GNEISS TIMES



Wickenburg Gem & Mineral Society, Inc.

P.O. Box 20375, Wickenburg, Arizona, 85358 E-Mail – wickengburggms@hotmail.com www.wickenburggms.org

The purpose of this organization shall be to educate and to provide fellowship for people interested in rocks and minerals; to foster love and appreciation of minerals, rocks, gems, and the Earth..

Membership shall be open to all interested people.

Gem of the Month

In ancient times, all brown crystals were called Topaz. Historical references to topaz were probably more often to chrysoberyl or peridot. Due to its similarity to topaz (& lower value), a variety of Quartz, Citrine has been included as a birthstone for November.

TOPAZ (aluminum fluorine silicate hydroxide) is often golden brown, although it is found as colorless, yellow, red-orange, gray, yellow, green, pink, or rarely blue crystals (blue topaz stones are almost always irradiated and heat-treated). The name derives from the Greek topazios, referring to any yellow stone; and to the Sanskrit tapas, meaning heat, and Hebrew tapooz, for orange. It is associated with felsic rocks — (granite pegmatites and in vapor cavities of rhyolite).

Crystal System - Orthorhombic
Hardness - 8
Luster - Vitreous
Streak - White
Specific Gravity - 3.49-3.57
Fluorescent - LW cream; SW golden yellow

LORE: Topaz was once thought to cool hot water or anger; to strengthen one's mind and prevent mental illness; to ward off sudden death; to treat asthma and insomnia when added to wine; and to improve vision.



Beautiful sherry-colored topaz crystals from Topaz Mt., Utah
The crystals formed directly from hot vapors permeating the
gas cavities within the light gray 6-7 my old Topaz
Mountain Rhyolite. These crystals fade to clear in sunlight.
Photo by Stan Celestian

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Note the time change for the December meeting — Christmas Party announcement on page 2

WELCOME NEW MEMBERS

Jason Munger Daniel Romans Larry Wilkinson

WGMS GEM & MINERAL SHOW COMING SOON!

Saturday & Sunday, November 30-December 1

PLEASE volunteer to help with this year's show!
Just 2 hours (or any time) you can spare will
contribute enormously to the success of our signature event. Consider helping out at any of the
following jobs:

- ♦ Assemble Grab Bags (Nov 20-see minutes)
 - ♦ Set up Friday, November 29, 7am
 - **♦ Sell Raffle Tickets**
 - **♦** Hand out Door Prize Tickets
 - Silent auction
 - Best Rock Table
 - Kids' Room
 - Grab bags and Spinning Wheel
 - ♦ Display cases
 - Tear down/cleanup Sunday, December 1

DUES ARE DUE JANUARY 1ST

Please send due \$ to: WGMS PO Box 20375 Wickenburg, AZ 85358



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Meeting Minutes—November 8, 2013

The meeting was called to order at 7 pm by Steve Hill. There were 7 guests with a total of 34 people present. New members Jason Munger and Daniel Romans were welcomed. The minutes from the October meeting were read and approved. The treasurer report was given by Debbie Keiser and approved.

Lucille (Show Co-Chair) asked for people interested in club tee shirts to sign up to get them ordered before the show. Advertising is all in place, we just need members to hand out flyers. Show set up will be at 7am Friday Nov 29. Lucille encouraged everyone to sign up for 2 hour shifts working at the front table selling raffle tickets, handing out door prize tickets, working in the kids' room, or the Best Rock Contest. Joyce Ramage made over 100 cloth grab bags to be sold at the show. There will be a get together at Beth's house to fill the bags with rocks on Nov. 20.

Steve reported that the web site is up. (wickenburggms.org) but is still being worked on. The field trips: Dale is putting a calendar together and asking members to each lead a trip. It can be any day or time of the week, just plan outings. Debbie will be leading the first field trip on Friday Nov 15th to the Congress School Rock Walk at 1:30.

There will also be a trip to the Club's Claim near Stanton on November 24th, Meeting at the Stanton flag pole at 10:30. A lunch of hamburgers and hotdogs will be provided by the Stanton club, just bring a dish to share. Bill and Karen Coulter will be leading.

Stan Celestian will be taking a group out to Camp Verde on December 15th. Details will be available at the next meeting.

Dale will be leading a trip out to the Dragon Mine (east of Morristown) on January 12th. Mark your calendar of these upcoming trips.

