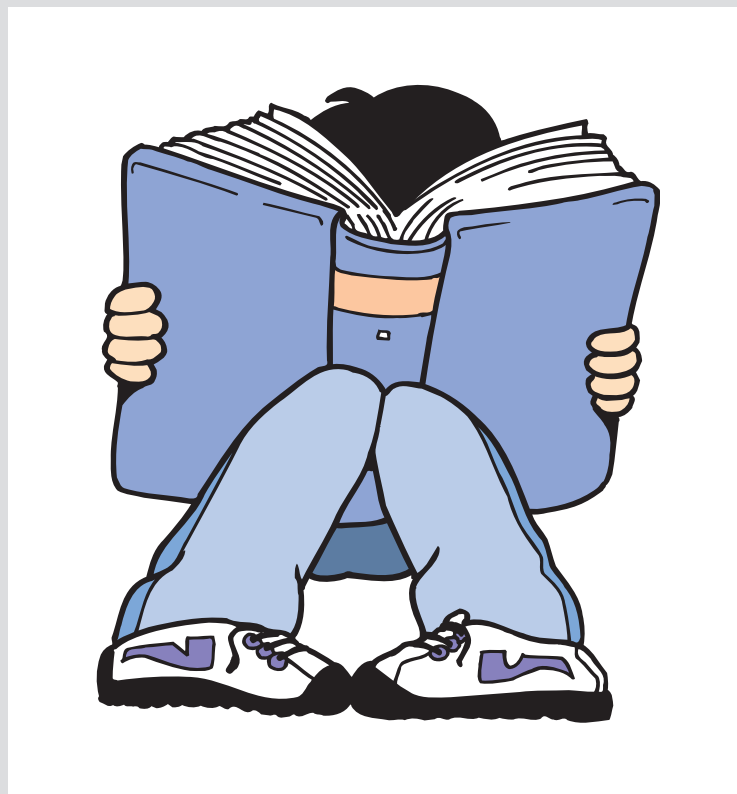


# TEACHER MATERIALS

6-8 Week Skills Assessments for  
Reading Comprehension and Fluency



**GRADE 3**  
**Weeks 6–36**

# 6-8 Week Skills Assessments for Reading Comprehension and Fluency

## DESIGN

Skills Assessments are designed to help classroom teachers and grade-level teams determine how effective their delivery of instruction is meeting expected student learning goals in relation to concepts and skills taught in the classroom.

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## PURPOSE

The purpose of the Skills Assessments is to help guide and plan instruction for the next 6-8 weeks. Due to the limited number of test items, skills, and concepts addressed. Skills Assessments are not to be used as an indicator of individual student achievement. They are tools to help educators focus on the percentage of students meeting criteria for each subtest. If teachers find over the course of at least two testing periods there is still a group of struggling students, it is advisable to utilize diagnostic testing to understand specific needs.

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## USE

The Skills Assessments assist in determining if the class is meeting grade-level expectations for the concepts and skills taught in the classroom. If students are weak in a particular area, the teacher should look ahead to plan for additional instruction or student practice using the materials provided by the program. Grade-level meetings may help teachers determine which skills and concepts need to be reinforced. It is advisable that teachers work together to plan the use of program materials for small group instruction or go beyond the core instructional time to address specific needs.

### **Assessment Development Team**

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*The Skills Assessments are developed by the assessment team at the Reading Lions Center. Subtest scores should be used for planning instruction and identifying skill areas to enhance learning.*

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# Overview of Skills Assessments - Grade 3

## 2008 - 2009

	Week 6	Week 12	Week 18	Week 24	Week 30	Week 36
<b>GRADE 3</b>	Comprehension Fluency	Comprehension Fluency	Comprehension Fluency	Comprehension Fluency	Comprehension Fluency	Comprehension Fluency

GRADE 3	Percentile	Week 6 WCPM <sup>2</sup>	Week 12 WCPM	Week 18 WCPM	Week 24 WCPM	Week 30 WCPM	Week 36 WCPM
<b>ORAL READING FLUENCY NORMS<sup>1</sup></b>	25th	65	68	70	79	83	87
	<b>50th</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>114</b>
	75th	107	115	123	131	138	142

1 Extrapolated values used by the Reading Lions Center (2005).

2 WCPM = Words Correct Per Minute based on 2005 Norms of Hasbrouck and Tindal.

### **INSTRUCTIONAL UNITS - GRADE 3**

Week 6	Week 24
Week 12	Week 30
Week 18	Week 36

### **MATERIALS**

Each classroom set of materials includes:

- Teacher Materials Booklet
- Student Test Booklets
- Fluency Test Cards
- Skills Assessment Report Forms (blackline masters)

Note: Electronic reporting systems are advisable.

### **GENERAL PROCEDURES**

Students are assessed at the end of each instructional period listed above. The results for each student should be recorded on the Skills Assessment report form (or through an electronic reporting system) and submitted to the site administrator. The Reading Comprehension subtest is administered in whole group sessions. Fluency is assessed individually. The directions and answer keys are provided in the Teacher Materials booklet.

