

Exclusions



A broad range of medical services is available in the healthcare industry, and more treatments are introduced every year as medical science advances. Medihelp gives preference to life-saving medical treatment when granting cover. Medical schemes are required to cover the diagnosis, treatment, and care costs of the prescribed minimum benefits (PMBs) set out in the Medical Schemes Act in full without applying co-payments or limits. Services must comply with the treatment algorithms for the PMB conditions as set out in legislation as well as Medihelp's managed healthcare protocols, which may include medicine formularies. Should a protocol or a formulary medicine be ineffective or harmful, Medihelp will pay the cost of the appropriate substitution treatment in full. The following treatments are excluded from benefits on your plan:

General

- Services which are not mentioned in the Rules as well as services which, in the opinion of the Board of Trustees, are not aimed at the generally accepted medical treatment of an actual or a suspected medical condition or handicap, which is harmful or threatening to necessary bodily functions (the process of ageing is not considered to be a suspected medical condition or handicap)
- Travelling and accommodation/lodging costs, including meals as well as administration costs of a beneficiary and in the case of a service provider, where such costs do not relate to a prescribed minimum benefit
- Aptitude, intelligence/IQ, and similar tests as well as the treatment of learning problems
- Operations, treatments, and procedures:
 - of own choice;
 - for non-functional purposes; and/or
 - for cosmetic purposes
- The completion of medical and other questionnaires/certificates not requested by Medihelp and the services related thereto, including medical tests for career purposes or recreational activities
- Costs for evidence in a lawsuit
- Costs exceeding the scheme tariff for a service or the maximum benefit to which a member is entitled, subject to prescribed minimum benefits
- Appointments not kept
- Services rendered outside the borders of the Republic of South Africa



Medical conditions

- The treatment of infertility, other than that stipulated in the Regulations to the Medical Schemes Act of 1998
- Treatment of alcoholism and drug abuse as well as services rendered by institutions which are registered in terms of the Prevention of and Treatment for Substance Abuse Act 70 of 2008 or other institutions whose services are of a similar nature, other than stipulated in the Regulations to the Medical Schemes Act of 1998
- Treatment of impotence



Procedures and services - subject to funding guidelines

- The artificial insemination of a person as defined in the National Health Act 61 of 2003
- Immunisation (including immunisation procedures and material) which is required by an employer, excluding flu and standard child immunisations
- Gender affirmation care
- Exercise, guidance, and rehabilitation programmes, unless mandated in terms of the Medihelp Rules
- Services rendered by social workers and counsellors not registered as clinical psychologists, unless mandated in terms of the Medihelp Rules
- Costs of visits at home and home programmes, unless mandated in terms of the Medihelp Rules
- Hospital admissions or healthcare services rendered in hospital which could reasonably have been performed on an outpatient basis or for which admission to hospital is not necessary (including diagnostic or investigative purposes)

- When only accommodation and general care services are rendered
- The cost of transport with an ambulance/emergency vehicle:
 - from a hospital/other institution to a residence;
 - in the event of a visit to friends/family; and
 - to the rooms of a medical doctor when the objective of the visit/consultation/treatment does not pertain to admission in a hospital
- The cost of harvesting and/or preserving human tissues, including, but not limited to, stem cells, for future use thereof to treat a medical condition which has not yet been diagnosed in a beneficiary
- Pathology services requested by a person other than a medical doctor
- Radiology services requested by a person other than a medical doctor, with the exception of a chiropractor who may request black and white X-rays, and a sonar
- Emergency room facility fees
- Physiotherapy services associated with the removal of impacted wisdom teeth
- When authorisation for a hospital admission is declined, the hospital stay and all other related services rendered during such hospital stay are excluded from benefits
- Services rendered by a service provider outside his scope of practice
- New technology and/or high-cost treatment modalities, surgical devices, medication and/or experimental procedures or treatments, unless mandated in terms of the Rules of Medihelp
- Large joint replacements and surgery, subject to PMB
- Hymenectomy
- Breast augmentation and reduction
- Epilation
- Otoplasty/reconstruction of the ear
- Refractive surgery
- Sclerotherapy
- Hyperbaric oxygen treatment
- Positron emission tomography (PET imaging)
- Obesity-related treatment and procedures (including but not limited to gastroplasty, lipectomy) subject to PMB
- Cochlear implants – all related procedures, services and devices, subject to PMB
- Robotic-assisted prostatectomy
- Intra-ocular lenses
- Prosthesis following reconstructive/restorative surgery
- Biopsies including fine needle aspiration – cytology
- ENT endoscopy (including but not limited to nasal endoscopy, laryngoscopy, diagnostic, and interventional)
- Nasal and sinus surgery and procedures
- Excision of lipomas, cysts, and tumours
- Nail disorders and nail bed-related procedures
- Facet joint injection
- Umbilical, incisional, and hiatus hernia repair
- Cauterisation of warts – all methods
- Colposcopy
- Hysteroscopy
- Blepharoplasty
- Bunion correction surgery
- Minor joint arthroplasty (including but not limited to intercarpal, carpometacarpal, metacarpophalangeal, interphalangeal, and joint arthroplasty)
- Excision of skin benign lesions in hospital
- Injection of diagnostic and therapeutic agents (including but not limited to catheter and needle insertion into the intrathecal space)
- Injection of neurolytic agents
- Intraneural injection of anaesthetic agents (including continuous infusion)
- Rhizotomy
- Laparoscopy for ureteroneocystostomy (including cystoscopy and ureteral stent placement)
- Back and neck treatment or surgery
- Internal neuro stimulators (including procedures and devices)
- Diagnostic polysomnograms
- Treatment of benign breast conditions
- Surgery for oesophageal reflux
- Varicose vein related intervention
- Reconstructive treatment and surgery
- Maternity services and procedures related to elective caesarean sections performed for non-medical reasons
- Cryopreservation
- Genetic and metabolic testing and screening
- Dietician services, audiometry, speech therapy, podiatry, orthoptic services, massage, chiropractic services, homoeopathic services, herbal and naturopathic services, osteopathic services, biokinetic services, art therapy, and hearing aid acousticians
- Acupuncture and phytotherapy consultations, treatment, and medicine



