

Brown-Driver-Briggs (BDB) Lexicon Index of Torah Verbs

This is a list of the verbs from the Brown-Driver-Briggs (BDB) Hebrew-English Lexicon (dictionary), that are found in the Torah. I chose the BDB Lexicon because it is, to me, the most usable and comprehensive of the Hebrew-English Lexicons.

Note: This list is just an outline, and is not comprehensive, so please go to the BDB itself for further information on each of the verbs.

The BDB Lexicon comes in both a Hard Copy (HC) book version, and an Online (OL) version (this is one of several online versions):

<https://hebrewcollege.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/BDB.pdf>

Each verb lists:

1. the three-letter lexicon root, and the two-letter (or even one-letter) root if applicable
2. the page and column in the Hard Copy (HC) book version
3. the page in the Online (OL) version above

Abbreviations (HC p. xv) (OL p. 10)

א

אבד (avad) **be-lost, perish** (HC p. 1a) (OL p. 53)

אבא אבה (avah/av) **be-willing** (HC p. 2b) (OL p. 56)

אבל (aval) **wail, mourn** (HC p. 5a) (OL p. 66)

אדם (adom) **be-blood-colored** (HC p. 10a) (OL p. 79)

אהב (ahev) **love** (HC p. 12b) (OL p. 86)

אהל (ahal) **set-up/move-tent** (HC p. 14a) (OL p. 90)

אוה או (avah/av) **incline, desire, crave; describe-with-a-mark** (HC p. 16a) (OL p. 95, 96)

אוצ (utz) **be-pressed, make-haste** (HC p. 21a) (OL p. 107)

אור אר (ur/ar) **light, be/become-light** (HC p. 21a) (OL p. 107)

אות (uth) **sign-a-consent, agreement** (HC p. 22b) (OL p. 111)

אזל (azal) **exhaust, use-up** (HC p. 23b) (OL p. 113)

אזנ (azan) **give-ear** (HC p. 24a) (OL p. 115)

אחז (achaz) **grasp, take-hold** (HC p. 28a) (OL p. 125)

אחר (achar) **remain-behind, tarry** (HC p. 29a) (OL p. 128)

איב (ayav) **be-enemy-of** (HC p. 33a) (OL p. 138)

אכל (achal) **consume** (HC p. 37a) (OL p. 147)

אלמ (alam) **bind** (HC p. 47b) (OL p. 171)

אמן (aman) **agree** (HC p. 52b) (OL p. 183)

אמצ (amatz) **be-courageous** (HC p. 54b) (OL p. 188)

אמר (amar) **convey** (HC p. 55b) (OL p. 190)

אנח (anach) **sigh** (HC p. 58b) (OL p. 197)

אנן (anan) **murmur** (HC p. 59b) (OL p. 200)

אנפ (anaf) **flare-nostrils** (HC p. 60a) (OL p. 200)

אספ ספ (asaf/saf) **gather, add** (HC p. 62a) (OL p. 205)

אסר (asar) **impound, bond, turn-over-to-authority, imprison** (HC p. 63b) (OL p. 208)

אפד (afad) **don-an-ephod** (HC p. 65b) (OL p. 214)

אפה (afah) **bake** (HC p. 66a) (OL p. 214)

אפס (afeys) **come-to-zero** (HC p. 67a) (OL p. 217)

אפק (amaq) **force-to-restrain-oneself** (HC p. 67b) (OL p. 218)

אצל (atzal) **lay-aside, reserve** (HC p. 69a) (OL p. 222)

ארב (arav) **lie-in-wait/ambush** (HC p. 70a) (OL p. 225)

ארג (arag) **weave** (HC p. 70b) (OL p. 227)

ארכ (arach) **be-long** (usually of time) (HC p. 73b) (OL p. 234)

ארר (arar) **expose-to-light-in-order-to-flow, curse** (HC p. 76b) (OL p. 240)

ארש (aras) **betroth/gain-right-of-possession** (HC p. 76b) (OL p. 241)

אשמ (asham) **shame, be-ashamed/guilty** (HC p. 79b) (OL p. 248)

אשר (ashar) **be-happy** (HC p. 80b) (OL p. 251)

אתה (athah) **come-upon** (HC p. 87a) (OL p. 264)

ב

בא בוא (bo/ba) **come, bring** (HC p. 97b) (OL p. 292)

באר (ba'ar) **make-distinct/plain** (HC p. 91a) (OL p. 274)

באש (ba'ash) **stink** (HC p. 92b) (OL p. 279)

בב נבב (navav/vav) **hollow-out** (HC p. 612b) (OL p. 1482)

בגד (bagad) **act/deal-treacherously** (HC p. 93b) (OL p. 281)

בד בדד (badad/bad) **be-separated/isolated** (HC p. 94a) (OL p. 283)

בדל (badal) **be-divided-and-separated, distinguish** (HC p. 95a) (OL p. 286)

בה בהה (bahah/bah) **credit, ascribe, fill an emptiness** (HC p. 96a) (OL p. 288)

בהל (bahal) **be-disquieted** (HC p. 96a) (OL p. 289)

בוכ (buch) **perplex, confuse** (HC p. 100b) (OL p. 299)

בש בוש (bosh/bash) **be-ashamed** (HC p. 101b) (OL p. 302)

בז בזה (bazah/baz) **spurn, despise** (HC p. 102a) (OL p. 304)

בזז (bazaz) **spoil, plunder** (HC p. 102b) (OL p. 305)

בחנ (bachen) **examine, try** (HC p. 103b) (OL p. 307)

בחר (bachar) **choose** (HC p. 103b) (OL p. 308)

בט נבט (navat/vat) **gaze** (HC p. 613b) (OL p. 1484)

בטח (betach) **secure** (HC p. 105a) (OL p. 311)

בין (biyn) **understand/discern** (HC p. 106b) (OL p. 315)

בכ בכה (bachah/bach) **weep** (HC p. 113a) (OL p. 331)

בכר (bachar) **birth-a-firstling** (HC p. 114a) (OL p. 333)

בל בלה (balah/bal) **become-decayed/entropy** (HC p. 115a) (OL p. 335)

בלל (balal) **mix** (HC p. 117a) (OL p. 341)

בלע (balah) **swallow** (HC p. 118a) (OL p. 342)

בנה בן (banah/ban) **build** (HC p. 124a) (OL p. 356)

בעט (ba'aht) **kick** (HC p. 127a) (OL p. 363)

בעל (ba'ahl) **rule-over, marry** (HC p. 127a) (OL p. 363)

בער (ba'ahr) **burn/kindle** (HC p. 128b, 129b) (OL p. 368)

בצק (batzeq) **swell** (HC p. 130b) (OL p. 372)

בצר (batzar) **cut-off/make-inaccessible** (HC p. 130b) (OL p. 372)

בקע (baqah) **break-open-or-through-by-cleaving** (HC p. 131b) (OL p. 375)

בקר (baqar) **herd, separate-and-collect** (HC p. 133a) (OL p. 378)

בקש (baqash) **seek-out** (HC p. 134b) (OL p. 381)

ברא (bara) **create** (HC p. 135a) (OL p. 383)

ברח (barach) **withdraw** (HC p. 137b) (OL p. 389)

ברכ (barach) **bless, kneel** (HC p. 138b) (OL p. 391)

בוש בוש (bosh/bash) **be-ashamed** (HC p. 101b) (OL p. 302)

בשל (bashal) **boil** (HC p. 143a) (OL p. 401)

בתר (bathar) **remove-by-cutting** (HC p. 144a) (OL p. 404)

ג

גא גאה (ga'ah/ga) **be-boastful** (HC p. 144a) (OL p. 406)

גאל (ga'al) **redeem** (HC p. 145a) (OL p. 407)

גבל (gabal) **boundary/border** (HC p. 148a) (OL p. 414)

גבר (gabal) **be-strong** (HC p. 149b) (OL p. 418)

גד נגד (nagad/gad) **tell, narrate** (HC p. 616b) (OL p. 1492)

גדד (gadad) **cut-oneself** (HC p. 151a) (OL p. 421)

גדל (gadal) **enlarge/grow** (HC p. 152a) (OL p. 424)

גדע (gadah) **hew-down/off** (HC p. 154a) (OL p. 429)

גדפ (gadaf) **revile/blaspheme** (HC p. 154b) (OL p. 430)

גוד (gud) **invade/attack** (HC p. 156a) (OL p. 433)

גוז (guz) **pass-away** (HC p. 156b) (OL p. 436)

גוע (gavah) **expire** (HC p. 157a) (OL p. 437)

גור גר (gur/gar) **sojourn** (HC p. 157b) (OL p. 437)

גור גר (gur/gar) **stir-up-strife/terror** (HC p. 158b) (OL p. 440)

גזז (gazaz) **shear** (HC p. 159b) (OL p. 442)

גזל (gazal) **tear/rip-away, seize** (HC p. 159b) (OL p. 443)

גח נגח (nagach/gach) **gore** (HC p. 618b) (OL p. 1496)

גל גלה (galah/gal) **roll, roll-away-to-expose** (HC p. 162b) (OL p. 451)

גלח (galach) **shave** (HC p. 164a) (OL p. 454)

גלל (galal) **roll** (HC p. 164a) (OL p. 454)

גמא (gama) **suck-up/swallow-liquids** (HC p. 167b) (OL p. 462)

גמל (gamal) **be-fair, wean** (HC p. 168a) (OL p. 463)

גנב (ganav) **steal** (HC p. 170a) (OL p. 468)

גע נגע (nagah/gah) **touch** (HC p. 619a) (OL p. 1497)

געל (ga'ahl) **loathe** (HC p. 171b) (OL p. 471)

גער (ga'ahr) **rebuke** (HC p. 172a) (OL p. 472)

גפ נגפ (nagaf/gaf) **strike-a-body-blow** (HC p. 619b) (OL p. 1499)

גר גור (gur/gar) **sojourn** (HC p. 157b) (OL p. 437)

גר גרה (garah/gar) **engage-in-strife** (HC p. 173a) (OL p. 475)

גרמ (garam) **break** (HC p. 175a) (OL p. 479)

גרע (garah) **diminish/subtract** (HC p. 175b) (OL p. 480)

גרר (garar) **drag-away** (HC p. 176a) (OL p. 481)

גרש (garash) **displace, dispossess-in-order-to-possess** (HC p. 176b) (OL p. 483)

גש נגש (nagash/gash) **approach, draw near** (HC p. 620b) (OL p. 1501)

ד

דא דאה (da'ah/da) **dart-through-the-air** (HC p. 178b) (OL p. 489)

דב דבב דבנ נדב (nadav/daven/davav/dav) **glide, give-freely, be-compelled-freely** (HC p. 621b) (OL p. 1503)

