⁵ So I am eager to preach the gospel to you also who are in Rome.



POWER TO SAVE

Romans 1:16

¹⁶ For I am not ashamed of the gospel, for it is the power of God for salvation to everyone who believes, to the Jew first and also to the Greek.

When the gospel is proclaimed, faith releases the power of God to save the one who believes!



THROUGH FAITH

Romans 1:16

17 For in it the righteousness of God is revealed from faith for faith, as it is written, "The righteous shall live by faith."

Spiritual life begins and is sustained through faith!

