## LEAD WITH PURPOSE.

### **Talent Acquisition and Retention**





### **Glenn Edwards**

**Technical Specialist** 

### Igniting Illinois Manufacturing Excellence and Global Competitiveness



With more than 50 full-time staff and partners positioned statewide, IMEC assists more than 1100 companies each year with successful improvement and innovation projects.





### **2020 Client-Reported Impacts**



\*Reported on annual NIST-MEP manufacturing survey

© IMEC All rights reserved.

## **Workforce Challenges**

There is without doubt a common challenge for companies today. . .

### "I can't find people, especially qualified, and I can't keep them"

Challenges do not go away on their own. Develop strategies to use the tools and resources to overcome the challenges.

Talent Acquisition and Retention.





We can't find people....



Hiring- employ someone for wages. And the jobs filled..

For now..



We still can't find people....

Hiring- employ someone for wages. And the jobs filled..



Talent Acquisition- the process of identifying and acquiring skilled workers to meet organizational needs.



### Retention

We can't keep people....



Retention- the ability of an organization to retain its employees.

Retention strategy- a plan that organizations create and use to increase retention/reduce employee turnover and foster employee engagement.



### **Talent Acquisition & Retention**

**Talent Acquisition** 

The weaker the retention strategy more people are needed.

The better the retention strategy the less talent acquisition needed. Better the talent acquisition-the better the retention. The weaker the talent acquisition the more difficult retention is.

Plan. Implement. Excel.

Slow the cycle with improved talent acquisition and retention strategy.

Retain

**Team Activity** Which has more potential impact on workforce stabilitytalent acquisition or retention?

Talent Acquisition- the process of identifying and acquiring skilled workers to meet organizational needs.

Key Points:

- Strategic Plan
- Pipelines being utilized
- Pipeline effectiveness and efficiency



**Strategic Planning Key Elements** 

- Leverage data- area unemployment, candidate sources, effectiveness
- Employer Brand Awareness- campaigns, videos, social networks, community connections, other engagements
- Acquisition marketing material
- Collaboration & Innovative thinking- understand the audience
- Candidate Engagement through the recruiting process, communicate, explain the steps, move quickly once a candidate is identified
- Pilot, Fall, & Learn- adapt



#### Talent Pipeline options/examples

- Direct Hire
- Temp Agency
- Company Website
- Referrals
- Military Veterans
- Inclusive Workforce, neurodiversity
- Apprenticeship
- High School
- Local jobs.com
- Local TV and Radio





#### Talent Pipeline options/examples

- Job Fairs-virtual & in person
- Facebook
- LinkedIn
- Indeed
- Monster
- Glassdoor
- ZipRecruiter
- Interns
- University Handshake Platform

One size doesn't fit all, no need to use all at one time. Evaluate effectivenessqualified candidates, percent of applicants hired. Evaluate efficiency- number of applicants received and timing.



### Retention

We can't keep people....



Retention- the ability of an organization to retain its employees.

Retention **strategy**- a plan that organizations create and use to increase retention/reduce employee turnover and foster employee engagement.

Strategic plan to retain the "best" employees and manage the turnover rate for improved workforce stability.

Full cycle- selection, on-board, development, motivation, and retention.





## Workforce

Workforce definition- the people engaged in work or available for work in a particular company or industry.

Workforce Development definition- the process of training and developing individuals to be more productive and prosperous in the workplace. The focus is on **people** not business.



## Workforce

People are an organization's most valuable, variable, and rewarding **resource** for leaders in any business.

Developing this resource in a positive workplace environment to create a culture of excellence is not magic, but... when it clicks, it is magical, and the rewards can be majestic.

Excellent results and recognition lead to improved business competitiveness and growth. It is extremely gratifying to achieve this with your team.

### Variable and Valuable Resource

Made up of physical, mental, and emotional elements. People have questions and want information. This also varies by person. People need understanding to be powered on, motivated, and inspired.

What am I supposed to do? How am I supposed to do it? Why am I supposed to do it? What's in it for me?

Max output is not clearly defined and/or known, even to themselves. People's min and max output has a broader range than equipment.



#### Leadership thought process and time management

#### Which is easier to troubleshoot and repair? Equipment or people?

Arguably, equipment has less variation and is easier to troubleshoot or find the root cause issue and countermeasure. It is programmed to run per its design and has predetermined functions and outputs. In many cases there is an instruction manual.

