Marquette Law School Poll: August 25 - 29, 2019

Registered voters

(Percentages are rounded to whole numbers for reporting of results. Frequencies have been rounded to whole numbers but percentages are calculated based on non-integer weighted sample sizes.)

Results for survey items among all registered voters are presented here. Please note that some questions are only asked of particular groups of respondents. In these instances, the row "NA's" includes the number and percent of total respondents omitted from the question. These omitted cases are ignored when calculating the "Valid" and "Cumulative" percent columns.

Record Gender

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Male	375	47	47	47
Female	425	53	53	100

Do you currently live in Wisconsin?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Yes	800	100	100	100

Do you currently live within Milwaukee city limits?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Yes	65	8	56	56
No	50	6	44	100
(Missing)	685	86	NA	NA

Some people are registered to vote and others are not. Are you registered to vote in the precinct or ward where you now live, or aren't you?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Yes, registered to vote	733	92	92	92
No, not registered to vote	63	8	8	100
Don't Know/Refused	4	0	0	100

Do you plan to register to vote, or is there a chance that you may not register?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Plan to Register (Missing)	67	8	100	100
	733	92	NA	NA

Some people seem to follow what's going on in politics most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in politics most of the time, some of the time, only now and then, or hardly at all?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Most of the time	502	63	63	63
Some of the time	202	25	25	88
Only now and then	63	8	8	96
Hardly at all	33	4	4	100
Don't know	1	0	0	100

What are the chances that you will vote in the November 2020 general election for president, Congress, and other offices – are you absolutely certain to vote, very likely to vote, are the chances 50-50, or don't you think you will vote?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Absolutely certain	672	84	84	84
Very likely	76	10	10	94
50-50	34	4	4	98
Will not vote	12	1	1	99
Don't know	6	1	1	100

Over the past year, do you feel the economy has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Gotten better	299	37	37	37
Gotten worse	202	25	25	63
Stayed the same	272	34	34	97
Don't know	24	3	3	100
Refused	4	0	0	100

Looking ahead, over the next year do you expect the economy to get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Get better	208	26	26	26
Get worse	292	37	37	63
Stay the same	261	33	33	95
Don't know	37	5	5	100
Refused	1	0	0	100

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Strongly approve	206	26	26	26
Somewhat approve	154	19	19	45
Somewhat disapprove	76	10	10	55
Strongly disapprove	348	44	44	98
Don't know	11	1	1	99
Refused	5	1	1	100

Donald Trump job approval, 2-category

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Approve	360	45	45	45
Disapprove	424	53	53	98
Don't know	11	1	1	99
Refused	5	1	1	100

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Tony Evers is handling his job as Governor of Wisconsin?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Strongly approve	185	23	23	23
Somewhat approve	251	31	31	54
Somewhat disapprove	113	14	14	69
Strongly disapprove	160	20	20	89
Don't know	82	10	10	99
Refused	9	1	1	100

Tony Evers job approval, 2-category

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Approve	436	54	54	54
Disapprove	273	34	34	89
Don't know	82	10	10	99
Refused	9	1	1	100

Fav/Unfav: Ron Johnson

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Favorable	323	40	40	40
Unfavorable	230	29	29	69
Haven't heard enough	200	25	25	94
Don't know	46	6	6	100
Refused	2	0	0	100

Fav/Unfav: Tammy Baldwin

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Favorable	351	44	44	44
Unfavorable	319	40	40	84
Haven't heard enough	104	13	13	97
Don't know	25	3	3	100
Refused	1	0	0	100

Fav/Unfav: Robin Vos

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Favorable	120	15	15	15
Unfavorable	156	20	20	34
Haven't heard enough	419	52	52	87
Don't know	103	13	13	100
Refused	2	0	0	100

Fav/Unfav: Scott Fizgerald

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Favorable	149	19	19	19
Unfavorable	162	20	20	39
Haven't heard enough	392	49	49	88
Don't know	95	12	12	100
Refused	2	0	0	100

Fav/Unfav: Joe Biden

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Favorable	358	45	45	45
Unfavorable	360	45	45	90
Haven't heard enough	58	7	7	97
Don't know	22	3	3	100
Refused	1	0	0	100

Fav/Unfav: Elizabeth Warren

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Favorable	246	31	31	31
Unfavorable	298	37	37	68
Haven't heard enough	205	26	26	94
Don't know	50	6	6	100
Refused	1	0	0	100