### **FOLLOW-UP AND SUPPORT BY SCHOOL PRINCIPAL**

The Skills Assessment Report form (blackline master) is an evaluation tool for the classroom teacher, the site administrator, and the reading coach. The teacher is asked to note which students have not reached criterion. The teacher is expected to develop a plan of action to help improve student learning especially for those students identified as needing intensive intervention (scoring 40% or lower).

A copy of the report form, if non-electronic, should be placed in an agreed-upon school file, by an agreed-upon date, for review by the principal. After the principal reviews the students' progress and support needs, the following actions are suggested:

1. Provide written and/or verbal feedback to the teacher on student progress and provide resources and support as needed (e.g., extended time and coaching assistance.)
2. Schedule follow-up meetings with the teacher, coach, and/or whole staff as needed.

6-8 Week Skills Assessments for Reading Comprehension and Fluency

Answer Key and Directions

GRADE 3 - Week 6

**TEACHER NOTE:** Collect student booklets after each testing session. Do not allow students to browse other subtests before they are administered. Therefore, consider administering the Oral Fluency Reading Passages first.

**FLUENCY**

**Teacher Directions:** Refer to “General Directions for **One-Minute** Administration of Reading Passages.” The directions are attached to the fluency materials for each grade level.

**Scoring:** To be at grade level the student must read at least 79 WCPM (words correct per minute) at the end of the 6th week.

- 25th Percentile - 65 WCPM
- 50th Percentile - 79 WCPM
- 75th Percentile - 107 WCPM

**COMPREHENSION** (Recommended Time: 30-45 minutes, uninterrupted)

**Teacher Directions:** Have the students independently read the selection and questions, then silently mark their answers. The selection should be read in its entirety and the questions answered during an uninterrupted block of time. This subtest should be administered similarly to a norm-referenced test.

**Scoring:** To reach criterion, a student must have at least 8 correct answers.

- \ **Key:** 1. A            3. D            5. A            7. D            9. C  
          2. B            4. C            6. B            8. C            10. D

**GRADE 3 - Week 12**

**TEACHER NOTE:** Collect student booklets after each testing session. Do not allow students to browse other subtests before they are administered. Therefore, consider administering the Oral Fluency Reading Passages first.

**FLUENCY**

**Teacher Directions:** Refer to “General Directions for **One-Minute** Administration of Reading Passages.” The directions are attached to the fluency materials for each grade level.

**Scoring:** To be at grade level the student must read at least 86 WCPM (words correct per minute) at the end of the 12th week.

- 25th Percentile - 68 WCPM
- 50th Percentile - 86 WCPM
- 75th Percentile - 115 WCPM

**COMPREHENSION** (Recommended Time: 30-45 minutes, uninterrupted)

**Teacher Directions:** Have the students independently read the selection and questions, then silently mark their answers. The selection should be read in its entirety and the questions answered during an uninterrupted block of time. This subtest should be administered similarly to a norm-referenced test.

**Scoring:** To reach criterion, a student must have at least 8 correct answers.

- Key:**
- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. B | 3. C | 5. A | 7. D | 9. B  |
| 2. C | 4. B | 6. A | 8. B | 10. D |

**GRADE 3 - Week 18**

**TEACHER NOTE:** Collect student booklets after each testing session. Do not allow students to browse other subtests before they are administered. Therefore, consider administering the Oral Fluency Reading Passages first.

**FLUENCY**

**Teacher Directions:** Refer to “General Directions for **One-Minute** Administration of Reading Passages.” The directions are attached to the fluency materials for each grade level.

**Scoring:** To be at grade level the student must read at least 93 WCPM (words correct per minute) at the end of the 18th week.

25th Percentile - 70 WCPM

50th Percentile - 93 WCPM

75th Percentile - 123 WCPM

**COMPREHENSION** (Recommended Time: 30-45 minutes, uninterrupted)

**Teacher Directions:** Have the students independently read the selection and questions, then silently mark their answers. The selection should be read in its entirety and the questions answered during an uninterrupted block of time. This subtest should be administered similarly to a norm-referenced test.

**Scoring:** To reach criterion, a student must have at least 8 correct answers.

**Key:**

1. D	3. C	5. B	7. A	9. C
2. A	4. A	6. B	8. C	10. D

**GRADE 3 - Week 24**

**TEACHER NOTE:** Collect student booklets after each testing session. Do not allow students to browse other subtests before they are administered. Therefore, consider administering the Oral Fluency Reading Passages first.

**FLUENCY**

**Teacher Directions:** Refer to “General Directions for **One-Minute** Administration of Reading Passages.” The directions are attached to the fluency materials for each grade level.

**Scoring:** To be at grade level the student must read at least 105 WCPM (words correct per minute) at the end of the 24th week.