On the other hand, people have many inputs at work, influencing each other through leadership, peers, promoters, detractors, positive and negative information.

Preventive maintenance is scheduled and done on equipment for sustained efficiency which prevents downtime.

But do leaders do preventive maintenance with their people or is it a run to failure (running them to leave, quit, un-engage)?



#### Leadership thought process and time management

#### **Equipment purchases versus Hiring (Talent Acquisition)**

Let's compare a purchase of a \$220,000.00 piece of equipment versus the hiring of a production employee. This employee with wages, overtime, and benefits makes \$50,000.00 per year. Hiring and training costs are \$20,000.00, so if the employee works for four years that's the same dollar investment.

Equipment purchase process typically requires quotes from multiple vendors. Cost, vendor reliability, support, and experience are all considered when making a decision. In addition, a building and installation schedule is drafted with timelines, and an executive fixed asset approval is needed.

How about for talent acquisition (hiring)? Are multiple talent pipelines sourced? Is the pipeline reliability and effectiveness evaluated? Is hiring considered an investment?

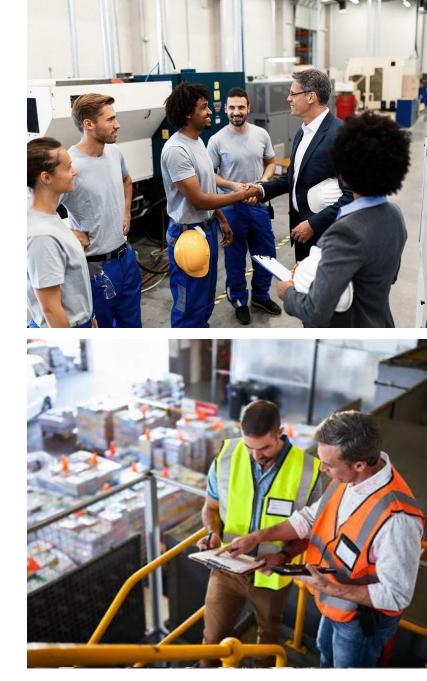


#### Leadership thought process and time management

#### **Equipment installation versus On-boarding**

Equipment installation has a detailed plan and schedule executed. This includes trial process runs, equipment adjustments, safety and quality checks. The equipment is then approved for production and kicked off. Periodic follow ups are done to ensure the equipment is operating well.

How about employee on-boarding? Is there a detailed plan and schedule to ensure the employee is trained on the *what, how, and why*? Can they run trials (practice production without pressure)? Do we provide positive inputs and information from leadership and peers to ensure a positive kick off? Are follow ups done to ensure the employee experience is positive?



**Team Activity** Do you know your annual turnover cost per person?

### **Talent Acquisition & Retention**

One client example of current state and potential savings. Using Turnover cost calculator to Cost of Turnover/Person.

Current Client Project example: Their cost = \$20,729/person lost Annual turnover number = 96 Annual cost = \$1,990,045





### Retention

#### **Strategic Planning Key Elements**

- Have the "right" mindset of people- most valuable and variable resource.
- People are an asset not a burden.
- Leverage data- turnover rate, targets, turnover cost and ROI for activity.
- On boarding plan and timeline.
- Leadership time balance with people and processes.
- Employee Engagement- take initiative in communication.
- Mentorship, career coaching.
- Develop and reinforce a Positive Workplace Culture.
- Pilot, Fall, & Learn- adapt.



### Retention

70% to 80% of turnover occurs in the first year of employment.

20% to 30% of that occurs in the first 90 days.

On Boarding- the actions & process allowing new employees to acquire the necessary knowledge, skills, information, values, and culture to become effective employees.

On Boarding Key focus points:

Initial training- Orientation, company information, develop contacts. Job specific training.

Employee Journey Map

Communication sources and contacts.



# Talent Acquisition & Retention

**One client story** 

### Retention

**Retention Analysis** 

Current annual turnover cost- \$2,580,997

Focus Points

Pipelines

First year members.

77% of turnover was with employees

in their first year.

29% of overall turnover was

employees who left without notice or communication.

#### Root Cause Information

Limited number of pipelines

Sources of information:

- Exit Interviews.
- Employee input from long term and new employees on an

On-Boarding Design Team.