Dave Perry will be having a class on making Gem Trees. The classes will be held prior to the Feb 7th and March 14th meeting starting at 4:30. Please sign up so we can have enough materials ordered for everyone.

The December 6th meeting will be at 6:00. It will be a Christmas Potluck dinner. There will be turkey and ham provided by the club. We will also be having a White Elephant gift exchange. Bring a wrapped gift and a dish of food to share. We will also be having election of officers at this meeting. The secretary is the only officer that will not be serving another year. Chair positions will be filled by the new board of officers.

....minutes continued:

Six people participated in the show and tell, with Bill Coulter winning the drawing.

Door prizes were awarded to John and Leslie Steller, Barbara Hurst, and Joyce Ramage.

Next meeting will be December 6th at 6:00.

Respectively submitted:



Christmas Party December 6, 2013 6:00 pm

- Sam and turkey
 provided by the club
- Dlease bring a side dish Sylor dessert to share
- . Bring something for a White Elephant

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.....Gem of the Month continued

CITRINE (silicon oxide) is a yellow, yellow-orange, greenish yellow, to golden brown variety of quartz. It's name derives from the French word for lemon, *citrin*.

Natural citrine's color is often caused by atomic aluminum and irradiation-induced color centers (offset electrons/disrupted atomic structure that changes the way light interacts with the crystals), similar to and often in association with smoky quartz. However, rarely does citrine occur naturally.

The vast majority of citrine is created by heating amethyst (a purple variety of quartz). In this case, the color is caused by included iron atoms.

Crystal System - Trigonal Hardness - 7 Luster - Vitreous Streak - White Specific Gravity - 2.65-2.66

LORE: Citrine has been called the "Merchant's Stone" for its attributed quality of attracting and maintaining wealth and prosperity. It has also been thought to attract love, happiness and family/interpersonal harmony. Citrine has been also said to protect against plague, skin diseases, snake bite, kidney afflictions, digestive and muscular disorders, and evil thought.

References: Wikipedia, American Gem Society, Earth-Sky.org, controverscial.com, Mindat, birthstones-bythemonths.net.

UPCOMING WGMS FIELD TRIPS

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 15

WHERE: Congress Elementary School WHEN: 1:30 pm — meet at the school

WHY: To get a preview of the Congress Rock Walk

(see story on page 4) LEADER: Debra Keiser

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 24

WHERE: Club claim near Stanton

WHEN: Meet at Stanton flag pole at 10:30 am WHY: to become acquainted with the claim

LEADER: Bill and Karen Coulter

POTLUCK: Hot dogs and hamburgers will be provided by the Stanton club. Please bring a side dish to share.

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 15 — tentative

WHERE: Camp Verde

WHEN: TBA

WHY: Collect pseudomorphs after glauberite

LEADER: Stan Celestian

SUNDAY, JANUARY 12

WHERE: Dragon Mine

WHEN: TBA

WHY: To collect pegmatite minerals (feldspar, lilac

muscovite. tourmaline....)

LEADER: Dale Keiser

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 7 & MARCH 14

WHERE: Coffinger Park banquet room, Wickenburg

WHEN: 4:30 pm

WHY: To make Gem Trees LEADER: Dave Perry

SIGN UP TO ENSURE ADEQUATE MATERIALS!

If there is somewhere you would like to go or something you would like to collect, tell your officers — or volunteer to lead a trip!

NOTES FROM THE EDITOR

Have a geological interest? Been somewhere interesting? Collected some great material? Write a short story (pictures would be great).

Deadline for the newsletter is the 20th of the month

Mail or E mail submissions to: Susan Celestian, editor 6415 N 183rd Av Waddell, AZ 85355 azrocklady@gmail.com





ROCK WALK OPENS IN CONGRESS

Dale and Debra Keiser have volunteered their time, toil, and expertise to develop an interactive geological experience for the Congress Elementary School.

They have installed 80 large numbered rock, mineral and fossil specimens, with 47 metal 'labels'. A 24-page written narrative describes each specimen and puts them in geological perspective. In the future, students will be trained to lead tours for their peers, parents and visiting school groups.



Students of Congress Elementary School help install signage along the Rock Walk.



Photos by Debra Keiser





Dale Keiser explains to students the significance of one of the rocks on the Congress Elementary Rock Walk. In the foreground, is a large ventifact from near Palm Springs, California.