דבק (davaq) **cling** (HC p. 179b) (OL p. 492)

דבר (dabar) **speak** (HC p. 180a) (OL p. 494)

דג דגה (dagah/dag) **teem(like-fish)** (HC p. 185b) (OL p. 507)

דו דוה (davah/dav) **be-ill/unwell** (HC p. 188b) (OL p. 515)

דכ דוכ (duch/dach) **pound-in-mortar** (HC p. 188b) (OL p. 516)

דר דור (dur/dar) **heap/pile-up** (HC p. 189b) (OL p. 518)

דח דחה נדח (nadach/dachah) **thrust-away, banish** (HC p. 623a) (OL p. 1506)

דיש (diysh) **tread, thresh** (HC p. 190a) (OL p. 520)

דנ דונ דין (diyn/dun/dan) **analyze, assess** (HC p. 192a) (OL p. 525)

דכ דכה (dachah/dach) **crush** (HC p. 194a) (OL p. 530)

דל דלה (dalah/dal) **draw-up-water, pull-up-from-below** (HC p. 194b) (OL p. 531)

דלק (dalaq) **hotly-pursue** (HC p. 196a) (OL p. 535)

דמ דמה (damah/dam) **resemble/be-like; be blood-relative** (HC p. 197b) (OL p. 538)

דממ (damam) **grow-dumb/still** (HC p. 198b) (OL p. 540)

ידע דע (yadah/dah) **know** (HC p. 393a) (OL p. 973)

נדפה נדפ (nadaf/dafah) **be-driven-about, blemish, fault** (HC p. 623b) (OL p. 1508)

דפק (dafaq) **beat-or-drive-(beasts)-so-hard-that-they-reel-or-totter** (HC p. 200b) (OL p. 545)

דקק (daqaq) **pulverize-into-fine-powder** (HC p. 200b) (OL p. 545)

דקר (daqar) **pierce-through** (HC p. 201a) (OL p. 546)

דר נדר (nadar/dar) **vow, be-recurrent/generational** (HC p. 623b) (OL p. 1508)

דרכ (darach) **direct, go-in-a-direction** (HC p. 201b) (OL p. 548)

דרש (darash) **inquire-vigorously** (HC p.205a) (OL p. 556)

דשא (dasha) **sprout-up** (HC p. 205b) (OL p. 557)

דשנ (dashen) **grow-fat** (HC p. 206a) (OL p. 558)

ה

הדפ (hadaf) **thrust/drive-out** (HC p. 213b) (OL p. 574)

הדר (hadar) **swell/puff-up, idolize/adore**(in bad sense) (HC p. 213b) (OL p. 575)

הו הוה (havah/hav) **become** (HC p. 217b) (OL p. 582)

הומ הימ (hiym/hom) **make-uncomfortable, distract-with-noise/murmuring** (HC p. 223a) (OL p. 596)

הונ (hun) **make-easy/light** (HC p. 223a) (OL p. 596)

הי היה (hayah/hay) **be, exist** (HC p. 224a) (OL p. 598)

לכ הלכ (halach/lach) **go, walk** (HC p. 229b) (OL p. 610)

הלל (halal) **praise** (HC p. 2237b) (OL p. 624)

הממ (hamam) **move-noisily, to confuse/discomfit** (HC p. 243a) (OL p. 635)

פכ הפכ (hafach/fach) **change, turn, transform** (HC p. 245a) (OL p. 640)

הרג (harag) **kill** (HC p. 246b) (OL p. 644)

הר הרה (harah/har) **make-a-mound, become-pregnant** (HC p. 247b) (OL p. 645)

הרס (haras) **throw-down, break/tear-down** (HC p. 248b) (OL p. 648)

ו

וד ודה (odah/od) **give-thanks, acknowledge** (HC p. 392a) (OL p. 970)

ונ ונה ינה (yanah/onah/on) **suppress/maltreat** (HC p. 413a) (OL p. 1019)

ור ורה (orah/or) **teach**

ז

ז זה נז נזה (nazah/naz/zah/z) **sprinkle** (HC p. 633a) (OL p. 1532)

זב זוב (zuv/zav) **flow** (HC p. 264b) (OL p. 680)

זבד (zavad) **endow-with, bestow-upon** (HC p. 256a) (OL p. 663)

זבח (zavach) **slaughter-for-sacrifice** (HC p. 256b) (OL p. 664)

זבל (zabal) **exalt/esteem** (in a bad way), **trash** (HC p. 259b) (OL p. 669)

זד זיד זוד (zud/ziyd/zad) **seethe, act-presumptuously/insolently** (HC p. 267b) (OL p. 687)

זהר (zahar) **give-a-warning, admonish** (HC p. 264a) (OL p. 678)

זחח (zachach) **push-away, displace** (HC p. 267a) (OL p. 686)

זחל (zachal) **crawl-away, shrink-back, humble-oneself** (HC p. 267a) (OL p. 686)

זכר (zachar) **remember** (HC p. 269b) (OL p. 691)

זלל (zalal) **quiver, shake out and distill** (HC p. 272b) (OL p. 698)

זל נזל (nazal/zal) **shake/agitate, cause-to-flow** (HC p. 633b) (OL p. 1533)

זממ (zamam) **devise-for-evil** (HC p. 273a) (OL p. 699)

זמר (zamar) **trim/prune; make-music-in-praise-of-God** (HC p. 274b) (OL p. 701)

זנב (zanab) **cut-off-the-tail, smite-from-the-rear** (HC p. 275b) (OL p. 705)

זנה זנ (zanah/zan) **fornicate/commit-sexual-immorality** (HC p. 275b) (OL p. 705)

זנק (zanaq) **leap** (HC p. 276b) (OL p. 707)

זעמ (za'ahm) **be-indignant** (HC p. 276b) (OL p. 708)

זעפ (za'ahf) **huff-and-puff, be-vexed** (HC p. 277a) (OL p. 709)

זעק (za'ahq) **cry-out** (HC p. 277a) (OL p. 709)

זקנ (zaqeyn) **be/become-old** (HC p. 278a) (OL p. 712)

זר זור (zur/zar) **be-a-stranger, compress/press-down-and-out** (HC p. 266a) (OL p. 684)

זר זרה (zarah/zar) **scatter, winnow** (HC p. 279b) (OL p. 715)

נזר (nazar) **devote/consecrate-oneself** (HC p. 634a) (OL p. 1534)

זרח (zarach) **rise-and-shine** (HC p. 280a) (OL p. 716)

זרע (zarah) **sow, scatter-seed** (HC p. 281a) (OL p. 719)

זרק (zaraq) **toss-and-scatter-abundantly** (HC p. 284b) (OL p. 725)

ח

חבא (chava) **hide-oneself** (HC p. 285a) (OL p. 727)

חבב (chabab) **kindle-fiery-love** (HC p. 285b) (OL p. 728)

חבט (chabeyt) **beat-off, beat-out** (HC p. 286a) (OL p. 729)

חבל (chaval) **bind-in-a-pledge** (HC p. 286a) (OL p. 730)

חבק (chavaq) **clasp, embrace** (HC p. 287b) (OL p. 733)

חבר (chavar) **unite, join-as-friends** (HC p. 287b) (OL p. 734)

חבש (chavash) **bind-up, bind-on-something** (HC p. 289b) (OL p. 738)

חג חגג (chagag/chag) **go-on/make-a-pilgrim-feast** (HC p. 290b) (OL p. 740)

חגר (chagar) **gird, gird-on, gird-oneself, restrain-oneself** (HC p. 291b) (OL p. 742)

חד חדה (chadah/chad) **be-sharp/on-edge, be-keen** (HC p. 292b) (OL p. 744)

חדל (chadal) **wither, shrink** (HC p. 292b) (OL p. 745)

חוס (chus) **look-upon-with-compassion** (HC p. 299a) (OL p. 760)

חוש (chush) **make-haste** (HC p. 301b) (OL p. 765)

חז חזה (chazah/chaz) **perceive-with-inner-vision** (HC p. 302a) (OL p. 767)

חזק (chazaq) **strengthen** (HC p. 304a) (OL p. 771)

חח (chach) **fetter** (HC p. 296) (OL p. 773)

חט (chet) **thread-a-thin-cord** (HC p. 296) (OL p. 754)

חטא (chata) **err, miss-the-mark** (HC p. 306b) (OL p. 776)

חטב (chatab) **cut/gather-firewood** (HC p. 310a) (OL p. 783)

חי חיה (chayah/chay) **live** (HC p. 310b) (OL p. 785)

חכמ (chacham) **be-wise (by-waiting)** (HC p. 314a) (OL p. 792)

חל חיל חול (chul/chiyl/chol) **shift-about, whirl, writhe** (HC p. 296b) (OL p. 755)

חלה (chalah) **be-sick, be-unstable, appease** (HC p. 317b) (OL p. 799)

חלל (chalal) **bore, pierce** (HC p. 320a) (OL p. 803)

חלם (chalam) **dream** (HC p. 321a) (OL p. 807)

חלפ (chalaf) **exchange, substitute** (HC p. 322a) (OL p. 809)

חלץ (chalatz) **pull/tear-out, strip; equip-loins/body-for-war** (HC p. 322b, 323a) (OL p. 810)

חלק (chalaq) **divide/share-with-others; be-smooth/slippery** (HC p. 323b) (OL p. 812)

חלש (chalash) **be-disabled/prostrate** (HC p. 325b) (OL p. 817)

חמד (chamad) **covet** (HC p. 326a) (OL p. 818)

חמל (chamal) **spare** (HC p. 328a) (OL p. 822)

חמ חמם (chamam/cham) **heat-up** (HC p. 328b) (OL p. 823)

חמצ (chamatz) **become-sour-through-fermentation** (HC p. 329b) (OL p. 826)

חנ חנה (chanah/chan) **rest/encamp/be-graced** (HC p. 333a) (OL p. 834)

חנט (chanat) **spice, embalm** (HC p. 334b) (OL p. 837)

חנכ (chanach) **dedicate, train-up/tame** (HC p. 335a) (OL p. 838)

חנונ (chanan) **show-favor/grace; implore, request-grace** (HC p. 335b) (OL p. 840)

חנופ (chanaf) **wave-away-from-righteousness, be-irreligious** (HC p. 337b) (OL p. 844)

חס חסה (chasah/chas) **seek-refuge** (HC p. 340b) (OL p. 849)

חוס חס (chus/chas) **look-upon-with-compassion** (HC p. 299a) (OL p. 760)

חסל (chasal) **finish-off, bring-to-an-end** (HC p. 340b) (OL p. 850)