25th Percentile - 79 WCPM

50th Percentile - 105 WCPM

75th Percentile - 131 WCPM

**COMPREHENSION** (Recommended Time: 30-45 minutes, uninterrupted)

**Teacher Directions:** Have the students independently read the selection and questions, then silently mark their answers. The selection should be read in its entirety and the questions answered during an uninterrupted block of time. This subtest should be administered similarly to a norm-referenced test.

**Scoring:** To reach criterion, a student must have at least 8 correct answers.

**Key:** 1. D      3. A      5. A      7. B      9. B  
2. C      4. C      6. C      8. D      10. D

**GRADE 3 - Week 30**

**TEACHER NOTE:** Collect student booklets after each testing session. Do not allow students to browse other subtests before they are administered. Therefore, consider administering the Oral Fluency Reading Passages first.

**FLUENCY**

**Teacher Directions:** Refer to “General Directions for **One-Minute** Administration of Reading Passages.” The directions are attached to the fluency materials for each grade level.

**Scoring:** To be at grade level the student must read at least 110 WCPM (words correct per minute) at the end of the 30th week.

25th Percentile - 83 WCPM

50th Percentile - 110 WCPM

75th Percentile - 138 WCPM

**COMPREHENSION** (Recommended Time: 30-45 minutes, uninterrupted)

**Teacher Directions:** Have the students independently read the selection and questions, then silently mark their answers. The selection should be read in its entirety and the questions answered during an uninterrupted block of time. This subtest should be administered similarly to a norm-referenced test.

**Scoring:** To reach criterion, a student must have at least 8 correct answers.

**Key:** 1. A            3. B            5. B            7. B            9. C  
          2. D            4. D            6. C            8. C            10. A



**GRADE 3 - Week 36**

**TEACHER NOTE:** Collect student booklets after each testing session. Do not allow students to browse other subtests before they are administered. Therefore, consider administering the Oral Fluency Reading Passages first.

**FLUENCY**

**Teacher Directions:** Refer to “General Directions for **One-Minute** Administration of Reading Passages.” The directions are attached to the fluency materials for each grade level.

**Scoring:** To be at grade level the student must read at least 114 WCPM (words correct per minute) at the end of the 36th week.

25th Percentile - 87 WCPM

50th Percentile - 114 WCPM

75th Percentile - 142 WCPM

**COMPREHENSION** (Recommended Time: 30-45 minutes, uninterrupted)

**Teacher Directions:** Have the students independently read the selection and questions, then silently mark their answers. The selection should be read in its entirety and the questions answered during an uninterrupted block of time. This subtest should be administered similarly to a norm-referenced test.

**Scoring:** To reach criterion, a student must have at least 8 correct answers.

**Key:** 1. B            3. D            5. A            7. A            9. C  
          2. C            4. B            6. D            8. C            10. B

# NOTES

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# General Directions for One-Minute Administration of Reading Passages for the Oral Fluency Subtest

- *This test is administered individually.*
- *Passages are to be administered consecutively during one uninterrupted session.*
- *The purpose of this test is to measure reading rate (automaticity) and accuracy.*
- *For this assessment to be reliable, it must be based on a “cold” reading.*
- *Choose a quiet location in the classroom to administer the test where other students cannot hear the story being read.*
- *Do NOT have students rehearse or browse the stories before they are administered.*
- *Do NOT have students practice reading individual words that may be problematic before the test is administered.*

## **MATERIALS:**

1. Students’ (cardstock) copies of Passage #1 and Passage #2
2. Examiner’s (numbered) copies of Passage #1 and Passage #2
3. Stopwatch
4. Tape recorder - *optional* (Tape recorders facilitate error analysis.)

## **DIRECTIONS FOR PASSAGES #1 AND #2:**

1. Place the cardstock copy in front of the student.
2. Place the numbered copy in front of you. Shield it so the student cannot see what you record.
3. Say these specific directions to the student for Passage #1:  
*When I say “Begin,” start reading aloud at the top of this page. Read across the page (DEMONSTRATE BY POINTING). Try to read each word. If you come to a word you don’t know, I will say the word for you. **Read as quickly and accurately as you can, but do not read SO fast that you make mistakes. Do your best reading.***
4. Say “Begin” and start your stopwatch when the student says the first word. If the student fails to say the first word of the passage after 3 seconds, say the word, mark it as incorrect, then start your stopwatch.
5. Follow along on your copy. Put a slash (/) through words read incorrectly.
6. If a student stops or struggles with a word for 3 seconds, say the word and mark it as incorrect.
7. At the end of 1 minute, place a bracket (]) after the last word and say, “Stop.”
8. Repeat for Passage #2, following the directions in steps 3-7.

## **SCORING PROCEDURE:**

**Errors include: 1) words read incorrectly; 2) words left out or inserted; 3) mispronounced words; 4) dropped endings or sounds; and 5) reversals (Each reversal is counted as one error).**

**Self-corrections and word repetitions are NOT marked as errors.**

Add the total number of words read, subtract the errors, and write the number of words the student read correctly in the box in the bottom right-hand corner of the page. On the Skills Assessment Report, enter scores (WCPM) for both Passage #1 and Passage #2. Then take the average of the two scores and enter the “averaged” score. When all students have completed the fluency assessment, record classroom totals in the boxes provided (# of students tested, # of students at/above 50th percentile for WCPM, and % of students at/above 50th percentile for WCPM).