**Goal: Improve On-Boarding.** 



## **On Boarding**

**First Year Retention** 

#### Root Causes

- Most new members did not have prior manufacturing experience or knowledge.
- Training was not thorough and rushed, with focus to get the new member on line.
- New members could be put on high stress level work stations.
- New hires were overwhelmed and did not know sources of information.

#### **Countermeasures**

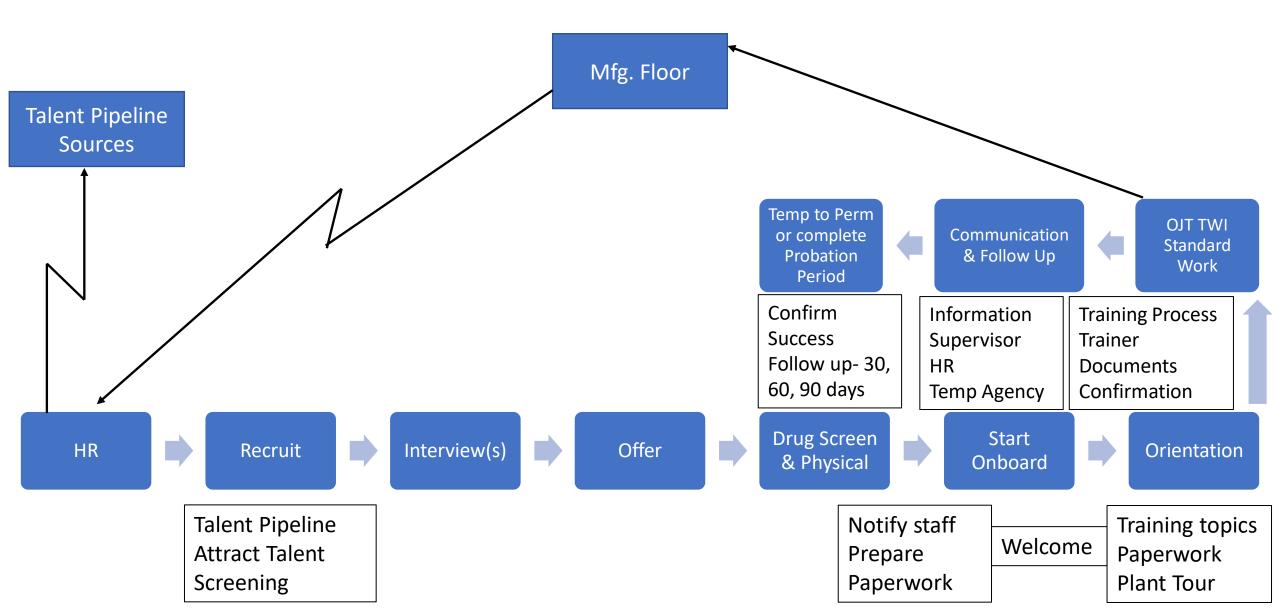
Manufacturing Information & Improved Training

- Floor side- interview assessment
- Improve Orientation content
- Off line floor side training- 2 weeks
- More thorough OJT
- Certified Trainers
- Freshman stations (low risk)

Improve Communication

- Mentor program
- Upgrade communication sources

### Employee Journey On-Boarding Value Stream Map (90 days)



### Talent Pipeline before

- Direct Hire- very limited
- Temp Agency
- Interns

### Talent Pipeline after

- Direct Hire
- Temp Agency
- Company Website
- Referrals
- Inclusive Workforce
- High School
- Local jobs.com
- Facebook
- Indeed
- Interns



This is a key component.

Many ask- Does the new hire fit our culture?

First- What is our culture? Is it positive or negative?How do we evaluate the current state?If it is negative, it will be very difficult to implement retention strategies that show significant long term positive results.



### What is Workplace Culture?





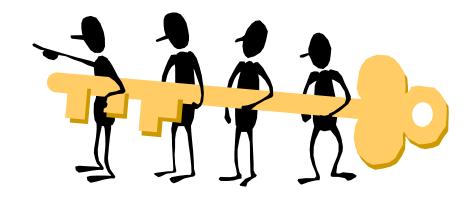


The attitudes and behaviors of a company and its employees. It is evident in the way an organization's people interact with each other, the values they hold, and the decisions they make.

The culture is linked to leadership.

- What is required and/or allowed.
- What people do without being told.







In many cases the workplace culture is not managed by leadership.

A workplace culture can be positive or negative.