חסמ (chasam) **stop-up, muzzle** (HC p. 340b) (OL p. 850)

חסר (chaseyr) **lack** (HC p. 341a) (OL p. 851)

חפז (chafaz) **be-in-a-hurry/alarm** (HC p. 342a) (OL p. 853)

חפפ (chafaf) **enclose-around** (HC p. 342a) (OL p. 854)

חפצ (chafeytz) **delight/take-pleasure-in** (HC p. 342b) (OL p. 855)

חפר (chafar) **dig, search-for** (HC p. 343b) (OL p. 857)

חפש (chafas) **search-through** (HC p. 344a) (OL p. 859)

חפש (chafash) **be-free** (HC p. 344b) (OL p. 859)

חצב (chatzav) **hew/hew-out, cleave** (HC p. 345a) (OL p. 860)

חצה חצ (chatzah/chatz) **divide** (HC p. 345a) (OL p. 861)

חקק חק (chaqaq) **assign, draw-up-a-statute** (HC p. 349a) (OL p. 869)

חקר (chaqar) **examine-thoroughly, explore** (HC p. 350b) (OL p. 873)

חרה חר (charah/char) **burn, kindle, kindle-anger** (HC p. 354a) (OL p. 880)

חרב (chareyv) **dry-up, attack** (HC p. 351a, 352a) (OL p. 874)

חרג (charag) **quake-in-fear** (HC p. 353a) (OL p. 878)

חרד (charad) **tremble, be-terrified/anxious** (HC p. 353a) (OL p. 879)

חרם (charam) **proscribe, ban** (HC p. 355b) (OL p. 884)

חרמ (charam) **slit (nose, lip, ear, etc)** (HC p. 356b) (OL p. 887)

חרפ (cheref) **disgrace** (HC p. 358a) (OL p. 889)

חרצ (charatz) **cut, sharpen** (HC p. 358b) (OL p. 891)

חרש (chareysh) **plow-a-furrow, cleave-from-the-senses** (HC p. 360a, 361a) (OL p. 896)

חרת (charath) **engrave** (HC p. 362a) (OL p. 900)

חשֹׁכ (chadach) **withhold, refrain** (HC p. 362a) (OL p. 900)

חשֹׁשׁ נחשֹׁשׁ (nachash/chash) **practice-divination/secretcy, hush** (HC p. 638b) (OL p. 1545)

חשב (chashav) **think** (HC p. 362b) (OL p. 901)

חשֹׁכ (chashach) **be/grow-dark** (HC p. 364b) (OL p. 905)

חשל (chashal) **shatter** (HC p. 365a) (OL p. 907)

חשק (chashaq) **press/bind-together, lust** (HC p. 365b) (OL p. 908)

חת חתה (chathah/chath) **snatch-up-away/terrorize** (HC p. 367a) (OL p. 911)

חתם (chatham) **affix-seal** (HC p. 367b) (OL p. 912)

חתן (chathan) (from חתן, inlaw) **make-oneself-a-daughter's-husband** (HC p.368b) (OL p. 914)

חתת (chathath) **be-shattered/dismayed** (HC p. 369a) (OL p. 915)

ט

ט טה תט נטה (natah/that/tah/t') **stretch-out/extend** (HC p. 639b) (OL p. 1548)

טב טוב (tuv/tob) **be-good** (HC p. 373a) (OL p. 924)

טב יטב (yataw/tav) **be-good, do-good** (HC p. 405b) (OL p. 1002)

טבח (tabach) **slaughter-for-food** (HC p. 370a) (OL p. 918)

טבל (tabal) **dip (in a liquid)** (HC p. 371a) (OL p. 920)

טבע (tabah) **sink-down** (HC p. 371b) (OL p. 921)

טע נטע (natah/tah) **plant** (HC p. 642a) (OL p. 1553)

טהר (tahar) **purge, clean** (HC p. 372a) (OL p. 922)

טו טוה (tavah/tav) **spin** (HC p. 376a) (OL p. 930)

טח טוח (tu'ach/tach) **spread-over, coat** (HC p. 376a) (OL p. 930)

טח טחה (tachah/tach) **hurl, shoot** (HC p. 377a) (OL p. 933)

טחנ (tachan) **grind** (HC p. 377b) (OL p. 933)

טלא (tala) **patch, spot** (HC p. 378a) (OL p. 935)

טמא (tama) **contaminate, pollute** (HC p. 379a) (OL p. 937)

טמן (taman) **hide-something-defiled (iniquity, a dead body, an aborted baby)** (HC p. 380a) (OL p. 939)

טע נטע (natah/tah) **plant** (HC p. 642a) (OL p. 1553)

טען (ta'an) **carry-a-load, load-a-beast** (HC p. 381a) (OL p. 941)

טר נטר (natar) **keep, maintain, freshen** (HC p. 643a) (OL p. 1555)

טרפ (taraf) **tear (usually flesh)** (HC p. 382b) (OL p. 945)

י

יאל (ya'al) **be-willing (to do something good/bad)** (HC p. 383a, 383b) (OL p. 949)

יבמ (yavam) **do-the-duty-to-a-brother's-widow** (HC p. 386a) (OL p. 956)

יבש (yaveysh) **dry-up** (HC p. 386a) (OL p. 957)

יגר (yagor) **be-afraid** (HC p. 388b) (OL p. 963)

ידע דע (yadah/dah) **know** (HC p. 393a) (OL p. 973)

יהב (yahav) **give** (HC p. 396b) (OL p. 981)

יחד (yachad) **be-united** (HC p. 402b) (OL p. 995)

יחל (yachal) **wait/tarry-for, await-expectantly, begin** (HC p. 403b) (OL p. 998)

יחמ חמ (yacham/cham) **be-hot** (HC p. 404a) (OL p. 999)

טב יטב (yataav/tav) **be-good, do-good** (HC p. 405b) (OL p. 1002)

כח יכח (yachach) **strengthen, show/prove-to-be-right** (HC p. 406b) (OL p. 1005)

יכול יכל (yachol/yachal) **be-able** (HC p. 407a) (OL p. 1006)

לד ילד (yalad/lad) **beget** (HC p. 408a) (OL p. 1008)

ימן (yaman) **choose/veer-to-the-right** (HC p. 412a) (OL p. 1017)

ימש ממש (mashash/yamash) **feel** (HC p. 413a) (OL p. 1019)

ונ ונה ינה (yanah/onah/on) **suppress/maltreat** (HC p. 413a) (OL p. 1019)

ינק (yanaq) **give-suck from breast** (HC p. 413a) (OL p. 1020)

סד יסד (yasad/sad) **establish, found, fix-firm** (HC p. 413b) (OL p. 1021)

ספ יספ (yasaf/saf) **gather, add** (HC p. 414b) (OL p. 1023)

סר יסר (yasar/sar) **turn-aside, chastise** (HC p. 415b) (OL p. 1026)

יעד (ya'ahd) **appoint (a time or place) for witnessing** (HC p. 416b) (OL p. 1027)

יעצ (ya'atz) **advise, counsel** (HC p. 419b) (OL p. 1034)

פע יפע (yafah/fah) **shine-forth** (HC p. 421a) (OL p. 1040)

יצא **צא** (yatza/tza) **go-forth, bring-forth** (HC p. 422a) (OL p. 1041)

יצב **צב** (yatzab/tzab) **take-a-stand** (HC p. 426a) (OL p. 1049)

יצג (yatzag) **set-in-place** (HC p. 426b) (OL p. 1049)

יצק **צק** (yatzaq/tzaq) **pour, cast** (HC p. 427a) (OL p. 1051)

יצר **צר** (yatzar/tzar) **form, narrow, congeal** (HC p. 427b) (OL p. 1052)

יקד **קד** (yaqad/qad) **focus, kindle** (HC p. 428b) (OL p. 1054)

יקע **קע** (yaqah/qah) **be-dislocated, be-alienated** (HC p. 429a) (OL p. 1056)

יקצ **קצ** (yaqatz/qatz) **end, end-a-dream** (HC p. 429b) (OL p. 1056)

יקש **קש** (yaqash/qash) **snare, lay-a-bait, lure** (HC p. 430a) (OL p. 1058)

ירא (yira) **fear** (HC p. 431a) (OL p. 1059)

ירד **רד** (yarad/rad) **descend** (HC p. 432b) (OL p. 1063)

ירה (yarah) **throw, shoot, point** (HC p. 434b) (OL p. 1067)

ירט **רט** (yarat/rat) **go-headlong, rush-recklessly** (HC p. 437b) (OL p. 1073)

ירק (yaraq) **spit** (HC p. 439a) (OL p. 1077)

רַשׁ יֵרַשׁ (yarash/rash) **displace, dispossess-in-order-to-possess** (HC p. 439a) (OL p. 1077)

שָׁב יָשָׁב (yashav/shav) **return/settle** (HC p. 442a) (OL p. 1084)

יָשַׁם (yasham) **be-desolate** (HC p. 445a) (OL p. 1091)

יָשַׁן (yasheyn) **sleep** (HC p. 445b) (OL p. 1092)

שָׁח יָשַׁח (yashah/shah) **gaze-on** (HC p. 446a) (OL p. 1093)

יָשָׁר (yashar) **be-upright** (HC p. 448b) (OL p. 1099)

יָתַר (yathar) **remain, be-left-over** (HC p. 451a) (OL p. 1105)

כ

כָּה נָכַח כָּ (nachah/chah/ch') **hit** (HC p. 645a) (OL p. 1560)

כָּאָב (cha'av) **be-in-pain** (HC p. 456a) (OL p. 1114)

כָּבֵד (chaveyd) **be/make-heavy** (HC p. 457a) (OL p. 1116)

כָּבַהּ (chavah) **be-extinguished** (HC p. 459b) (OL p. 1121)

כבס (chavas) **wash-by-treading/stomping** (HC p. 460a) (OL p. 1123)

כבש (chavash) **squash/put-the-kabosh-on** (HC p. 461a) (OL p. 1126)

כה נכה (nachah/chah) **hit** (HC p. 645a) (OL p. 1560)

כהה (chahah) **be/grow-dim/faint** (HC p. 462b) (OL p. 1129)

כהנ (chahan) **minister-as-priest** (HC p. 464b) (OL p. 1132)

כול (chul) **measure-out, sustain/nourish** (HC p. 465a) (OL p. 1134)

כנ כונ (chavan/chan) **establish-firmly** (HC p. 465b) (OL p. 1135)

כזב (chazav) **be-a-liar/deceptive** (HC p. 469a) (OL p. 1143)

כח יכח (yachach) **show-to-be-right/prove, be-strong** (HC p. 406b) (OL p. 1005)

