

WIELKA KÓJAWKA NA MATURKĘ

Various

Stars shine in the sky. **THERE**

.....in the sky.

There are stars shining in the sky.

We have no oranges left. **ANY**

There oranges left.

There aren't any oranges left.

We haven't got any milk left. **NO**

There milk left.

There is no milk left.

I wasn't able to win the race. **UNABLE**

..... to win the race.

I was unable to win the race.

We couldn't find him anywhere. **NOWHERE**

..... to be found.

He was nowhere to be found.

Can you advise me on this matter? **ADVICE**

Can you give..... this matter?

Can you give me some advice on this matter?

You didn't have to bring a gift. **NEED**

You..... a gift.

You need not have brought a gift.

Conditionals

They always argue. **WHENEVER**

They.....they meet.

They argue whenever they meet.

Water boils in 100 degrees Celsius. **HEAT**

If..... it boils.

If you heat water to 100 degrees Celsius it boils.

You can go and play football with friends but finish your homework first. **PROVIDED**

You can go and play football.....

You can go and play football provided you finish your homework.

If you don't learn transformations, you will fail your exam. **UNLESS**

....., you will fail your exam.

Unless you learn transformations, you will fail your exam.

If you hadn't helped me I would be poor now. **BUT**

..... I would be poor now.

But for your help I would be poor now.

My advice is to resign from your work. **WERE**

If..... your work.

If I were you I would resign from your work.

Modal verbs

It isn't necessary to bring anything to the party. **HAVE**

You to the party.

You don't have to bring anything to the party.

I am not obliged to come to school tomorrow. **HAVE**

I to school tomorrow.

I won't have to come to school tomorrow.

You should get down to job now. **BETTER**

You job now.

You had better get down to job now.

You ought not to sit in a draught. **BETTER**

You in a draught.

You had better not sit in a draught.

You should apologise to my friends for being rude.

TO

You to my friends for being rude.

You ought to apologise to my friends for being rude.

You are not allowed to bring alcohol to school. **MUST**

You alcohol to school.

You mustn't bring alcohol to school.

In the past we were expected to be punctual at school. **HAD**

In the past..... be on time at school.

In the past we had to be on time at school.

One day I will swim as fast as you. **ABLE**

One day to swim as fast as you.

One day I will be able to swim as fast as you.

In the past I was very good at playing chess. **COULD**

In the past very well.

In the past I could play chess very well.

Maybe I will be home earlier today. **MIGHT**

I earlier today.

I might be home earlier today.

Let's go to cinema together tonight. **SHALL**

..... together tonight?

Shall we go to cinema together tonight?

I am not brave enough to ask Mrs Smith for extra time. **DARE**

I Mrs Smith for extra time.

I dare not ask Mrs Smith for extra time.

It is necessary for her to stop when she sees a stop sign. **HAS**

She when she sees a stop sign.

She has to stop when she sees a stop sign.

Modal verbs in the past

I think he was at home because lights were on. **MUST**

He must because lights were on.

He must have been at home because lights were on.

I regret I didn't call her after we had quarrelled.

SHOULD

I after we had quarrelled.

I should have called her after we had quarrelled.

She broke my heart and I wish I hadn't talked to her at all.

SHOULD

She broke my heart and I at all.

She broke my heart and I shouldn't have talked to her at all.

I don't know since it was dark but maybe it was her.

MIGHT

I don't know since it was dark but it

I don't know since it was dark but it might have been her.

It is impossible that Stephen broke the record in skiing.

She can't ski!!!!

COULDN'T

Stephenthe record in skiing.

Stephen couldn't have broken the record in skiing.

Phrasal verbs

My computer doesn't work. **DOWN**

My computer

My computer broke down.

Jack and Marry are no longer a couple. **UP**

Marry Jack.

Marry broke up with Jack.

They've cancelled our flight! **OFF**

Our flight !

Our flight has been called off!

Despite teacher's reprimand he continued talking. **ON**

Despite teacher's reprimand he

Despite teacher's reprimand he carried on talking.

Now that you skipped so many lessons it will be difficult for you to reach the level of the group.

