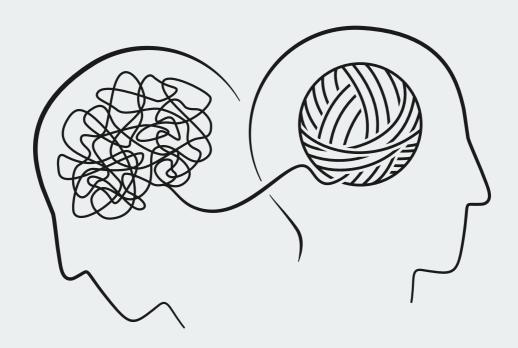
# Mental Illness Awareness Week + World Mental Health Day

OCTOBER 3-10, 2022



## **Themes for MIAW 2022**

The theme for Mental Illness Awareness Week 2022 is "What I Wish I Had Known" with a focus on lived experiences and education. Each day of the week covers a different topic within mental illness.

Monday Oct. 3: Stigma

Tuesday Oct. 4: Medication
[National Day of Prayer for Mental Illness
Recovery and Understanding]

Wednesday Oct. 5: Therapy

Thursday Oct. 6: Disclosing [National Depression Screening Day]

Friday Oct. 7: Caregiving



Source: NAMI.org

## Quick Facts on Mental Illness

1 in 5 U.S. adults experience mental illness each year

1 in 6 U.S. youth aged 6-17 experience a mental health disorder each year

50% of all lifetime mental illness begins by age 14, and 75% by age 24

Suicide is the 2nd leading cause of death among people aged 10-14

## ANNUAL PREVALENCE OF MENTAL ILLNESSES,

#### U.S. ADULTS

Major Depressive Episode: 8.4% (21 million people)

Schizophrenia: <1% (estimated 1.5 million people)

Bipolar Disorder: 2.8% (estimated 7 million people)

Anxiety Disorders: 19.1% (estimated 48 million people)

Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: 3.6% (estimated 9 million people)

Obsessive Compulsive Disorder: 1.2% (estimated 3 million people)

Borderline Personality Disorder: 1.4% (estimated 3.5 million people)

Source: NAMI.org

## Prevalence of Mental Illness by Demographic

ANNUAL PREVALENCE OF MENTAL ILLNESS AMONG U.S. ADULTS, BY DEMOGRAPHIC GROUP:

Non-Hispanic Asian: 13.9%

Non-Hispanic white: 22.6%

Non-Hispanic Black or African American: 17.3%

Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native: 18.7%

Non-Hispanic mixed/multiracial: 35.8%

Hispanic or Latino: 18.4%

Lesbian, Gay or Bisexual: 47.4%

ANNUAL PREVALENCE OF TREATMENT FOR ANY MENTAL ILLNESS AMONG U.S. ADULTS, BY DEMOGRAPHIC GROUP:

Male: 37.4%

Female: 51.2%

Lesbian, Gay or Bisexual: 54.3%

Non-Hispanic Asian: 20.8%

Non-Hispanic white: 51.8%

Non-Hispanic Black or African American: 37.1%

Non-Hispanic mixed/multiracial: 43.0%

Hispanic or Latino: 35.1%

Source: NAMI.org

## Monday

#### WHAT I WISH I'D KNOWN ABOUT...STIGMA

Stigma around mental illness is harmful because...

- It can prevent people experiencing mental illness from seeking help
- Promotes a lack of understanding and empathy
- Leads to fewer opportunities for people coping with mental illness to seek out employment, social interactions, etc.

•	Self-doubt, or invalidation of the real
	challenges associated with mental illness

Ways we can work to break the stigma surrounding mental illness:

- Avoid labeling people by there diagnoses or condition (ex. calling someone 'psychotic' rather than saying 'someone who is experiencing psychosis')
- Learning the facts about mental illness and being more aware of the effect and prevalence it has on society
- Avoid making stereotypical or insensitive comments about mental illness

## Tuesday

#### WHAT I WISH I'D KNOWN ABOUT...MEDICATION

#### There are many different types of medication such as...

- Antidepressants (SSRI, SNRI, Tricyclic antidepressants)
- Mood Stabilizers
- Stimulants
- Antipsychotics

Pandemic has lead to a massive increase in medication for mental health



1/4 people over 18 have been prescribed mental health medications

### Pharmacogenetic Testing:

Pharmacogenetic testing is a tool used by doctors to determine one's potential response to certain medication possibilities. This testing can help determine which medication might work best for you based off of your genetic makeup, and it is as simple as a cheek swab!



Great TED Talk
about lifestyle
changes for
managing mental
health (by a KU
professor)!