כחד (chachad) **go-to-ruin, efface/wipe-out, hide** (HC p. 470a) (OL p. 1145)

כחש (chachash) **deceive, fail, convict-of-falsehood** (HC p. 471a) (OL p. 1147)

כלא (chala) **shut-up, restrain, withhold** (HC p. 476a) (OL p. 1157)

כל כלה (chalah/chal) **complete, finish** (HC p. 477a) (OL p. 1159)

כלמ (chalam) **be-humiliated, humiliate** (HC p. 483b) (OL p. 1172)

כמס (chamas) **store-up** (HC p. 485a) (OL p. 1175)

כמר (chamar) **grow-warm-and-tender** (HC p. 485a) (OL p. 1175)

כנע (chanah) **be-fragile/wavering/fluttering** (HC p. 488a) (OL p. 1183)

כס כסה (chasah/chas) **cover** (HC p. 491a) (OL p. 1190)

כסמ (chasem) **shear, clip** (HC p. 493b) (OL p. 1194)

כסס (chasas) **compute** (HC p. 493b) (OL p. 1195)

כספ (chasaf) **long-for** (HC p. 493b) (OL p. 1195)

כעס (cha'ahs) **be-vexed, angry** (HC p. 494b) (OL p. 1197)

כפל (chafal) **fold, double-over** (HC p. 495b) (OL p. 1199)

כפר (chipar) **cover, atone, propitiate** (HC p. 497a) (OL p. 1203)

כר כרה נכר (nachar/charah/char) **dig** (HC p. 500a) (OL p. 1209)

כרסמ (kir'seym) **tear-off** (HC p. 493b) (OL p. 1194)

כרע (charah) **bend-legs-to-bow-down** (HC p. 502b) (OL p. 1214)

כרת (charath) **cut** (HC p. 503b) (OL p. 1217)

כַּשַׁל (chashal) **stumble** (HC p. 505a) (OL p. 1221)

כַּשֵּׁף (chisheyf) **practice-sorcery** (HC p. 506b) (OL p. 1223)

כָּתַב (chathav) **write, inscribe** (HC p. 507a) (OL p. 1224)

כָּתַת (chathath) **beat, crush-by-beating** (HC p. 510a) (OL p. 1230)

ל

לָאָה (la'ah) **be-weary, hesitant** (HC p. 521a) (OL p. 1251)

לָבַשׁ (labash) **clothe/wear** (HC p. 527b) (OL p. 1266)

לָד יָלַד (yalad/lad) **beget** (HC p. 408a) (OL p. 1008)

לָה לָהָה (lahah/lah) **languish, faint** (HC p. 529b) (OL p. 1270)

לָהַט (lahat) **blaze-up, flame** (HC p. 529b) (OL p. 1270)

לוּ לוֹהַ (lavah/lav) **bind, borrow/bind-with-debt** (HC p. 530b, 531a) (OL p. 1273, 1274)

לוּשׁ (lush) **knead** (HC p. 534b) (OL p. 1281)

לָחַח (lachach) **lick** (HC p. 535a) (OL p. 1282)

לחמ (lacham) **fight-battle** (HC p. 535a) (OL p. 1283)

לחמ (lacham) **use-as-food, eat** (HC p. 536b) (OL p. 1286)

לחצ (lachatz) **squeeze** (HC p. 537b) (OL p. 1288)

לטש (latish) **hammer-metal** (HC p. 538a) (OL p. 1289)

ליצ (liytz) **scorn** (HC p. 539a) (OL p. 1291)

לכד כד (lachad/chad) **‘to-jar,’ catch** (HC p. 539b) (OL p. 1293)

לכ הלכ (halach/lach) **go, walk** (HC p. 229b) (OL p. 610)

למד (lamad) **teach, learn** (HC p. 540b) (OL p. 1294)

לנ לונ לינ (liyn/lun/lan) **lodge; lodge-a-complaint** (HC p. 533b, 534a) (OL p. 1278, 1280)

לעט (la’aht) **swallow-greedily** (HC p. 542a) (OL p. 1298)

לקח קח (laqach/qach) **take** (HC p. 542b) (OL p. 1299)

לקט (laqat) **glean** (HC p. 544b) (OL p. 1303)

מ

מאנ (ma'eyn) **refuse** (HC p. 549a) (OL p. 1313)

מאס (ma'as) **reject, disgust** (HC p. 549a) (OL p. 1314)

מאר (ma'ar) **break-open-a-wound** (HC p. 549b) (OL p. 1315)

מגנ (magan) **deliver-up-to-adversary** (HC p. 171b) (OL p. 471)

מד מדד (madad/mad) **measure** (HC p. 551a) (OL p. 1319)

מה מהה (mahah/mah) **linger, tarry** (HC p. 554b) (OL p. 1327)

מהר (mahar) **hasten, hasten-to-acquire-by-paying-purchase-price** (HC p. 554b, 555b)
(OL p. 1328)

מוג (mug) **melt** (HC p. 556a) (OL p. 1331)

מוט (mut) **totter-in-feebleness** (HC p. 556b) (OL p. 1333)

מוכ (much) **be-low/depressed, grow-poor** (HC p. 557a) (OL p. 1334)

מל מול מלל (malal/mul/mul) **circumcise** (HC p. 557b, 576b) (OL p. 1335)

מור (mur) **change, alter** (HC p. 558b) (OL p. 1337)

מוש מיש (miysh/mush) **remove/cause-something-to-depart** (HC p. 559a) (OL p. 1339)

מוֹשׁ מִשׁ (mush/mash) **feel** (HC p. 559a) (OL p. 1339)

מוֹת מִת (muth/math) **die** (HC p. 559a) (OL p. 1340)

מַחֶה מַח (machah/mach) **wipe-out, annihilate** (HC p. 562a) (OL p. 1346, 1347)

מַחֵצ (machatz) **wound-by-splitting/shattering** (HC p. 563b) (OL p. 1351)

מֵטֶר (matar) **rain** (HC p. 565a) (OL p. 1355)

מָכַר (machar) **sell** (HC p. 569a) (OL p. 1365)

מָלֵא (maley) **fill** (HC p. 569b) (OL p. 1367)

מָלַח (malach) **salt** (HC p. 572a) (OL p. 1372)

מָלַט (malat) **slip-away-from** (HC p. 572a) (OL p. 1372)

מָלַכ (malach) **reign** (HC p. 573b) (OL p. 1376)

מָלַל (malal) **/utter** (HC p. 576a) (OL p. 1381)

מָלַק (malaq) **nip-off** (HC p. 577a) (OL p. 1384)

מָנֶה (manah) **be-reckoned-to, apportion** (HC p. 584a) (OL p. 1400)

מָנַע (manah) **withhold, hold-back** (HC p. 586a) (OL p. 1406)

מס מסס מסה (masah/masas/mas) **melt, dissolve** (HC p. 587a, 587b) (OL p. 1409)

מסר (masar) **turn-over, deliver-up, betray** (HC p. 588a) (OL p. 1412)

מעט (ma'ah) **be/become-small, diminish** (HC p. 589a) (OL p. 1416)

מעכ (ma'ahch) **press, squeeze** (HC p. 590b) (OL p. 1419)

מעל (ma'ahl) **act-unfaithfully/treacherously** (HC p. 591a) (OL p. 1420)

מצא (matza) **find** (HC p. 592b) (OL p. 1425)

מצה מצ (matzah/matz) **drain** (HC p. 594b) (OL p. 1429)

מקק (maqaq) **pine-away** (HC p. 596b) (OL p. 1437)

מרד (marad) **'bitterly-descend,' rebel** (HC p. 597b) (OL p. 1439)

מר מרה (marah/mar) **be bitter, rebellious** (HC p. 598a) (OL p. 1441)

מרט (marat) **make-smooth, bald** (HC p. 598b) (OL p. 1443)

מרק (maraq) **scour/polish** (HC p. 599b) (OL p. 1446)

מרר (marar) **be-bitter** (HC p. 600a) (OL p. 1447)

משה (mashah) **draw-out-of-water** (HC p. 602a) (OL p. 1454)

משח (mashach) **anoint** (HC p. 602b) (OL p. 1455)

משך (mashach) **drag-off/along** (HC p. 604a) (OL p. 1458)

משל (mashal) **be-an-example, have-dominion-over** (HC p. 605a) (OL p. 1460)

משש ימש (yamash/mashash) **feel, grope** (HC p. 606b) (OL p. 1466)

מת מות (muth/math) **die** (HC p. 559a) (OL p. 1340)

מתק (mathoq) **be/become-sweet** (HC p. 608b) (OL p. 1470)

נ

נאפ (na'af) **flare-nostril, commit-adultery** (HC p. 610b) (OL p. 1476)

נאצ (na'atz) **have-contempt, spurn** (HC p. 610b) (OL p. 1477)

נבא (nava/) **prophecy ('comes')** (HC p. 612a) (OL p. 1480)

נבב בב (navav/vav) **hollow-out** (HC p. 612b) (OL p. 1482)

נבט בט (navat/vat) **gaze** (HC p. 613b) (OL p. 1484)

נבל בל (naval/bal) **be-senseless, decay** (HC p. 614b, 615a) (OL p. 1487)

נגד גד (nagad/gad) **tell, narrate** (HC p. 616b) (OL p. 1492)

נגח גח (nagach/gach) **gore** (HC p. 618b) (OL p. 1496)

נגע גע (nagah/gah) **touch** (HC p. 619a) (OL p. 1497)

נגפ גפ (nagaf/gaf) **strike-a-body-blow** (HC p. 619b) (OL p. 1499)

נגש (nagas) **drive-vehemently/oppressively** (HC p. 620a) (OL p. 1500)

נגש גש (nagash/gash) **draw-near, approach** (HC p. 620b) (OL p. 1501)

נד נוד (nud/nad) **wander-to-and-fro, flutter** (HC p. 626b) (OL p. 1515)

נדב (nadav) **compel-freely** (HC p. 621b) (OL p. 1503)

נדד (nadad) **retreat, put-to-flight** (HC p. 622a) (OL p. 1504)

נדח (nadach) **thrust-away, banish** (HC p. 623a) (OL p. 1506)

נדפ (nadaf) **be-driven-about** (HC p. 623b) (OL p. 1508)

נדר דר (nadar/dar) **vow** (HC p. 623b) (OL p. 1508)

נהג (nahag) **drive (flocks)** (HC p. 624a) (OL p. 1509)

נהל (nahal) **guide-to-watering-place** (HC p. 624b) (OL p. 1511)

נִיא נוא (ni/nu) **hinder, restrain, frustrate** (HC p. 626) (OL p. 1514)

נוד נד (nud/nad) **wander-to-and-fro, flutter** (HC p. 626b) (OL p. 1515)