Now that you skipped so many lessons it will be difficult for you to..... **CATCH**

Now that you skipped so many lessons it will be difficult for you to catch up with the group.

When I was in the supermarket I found a really cheap sweater. **ACROSS**

When I was in the supermarket I

When I was in the supermarket I came across a really cheap sweater.

After walking in the rain he got the flu. **CAME**

After walking in the rain he
with the flu.

After walking in the rain he came down with the flu.

When we abandoned all hope, she said we should take a loan. **CAME**

When we abandoned all hope, she
..... take a loan.

When we abandoned all hope, she came up with the idea to take a loan.

My doctor said I should eat less and exercise. **CUT**

My doctor said I should..... and exercise.

My doctor said I should cut down on food and exercise.

My doctor said I should not eat dairy products. **CUT**

My doctor said I should my diet.

My doctor said I should cut dairy products out of my diet.

After family dinners I constantly find out that my jeans does not fit. **DO**

After family dinners I find it hard to
..... my jeans.

After family dinners I find it hard to do up my jeans.

I almost believed in your story that you saw an alien!
FALL

I almost that you saw an alien!

I almost fell for your story that you saw an alien!

Yesterday, I quarrelled with my friend. **OUT**

Yesterday, I my friend.

Yesterday, I fell out with my friend.

The burglar stole my TV and wasn't caught by the police. **AWAY**

The burglar stole my TV and

The burglar stole my TV and got away with it.

After tenth driving examine I didn't try to pass for the eleventh time. **GAVE**

After tenth driving examine I
trying.

After tenth driving examine I gave up trying.

The athletes were running very fast and she didn't manage to stay in the leading group. **KEEP**

The athletes were running very fast and she didn't manage to the leading group.

The athletes were running very fast and she didn't manage to keep up with the leading group.

She was not pleased that she had to stay home and take care of her younger brother. **LOOK**

She was not pleased that she had to stay home and her younger brother.

She was not pleased that she had to stay home and look after her younger brother.

I can't wait until I see you again! **FORWARD**

I'm seeing you again!

I'm looking forward to seeing you again!

I really admire my parents. **LOOK**

I really my parents.

I really look up to my parents.

I can't stand your misbehaving all the time! **FED\PUT**

I..... misbehaving all the time.

I'm fed up with\can't put up with your misbehaving all the time!

You will easily notice him since he is easily distinguishable in the crowd. **STANDS**

You will easily notice him since he in the crowd.

You will easily notice him since he stands out in the crowd.

John is exactly like his father. **TAKES**

John.....his father.

John takes after his father.

She didn't agree to my proposal. **DOWN**

She

She turned me down.

She appeared at the party at about 10 p.m. **TURN**

She at about 10 p.m.

She turned up at the party at about 10 p.m.

I find it difficult to deal with stress. **COPE**

I find it

I find it difficult to cope with stress.

Comedians usually make fun of famous people.

LAUGH

Comedians usually famous people.

Comedians usually laugh at famous people.

Reported speech

"I am doing my homework now" Robert told me.

THEN

Robert told me

Robert told me he was doing his homework then.

"Mike has been working as a teacher since yesterday" said Jane. **HAD**

Jane said Mike

Jane said Mike had been working as a teacher since the previous day.

"I will be on time tomorrow" Mrs Jane told them.

NEXT

She told them

She told them she would be on time the next day.

"Will I be able to walk again" he asked me. **IF**

He asked me

He asked me if he would be able to walk again.

The teacher will gladly answer your questions. **BE**

Your questions the teacher.

Your questions will be answered by the teacher.

When you see the red light you must stop the car.

STOPPED

When you see the red light.....

When you see the red light the car must be stopped.

Passive voice

They don't grow coffee in Poland. **COFFEE**

.....grown in Poland.

Coffee isn't grown in Poland.

People of Rome founded this cathedral in 12th century. **WAS**

This cathedralpeople of Rome in 12th century.

This cathedral was built by the people of Rome in 12th century.

Dad is repairing our old car now. **BEING**

Our by dad now.

Our old car is being repaired by dad now.

The builders were redecorating our flat. **BEING**

Our..... by the builders.

Our flat was being redecorated by the builders.