CONRAD 30

Allows J1 visa candidates who completed U.S. medical residency to obtain a waiver of the 2-year home-country residence requirement by working in underserved areas for 3 years.

	J-1	H-1B	O-1
	The Exchange Program	The Worker	The Rockstar
Purpose	For medical training, residencies, or fellowships with a 2-year home- country requirement	Work visa used post-waiver for specialty occupations, including physicians	For individuals with extraordinary ability, like top physicians (less common and harder to get)
Duration	Varies by program, typically	3 years, renewable up to 6	Initial 3 years, renewable in
	up to 7 years	years	1-year increments
Cost	\$2,000 to \$10,000 (attorney	\$1,500 to \$4,000 (filing fees +	\$2,650 - \$8,950 (filing fees
	fees + state fees)	attorney fees)	+ attorney fees)
Annual Cap	30 waivers per state per	65,000 visas plus 20,000 for	No annual cap - apply
	year	U.S. master's degree holders	anytime
Processing Time	3 to 6 months	6 to 9 months	2 to 4 months

Paperwork Tips

- Filing Petitions: Be thorough and accurate.
- Supporting Documents: Include qualifications, degrees, and work experience.
- Interview Prep: Be ready to explain why the candidate is essential.

Important Reminders

- **Renewal:** Stay on top of visa expiration dates to avoid disruptions.
- Legal Guidance: Consult with an immigration attorney to navigate the process smoothly.
- Application Deadlines: Varies by state. Typically between September and October each year.
- State Availability: The most popular states that fill up quickly are New York, California, Texas, and Florida.
- When to Start Looking: 12-18 months before residency completion.
- Alternatives: Explore H-1B cap exempt employers (institutions of higher education and any affiliated non-profits, non-profit research organizations, and government research organizations) in addition to the Delta Regional Authority and the Appalachian Regional Commission.
- Benefits of H-1B Cap-Exempt Status: No cap limitations, year round filing, and no requirement to participate in the H-1B lottery process.