נוה (navah) **adorn** (HC p. 627a) (OL p. 1517)

ז זה נז נזה (nazah/naz/zah/z) **sprinkle** (HC p. 633a) (OL p. 1532)

נח נוח (nu'ach/nach) **rest** (HC p. 628a) (OL p. 1519)

נס נוס (nus/nas) **flee, escape** (HC p. 630b) (OL p. 1525)

נע נוע (nu'ah/nah) **wander-and-cause-to-totter** (HC p. 631a) (OL p. 1527)

נפ נופ (nuf/naf) **wave** (HC p. 631b) (OL p. 1528)

נוק (nuq) **suckle, nurse** (HC p. 632b) (OL p. 1530)

נזל זלל (nazal) **shake/agitate, cause-to-flow** (HC p. 633b) (OL p. 1533)

נזר (nazar) **devote/consecrate-oneself** (HC p. 634a) (OL p. 1534)

נח נחה (nachah/nach) **lead/guide-to-rest-place** (HC p. 634b) (OL p. 1536)

נחל (nachal) **get/take-as-possession** (HC p. 635b) (OL p. 1537)

נחמ (nacham) **soothe, console, regret** (HC p. 636b) (OL p. 1540)

נחש (nachash) **practice-divination** (HC p. 638b) (OL p. 1545)

ט טה נטה (natah/tah/t') **extend, stretch-out** (HC p. 639b) (OL p. 1548)

טע נטע (natah/tah) **plant** (HC p. 642a) (OL p. 1553)

נטר (natar) **keep, maintain** (HC p. 643a) (OL p. 1555)

נטש (natash) **permit** (HC p. 643b) (OL p. 1556)

כ כה נכה (nachah/chah/c') **hit** (HC p. 645a) (OL p. 1560)

נכל (nachal) **be-crafty/deceitful** (HC p. 647b) (OL p. 1565)

נכר (nachar) **dig-down, delve; act/treat-as-foreign** (HC p. 647b, 649a) (OL p. 1566)

נס נסה (nasah/nas) **test, try/experiment** (HC p. 650a) (OL p. 1571)

נסח סח (nasach/sach) **pull/tear-away** (HC p. 650b) (OL p. 1572)

נסכ (nasach) **pour-out** (HC p. 650b) (OL p. 1573)

נסע סע (nasah/sah) **set-out/journey** (HC p. 652a) (OL p. 1576)

נער ער (na'ahr) **react** (HC p. 654b) (OL p. 1582)

נפח פח (nafach/fach) **breathe/blow** (HC p. 655b) (OL p. 1585)

פצ נפצ (nafatz/fatz) **scatter** (HC p. 659a) (OL p. 1592)

נפֿש (nafash) **refresh-the-soul** (HC p. 661b) (OL p. 1598)

צב נצב (natzab/tzab) **station, take-a-stand** (HC p. 662a) (OL p. 1599)

נצ נצה (natzah/natz) **tussle, struggle** (HC p. 663a, 663b) (OL p. 1602)

צל נצל (natzal/tzal) **tear-away, snatch-away** (HC p. 664b) (OL p. 1604)

נצר (natzar) **keep-vigilant** (HC p. 665b) (OL p. 1607)

קב נקב (naqab/qab) **pierce** (HC p. 666a, 666b) (OL p. 1608)

נק נקה (naqah/naq) **release, push-away** (HC p. 667a) (OL p. 1611)

נקמ (naqam) **be-avenged** (HC p. 667b) (OL p. 1612)

קפ נקפ (naqaf) **make-the-rounds, round-off** (HC p. 668b) (OL p. 1614)

נקר (naqar) **hollow/bore-out** (HC p. 669a) (OL p. 1616)

נקש (naqash) **be-impelled-after-something** (HC p. 669a) (OL p. 1616)

שא נשא (nasa/sa) **lift** (HC p. 669b) (OL p. 1617)

נשג (nasag) **one-step-back in-order-to-take-two-steps-forward, reach/overtake** (HC p. 673a) (OL p. 1624)

נשא (nasha) **deceive** (HC p. 674a) (OL p. 1625) (OL p. 1624)

נשב (nashav) **blow-upon** (HC p. 674a) (OL p. 1626)

נשה (nashah) **lend/become-a-creditor** (HC p. 674a) (OL p. 1626)

נש **נשה** (nashah/nash) **forget** (HC p. 674b) (OL p. 1627)

נשכ (nashach) **bite; borrow/give-interest** (HC p. 675a,675a) (OL p. 1628)

של **נשל** (nashal/shal) **pull-away, draw-off, 'shell'** (HC p. 675a) (OL p. 1629)

נשפ **נשפ** (nashaf/shaf) **blow-wind, sweep-bare** (HC p. 676a) (OL p. 1630)

נשק **נשק** (nashaq/shaq) **kiss, give-water** (HC p. 676a) (OL p. 1631)

תח **נתח** (nathach/tach) **divide-by-joints** (HC p. 677b) (OL p. 1633)

תכ **נתכ** (nathach/tach) **pour-forth** (HC p. 677b) (OL p. 1634)

נת **נתנ** **תנ** **תת** (thath/then/nathan/nath) **give** (HC p. 678a) (OL p. 1635)

נתצ (nathatz) **pull-down-and-break-down** (HC p. 683a) (OL p. 1645)

נתק (nathaq) **draw/pull/tear-away** (HC p. 683b) (OL p. 1645)

נתר (nathar) **spring-up/start-up-in-situ** (HC p. 684a) (OL p. 1646)

נחש (nathash) **pluck-up, root-out** (HC p. 684b) (OL p. 1647)

ס

סבא (sava) **imbibe, drink-largely** (HC p. 684b) (OL p. 1650)

סב סבב (savav/sav) **surround** (HC p.) (OL p. 1652)

סבל (saval) **bear-a-load** (HC p. 687b) (OL p. 1658)

סגר (sagar) **shut/close** (HC p. 688b) (OL p. 1661)

סג סוג (sug) **draw-back, pull-back, backslide** (HC p. 690b) (OL p. 1666)

סות (suth) **allure, incite** (HC p. 694b) (OL p. 1676)

סח נסח (nasach/sach) **pull/tear-away** (HC p. 650b) (OL p. 1572)

סחר (sachar) **go-about-with-one's-business** (HC p. 695a) (OL p. 1678)

סכ סוכ (such/sach) **pour-in-anointing** (HC p. 691b) (OL p. 1669)

סכ נסכ (nasach/sach) **pour-out** (HC p. 650b) (OL p. 1573)

סכ סככ (sachach) **overshadow, screen-over** (HC p. 696b) (OL p. 1682)

סכל (sachal) **be-foolish** (HC p. 698a) (OL p. 1685)

סכנ (sachan) **be-in-a-habit-of-doing** (HC p. 698a) (OL p. 1685)

סכר (sachar) **stop-up** (HC p. 698b) (OL p. 1686)

סכת (sachath) **show-silence** (HC p. 698b) (OL p. 1687)

סלח (salach) **forgive, pardon, *always of God*** (HC p. 699a) (OL p. 1688)

סלל (salal) **cast-up** (HC p. 699b) (OL p. 1689)

סלפ (salaf) **twist/pervert** (HC p. 701) (OL p. 1693)

סמכ (samach) **lean, support** (HC p. 701b) (OL p. 1694)

סע נסע (nasah/sah) **set-out/journey** (HC p. 652a) (OL p. 1576)

סעד (sa'ahd) **sustain/stay/support** (HC p. 703b) (OL p. 1699)

ספ יספ (yasaf/saf) **gather, add** (HC p. 414b) (OL p. 1023)

ספד (safad) **wail-for-the-dead** (HC p. 704b) (OL p. 1701)

ספה (safah) **snatch-up/collect** (HC p. 705a) (OL p. 1702)

ספנ (safan) **cover-in-panels(of-wood)** (HC p. 706a) (OL p. 1705)

ספק (safaq) **slap(one's thigh), clap(one's hands)** (HC p.) (OL p. 1706)

ספר (safar) **count, account** (HC p. 707b) (OL p. 1709)

סקל (saqal) **stone, put-to-death-by-stoning** (HC p. 709b) (OL p. 1713)

סר יסר (yasar/sar) **turn-aside, chastise** (HC p. 415b) (OL p. 1026)

סרח (sarach) **go-unrestrained/unfettered/excessive** (HC p. 710a) (OL p. 1714)

סרר (sarar) **be-sour, obnoxious** (HC p. 710b) (OL p. 1716)

סתמ (satham) **be-stopped-up** (HC p. 711a) (OL p. 1716)

סתר (sathar) **conceal** (HC p. 711a) (OL p. 1717)

ע

עבד (ahvad) **work** (HC p. 712a) (OL p. 1720)

עבה (ahvah) **be-thick/fat/gross** (HC p. 716a) (OL p. 1728)

עבט (ahvat) **give-or-take-a-pledge** (HC p. 716a) (OL p. 1728)

עבר (ahvar) **cross-over** (HC p. 716b) (OL p. 1730)

יעד עד (ya'ahd/eyhd) **appoint (a time or place) for-witnessing** (HC p. 416b) (OL p. 1027)

עוד עד (uhd/ahd) **witness** (HC p. 729b) (OL p. 1761)

עדה (ahdah) **move-on/go-forward** (HC p. 723b) (OL p. 1745)

עדפ (ahdaf) **remain-over, be-in-excess** (HC p. 727a) (OL p. 1754)

עוז (uhz) **bring-into-safety** (HC p. 731b) (OL p. 1765)

עול (uhl) **give-suck-while-pregnant** (HC p. 732a) (OL p. 1766)

עור (ahvar) **make-blind** (HC p. 734b) (OL p. 1772)

עזב (ahzav) **forsake** (HC p. 736b) (OL p. 1778)

עזר (ahzar) **help** (HC p. 740a) (OL p. 1786)

עט עטה (ahtah/aht) **be-wrapped/enveloped** (HC p. 741b) (OL p. 1790)

עטפ (ahtaf) **be-feeble/tottering** (HC p. 742b) (OL p. 1791)

עכר (ahchar) **stir-up/disturb** (HC p. 747b) (OL p. 1805)

על עליה (ahlah/ahl) **elevate, ascend** (HC p. 748a) (OL p. 1806)

עלל (ahlal) **oppress; extreme-gleaning** (HC p. 759b, 760a) (OL p. 1830)

עלמ (ahlam) **conceal-over** (HC p. 761a) (OL p. 1833)

עלפ (ahlaf) **pine-away, swoon-away** (HC p. 763a) (OL p. 1838)

עמד (ahmad) **stand** (HC p. 763b) (OL p. 1839)