Passage #1

Refer to “General Directions for **One-Minute** Administration of Reading Passages.”

Say these specific directions to the student:

When I say “Begin,” start reading aloud at the top of this page. Read across the page (DEMONSTRATE BY POINTING). Try to read each word. If you come to a word you don’t know, I will say the word for you. Read as quickly and accurately as you can, but do not read SO fast that you make mistakes. Do your best reading.

Marta felt lonely as she sat on the front porch 10  
 steps. Her family had moved to a new city, and she 21  
 was missing her old friends. She stared at the kids 31  
 playing in the yard across the street. Marta was 40  
 timid and shy, so making new friends was difficult. 49  
 Marta’s mother came outside and sat on the edge 58  
 of the steps beside her daughter. “Why are you so 68  
 gloomy?” she gently asked. 72  
 “I miss my old friends, and the kids across the 82  
 street are having so much fun,” replied the girl. 91  
 “They look friendly, and they’re about your age. 99  
 Since you know how to play hopscotch, you might 108  
 ask to join them,” encouraged her mother. 115  
 Marta whispered, “I’m afraid they won’t let me 123  
 play.” 124  
 “You’ll never know if you don’t try. I’ll wait here 134  
 while you walk over to them. Please be careful while 144  
 crossing the street. Remember to look both ways,” 152  
 Marta’s mother said lovingly. 156  
 Marta checked for oncoming cars in each 163  
 direction before crossing the road. She quietly went 171  
 over to where the children were playing hopscotch. 179  
 They welcomed her and asked if she would like to 189  
 join them. Marta smiled and waved to her mother. 198

**EVALUATING CODES FOR  
ORAL READING**

sky (/) word read incorrectly  
 blue sky (^) inserted word  
 (□) after the last word read

Comments:

**FLUENCY SCORE**

Number of Words  
 Read Per Minute: \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Errors: — \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Words  
 Read Correctly: \_\_\_\_\_

Passing Criterion  
 (50th %ile) = 79

Errors include: 1) words read incorrectly; 2) words left out or inserted; 3) mispronounced words; 4) dropped endings or sounds; and 5) reversals. Self-corrections and word repetitions are NOT marked as errors.

Passage #2

Refer to “General Directions for **One-Minute** Administration of Reading Passages.”

Say these specific directions to the student:

When I say “Begin,” start reading aloud at the top of this page. Read across the page (DEMONSTRATE BY POINTING). Try to read each word. If you come to a word you don’t know, I will say the word for you. Read as quickly and accurately as you can, but do not read SO fast that you make mistakes. Do your best reading.

It was a sunny day, and Jerome was sick with 10  
the flu. Feeling sorry for himself, he sat on the 20  
couch. He looked out the window at his backyard 29  
swing set. It wasn’t exactly the swings that were 38  
on his mind. Today was circus day, and he couldn’t 48  
go. He was terribly disappointed. He would miss 56  
watching the trapeze act. While playing on his 64  
swing, Jerome often imagined he was a famous 72  
trapeze artist swinging high above the crowd. 79  
He decided to rest by taking a short nap. 88  
When he woke up, the room had become very 97  
dark. The outside windowpane had been magically 104  
covered by a piece of cloth! “What in the world 114  
happened?” he wondered. 117  
Slowly, two friends pulled the cloth open like 125  
curtains on a stage. Out of his window, Jerome saw 135  
more friends. They were swinging, running, and 142  
jumping around his yard. They had decided if 150  
Jerome couldn’t go to the circus, the show would 159  
come to him. 162  
They played catch with large hoops and walked 170  
along the top edge of a brick wall pretending it was 181  
a high wire act. His friends looked so ridiculous! 190  
Jerome curled over and roared with laughter. He 198  
felt better now. Jerome thought it was wonderful to 207  
have such good friends. 211

**EVALUATING CODES FOR ORAL READING**

sky (/) word read incorrectly  
blue ^ sky (^) inserted word  
(□) after the last word read

Comments:

**FLUENCY SCORE**

Number of Words  
Read Per Minute: \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Errors: — \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Words  
Read Correctly: \_\_\_\_\_

Passing Criterion  
(50th %ile) = 79

Errors include: 1) words read incorrectly; 2) words left out or inserted; 3) mispronounced words; 4) dropped endings or sounds; and 5) reversals. Self-corrections and word repetitions are NOT marked as errors.

Passage #1

Refer to “General Directions for **One-Minute** Administration of Reading Passages.”