Fav/Unfav: Kamala Harris

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Favorable	164	20	20	20
Unfavorable	276	34	34	55
Haven't heard enough	281	35	35	90
Don't know	78	10	10	100
Refused	1	0	0	100

Fav/Unfav: Bernie Sanders

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Favorable	310	39	39	39
Unfavorable	393	49	49	88
Haven't heard enough	62	8	8	96
Don't know	34	4	4	100
Refused	1	0	0	100

Fav/Unfav: Pete Buttigieg

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Favorable	168	21	21	21
Unfavorable	179	22	22	43
Haven't heard enough	358	45	45	88
Don't know	96	12	12	100

Fav/Unfav: Tony Evers

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Favorable	394	49	49	49
Unfavorable	278	35	35	84
Haven't heard enough	84	11	11	95
Don't know	40	5	5	100
Refused	3	0	0	100

Fav/Unfav: Donald Trump

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Favorable	338	42	42	42
Unfavorable	424	53	53	95
Haven't heard enough	10	1	1	96
Don't know	22	3	3	99
Refused	6	1	1	100

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the economy?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Strongly approve	243	30	30	30
Somewhat aprove	145	18	18	49
Somewhat disapprove	96	12	12	61
Strongly disapprove	302	38	38	98
Don't know	8	1	1	99
Refused	6	1	1	100

Feeling Thermometer: Blacks

Minimum	25th Pctile	Mean	Median	75th Pctile	Max	% Don't know	% Refused	n
0	51	77	80	100	100	3	2	800

Feeling Thermometer: Hispanics or Latinos

Minimum	25th Pctile	Mean	Median	75th Pctile	Max	% Don't know	% Refused	n
0	50	75	75	100	100	3	2	800

$\label{eq:FeelingThermometer:Whites} Feeling\ Thermometer:\ Whites$

Minimum	25th Pctile	Mean	Median	75th Pctile	Max	% Don't know	% Refused	n
0	50	75	80	100	100	3	2	800

Feeling Thermometer: Legal Immigrants

Minimum	25th Pctile	Mean	Median	75th Pctile	Max	% Don't know	% Refused	n
0	65	79	85	100	100	2	0	800

Feeling Thermometer: Illegal Immigrants

•	Minimum	25th Pctile	Mean	Median	75th Pctile	Max	% Don't know	% Refused	n
	0	20	43	50	60	100	3	1	800

Feeling Thermometer: Police

Minimum	25th Pctile	Mean	Median	75th Pctile	Max	% Don't know	% Refused	n
0	65	79	85	100	100	2	0	800

Feeling Thermometer: Muslims

Minimum	25th Pctile	Mean	Median	75th Pctile	Max	% Don't know	% Refused	n
0	50	63	60	90	100	5	1	800

Feeling Thermometer: Evangelical Christians

Minimum	25th Pctile	Mean	Median	75th Pctile	Max	% Don't know	% Refused	n
0	40	59	50	85	100	7	1	800

Feeling Thermometer: Democrats

Minimum	25th Pctile	Mean	Median	75th Pctile	Max	% Don't know	% Refused	n
0	30	54	50	80	100	2	0	800

Feeling Thermometer: Republicans

Minimum	25th Pctile	Mean	Median	75th Pctile	Max	% Don't know	% Refused	n
0	40	55	50	75	100	1	0	800

Feeling Thermometer: Socialists

Minimum	25th Pctile	Mean	Median	75th Pctile	Max	% Don't know	% Refused	n
0	2	37	40	50	100	6	1	800

Feeling Thermometer: The National Rifle Association or NRA

Minimum	25th Pctile	Mean	Median	75th Pctile	Max	% Don't know	% Refused	n
0	20	50	50	80	100	3	0	800

Now, on a different subject, in general, do you think imposing tariffs or fees on products imported from other countries helps the U.S. economy, hurts the economy, or doesn't make much of a difference either way?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Helps US economy	239	30	30	30
Hurts US economy	370	46	46	76
Doesn't make much difference	137	17	17	93
Don't know	45	6	6	99
Refused	9	1	1	100

Thinking just about the state of Wisconsin, do you feel things in Wisconsin are generally going in the right direction, or do you feel things have gotten off on the wrong track?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Right direction	227	28	55	55
Wrong track	152	19	37	91
Don't know	33	4	8	100
Refused	2	0	0	100
(Missing)	385	48	NA	NA

How concerned are you about the safety of the water supply in your community? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very concerned	86	11	21	21
Somewhat concerned	90	11	22	42
Not too concerned	141	18	34	77
Not at all concerned	97	12	23	100
Don't know	1	0	0	100
(Missing)	385	48	NA	NA