עמס (ahmas) **load, carry-a-load** (HC p. 770b) (OL p. 1854)

ענה ענ (ahnah/ahn) **answer, humble-oneself** (HC p. 772b, 776a, 777a) (OL p. 1859, 1867, 1869)

ענג (ahnog) **be-dainty/soft/pliable** (HC p. 772a) (OL p. 1858)

עננ (ahnan) **cover-with-clouds(by-God); soothsaying(by-humans)** (HC p. 778a) (OL p. 1871)

ענק (ahnaq) **serve-as-a-necklace** (HC p. 778b) (OL p. 1873)

ענש (ahnash) **penalize/fine** (HC p. 778b) (OL p. 1874)

עפ עפ (uhf/ahf) **fly** (HC p. 733a) (OL p. 1770)

עפל (awfal) **be-awful/heedless** (HC p. 779b) (OL p. 1875)

עצב (ahtzav) **hurt/pain/grieve** (HC p. 780b) (OL p. 1878)

עצמ (ahtzom) **be-vast** (HC p. 782b) (OL p. 1883)

עצר (ahtzar) **restrain/prevent** (HC p. 783b) (OL p. 1885)

עקב (ahqav) **follow-at-the-heels-of** (HC p. 784a) (OL p. 1887)

עקד (ahqad) **bind-with-bands** (HC p. 785a) (OL p. 1889)

עקר (ahqar) **bind-movement/hamstring** (HC p. 785b) (OL p. 1890)

עור **ער** (uhr/ahr) **activate, react** (HC p. 734b) (OL p. 1773)

ערב (ahrav) **exchange-a-pledge-for-security** (HC p. 786b) (OL p. 1893)

ערה (ahrah) **be-exposed, be-aware(of-nakedness)** (HC p. 788b) (OL p. 1898)

ערכ (ahrach) **arrange, set-in-order; set-a-value-for-tax** (HC p. 789a, 790a) (OL p. 1900)

ערל (ahral) **count-as-foreskinned/uncircumcised** (HC p. 790b) (OL p. 1902)

ערמ (ahram) **be-heaped-up, aware** (HC p. 790b) (OL p. 1903)

ערפ (ahraf) **break-neck-of-animal** (HC p. 791b) (OL p. 1905)

ערפ (ahraf) **drip, ladle-out** (HC p. 791b) (OL p. 1905)

ערצ (ahratz) **cause-to-tremble** (HC p. 791b) (OL p. 1906)

עש **עשה** (ahsah/ahs) **do, make** (HC p. 793b) (OL p. 1910)

עִשָּׂק (ahsaq) **contend** (HC p. 796b) (OL p. 1916)

עִשָּׂר (ahsar) **take-a-tenth-of** (HC p. 797b) (OL p. 1918)

עִשָּׂן (ahshan) **smoke, be-wrathful** (HC p. 798b) (OL p. 1921)

עִשְׂקָה (ahshaq) **extort, wrong** (HC p. 798b) (OL p. 1921)

עִשָּׂר (ahshar) **be/become-rich** (HC p. 799a) (OL p. 1922)

עִתְּקָה (ahtheyq) **advance, proceed** (HC p. 801a) (OL p. 1927)

עִתְּרָה (ahthar) **supplicate, entreat** (HC p. 801b) (OL p. 1928)

פ

פָּאָה (pa'ah) **cleave, split** (HC p. 802a) (OL p. 1930)

פָּאָר (pa'ar) **assume-the-honor-over-someone** (HC p. 802a) (OL p. 1932)

פָּגַע (pagah) **touch-upon, encounter** (HC p. 803a) (OL p. 1935)

פָּגַשׁ (pagash) **meet** (HC p. 803b) (OL p. 1937)

פָּדָה פָּדָה (padah/pad) **ransom** (HC p. 804a) (OL p. 1937)

פָּגַע פָּגַע (fug/fag) **grow-numb** (HC p. 806a) (OL p. 1943)

פוצ פצ (futz/fatz) **be-scattered** (HC p. 806b) (OL p. 1945)

פזז (pazaz) **be-supple/agile** (HC p. 808a) (OL p. 1949)

פח נפח (nafach/fach) **breathe/blow** (HC p. 655b) (OL p. 1585)

פחד (pachad) **be-in-dread-of** (HC p. 808a) (OL p. 1949)

פכ הפכ (hafach/fach) **change, turn, transform** (HC p. 245a) (OL p. 640)

פל נפל (nafal/fal) **fall** (HC p. 656b) (OL p. 1587)

פלא (pala) **be-extraordinary** (HC p. 810b) (OL p. 1957)

פלג (palag) **split, divide** (HC p. 811a) (OL p. 1958)

פלה (palah) **fall-away-from, be-separated/distinct** (HC p. 811b) (OL p. 1960)

פלל (palal) **fall-on-one's-face, mediate-on-behalf-of** (HC p. 813a) (OL p. 1963)

פנ פנה (fanah/fan) **face-towards** (HC p. 815a) (OL p. 1968)

פסח (pasach) **pass-over** (HC p. 820a) (OL p. 1980)

פסל (pasal) **hew-into-shape** (HC p. 820b) (OL p. 1981)

פע יפע פעה (pa'ah/y'fah/fah) **groan, bleat (like-a-goat), strain-one's-voice** (HC p. 821a) (OL p. 1983)

פעל (pa'ahl) **act, do-an-action** (HC p. 821a) (OL p. 1983)

פעמ (pa'ahm) **thrust, impel** (HC p. 821b) (OL p. 1984)

פצ נפצ (nafatz/fatz) **scatter** (HC p. 659a) (OL p. 1592)

פצ פצה (patzah/fatz) **part-open** (HC p. 822b) (OL p. 1986)

פצל (patzal) **peel-a-strip**(of bark) (HC p. 822b) (OL p. 1987)

פצר (patzar) **push, press-upon** (HC p. 823a) (OL p. 1988)

פקד (paqad) **number, appoint** (HC p. 823a) (OL p. 1988)

פקח (paqach) **open-eyes-and-ears** (HC p. 824b) (OL p. 1991)

פרד (parad) **divide-and-separate** (HC p. 825a) (OL p. 1993)

פר פרה (parah/far) **bear-fruit** (HC p. 826a) (OL p. 1995)

פרח (parach) **blossom** (HC p. 827a) (OL p. 1997)

פרמ (param) **tear/rend-garment** (HC p. 827b) (OL p. 2000)

פרס (paras) **split-in-two** (hoof) (HC p. 828a) (OL p. 2001)

פרע (parah) **let-go, let-loose** (HC p. 828b) (OL p. 2003)

פרצ (paratz) **break-through** (HC p. 829a) (OL p. 2004)

פרק (paraq) **tear-apart/away** (HC p. 830a) (OL p. 2006)

פרר (parar) **crumble, shatter, frustrate** (HC p. 830a) (OL p. 2006)

פרש (paras) **spread-out** (HC p. 831a) (OL p. 2008)

פרש (parash) **declare-distinctly, make-an-exact-statement** (HC p. 831b) (OL p. 2010)

פש פשה (pasah/fash) **spread** (HC p. 832b) (OL p. 2012)

פש נפש (nafash/fash) **refresh-the-soul, spread-out** (HC p. 661b) (OL p. 1598)

פשט (pashat) **strip-off** (HC p. 832b) (OL p. 2013)

פתה (pathah) **be-spacious/wide-open, be-simple/open-minded** (HC p. 834a, 834b) (OL p. 2016)

פתח (pathach) **open-a-channel, engrave** (HC p. 834b, 836a) (OL p. 2018, 2022)

פתל (pathal) **twist** (HC p. 836b) (OL p. 2023)

פתר (pathar) **interpret-dream** (HC p. 837b) (OL p. 2026)

פתת (pathath) **crumble** (HC p. 837b) (OL p. 2027)

צ

צא יצא (yatza/tza) **go-forth, bring-forth** (HC p. 422a) (OL p. 1041)

צב נצב (natzab/tzab) **station, take-a-stand** (HC p. 662a) (OL p. 1599)

צבא (tzava) **take-a-stand** (in-a-standing-army) (HC p. 838b) (OL p. 2029)

צבה (tzavah) **swell-up, become-convex** (HC p. 839b) (OL p. 2032)

צבר (tzavar) **heap-up-in-convex-pile** (HC p. 840b) (OL p. 2036)

צדה (tzadah) **lie-in-wait-on-the-side** (HC p. 841a) (OL p. 2037)

צדק (tzadaq) **be-righteous/straight-and-narrow** (HC p. 842b) (OL p. 2040)

צוד צד (tzud/tzad) **hunt** (HC p. 844b) (OL p. 2045)

צו צוה (tzavah/tzav) **command** (HC p. 845a) (OL p. 2048)

צופ (tzuf) **overflow** (HC p. 847a) (OL p. 2052)

צוצ ציצ (tzutz/tziytz) **put-forth-tassels/blossom** (HC p. 847b) (OL p. 2053)

צוק (tzuq) **press-upon, bring-into-straits** (HC p. 847b) (OL p. 2054)

צור (tzur) **narrow-down/contract/condense** (HC p. 848b, 849a) (OL p. 2056)

צחק (tzachaq) **laugh** (HC p. 850a) (OL p. 2060)

צל נצל (natzal/tzal) **tear-away, snatch-away** (HC p. 664b) (OL p. 1604)

צלח (tzalach) **prosper** (HC p. 852a) (OL p. 2067)

צלל (tzalal) **sink-down/be-submerged** (HC p. 853a) (OL p. 2069)

צמא (tzamey) **thirst** (HC p. 854b) (OL p. 2073)

צמד (tzamad) **attach-to-something** (HC p. 855a) (OL p. 2074)

צמח (tzamach) **sprout** (HC p. 855a) (OL p. 2075)

צמק (tzamaq) **shrivel** (HC p. 855b) (OL p. 2076)

צנמ (tzanam) **dry-up-and-harden** (HC p. 856b) (OL p. 2078)

צעד (tza'ahd) **step/march** (HC p. 857b) (OL p. 2081)

צענ (tza'ahn) **wander/travel** (HC p. 858a) (OL p. 2083)

צעק (tza'ahq) **cry-out** (HC p. 858a) (OL p. 2083)

צפה (tzafah) **look-out/about; spread-a-watchful-vigilance** (HC p. 859a) (OL p. 2086)

צפה צפ (tzafah/tzaf) **lay-out, overlay/plate** (HC p. 860a) (OL p. 2088)

צפנ (tzafan) **hide** (HC p. 860b) (OL p. 2089)

צק יצק (yatzaq/tzaq) **pour, cast** (HC p. 427a) (OL p. 1051)