Say these specific directions to the student:

*When I say “Begin,” start reading aloud at the top of this page. Read across the page (DEMONSTRATE BY POINTING). Try to read each word. If you come to a word you don’t know, I will say the word for you. Read as quickly and accurately as you can, but do not read SO fast that you make mistakes. Do your best reading.*

As Grandmother sat on her covered porch, 7  
 she watched the cows come in from the meadow. 16  
 She had many fond memories of her childhood. 24  
 She remembered when she was a young milkmaid. 32  
 Grandmother had milked cows by hand. She 39  
 loved the animals’ steamy breath on cold, winter 47  
 mornings and the smell of straw and hay. She 56  
 was happiest feeding the calves milk from buckets. 64  
 She remembered every year her father and 71  
 mother drove to the hatchery. There they 78  
 purchased newly hatched baby chicks. The chicks 85  
 were kept in a warming box. This large, boxy 94  
 device was kept in the pantry. It was heated with 104  
 electricity. The chicks were fed finely ground corn 112  
 and fresh water. When their feathers developed, 119  
 they were turned loose into the yard. The chickens 128  
 liked to scratch in the grass and catch bugs. 137  
 Each of the four seasons was enjoyable, but 145  
 spring was best. She looked forward to seeing the 154  
 crops sprouting in the fields. She thought of running 163  
 after pink, squealing piglets. It made her laugh out 172  
 loud. 173  
 Grandmother was happy she still lived on the 181  
 farm. However, country life had changed. Almost 188  
 everything was automated. She realized machines 194  
 were useful, and life was easier now. Perhaps some 203  
 change is good. 206

**EVALUATING CODES FOR ORAL READING**

sky (/) word read incorrectly  
 blue ^ sky (^) inserted word  
 (□) after the last word read

**Comments:**

**FLUENCY SCORE**

Number of Words  
 Read Per Minute: \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Errors: — \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Words  
 Read Correctly: \_\_\_\_\_

Passing Criterion  
 (50th %ile) = 86

Errors include: 1) words read incorrectly; 2) words left out or inserted; 3) mispronounced words; 4) dropped endings or sounds; and 5) reversals. Self-corrections and word repetitions are NOT marked as errors.

Passage #2

Refer to “General Directions for **One-Minute** Administration of Reading Passages.”

Say these specific directions to the student:

*When I say “Begin,” start reading aloud at the top of this page. Read across the page (DEMONSTRATE BY POINTING). Try to read each word. If you come to a word you don’t know, I will say the word for you. Read as quickly and accurately as you can, but do not read SO fast that you make mistakes. Do your best reading.*

Joyce and Ben lived in the city. Their house was 10  
 one mile west of Uncle Mack’s ranch. The children 19  
 often went with their father to visit when he worked 29  
 at the ranch. Roaming around the farm and riding 38  
 ponies were always an adventure. Now they were 46  
 older and expected to help on weekends. 53

It did not take long before Joyce and Ben 62  
 realized farming was very hard work. Uncle Mack’s 70  
 business depended on raising sheep, calves, and 77  
 crops. To increase his income, he was also a horse 87  
 trader. He knew almost every horse, colt, and pony 96  
 in six counties. Most profitable for him was trading 105  
 ponies. When he acquired a new pony, he would 114  
 invite the kids for a ride. They tried not to become 125  
 too attached with each new, adorable horse. They 133  
 were aware it would soon be sold or traded. 142

One day they fell in love with a wonderful, 151  
 little, brown and white spotted pony. It had a 160  
 golden, flowing mane and tail. Secretly, they named 168  
 him Scout. They were disappointed one Saturday 175  
 afternoon when they rode their bicycles to the ranch. 184  
 Scout was nowhere to be found. They turned and 193  
 asked where the pony was. Uncle Mack smiled and 202  
 answered, “You mean Scout? He is at the feed store 212  
 being fitted for a new saddle.” Scout was theirs to 222  
 keep. 223

**EVALUATING CODES FOR  
ORAL READING**

sky (/) word read incorrectly  
 blue sky (^) inserted word  
 ^ (□) after the last word read

**Comments:**

**FLUENCY SCORE**

Number of Words  
 Read Per Minute: \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Errors: — \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Words  
 Read Correctly: \_\_\_\_\_

Passing Criterion  
 (50th %ile) = 86

Errors include: 1) words read incorrectly; 2) words left out or inserted; 3) mispronounced words; 4) dropped endings or sounds; and 5) reversals. Self-corrections and word repetitions are NOT marked as errors.

Passage #1

Refer to “General Directions for **One-Minute** Administration of Reading Passages.”