A negative Workplace Culture will make employees feel irritable, anxious and defensive. This will typically lead to poor productivity, a lack of motivation & morale, poor communication and the creation of negative gossip and rumors. This results in increased turnover.





## **Positive Workplace Culture**

#### **Characteristics of a Positive Workplace Culture**

- ✓ Good communication
- ✓ Employee engagement
- ✓ Opportunity for growth (career paths)
- ✓ Collaboration & teamwork
- ✓ Recognition & Reward systems
- ✓ Strong purpose & core values
- ✓ Organization Vison and KPI's are known
- ✓ Respectful leadership, trust, values



### **Benefits of a Positive Workplace Culture**

- ✓ Improved retention- especially with A players
- ✓ Improved teamwork
- $\checkmark$  Improved morale
- ✓ Increased productivity & efficiency
- ✓ Enhanced job satisfaction & collaboration
- ✓ Improved KPI's and results
- ✓ Positive company image- internal & external



### Retention

**Strategic Planning Key Elements Implemented** 

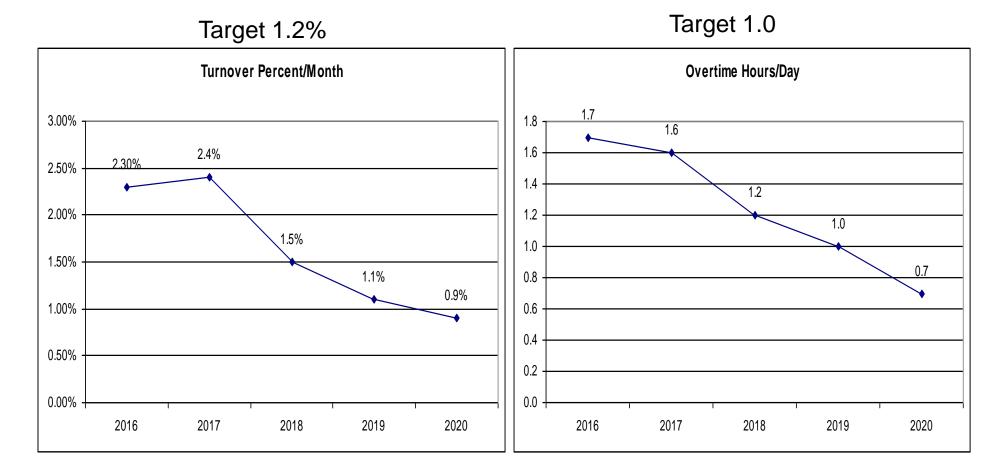
- Changed the leadership mindset toward people- truly the most valuable and variable resource and an asset not a burden.
- Improved leadership time balance with people and processes.
- Leverage data- turnover rate, targets, turnover cost and ROI for activity.
- Improved on boarding plan and timeline. Ensure it's followed.
- Upgraded communication sources and information (more real time).
- Employee Engagement, take initiative in communication.
- Mentorship and Career Coaching.
- Developed and reinforced a Positive Workplace Culture.



### **Talent Acquisition & Retention**

#### Workforce Stability

Countermeasures Implemented & Results Turnover cost savings- \$1,601,998 Overtime cost reduction \$1.2 million. Moved to proactive hiring.



### **Talent Acquisition & Retention**

### **Reflection Points**

- Workforce Stability key elements, focus points.
- People are a companies most valuable resource. People mindset.
- Workforce Development.
- Talent Acquisition versus Hiring. Pipelines.
- Talent Acquisition & Retention strategic planning importance, key tools, and elements.
- Cost of turnover.
- Positive Workplace Culture-

keys to leading, developing, and benefits.



# HERE TO HELP,

How does IMEC typically work with companies on this topic?



### **Talent Acquisition & Retention Services**

- Turnover cost calculator to capture cost savings, ROI.
- Talent Acquisition & Retention Assessment and Report.
- Turnover analysis report.
- Identify opportunities for improvement and provide potential solutions for strategic planning.
- Work together to develop a strategic improvement plan to reduce ongoing reoccurrence.
- Provide other services as needed.
- Monitor the results.



## **Workforce Challenges**

### "I can't find people, especially qualified, and I can't keep them"

If this is a challenge for you, please do not hesitate to contact me so we can begin the process to develop strategies to overcome these challenges.





### Let's use the tools to

### Build YOUR Team!





# Thank You!

#### IMEC.org





### Glenn Edwards Technical Specialist gedwards@imec.org



© IMEC All rights reserved.