צר יצר (yatzar/tzar) **form, narrow, congeal** (HC p. 427b) (OL p. 1052)

צרע (tzarah) **be-struck-with-‘leprosy’** (HC p. 863b) (OL p. 2099)

צרר (tzarar) **vex, be-in-straits/cramped** (HC p. 864b, 865b) (OL p. 2100)

ק

קב נקב (naqab/qab) **pierce** (HC p.666a, 666b) (OL p. 1608)

קבב (qabab) **utter-a-curse-against** (HC p. 866b) (OL p. 2106)

קבל (qabal) **show-oppositeness/correspond-one-to-another** (HC p. 867a) (OL p. 2107)

קבצ (qabatz) **assemble, gather** (HC p. 867b) (OL p. 2108)

קבר (qabar) **bury** (HC p. 868a) (OL p. 2109)

קד קדד (qadad) **nod, bow-the-head, focus** (HC p. 869a) (OL p. 2111)

קד יקד (yaqad/qad) **focus, kindle** (HC p. 428b) (OL p. 1054)

קדח (qadach) **kindle** (HC p. 869a) (OL p. 2112)

קדמ (qadam) **come/be-in-front** (HC p. 869b) (OL p. 2113)

קדש (qadash) **make-holy/sacred, be-set-apart/consecrate to God, or a god** (HC p. 872b)
(OL p. 2117)

קהל (qahal) **assemble** (HC p. 874b) (OL p. 2124)

קו קוה (qavah/qav) **hope, await-eagerly, be-collected** (HC p. 875b, 876a) (OL p. 2126,
2128)

קמ קומ (qum/qam) **get-up** (HC p. 877b) (OL p. 2131)

קוצ (qutz) **feel-disgusted/dread** (HC p. 880b) (OL p. 2138)

קח לקח (laqach/qach) **take** (HC p. 542b) (OL p. 1299)

קטנ (qaton) **be-small/insignificant** (HC p. 881b) (OL p. 2141)

קטפ (qataf) **pluck-off/out** (HC p. 882a) (OL p. 2142)

קטר (qatar) **go-up-in-smoke** (HC p. 882b) (OL p. 2143)

קא קיא (qiy/qa) **vomit-up** (HC p. 883b) (OL p. 2145)

קלה (qalah) **trivialize/take-lightly/hold-in-little-account** (HC p. 885b) (OL p. 2151)

קלט (qalat) **be-stunted** (HC p. 886a) (OL p. 2152)

קלל (qalal) **be-slight/trifle** (HC p. 886a) (OL p. 2153)

קמ קומ (qum/qam) **get-up** (HC p. 877b) (OL p. 2131)

קמצ (qamatz) **grasp-with-hand** (HC p. 888a) (OL p. 2157)

קנא (qana) **be-jealous/zealous** (HC p. 888b) (OL p. 2158)

קנ קנה (qanah/qan) **pull-in, acquire** (HC p. 888b) (OL p. 2159)

קסמ (qasam) **practice-divination** (HC p. 890b) (OL p. 2163)

קע (qah) **plunge, submerge** (HC p. 891a) (OL p. 2164)

קפ נקפ (naqaf) **make-the-rounds, round-off** (HC p. 668b) (OL p. 1614)

קפא (qafa) **condense/congeal** (HC p. 891a) (OL p. 2164)

קפצ (qafatz) **draw-together/contract** (HC p. 891b) (OL p. 2165)

קצ יקצ (yaqatz/qatz) **become-suddenly-awake, end** (HC p. 429b) (OL p. 1056)

קצ קצה (qatzah/qatz) **end, cut-off, finish-off** (HC p. 891b) (OL p. 2166)

קצע (qatzah) **scrape-off, set-in-a-corner** (HC p. 892b, 893a) (OL p. 2169)

קצפ (qatzaf) **be-furious** (HC p. 893a) (OL p. 2170)

קצצ (qatzatz) **cut-off-ends** (HC p. 893b) (OL p. 2171)

קצר (qatzar) **shorten; reap/harvest** (HC p. 894a) (OL p. 2172)

קרא (qara) **call** (HC p. 894b) (OL p. 2174)

קרב (qarav) **draw-close** (HC p. 897a) (OL p. 2178)

קר קרה (qarah/qar) **encounter, meet, befall** (HC p. 899b) (OL p. 2183)

קרע (qarah) **tear, split-asunder** (HC p. 902a) (OL p. 2190)

קש יקש (yaqash/qash) **snare, lay-a-bait, lure** (HC p. 430a) (OL p. 1058)

קש קשה (qashah/qash) **harden, be-hard** (HC p. 904a) (OL p. 2195)

קשר (qashar) **connect, bind-together** (HC p. 905a) (OL p. 2197)

ר

רא ראה (ra'ah/ra) **see** (HC p.) (OL p. 2200)

ירא (yira) **fear** (HC p. 431a) (OL p. 1059)

רב רב (ravav/rav) **be/become-many** (HC p. 912b) (OL p. 2218)

רב ריב (riyv/rav) **quarrel, contend** (HC p. 936a) (OL p. 2275)

רבה (ravah) **be/become-many, much** (HC p. 915a) (OL p. 2224)

רבב רבה (ravah/ravav) **shoot (an arrow on the bow)** (HC p. 914b, 916b) (OL p. 2223)

רבכ (ravach) **soak, stir, mingle** (HC p. 916b) (OL p. 2227)

רבע (ravah) **square-off, prepare-for-copulation** (HC p. 917b, 918a) (OL p. 2230)

רבצ (ravatz) **crouch/lie-down-in-lair** (HC p. 918a) (OL p. 2232)

רגז (ragaz) **be-agitated, quiver** (HC p. 919a) (OL p. 2233)

רגל (ragal) **go-on-foot, go-about** (HC p. 920a) (OL p. 2236)

רגמ (ragam) **stone, kill-by-stoning** (HC p. 920b) (OL p. 2237)

רגנ (ragan) **murmur-maliciously** (HC p. 920b) (OL p. 2238)

רגע (ragah) **take-a-pause, in-a-moment** (HC p. 921a) (OL p. 2239)

רדה (radah) **descend-on, dominate** (HC p. 921b) (OL p. 2240)

רדפ (radaf) **pursue** (HC p. 922b) (OL p. 2242)

רוּד (rud) **roam-restlessly** (HC p. 923b) (OL p. 2246)

רַט יַרַט (yarat/rat) **go-headlong, precipitate** (HC p. 437b) (OL p. 1073)

רַח רִיחַ (riy'ach/rach) **perceive-energy, smell/sense something** (HC p. 926a) (OL p. 2251)

רַחַב (rachab) **widen, broaden** (HC p. 931a) (OL p. 2263)

רַחַמַּי (racham) **have-compassion** (HC p. 933b) (OL p. 2268)

רַחַף (rachaf) **hover** (HC p. 934a) (OL p. 2270)

רַחַץ (rachatz) **wash, bathe** (HC p. 934a) (OL p. 2270)

רַחֵק (rachaq) **be/become-distant** (HC p. 934b) (OL p. 2271)

רַכַּב (rachav) **mount/ride** (HC p. 938b) (OL p. 2281)

רַך רַכַּח (rachach/rach) **be-tender, soft** (HC p. 939b) (OL p. 2284)

רַכַּס (rachas) **bind** (HC p. 940b) (OL p. 2285)

רַכַּשׁ (rachash) **collect-property** (HC p. 940b) (OL p. 2286)

רַמַּי רֹמַי (rum/ram) **exalt, raise-up** (HC p. 926b) (OL p. 2252)

רַמַּה רַמַּי (ramah/ram) **cast/shoot; be-arrogant-with** (HC p. 941a) (OL p. 2287)

רמם (ramom) **be-exalted** (HC p. 942b) (OL p. 2291)

רמש (ramas) **creep** (HC p. 942b) (OL p. 2292)

רנן (ranan) **give-a-ringing-cry** (HC p. 943a) (OL p. 2293)

רעב (ra'eyhv) **be-famished** (HC p. 944a) (OL p. 2295)

רעה רע (ra'ah/rah) **pasture, graze** (HC p. 944b) (OL p. 2297)

רוע רע (ru'ah/rah) **raise-a-loud-noise** (HC p. 929b) (OL p. 2258)

רעע (ra'ahh) **be-bad** (HC p. 949a) (OL p. 2308)

רפא (rafa) **heal** (HC p. 950b) (OL p. 2310)

רפה רפ (rafah/raf) **sink, backslide, withdraw** (HC p. 951b) (OL p. 2313)

רוצ רצ (rutz/ratz) **run** (HC p. 930a) (OL p. 2260)

רצה (ratzah) **be-accepted, be-pleased-with** (HC p. 953a) (OL p. 2317)

רצח (ratzach) **murder** (HC p. 953b) (OL p. 2318)

רצע (ratzah) **bore, pierce** (HC p. 954a) (OL p. 2319)

רצצ (ratzatz) **shatter-in-pieces** (HC p. 954b) (OL p. 2320)

רִיק רֵק (riyq/raq) **empty-out** (HC p. 937b) (OL p. 2279)

רִקַּח (raqach) **compound-a-mixture** (HC p. 955a) (OL p. 2322)

רִקַּם (raqam) **variegate (weave or embroider)** (HC p. 955b) (OL p. 2323)

רִקַּע (raqah) **beat-and-spread-out-a-surface** (HC p. 955b) (OL p. 2324)

רִקַּק (raqaq) **diminish-by-spitting-on** (HC p. 956b) (OL p. 2326)

רִיר רֵר (riyr/rar) **flow (like slime)** (HC p. 938a) (OL p. 2280)

רִשַׁשׁ רֵשׁ (yarash/rash) **displace, dispossess-in-order-to-possess** (HC p. 439a) (OL p. 1077)

רִשַׁע (rashah) **be-wicked** (HC p. 957b) (OL p. 2328)

שׁ

שָׂא נָשָׂא (nasa/sa) **lift** (HC p. 669b) (OL p. 1617)

שָׂבַע (savah) **be-sated** (HC p. 959a) (OL p. 2332)

שָׂג נָשָׂג (nasag/sag) **sag, one-step-back in order to take two steps forward, reach/overtake** (HC p. 673a) (OL p. 1624)

שָׂגַב (sagav) **be-inaccessibly-high** (HC p. 960b) (OL p. 2335)

שׁוּג שׁוּג (siyg/sug) **sag, move-back-away, withdraw** (HC p. 690b) (OL p. 1666)

שׁחַט (sachat) **squeeze-and-spread-out** (HC p. 965b) (OL p. 2347)

שׁטָה (satah) **stray, lead-off-track/block** (HC p. 966a) (OL p. 2349)