Say these specific directions to the student:

*When I say “Begin,” start reading aloud at the top of this page. Read across the page (DEMONSTRATE BY POINTING). Try to read each word. If you come to a word you don’t know, I will say the word for you. Read as quickly and accurately as you can, but do not read SO fast that you make mistakes. Do your best reading.*

Lin and Vern lay stretched out on the grass. 9  
 They were friends. They liked to watch clouds floating 18  
 across the blue sky. They enjoyed the endless, 26  
 changing shapes. The boys imagined they saw bears, 34  
 ocean liners, angels, and people with funny faces. 42  
 They thought the thunderhead cloud they saw on 50  
 the horizon was a giant, snow-covered mountain. 58  
 The friends talked about what they had seen. 66  
 They wanted to learn more about storms and clouds. 75  
 So they went to the city library. There they learned 85  
 some interesting new facts. Different cloud shapes 92  
 have names. Many storms are seasonal. For example, 100  
 tornadoes usually occur in springtime. These funnel 107  
 clouds look like huge coils. This violent storm slashes 116  
 across the land. It causes serious damage to buildings 125  
 in its path. 128  
 The curious boys often had lively talks. They 136  
 wanted to know why a hurricane has a calm center 146  
 eye. Why are tornadoes so powerful? 152  
 Both kinds of storms spin in a circular pattern. 161  
 The boys wondered if the two storms had other things 171  
 in common. 173  
 Each of them enjoyed predicting the weather. 180  
 Every morning they watched the clouds. Would it 188  
 rain today? It may be no surprise to learn that they 199  
 became weather forecasters after college. 204

**EVALUATING CODES FOR ORAL READING**

sky (/) word read incorrectly  
 blue ^ sky (^) inserted word  
 (□) after the last word read

**Comments:**

**FLUENCY SCORE**

Number of Words  
 Read Per Minute: \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Errors: — \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Words  
 Read Correctly: \_\_\_\_\_

Passing Criterion  
 (50th %ile) = 93

Errors include: 1) words read incorrectly; 2) words left out or inserted; 3) mispronounced words; 4) dropped endings or sounds; and 5) reversals. Self-corrections and word repetitions are NOT marked as errors.



Passage #2

Refer to “General Directions for **One-Minute** Administration of Reading Passages.”

Say these specific directions to the student:

*When I say “Begin,” start reading aloud at the top of this page. Read across the page (DEMONSTRATE BY POINTING). Try to read each word. If you come to a word you don’t know, I will say the word for you. Read as quickly and accurately as you can, but do not read SO fast that you make mistakes. Do your best reading.*

People tell stories about Big Foot. Some of them 9  
believe this beast is real. They say it lives in the 20  
deep, mountain forests of the western United States. 28  
It is described as being over six feet tall with coarse, 39  
human-like hair from head to toe. Big Foot is said to 51  
give off a very foul odor. 57

Some people claim to have heard a loud, bellowing 66  
cry when they were camping. Did Big Foot make 75  
the noise? Visitors to the area have told friends they 85  
saw the hairy beast. Some say they saw it running 95  
through the forest. Yet, they didn’t tell forest rangers. 104  
They were afraid the animal would be captured. 112  
Others insist they have photographs of huge 119  
footprints that prove its existence. 124

Most people think Big Foot is an imaginary 132  
creature. They say the reports are just plain silliness. 141  
They suggest the people who saw the beast were 150  
simply mistaken. They failed to report the sightings 158  
because it was just their imagination. 164

What is the truth? Until a live Big Foot or its 175  
skeleton is found, the debate will not end. Stories 184  
about Big Foot are like tales about the jack-a-lope. 195  
Cowboys invented it. It is a cross between a 204  
jackrabbit and an antelope. They made it up while 213  
sitting around campfires. Could this be how the 221  
legend of Big Foot began? 226

**EVALUATING CODES FOR ORAL READING**

sky (/) word read incorrectly  
blue ^ sky (^) inserted word  
(□) after the last word read

**Comments:**

**FLUENCY SCORE**

Number of Words  
Read Per Minute: \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Errors: — \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Words  
Read Correctly: \_\_\_\_\_

Passing Criterion  
(50th %ile) = 93

Errors include: 1) words read incorrectly; 2) words left out or inserted; 3) mispronounced words; 4) dropped endings or sounds; and 5) reversals. Self-corrections and word repetitions are NOT marked as errors.

Passage #1

Refer to “General Directions for **One-Minute** Administration of Reading Passages.”

Say these specific directions to the student:

When I say “Begin,” start reading aloud at the top of this page. Read across the page (DEMONSTRATE BY POINTING). Try to read each word. If you come to a word you don’t know, I will say the word for you. Read as quickly and accurately as you can, but do not read SO fast that you make mistakes. Do your best reading.

Dawn did not like vegetables! Once, she took an oath claiming she would never try them again. In fact, she disliked vegetables so much she wouldn’t feed them to Ming, her pet turtle. She fed Ming the same foods she liked to eat. She even fed her turtle her favorite dessert, blueberry cobbler. Now, Dawn loves vegetables! What happened that made her change her mind?

Ming had become sluggish and slept all the time, refusing to come out of his shell. Dawn didn’t know what was wrong. She carried him to her mother and exclaimed, “Ming is sick and won’t eat! What’s the matter with him?” Her mother immediately knew why Ming didn’t feel well. Mother told her to feed him fresh vegetables and assured her Ming would soon feel better.

After several weeks, Ming was the active turtle he had been. Helping Ming get well was much easier than Dawn thought. She had learned how important vegetables were to a healthy diet. They were also quite tasty. Dawn started going to the store with her mother every Friday to buy fresh produce. She enjoyed making salads for her family.