How would you rate the job being done by the state of Wisconsin in protecting the safety of public drinking water? Would you say it is excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Excellent	33	4	8	8
Good	184	23	44	52
Fair	125	16	30	82
Poor	37	5	9	91
Don't know	36	5	9	100
(Missing)	385	48	NA	NA

Because of the health risks of lead pipes, do you think the state should provide financial support for replacing lead pipes between water mains and residences or should this be paid for entirely by the owner of the residence?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
State should support	307	38	74	74
Owner should pay	65	8	16	90
Don't know	39	5	9	99
Refused	3	0	1	100
(Missing)	385	48	NA	NA

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way the Wisconsin legislature is handling its job?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Strongly approve	46	6	12	12
Somewhat approve	155	19	40	52
Somewhat disapprove	85	11	22	74
Strongly disapprove	62	8	16	90
Don't know	32	4	8	99
Refused	5	1	1	100
(Missing)	415	52	NA	NA

WI Legislature job approval, 2-way

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Approve	201	25	52	52
Disapprove	147	18	38	90
Don't know	32	4	8	99
Refused	5	1	1	100
(Missing)	415	52	NA	NA

Do you support or oppose making private gun sales and sales at gun shows subject to background checks?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Support	310	39	80	80
Oppose	62	8	16	96
Don't know	13	2	3	100
Refused	1	0	0	100
(Missing)	415	52	NA	NA

Do you support or oppose a ban on assault style weapons?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Support	219	27	57	57
Oppose	153	19	40	97
Don't know	11	1	3	100
Refused	1	0	0	100
(Missing)	415	52	NA	NA

Would you support or oppose a law allowing the police to take guns away from people who have been found by a judge to be a danger to themselves or others?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Support	311	39	81	81
Oppose	45	6	12	92
Don't know	29	4	8	100
(Missing)	415	52	NA	NA

If the election for president were being held today and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Joe Biden	405	51	51	51
Donald Trump	340	42	42	93
Neither (VOL)	32	4	4	97
Don't know	19	2	2	99
Refused	4	1	1	100

If the election for president were being held today and the candidates were Bernie Sanders the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Bernie Sanders	385	48	48	48
Donald Trump	356	44	44	93
Neither	38	5	5	97
Don't know	17	2	2	99
Refused	4	1	1	100

If the election for president were being held today and the candidates were Elizabeth Warren the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Elizabeth Warren	362	45	45	45
Donald Trump	356	45	45	90
Neither (VOL)	36	5	5	94
Don't know	39	5	5	99
Refused	6	1	1	100

If the election for president were being held today and the candidates were Kamala Harris the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Kamala Harris	350	44	44	44
Donald Trump	353	44	44	88
Neither (VOL)	47	6	6	94
Don't know	44	6	6	99
Refused	6	1	1	100

On balance, do you think having an increasing number of people of many different races, ethnic groups and nationalities in the United States makes this country a better place to live, a worse place to live, or doesn't make much difference either way?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
A better place	519	65	65	65
A worse place	31	4	4	69
Doesn't make a difference	220	27	27	96
Don't know	25	3	3	99
Refused	4	1	1	100

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement: These days I feel like a stranger in my own country.

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Strongly agree	97	12	12	12
Agree	158	20	20	32
Disagree	286	36	36	68
Strongly disagree	234	29	29	97
Don't know	24	3	3	100
Refused	1	0	0	100

There is a lot of discrimination against Blacks in the U.S. today, limiting their chances to get ahead.

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Strongly agree	160	20	20	98
Agree	111	14	14	78
Somewhat agree	154	19	19	64
Somewhat disagree	118	15	15	45
Disagree	122	15	15	30
Strongly disagree	117	15	15	15
Don't know	13	2	2	99
Refused	6	1	1	100

It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if Blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as Whites.

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Strongly agree	62	8	8	93
Agree	67	8	8	85
Somewhat agree	114	14	14	76
Somewhat disagree	115	14	14	62
Disagree	147	18	18	48
Strongly disagree	236	30	30	30
Don't know	31	4	4	96
Refused	28	4	4	100

Over the past few years, Blacks have gotten less than they deserve.