Medicines, consumables, and other products

- Substances not registered by the South African Health Products Regulatory Authority (SAHPRA). This excludes medicine items exempted from section 21 of the Medicines and Related Substances Control Act 101 of 1965, as amended
- Bandages, cotton wool, dressings, plasters, and similar material that are not used by a supplier of service during a treatment/procedure
- Food substitutes, food supplements, and patent food, including baby food
- Multivitamin and multi-mineral supplements alone or in combination with stimulants (tonics)
- Appetite suppressants
- All products classified as patent substances by Medihelp's pharmaceutical benefit management programme
- Sun protection products
- Anabolic steroids
- Contact lens solutions
- Combination analgesic medicine, including opioid and opioid combination analgesic medicine items, claimed from acute medicine benefits exceeding 360 units per beneficiary per year
- Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory medicine claimed from acute medicine benefits exceeding 180 units per beneficiary per year
- Sedative hypnotics for more than 90 days' use per beneficiary per year
- Nappies for adults and babies
- Smoking cessation and anti-smoking preparations
- Probiotics claimed from acute medicine benefits, unless mandated in terms of the Medihelp Rules
- Homeopathic and herbal medicine, as well as household remedies or any other miscellaneous household products of a medicinal nature
- Medicine used in the treatment of a non-PMB/CDL chronic condition
- Vaccines administered/dispensed/prescribed by specialists
- All specialised medicines (including biological and/or biosimilar medicines)
- Medicine products derived from blood products, for example autologous blood serum eye drops



Dental procedures and services

General

- Special reports
- Dental testimony, including dento-legal fees
- Behaviour management
- Intramuscular and subcutaneous injections
- Procedures that are defined as unusual circumstances and procedures that are defined as unlisted procedures
- Appointments not kept
- Treatment plan completed (item code 8120)
- Electrognathographic recordings, pantographic recordings, and other such electronic analyses
- Caries susceptibility and microbiotical tests
- Pulp tests
- Cost of mineral trioxide
- Enamel microabrasion
- Tooth-coloured fillings on molars and premolars
- Removal of impacted teeth in hospital
- Specialised dentistry: crowns and bridges, implants, orthodontics, periodontics, and maxillofacial surgery and related laboratory costs
- Treatment for children younger than 7 years under anaesthetic
- Dentist account for dental treatment rendered to special needs patients.
- Frenectomy procedures
- Tooth exposures and impaction
- Plastic dentures, snoring appliances, mouthguards, and partial metal frame dentures

Oral hygiene/general preventive care

- Oral hygiene instruction
- Oral hygiene evaluation
- Professionally applied fluoride for beneficiaries older than 13 years
- Dental bleaching
- Nutritional and tobacco counselling
- Cost of prescribed toothpastes, mouthwashes (for example Corsodyl) and ointments
- Fissure sealants on patients 16 years and older

Fillings/restorations

- Fillings to restore teeth damaged due to tooth-brush abrasion, attrition, erosion, and fluorosis
- Resin bonding for restorations charged as a separate procedure to the restoration
- Polishing of restorations
- Gold foil restorations
- Ozone therapy
- The replacement of amalgam (silver) fillings with composite (white) fillings

Root canal therapy and extractions

- Root canal therapy on primary (milk) teeth
- Root canal treatment on wisdom teeth (third molars)
- Direct and indirect pulp capping procedures



Hospitalisation (general anaesthetic)

- Where the reason for admission to hospital is dental fear or anxiety
- Multiple hospital admissions
- Where the only reason for admission to hospital is to acquire a sterile facility
- The cost of dental materials for procedures performed under general anaesthesia
- The hospital and anaesthetist claims for the following procedures will not be covered when performed under general anaesthesia:
 - Apicectomies
 - Dentectomies
 - Conservative dental treatment (fillings, extractions, and root canal therapy) in hospital for adults
 - Professional oral hygiene procedures
 - Implantology and associated surgical procedures



Appliances

- Blood pressure monitoring apparatus, unless mandated in terms of the Medihelp Rules
- Commode
- Toilet seat raiser
- Hospital beds for use at home
- Devices to improve sight

- Mattresses and pillows
- Bras without external breast prostheses
- Insulin pumps and consumables
- Back, leg, arm, and neck supports, crutches, orthopaedic footwear, elastic stockings, and peak flow measurement apparatus
- Implantable hearing devices
- Neurostimulators
- Wheelchairs
- CPAP apparatus
- Long leg callipers
- Foot orthotics
- Speech and hearing aids (including repairs and related services), artificial eyes, artificial limbs, external breast prostheses, and associated services



Preventive care

- Children's health: hypothyroidism, and extended programme on immunisation
- Prostate test
- Faecal occult blood test (FOBT)
- Standard mammogram
- Bone mineral density test
- Conservative back treatment programme
- Immunisation against tetanus
- Pneumococcal immunisation
- HPV vaccine
- Standard immunisation