## Wednesday

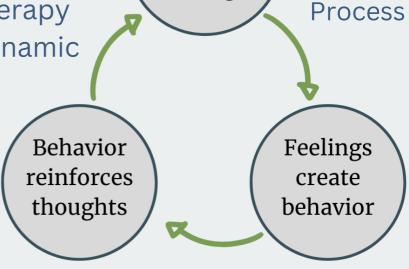
#### WHAT I WISH I'D KNOWN ABOUT...THERAPY

#### **Types of Therapy:**

Cognitive Behavioral Therapy
Psychotherapy
Dialectical Behavioral Therapy
Psychoanalysis/Psychodynamic

**Exposure Therapy** 

1 out of 6
Americans
started or
attempted some
form of therapy
in 2020



Thoughts

create

feelings

**CBT** 

Just as you would go to the doctor when you do not feel good, you can go to a therapist for your mental health.

## You do not need to be at your lowest point to get help!

## Find A Therapist:

https://www.goodtherapy.org/

## Therapists near Lawrence, KS

https://openpathcollective.org/find-a-clinician/?

action=search\_fetch&pagination=0&address=Lawrence&distance=50&remote&online&n&specialties&treatment&language&ethnicity&modality&age

## Thursday

#### NATIONAL DEPRESSION SCREENING DAY

#### **Why Screen For Depression?**

Clinical depression is a medical condition that should be taken seriously, just as any physical illness would. Major Depressive Disorder (MDD) is one of the most common mental illnesses, affecting almost 7% of adults annually. However, only about 1/3 of people diagnosed with severe depression seek proper treatment (National Center for Health Statistics, 2014). Clinical depression and other depressive disorders affect all genders, races, ages, and socioeconomic groups. If you or someone you know has been experiencing signs of a depressive disorder, screening is often the first step in finding help.

On the next page, there are links to online screening tools and resources.

\*\*\*Screening for a depressive disorder does not result in a diagnosis.

However, it is a great place to start if you are experiences signs
associated with mental illness. \*\*\*

## **Thursday**

#### NATIONAL DEPRESSION SCREENING DAY

Below are links to online depression screening as well as additional information about depression, screening, and what to expect:

#### Online Depression Screening, Mental Health America:

https://screening.mhanational.org/screening-tools/depression? ref=https%3A//www.mhanational.org/national-depression-screeningday&ipiden=f92bb000d674778306b19df1b61cf555&show=1

## Screening for Depression, Anxiety and Depression Association of American:

https://adaa.org/living-with-anxiety/ask-and-learn/screenings/screeningdepression

(This test is meant to be taken, printed, and shared with a health care professional if you suspect you may be suffering from a depressive disorder.)

For more information about depression, the warning signs, different types of depression, and more, click the article below:

<u>https://www.helpguide.org/articles/depression/depression-symptoms-and-warning-signs.htm</u>

## For more information about the depression screening process and what to expect, click the link below:

https://medlineplus.gov/lab-tests/depression-screening/

\*\*\*Screening for a depressive disorder does not result in a diagnosis.

However, it is a great place to start if you are experiences signs
associated with mental illness. \*\*\*

## Friday

#### WHAT I WISH I'D KNOWN ABOUT...CAREGIVING

College students make up 1/3 of caregivers for someone with a mental illness (ages 18-29).

## Ways to Care For Someone Living With a Mental Illness:

- Show patience. Recovery can be a slow process!
- Show empathy for them and what they are going through
- Do not be judgmental
- Have a crisis/emergency plan



#### Important Reminders:

- There are many ways you can care for someone dealing with mental illness- there is no "right way" to do this! Talk with them about how you can best support them and their needs.
- Take care of your own mental health needs as well! Caregiving
  is a hard task and can be tolling. It is important to give yourself
  grace as well.
- You are not to blame if things get difficult.

National Family Caregiver Support Program

https://acl.gov/programs/supportcaregivers/national-family-caregiver-support-program

## About World Mental Health Day

THEME FOR 2022

# Make mental health & well-being for all a global priority



## World mental health report

Transforming mental health for all

## Key shifts to transform mental health for all

#### **BEFORE**

#### **AFTER**

- **01** Limited value and attention to mental health
  - **02**espread stigma and discrimination
- **03** Services are underfunded and underesourced
  - **04** Little acknowledgement of the determinants of mental health
- Few and fragmented promotion and prevention programmes

  Predominantly biomedical
  - Froach to care

    Care that ignores people's own
- **07** perspectives, priorities and human rights

Mental health care is only

Median by the health sector

Fragmented services with

- uneven access and coverage
  Care centred on
  psychiatric hospitals
  Mental health care not available in
  primary health care
- Community providers and informal support for mental hpplth are ignored

- **01** Mental health is valued by all
  - **fig**al participation in society free from discrimination
- and resourced across sectors

  real and active multisectoral

  collaboration on the determinants
  of mental health
- Strategic and well-functioning promotion and prevention programmes

  A balanced, evidence-based

  biopsychosocial approach to care
- **07** Person-centred, human rights-based, recovery-oriented care
  - **08** Mental health care is embedded in services across sectors
- Coordinated services with universal health coverage Network of community-based ntal health services