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Strongly agree	116	14	14	93
Agree	105	13	13	78
Somewhat agree	109	14	14	65
Somewhat disagree	103	13	13	51
Disagree	183	23	23	38
Strongly disagree	125	16	16	16
Don't know	44	6	6	98
Refused	15	2	2	100

Do you think Hispanic people have a better chance, a worse chance, or the same chance of getting ahead in America as people from most other ethnic backgrounds do?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Better chance	80	10	10	10
Worse chance	217	27	27	37
The same chance	465	58	58	95
Don't know	29	4	4	99
Refused	8	1	1	100

In general, do you think Donald Trump is keeping the promises he made during the presidential election campaign?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Yes, keeping promises	385	48	48	48
No, not keeping promises	384	48	48	96
Don't know	26	3	3	99
Refused	5	1	1	100

Please tell me whether the following statement describes Donald Trump, or not.... he is someone who cares about people like me.

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Describes	320	40	40	40
Does not describe	448	56	56	96
Don't know	25	3	3	99
Refused	7	1	1	100

Thinking about your family's financial situation, would you say you are living comfortably, just getting by, or struggling to make ends meet?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Living comfortably	473	59	59	59
Just getting by	243	30	30	90
Struggling	76	9	9	99
Don't know	4	1	1	100
Refused	4	0	0	100

If the Democratic primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: [INSERT CANDIDATES], for whom would you vote?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Michael Bennet	1	0	0	0
Joe Biden	117	15	28	28
Cory Booker	6	1	1	30
Steve Bullock	3	0	1	30
Pete Buttigieg	25	3	6	36
Julián Castro	0	0	0	36
John Delaney	1	0	0	37
Tulsi Gabbard	2	0	0	37
Kirsten Gillibrand	4	0	1	38
Kamala Harris	14	2	3	41
Amy Klobuchar	4	0	1	42
Beto O'Rourke	3	0	1	43
Tim Ryan	1	0	0	43
Bernie Sanders	84	11	20	63
Tom Steyer	4	0	1	64
Elizabeth Warren	71	9	17	80
Marianne Williamson	0	0	0	81
Andrew Yang	10	1	2	83
Someone else (VOL)	5	1	1	84
Would not vote (VOL)	7	1	2	86
Don't know	56	7	13	99
Refused	3	0	1	100
(Missing)	380	47	NA	NA

And who would be your second choice?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Michael Bennet	0	0	0	0
Joe Biden	64	8	18	18
Cory Booker	11	1	3	21
Pete Buttigieg	36	4	10	32
Julián Castro	4	1	1	33
John Delaney	2	0	1	34
Tulsi Gabbard	6	1	2	35
Kirsten Gillibrand	4	1	1	37
Kamala Harris	39	5	11	48
Amy Klobuchar	6	1	2	49
Beto O'Rourke	5	1	1	51
Tim Ryan	1	0	0	51
Bernie Sanders	44	5	13	64
Elizabeth Warren	70	9	20	84
Marianne Williamson	2	0	0	84
Andrew Yang	6	1	2	86
Someone else (VOL)	2	0	0	86
Would not vote (VOL)	4	0	1	87
Don't know	44	5	13	100
Refused	0	0	0	100
(Missing)	451	56	NA	NA

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Republican	206	26	26	26
Democrat	222	28	28	54
Independent	353	44	44	98
Other/No preference (VOL)	13	2	2	99
Don't know	2	0	0	100
Refused	4	0	0	100

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Republican	165	21	45	45
Democratic	139	17	38	83
Neither/Just Independent (VOL)	59	7	16	99
Don't know	5	1	1	100
(Missing)	432	54	NA	NA

What is the highest level of education you completed?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Elementary school only	3	0	0	0
Some high school / did not finish	13	2	2	2
Completed high school	225	28	28	30
Some college but didn't finish	153	19	19	49
Two year college degree	114	14	14	63
Four year college degree	194	24	24	88
Some graduate work	17	2	2	90
Completed masters or professional degree	56	7	7	97
Advanced graduate work or Ph.D.	22	3	3	99
Don't know	2	0	0	100
Refused	2	0	0	100

What is your age?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
18	23	3	3	3
19	13	2	2	5
20	11	1	1	6
21	10	1	1	7
22	2	0	0	7
23	11	1	1	9
24	7	1	1	10
25	7	1	1	10
26	4	1	1	11
27	9	1	1	12
28	11	1	1	14
29	2	0	0	14
30	9	1	1	15
31	11	1	1	16
32	16	2	2	18
33	10	1	1	20
34	8	1	1	21
35	10	1	1	22
36	13	2	2	23
37	7	1	1	24
38	16	2	2	26
39	7	1	1	27
40	16	2	2	29
41	16	2	2	31
42	15	2	2	33
43	3	0	0	34
44	5	1	1	34
45	11	1	1	36
46	13	2	2	37
47	4	1	1	38
48	10	1	1	39
49	13	2	2	41
50	16	2	2	42
51	12	2	2	44