שׁטַמ (satam) **bear-a-grudge, have-animosity-towards** (HC p. 966a) (OL p. 2349)

שׁיֵד (siyd) **whitewash-with-lime (from burned bones)** (HC p. 966b) (OL p. 2351)

שׁיח (siy'ach) **muse, meditate, consider** (HC p. 967a) (OL p. 2351)

שׁכַּח (sachach) **lay-over-to-screen** (HC p. 967b) (OL p. 2353)

שׁכַּל (sachal) **be-prudent, consider-wisely** (HC p. 968a) (OL p. 2354)

שׁכַּל (sachal) **lay-crosswise, plait** (HC p. 968b) (OL p. 2356)

שׁכַּר (sachar) **hire** (HC p. 968b) (OL p. 2356)

שׁמ שׁוּמ שׁימ (siym/sum/sam) **put** (HC p. 962b) (OL p. 2341)

שׁמאַל (sim'eyl) **take-the-left** (HC p. 970a) (OL p. 2359)

שׁמַח (samach) **be-glad** (HC p. 970a) (OL p. 2359)

שׁנאַ (saney) **hate** (HC p. 971a) (OL p. 2362)

שֶׁר (sa'ahr) **bristle-with-horror** (HC p. 973a) (OL p. 2364)

שָׂרָה שָׂר (sarah/sar) **struggle** (HC p. 975a) (OL p. 2372)

שָׂרַט (sarat) **incise, slit** (HC p. 976a) (OL p. 2374)

שָׂרַע (sarah) **deform** (HC p. 976b) (OL p. 2375)

שָׂרַפ (saraf) **incinerate** (HC p. 976b) (OL p. 2375)

שָׂרַר (sarar) **rule-overreaching** (HC p. 979a) (OL p. 2380)

שִׂישׁ שֹׁשׁ שִׂישׁ (siys/sus/sas) **exult** (HC p. 965a) (OL p. 2346)

שׁ

שָׂאָב (sha'av) **draw-up-water (from a well)** (HC p. 980a) (OL p. 2384)

שָׂאָה (sha'ah) **gaze** (HC p. 981a) (OL p. 2386)

שָׂאֵל (sha'al) **ask-a-question** (HC p. 981a) (OL p. 2386)

שָׂאָר (sha'ar) **remain, be-left-over** (HC p. 983b) (OL p. 2391)

שָׁב יָשָׁב (yashav/shav) **return/settle** (HC p. 442a) (OL p. 1084)

שָׁב נָשָׁב (shuv/shav) **return** (HC p. 996b) (OL p. 2422)

שבי־שבה (shavah/shavi) **take-captive** (HC p. 985b) (OL p. 2395)

שבע (shavah) **swear, take-an-oath** (HC p. 989) (OL p. 2404)

שבצ (shavatz) **enclose-with-braiding** (HC p. 990a) (OL p. 2407)

שבר (shabar) **shatter/pulverize; sell/buy-pulverized-grain** (HC p. 990b, 991b) (OL p. 2407)

שבת (shavath) **returning-of** (HC p. 991b) (OL p. 2410)

שגג שגה שגע (shagah/shagah/shagag) **go-crazy, be-‘touched’-mentally** (HC p. 992b, 993a, 993b)

שגל (shagal) **rape** (HC p. 993b) (OL p. 2414)

שדפ (shadaf) **blight, scorch** (HC p. 995a) (OL p. 2419)

שו שוא שוה (shavah/shava/shav) **make-uniform/empty** (HC p. 1001a) (OL p. 2431)

שוט (shut) **shuttle-to-and-fro, turn-off-track** (HC p. 1001b) (OL p. 2434)

שופ (shuf) **bruise** (HC p. 1003a) (OL p. 2437)

שור (shur) **behold, watch** (HC p. 1003b) (OL p. 2438)

שזר (shazar) **be-twisted** (HC p. 1004b) (OL p. 2441)

נִשְׁחַט (shachat) **slaughter, slay** (HC p. 1006a) (OL p. 2444)

נִשְׁחַק (shachaq) **pulverize** (HC p. 1006b) (OL p. 2447)

נִשְׁחַת (shachath) **go to ruin** (HC p. 1007b) (OL p. 2449)

נִשְׁטַח (shatach) **spread-abroad** (HC p. 1008b) (OL p. 2451)

נִשְׁטַף (shataf) **overflow, rinse/wash-off** (HC p. 1009a) (OL p. 2452)

נִשְׁיָה (shayah) **forget** (HC p. 1009b) (OL p. 2453)

נִשִּׁיר (shir) **sing** (HC p. 1010b) (OL p. 2455)

נִשְׁכַּב (shachav) **lie-down** (HC p. 1011b) (OL p. 2459)

נִשְׁחָה (shachah) **roam-at-large** (HC p. 1013a) (OL p. 2461)

נִשְׁכַּח (shachach) **forget** (HC p. 1018a) (OL p. 2461)

נִשְׁכַּח (shachach) **abate, be-relieved-of** (HC p. 1013b) (OL p. 2462)

נִשְׁכַּל (shachal) **be-bereaved (from-loss-of-children); make-barren, abort** (HC p. 1013b)
(OL p. 2462)

נִשְׁכַּמ (shacham) **(put-on-one's)shoulder, rise-early** (HC p. 1014b) (OL p. 2464)

נִשְׁכַּן (shachan) **settle-down** (HC p. 1014b) (OL p. 2465)

שכר (shachar) **be/become-drunk** (HC p. 1016a) (OL p. 2467)

של נשל (nashal/shal) **pull-away, draw-off, 'shell'** (HC p. 675a) (OL p. 1629)

שלב (shalab) **be-bound/joined** (HC p. 1016b) (OL p. 2469)

שלה (shalah) **draw-out, extract** (HC p. 1017b) (OL p. 2471)

שלח (shalach) **send** (HC p. 1018a) (OL p. 2472)

שלב (shalach) **fling, throw** (HC p. 1020b) (OL p. 2478)

שלם (shaleym,shalam) **equilibrate-in-peace/wholeness** (HC p. 1022a, 1023b) (OL p. 2481)

שלפ (shalaf) **draw-out/off** (HC p. 1025a) (OL p. 2488)

שלש (shileysh) **do-a-third-time** (HC p. 1026a) (OL p. 2489)

שמד (shamad) **take-a-measure-of** (HC p. 1029a) (OL p. 2499)

שמת (shamat) **let-drop** (HC p. 1030b) (OL p. 2502)

שמ ישמ נשמ נשמ (yasham/shameym/ sham) **be-desolated** (HC p. 1030b) (OL p. 2503)

שמן (shameyn) **grow-fat** (HC p. 1031b) (OL p. 2506)

שמע (shamah) **hear/listen** (HC p. 1033a) (OL p. 2510)

שמר (shamar) **guard, protect** (HC p. 1036a) (OL p. 2517)

שנה (shanah) **repeat** (HC p. 1040b) (OL p. 2528)

שנו (shanan) **whet, sharpen** (HC p. 1041b) (OL p. 2531)

שסע (shasah) **divide, cleave** (HC p. 1042b) (OL p. 2432)

שע נעה (sha'ah/shah) **gaze** (HC p. 1043a) (OL p. 2534)

שענ (sha'ahn) **lean, support-oneself** (HC p. 1043b) (OL p. 2536)

שפה נשפ (nashaf/shafah) **blow-wind, sweep-bare** (HC p. 1045b) (OL p. 2542)

שפט (shafat) **judge** (HC p. 1047a) (OL p. 2545)

שפכ (shafach) **pour-out** (HC p. 1049a) (OL p. 2549)

שק נשק (nashaq/shaq) **kiss** (HC p. 676a) (OL p. 1631)

שק נקה (shaqah/shaq) **give-water/give-drink** (HC p. 1052a) (OL p. 2557)

שקל (shaqal) **weigh** (HC p. 1053a) (OL p. 2559)

שקע (shaqah) **sink-down** (HC p. 1054a) (OL p. 2561)

שקפ (shaqaf) **gaze-out-and-down** (HC p. 1054b) (OL p. 2562)

שקצ (shaqetz) **detest, make-detestable** (HC p. 1055a) (OL p. 2563)

שקר (shaqar) **deal-falsely-with** (HC p. 1055b) (OL p. 2565)

שרצ (sharatz) **swarm, teem** (HC p. 1056b) (OL p. 2568)

שרת (sharath) **minister-to, serve** (HC p. 1058a) (OL p. 2571)

שת שית (shiyth/shath) **set** (HC p. 1011a) (OL p. 2457)

שת שתה (shathah/shath) **drink** (HC p. 1059) (OL p. 2574)

שתחו שחה (shachah/sh'thachav) **bow-down** (HC p. 1005a) (OL p. 2442)

שתמ (shatham) **open-mental-eye** (HC p. 1060b) (OL p. 2577)

ת

תאה (tha'ah) **mark-out-a-boundary** (HC p. 1060b) (OL p. 2578)

תאמ (tha'am) **be-double** (HC p. 1060b) (OL p. 2579)

תאר (tha'ar) **draw-an-outline** (HC p. 1061b) (OL p. 2580)

תח נתח (nathach/tach) **divide-by-joints** (HC p. 677b) (OL p. 1633)

תכ תכה (thachah/tach) **be-led/assembled, pour-forth** (HC p. 1067a) (OL p. 2596)

תלא תלה (thalah/thala) **hang** (HC p. 1067b) (OL p. 2599)

תלל (thalal) **mock** (HC p. 1068b) (OL p. 2600)

תמה (thamah) **be-dumbfounded** (HC p. 1069a) (OL p. 2602)

תמכ (thamach) **lay-hold-of, support** (HC p. 1069b) (OL p. 2604)

תמ תממ (thamam/tham) **be-intact** (HC p. 1070a) (OL p. 2605)

נת נתנ תנ תת (thath/then/nathan/nath) **give** (HC p. 678a) (OL p. 1635)

תעב (tha'ahv) **be-abhorred** (HC p. 1073a) (OL p. 2612)

תע תעה (tha'ah/thah) **totter** (HC p. 1073a) (OL p. 2612)

תעע (tha'ahh) **stammer, mock** (HC p. 1073b) (OL p. 2614)

תפר (thafar) **sew-together** (HC p. 1074b) (OL p. 2616)

תפש (thafas) **lay-hold-of, wield** (HC p. 1074b) (OL p. 2616)

תקע (thaqah) **thrust, drive, give-a-blow** (HC p. 1075a) (OL p. 2618)

תר יתר (yathar/thar) **remain, be-left-over** (HC p. 451a) (OL p. 1105)

תור תר (thur/thar) **tour, explore, go-back-and-forth** (HC p. 1064a) (OL p. 2589)