  Mental health care integrated in
- The primary health care

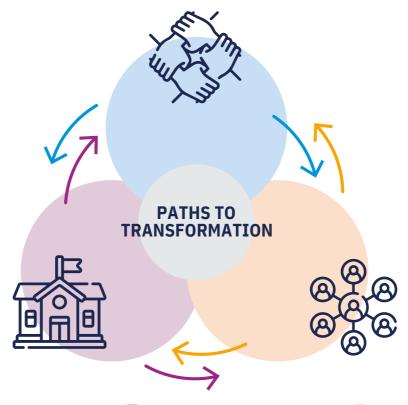
  Community providers and informal propert are activated and strengthened to support people



## World mental health report

Transforming mental health for all

## Three transformative paths towards better mental health





#### DEEPEN VALUE AND COMMITMENT

- Understand and appreciate intrinsic value
- Promote social inclusion of people with mental health conditions
- Give mental and physical health equal priority
- Intensify engagement
- across sectors
  Step up investment in
  mental health



#### RESHAPE ENVIRONMENTS

 Reshape physical, social and economic characteristics of different environments for mental health, including homes schools workplaces health care services communities hatural environments



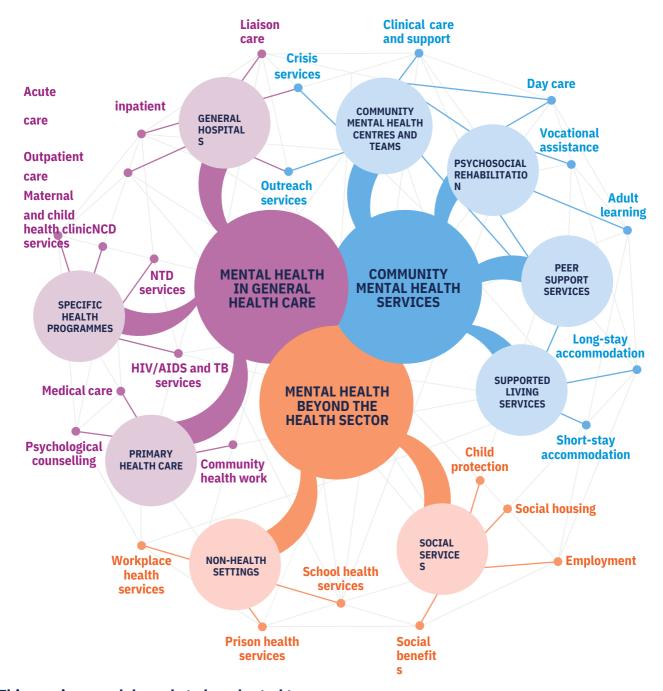
#### STRENGTHEN MENTAL HEALTH CARE

- Build community-based networks of services
- Move away from custodial care in psychiatric hospitals
- Diversify and scale up
- care options
- Make mental health affordable
- and accessible for all Promote person-centred,
- human rights-based care
   Engage and empower people
   with lived experience World Health
   Organization

## World mental health report

Transforming mental health for all

## Model network of community-based mental health services



This services model needs to be adapted to local contexts. Every country, no matter its resource constraints, can take steps to restructure and scale up mental health care.



## Resources

#### 4Teen24

www.4teen24.org

NAMI, National Alliance on Mental Illnesshttps://www.nami.org/

NIMH, National Institute of Mental Healthhttps://www.nimh.nih.gov/health

Grant Halliburton Foundation, Resources for Teenshttps://www.granthalliburton.org/forteens

> The Trevor Project for LGBTQ+ Youthhttps://www.thetrevorproject.org/

Minority Mental Health, Mental Health Americahttps://www.mhanational.org/minority-mentalhealth

Grant Halliburton Foundation, Resources for Educators-

https://www.granthalliburton.org/foreducators

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## Suicide and Crisis Lifeline is **now available!**

As of July 2022, you can now text or call 988 to reach the Suicide and Crisis Lifeline (previously known as the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline). This confidential resource is available 24/7, 365 for those in need.

988 cis a resource for anyone experiencing a mental health crisis, suicidal thoughts and ideation, substance abuse, or emotional distress. 988 can also be used to help find support if worried about a loved one.

You are never alone.

# Best Books on Mental Health

## **On Habits, Thoughts**

THINKING FAST AND SLOW BY DANIEL KAHNEMAN

ATOMIC HABITS BY JAMES CLEAR

GET OUT OF YOUR HEAD BY JENNIE ALLEN

NOISE: A FLAW IN HUMAN JUDGEMENT BY DANIEL KAHNEMAN

## On Trauma, Breaking the Cycle

IT DIDN'T START WITH YOU BY MARK WOLYNN

THE PEOPLE WE KEEP BY ALLISON LARKIN

THE BODY KEEPS THE SCORE BY BESSER VAN DER KOLK

WHAT HAPPENED TO YOU? BY OPRAH WINFREY

#### **On Personal Connections**

ATTACHED BY DR. AMIR LEVINE
THE PEOPLE WE KEEP BY ALLISON LARKIN
CONNECTED BY NICHOLAS A. CHRISTAKIS

# You Matter. You Are Never Alone!

4Teen24, 2022