52	13	2	2	46
52 53	12	$\frac{2}{2}$	$\overset{2}{2}$	47
54	11	1	1	49
55	32	4	4	53
56	25	3	3	56
57	$\frac{20}{22}$	3	3	59
58	23	3	3	61
59	21	3	3	64
60	10	1	1	65
61	10	1	1	66
62	17	2	2	69
63	13	2	2	70
64	5	1	1	71
65	23	3	3	74
66	17	2	2	76
67	9	1	1	77
68	19	2	2	79
69	13	2	2	81
70	8	1	1	82
71	9	1	1	83
72	13	2	2 2 1	85
73	15	2	2	87
74	7	1		87
75	11	1	1	89
76	5	1	1	89
77	7	1	1	90
78	7	1	1	91
79	2	0	0	91
80	6	1	1	92
81	7	1	1	93
82	4	1	1	94
83	4	1	1	94
84	6	1	1	95
85	4	0	0	95
86	3	0	0	96
87	3	0	0	96
88	2	0	0	96
89	2	0	0	96
90	1 1	$0 \\ 0$	$0 \\ 0$	97
91 92	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	0	97 97
92 95	1	0	0	97 97
Refused	$\frac{1}{24}$	3	3	100
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[If Refused] Are you...

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
30-44 years old	4	0	16	16
45-59 years old	5	1	19	36
60 years old or more	4	1	18	54
Don't know	3	0	13	67
Refused	8	1	33	100
(Missing)	776	97	NA	NA

Are you currently married, living with a partner but not married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Married	472	59	59	59
Cohabiting	44	5	5	64
Widowed	59	7	7	72
Divorced	73	9	9	81
Separated	3	0	0	81
Never Married	140	18	18	99
Don't know	2	0	0	99
Refused	7	1	1	100

Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or some other Spanish background?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Yes	22	3	3	3
No	768	96	96	99
Don't know	4	1	1	99
Refused	6	1	1	100

Self-reported race with "other" respondents recoded using their free response

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
White	699	87	87	87
African American or Black	35	4	4	92
Asian, South Asian or Pacific Islander	6	1	1	92
Native American or American Indian	7	1	1	93
More than one race	34	4	4	98
Hispanic or Latino	5	1	1	98
Don't know	5	1	1	99
Refused	9	1	1	100

Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
More than 1/wk	41	5	5	5
1/week	192	24	24	29
1-2 month	120	15	15	44
few times a year	155	19	19	64
Seldom	137	17	17	81
Never	140	18	18	98
Don't know	3	0	0	99
Refused	12	1	1	100

What is your religious preference – are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, Muslim, another religion or no religion?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Protestant	208	26	26	26
Roman Catholic	200	25	25	51
Jewish	11	1	1	52
Mormon/Latter-Day Saints	4	0	0	53
Other Christian Religion	172	21	21	74
Other Non-Christian Religion	40	5	5	79
No Religion/Atheist/Agnostic	137	17	17	96
Don't know	7	1	1	97
Refused	21	3	3	100

Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
born again	174	22	46	46
not born again	192	24	51	96
Don't know	8	1	2	98
Refused	6	1	2	100
(Missing)	420	53	NA	NA

Last year, that is in 2018, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category.

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Less than \$10,000	35	4	4	4
10 to under \$20,000	39	5	5	9
20 to under \$30,000	57	7	7	16
30 to under \$40,000	54	7	7	23
40 to under \$50,000	79	10	10	33
50 to under \$75,000	130	16	16	49
75 to under \$100,000	120	15	15	64
100 to under \$150,000	113	14	14	78
\$150,000 or more	34	4	4	83
Over \$200,000	33	4	4	87
Don't know	28	3	3	90
Refused	78	10	10	100

Would you describe the place where you live as urban, suburban or rural?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Urban	201	25	25	25
Suburban	317	40	40	65
Rural	274	34	34	99
Don't know	4	1	1	99
Refused	5	1	1	100

Do you have any guns, rifles or pistols in your home?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Yes	362	45	45	45
No	382	48	48	93
Don't know	5	1	1	94
Refused	51	6	6	100

In general, would you describe your political views as...