UPCOMING AZ MINERAL SHOWS

November 16-17—Payson, AZ

Payson Rimstones Rock Club; Mazatzal Hotel & Casino Event Center; Hwy. 87 Mile Marker 251; Sat. 9-5, Sun. 10-4; adults \$2, children (under 12) free; contact Margaret Jones, PO Box 884, Pine, AZ 85544, (928) 970-0857; e-mail: margieaberry@gmail.com

November 30-1 - Wickenburg, AZ

Wickenburg Gem & Mineral Show; Hassayampa Elementary School; 251 S. Tegner St.; Sat. 9-5, Sun. 10-4; free admission; contact Beth Myerson, 21825 W. Date Creek Rd., Wickenburg, AZ 85390, (480) 540-2318; e-mail: myerbd@gmail.com

January 3-12—Quartzsite, AZ

Tyson Wells Enterprises Inc.; Tyson Wells Show Grounds; 100 W. Kuehn St.; Daily 9-5; free admission; dealers from around the world; contact Kym Scott, PO Box 60, Quartzsite, AZ 85346, (928) 927-6364; e-mail: tysonwells@tds.net; Web site: www.tysonwells.com

January 17-26 - Quartzsite, AZ

Tyson Wells Enterprises Inc.; Tyson Wells Show Grounds; 100 W. Kuehn St.; Daily 9-5; free admission; dealers from around the world on 25 acres; contact Kym Scott, PO Box 60, Quartzsite, AZ 85346, (928) 927-6364; e-mail: tysonwells@tds.net; Web site: www.tysonwells.com

February - Tucson, AZ shows



If you are travelling, a good source for out-of-state gem and mineral shows is

http://www.the-vug.com/vug/vugshows.html



Like Us on Facebook



https://www.facebook.com/pages/Wickenburg-Gem-and-Mineral-Society/111216602326438



This is a photo of Halite from the salt mine just outside of Camp Verde, Arizona. Salt was mined here as long ago as 2000 years, and experienced activity from the residents of Fort Verde and some modern commercial enterprises. Like Citrine, Smoky Quartz and probably some Topaz, the color is due to color centers — vacancies in the crystal structure, filled by electrons displaced by exposure to radiation (in this case, probably from the decay of K40). Photo by Stan Celestian

Officers and Chairpersons

President: Steve Hill	.928-533-3825
Vice President: Martin Hagan	602-469-7770
Secretary: Dianne Stefanini	928-231-7866
Treasurer: Debra Keiser	928-684-1013
Program Director: Dale Keiser	928-684-1013
Publicity: Diane Stefanini	928-231-7866
Membership: Roma Hagan	602-469-7662
Editor: Susan Celestian	602-361-0739
Field Trip: Jim Jacobs	928-242-2260
Show Chair: Beth Meyerson	480-540-2318
Scholarship Chair: Steve Hill	928-533-3825
Historian: Jeanine Brown	928-684-0489

Meetings are held the **2nd Friday ea. Month** at **Coffinger Park banquet room.** Potluck dessert at 6:30 pm. Business meeting at 7:00 pm. **Exceptions: February and December** meetings are held on the **first Friday of the month.** We don't meet in the summer — **no meetings in June, July or August.**

Membership Dues: \$15.00 Adults per Person

\$ 5.00 Juniors and Students

Meeting Dates for 2013/14

Wickenburg: Dec 6, Jan 10, Feb 7, Mar 14, Apr 11, May 9 Wickenburg field trips are usually the Sun. after the meeting.

Stanton meets 1st and 3rd Tuesday, Field Trips are 2nd & 4th Tuesday of the month.

Wickenburg Gem and Mineral Show Nov 30 & Dec 1

Hassayampa Elementary **School**

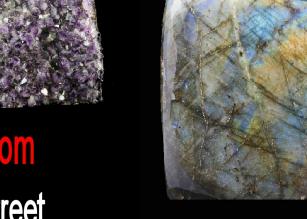
Kingman Turquoise pendant and necklace hand crafted and donated by George and Margaret Deavor.

Free Admission

Jewelry Fossils Minerals

Amethyst crystal

Labradorite



Over 40 Vendors **Best Rock Contest** Raffle, Door Prizes, Kids Room

251 South Tegner Street 9am - 5pm Saturday • 10am - 4pm Sunday Wickenburg Gem and Mineral Society, Inc 6415 N 183rd Av Waddell, AZ 85355