





# Battery Maintenance



# Testing for Battery Resistance

## Method 1: Smart Charger (Recommended)

Most modern balance chargers (e.g., ISDT, SkyRC, [XTAR](#)) have a built-in IR testing function. 

1. **Preparation:** Let the battery cool to **room temperature** (approx. 22°C/72°F).
2. **Connection:** Plug both the **main power lead** and the **balance lead** into the charger.
3. **Run Test:** Navigate to the "Battery Resistance" or "IR" menu and start the test.
4. **Analyze:** The charger will display resistance for each individual cell in milliohms (mΩ). 

## Interpreting Results (Per Cell)

- **0–5 mΩ:** Excellent/New. High-performance racing packs often fall here.
- **5–15 mΩ:** Good/Healthy. Typical for most standard hobby-grade batteries.
- **15–25 mΩ:** Aging. You may notice less "punch" or shorter flight times.
- **Over 30 mΩ:** Poor/End-of-Life. High risk of swelling; should be retired from high-load use. ⓘ

**Crucial Safety Tip:** A significant **mismatch** between cells (e.g., one cell at 25 mΩ while others are at 5 mΩ) is a major red flag for imminent failure. If a pack is damaged or smells sweet/pungent, do not test it—dispose of it at a certified recycling center immediately. ⓘ

## Example of Test Results

|            |               |       |       |       |  |  |                 |    |    |    |  |  |
|------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|-----------------|----|----|----|--|--|
| Test Date: | 2/11/2026     |       |       |       |  |  |                 |    |    |    |  |  |
|            | Cell Voltage  |       |       |       |  |  | Cell Resistance |    |    |    |  |  |
| Battery #  | 2200 - 3 Cell |       |       |       |  |  |                 |    |    |    |  |  |
| 8          | 3.850         | 3.850 | 3.840 |       |  |  | 6               | 7  | 6  |    |  |  |
| 9          | 3.880         | 3.880 | 3.880 |       |  |  | 11              | 11 | 11 |    |  |  |
| 10         | 3.980         | 3.980 | 3.970 |       |  |  | 15              | 17 | 15 |    |  |  |
| 11         | 3.970         | 3.960 | 3.950 |       |  |  | 6               | 6  | 6  |    |  |  |
| 12         | 3.830         | 3.840 | 3.830 |       |  |  | 7               | 7  | 7  |    |  |  |
| 13         | 3.990         | 4.000 | 3.990 |       |  |  | 6               | 5  | 5  |    |  |  |
| 15         | 3.830         | 3.831 | 3.822 |       |  |  | 19              | 28 | 21 |    |  |  |
|            | 3300 - 4 Cell |       |       |       |  |  |                 |    |    |    |  |  |
| 1          |               |       |       |       |  |  |                 |    |    |    |  |  |
| 2          | 4.110         | 4.125 | 4.124 | 4.16  |  |  | 20              | 11 | 12 | 19 |  |  |
| 3          | 3.840         | 3.840 | 3.840 | 3.890 |  |  | 5               | 5  | 4  | 5  |  |  |
| 4          | 4.095         | 4.098 | 4.088 | 4.099 |  |  | 11              | 7  | 9  | 8  |  |  |
| 6          | 4.085         | 4.078 | 4.075 | 4.08  |  |  | 3               | 3  | 3  | 3  |  |  |
| 7          | 4.09          | 4.089 | 4.084 | 4.088 |  |  | 3               | 3  | 3  | 3  |  |  |
| 8          | 4.195         | 4.195 | 4.186 | 4.201 |  |  | 3               | 3  | 3  | 3  |  |  |
| 12         | 4.046         | 4.05  | 4.042 | 4.045 |  |  | 3               | 3  | 3  | 3  |  |  |
|            | 5000 - 4 Cell |       |       |       |  |  |                 |    |    |    |  |  |
| 9          | 3.981         | 3.979 | 3.976 | 3.981 |  |  | 1               | 1  | 2  | 1  |  |  |
| 10         | 4.079         | 4.074 | 4.07  | 4.079 |  |  | 1               | 1  | 1  | 1  |  |  |
| 11         | 4.071         | 4.071 | 4.071 | 4.079 |  |  | 1               | 1  | 1  | 1  |  |  |

[illegible]