EVALUATING CODES FOR ORAL READING	
sky (/)	word read incorrectly
blue ^ sky (^)	inserted word
(□)	after the last word read

Comments:

FLUENCY SCORE	
Number of Words	
Read Per Minute:	_____
Number of Errors:	— _____
Number of Words Read Correctly:	_____
Passing Criterion (50th %ile)	= <u>105</u>

Errors include: 1) words read incorrectly; 2) words left out or inserted; 3) mispronounced words; 4) dropped endings or sounds; and 5) reversals. Self-corrections and word repetitions are NOT marked as errors.

Passage #2

Refer to “General Directions for **One-Minute** Administration of Reading Passages.”

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Daylight was just breaking. The sun was 7  
beginning to peek over the horizon. Jessie sat 15  
quietly in his tree house. He was looking down on 25  
his backyard. He noticed that heavy dew had settled 34  
on the lawn overnight. Jessie pulled his coat tighter 43  
around him. He thought about his class assignment. 51  
It was to study animals that had adapted to city life. 62  
He had chosen squirrels because of their ability to 71  
survive. 72

Jessie watched as squirrels slowly crept out of 80  
their nests. The youngest ones chased each other. 88  
They scampered from limb to limb. Older squirrels 96  
busily gathered supplies for the winter. The first 104  
frost was only a few weeks away. Leaves were 113  
turning brilliant, fall colors. Soon snow would 120  
cover the ground. Then, it would be too late for 130  
the squirrels to hide acorns. 135

A shadow glided across the treetops. It was a 144  
hawk hungrily exploring for food. The bird saw 152  
the squirrels in the huge, old, oak tree. The hawk 162  
plunged down to pursue a tasty morning meal, but it 172  
was too late. The squirrels had already taken cover. 181  
They were hiding in their homes. Jessie sighed with 190  
relief. He had given many of them names, and he 200  
considered them friends. 203

**EVALUATING CODES FOR  
ORAL READING**

sky (/) word read incorrectly  
blue ^ sky (^) inserted word  
(□) after the last word read

**Comments:**

**FLUENCY SCORE**

Number of Words  
Read Per Minute: \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Errors: — \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Words  
Read Correctly: \_\_\_\_\_

Passing Criterion  
(50th %ile) = 105

Errors include: 1) words read incorrectly; 2) words left out or inserted; 3) mispronounced words; 4) dropped endings or sounds; and 5) reversals. Self-corrections and word repetitions are NOT marked as errors.

Passage #1

Refer to “General Directions for **One-Minute** Administration of Reading Passages.”

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Everyone called him Gramps. Of course, he wasn’t 8  
 everyone’s grandfather. However, he did have nineteen 15  
 grandchildren. It just seemed natural to call him Gramps. 24  
 He wanted to buy a new Model T Ford. The car had just 37  
 been invented. It was the first auto ever offered for sale. 48  
 He thought he would enjoy taking the children for a ride. 59  
 Gramps hurried to the dealership. There was no 67  
 problem choosing the color. The motor company had told 76  
 its work crew to paint all of the automobiles black. 86  
 With much fanfare, Gramps came chugging home. 93  
 He proudly honked the car’s horn. He rapidly approached 102  
 the driveway. Just then, he realized he didn’t know how 112  
 to stop! Luckily, the coal wagon was not parked in front 123  
 of the house. Wildly waving his arms, Gramps went 132  
 bouncing between his home and the next-door neighbor’s 141  
 house. He narrowly missed them. The skinny car wheels 150  
 straddled Grandma’s row of gooseberry bushes. The car 158  
 rolled across her garden. It destroyed bunches of tomatoes 167  
 before crashing through the side of the chicken coop. All 177  
 the while Gramps was yelling, “Whoa! Whoa! You crazy 186  
 Tin Lizzy!” 188  
 The automobile didn’t understand. It kept going. 195  
 After many huffs and hisses, the engine died. The auto 205  
 finally came to a stop. There it sat covered with tomatoes 216  
 and dripping with juice. Chickens and feathers were 224  
 scattered everywhere in the yard. 229

**EVALUATING CODES FOR ORAL READING**

sky (/) word read incorrectly  
 blue sky (^) inserted word  
 (□) after the last word read

**Comments:**

**FLUENCY SCORE**

Number of Words  
 Read Per Minute: \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Errors: — \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Words  
 Read Correctly: \_\_\_\_\_

Passing Criterion  
 (50th %ile) = 110

Errors include: 1) words read incorrectly; 2) words left out or inserted; 3) mispronounced words; 4) dropped endings or sounds; and 5) reversals. Self-corrections and word repetitions are NOT marked as errors.