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Very conservative	64	8	8	8
Conservative	229	29	29	37
Moderate	265	33	33	70
Liberal	126	16	16	86
Very liberal	71	9	9	94
Don't know	30	4	4	98
Refused	15	2	2	100

Are you or any member of your household a member of a local, state or national labor union?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
respondent	57	7	7	7
another household member	39	5	5	12
nobody in household	693	87	87	99
Don't know	2	0	0	99
Refused	9	1	1	100

Of all the personal telephone calls that you receive, do you get...?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
All or almost all on a cell phone	468	58	58	58
Some on a cell phone and some on a home phone	178	22	22	81
All or almost all on a regular home phone	133	17	17	97
Don't know	8	1	1	98
Refused	12	2	2	100

Is this phone a cell phone?

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Yes	528	66	66	66
No	272	34	34	100

wave

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
8/25-29/19	800	100	100	100

Poll Dates

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
2019-8-25	800	100	100	100

Sex

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Male	375	47	47	47
Female	425	53	53	100

Age 4 categories

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
18-29	110	14	14	14
30-44	166	21	21	35
45-59	243	30	30	65
60+	269	34	34	99
$\mathrm{DK/NA/}\ \mathrm{Ref}$	11	1	1	100

Age 6 categories

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
18-29	110	14	14	14
30-39	108	14	14	27
40-49	110	14	14	41
50-59	192	24	24	65
60-69	139	17	17	82
70+	130	16	16	99
$\mathrm{DK/NA/Ref}$	11	1	1	100

Race 3 categories

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
White	699	87	87	87
Black	35	4	4	92
Other	53	7	7	98
$\mathrm{DK/NA/Ref}$	13	2	2	100

Hispanic/Latino

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Yes	22	3	3	3
No	768	96	96	99
$\mathrm{DK/NA/Ref}$	10	1	1	100

Education 5 categories

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Not HS	16	2	2	2
HS	225	28	28	30
Some Coll	153	19	19	49
AA	114	14	14	63
BA+	288	36	36	99
$\mathrm{DK/NA/}\ \mathrm{Ref}$	4	1	1	100

Education 5 with Post-BA $\,$

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Not HS	16	2	2	2
hs	225	28	28	30
Some Coll/AA	266	33	33	63
ba	194	24	24	88
Post BA	94	12	12	99
$\mathrm{DK/NA/Ref}$	4	1	1	100

Education 6 AA, BA, and MA

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Not HS	16	2	2	2
hs	225	28	28	30
Some Coll	153	19	19	49
aa	114	14	14	63
ba	194	24	24	88
Post-BA	94	12	12	99
DK/NA/Ref	4	1	1	100

3 category Party ID including leaners

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Republican	371	46	46	46
Democrat	361	45	45	92
Independent	61	8	8	99
Other/None	7	1	1	100

3 category Party ID no leaners

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Republican	206	26	26	26
Democrat	222	28	28	54
Independent	365	46	46	99
Other/None	7	1	1	100

Party ID 5 categories, leaners separate

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Rep	206	26	26	26
Lean Rep	165	21	21	46
Ind	61	8	8	54
Lean Dem	139	17	17	71
Dem	222	28	28	99
Other/None	7	1	1	100

Race/Ethnicity

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
White	691	86	86	86
Black	35	4	4	91
Hispanic	22	3	3	94
Other	38	5	5	98
DK/NA/Ref	13	2	2	100

Income Recode

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Under \$40k	185	23	23	23
40k to $74k$	209	26	26	49
\$75k up	300	37	37	87
DK/NA/ Ref	106	13	13	100

Region/Media Market

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
MKE City	65	8	8	8
Rest of MKE	250	31	31	39
msn	144	18	18	57
GB/A	154	19	19	77
Rest of state	187	23	23	100

Region 2/MKE, WOW, Media Market

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
MKE City	65	8	8	8
WOW Counties	91	11	11	19
Rest of MKE	160	20	20	39
MSN	144	18	18	57
GB/A	154	19	19	77
Rest of state	187	23	23	100

Region 7/MKE, WOW, Media Market

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
MKE City	65	8	8	8
WOW Counties	91	11	11	19
Rest of MKE	160	20	20	39
msn	144	18	18	57
GB/A	154	19	19	77
Lax/EC	75	9	9	86
MSP,DS/WauRhine	112	14	14	100

8 category Media Market

Response	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
MKE City	65	8	8	8
WOW Counties	91	11	11	19
Rest of MKE	160	20	20	39
Dane Rock	100	12	12	52
Rest of MSN	44	6	6	57
Lax/EC	75	9	9	67
GB/A	154	19	19	86
Wau/MSP/DS	112	14	14	100