Passage #2

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The girl sat quietly in her tire swing watching 9  
 her great uncle. She was anxious for him to finish 19  
 making her a new wooden flute. He was carving on 29  
 a thin, straight branch. He hollowed out the center 38  
 of the stick and peeled back the loose bark. As he 49  
 created the instrument, he retold a story about his 58  
 childhood. 59  
 “Many people did not have jobs in the 1930s. 68  
 This desperate time was called the Depression,” he 76  
 said. The girl’s uncle skillfully dug holes along the 85  
 top of the flute. He sliced one end at an angle and 97  
 plugged the other end with a wooden peg. He spoke 107  
 again saying, “Many kids didn’t have warm coats. 115  
 They wore shoes with holes in the bottoms during 124  
 icy, cold winters. Times were tough for everyone. To 133  
 save money, people planted gardens. They gathered 140  
 nuts and fruit in the woods. Women cooked and 149  
 stored the food in tightly sealed, sterilized, mason 157  
 jars.” 158  
 “Some people found work with the government. 165  
 They joined a work force and built bridges, dams, 174  
 roads, and parks all across the country. Men with 183  
 families found jobs with local city projects. They 191  
 dug sewers, laid water pipes, and paved streets.” 199  
 The Depression was hard for families. Yet, 206  
 people were resourceful and worked together. That 213  
 is how they were able to survive. 220

**EVALUATING CODES FOR ORAL READING**

sky (/) word read incorrectly  
 blue sky (^) inserted word  
 (□) after the last word read

Comments:

**FLUENCY SCORE**

Number of Words  
 Read Per Minute: \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Errors: — \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Words  
 Read Correctly: \_\_\_\_\_

Passing Criterion  
 (50th %ile) = 110

Errors include: 1) words read incorrectly; 2) words left out or inserted; 3) mispronounced words; 4) dropped endings or sounds; and 5) reversals. Self-corrections and word repetitions are NOT marked as errors.

Passage #1

Refer to “General Directions for **One-Minute** Administration of Reading Passages.”

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Lou was the oldest of three children. He thought 9  
 he was ready to learn how to budget money. He 19  
 asked his parents for a weekly allowance. The boy’s 28  
 parents were not very excited about the idea. Lou 37  
 explained the subject was important. After all, he 45  
 was ten years old. He wanted to learn how to be 56  
 responsible. 57  
 Lou’s parents decided to have a meeting. 64  
 Family talks usually took place after dinner. The 72  
 boy helped clear the table. He put away the leftover 82  
 food. Finally, they were seated. Everyone was ready 90  
 to discuss the boy’s request. To Lou’s surprise, the 99  
 first issue was not about his allowance. Instead, 107  
 they talked about sharing chores. This had not been 116  
 part of his plan. He just wanted them to say he 127  
 could have some spending money, but his parents 135  
 offered to pay him for doing chores. 142  
 His parents listed several jobs. They asked 149  
 him to choose at least three. He could help carry 159  
 out the garbage. He might choose to wash the 168  
 dishes on weekends. Perhaps he’d watch his baby 176  
 brother when his mother needed help. The other 184  
 choices were dusting the furniture or sweeping the 192  
 sidewalks. Lou began to realize that money did not 201  
 grow on trees. He was going to have to earn his 212  
 allowance. 213

**EVALUATING CODES FOR ORAL READING**

~~sky~~ (/) word read incorrectly  
 blue  
 ^ sky (^) inserted word  
 (□) after the last word read

Comments:

**FLUENCY SCORE**

Number of Words  
 Read Per Minute: \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Errors: — \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Words  
 Read Correctly: \_\_\_\_\_

Passing Criterion  
 (50th %ile) = 114

Errors include: 1) words read incorrectly; 2) words left out or inserted; 3) mispronounced words; 4) dropped endings or sounds; and 5) reversals. Self-corrections and word repetitions are NOT marked as errors.

Passage #2

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Ginny laid a handful of coins on the table. There were quarters, nickels, and pennies. She studied them for a while. Ginny planned to write about the history of money for a school project. She had been doing research at the library. She pulled out her notebook and reread the information.

Long ago, many different items were used for money. This idea amazed Ginny. People in some cultures paid for goods with beads and shells. For instance, brightly colored shells were used in India. Some nations traded with whales’ teeth or large stone disks.

She had learned the first metal coins were a mixture of gold and silver. They were made in little, round nuggets. These ancient coins were invented nearly three thousand years ago. Later, money was made from various metals. Their value depended on the size and weight of the object. These coins had to be weighed each time they changed hands. This process was not practical. Finally, coins were weighed and stamped with their value. That was the beginning of money as we know it today.

Her planning phase was finished. She had learned a lot about the history of money. Now Ginny was ready to start drafting her report.

**EVALUATING CODES FOR ORAL READING**

sky (/) word read incorrectly  
 blue ^ sky (^) inserted word  
 (□) after the last word read

**Comments:**

**FLUENCY SCORE**

Number of Words  
 Read Per Minute: \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Errors: — \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Words  
 Read Correctly: \_\_\_\_\_

Passing Criterion  
 (50th %ile) = 114

Errors include: 1) words read incorrectly; 2) words left out or inserted; 3) mispronounced words; 4) dropped endings or sounds; and 5) reversals. Self-corrections and word repetitions are NOT marked as errors.





























**First Edition**

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