

CONTACT INFORMATION	Rhodes College Department of Political Science 2000 North Parkway Memphis, TN 38112	Phone: (678) 612-5443 Fax: (901) 843-3798 Email: masooda@rhodes.edu Website: alismasood.com
EMPLOYMENT	Rhodes College Assistant Professor of Political Science, August 2019 - Present California State University, Fresno Assistant Professor of Political Science, August 2016 - July 2019	
EDUCATION	University of South Carolina Ph.D., Political Science, 2016 <i>Dissertation:</i> “The Impact of Supreme Court Precedent in a Judicial Hierarchy.” <i>Advisors:</i> Donald R. Songer & Kirk A. Randazzo (co-chairs) M.A., Political Science, 2013 <i>Fields:</i> American Politics, Judicial Politics, Research Methodology Georgia State University B.A., Political Science, 2010 <i>Summa Cum Laude</i> , Highest Honors in Political Science University of Georgia B.B.A., Economics, 2006 <i>Thesis:</i> “The Effects of Quota Elimination: A Game-Theoretic Analysis.”	
EMPIRICAL TRAINING	Empirical Implications of Theoretical Models - Duke University EITM Summer Institute, 2014 Inter-University Consortium of Political and Social Research - University of Michigan ICPSR Summer Program in Quantitative Methods of Social Research, 2013	
EXTERNAL GRANTS	National Science Foundation, Law & Social Sciences Program, \$54,798, Principal Investigator with Jennifer Bowie. “Collaborative Research – Dynamic Learning in Comparative Courts” Supplemental Grant to study the impact of Covid-19 on the British and Canadian Courts. SES Award #2129324, 2129403. July 2021 - August 2022. National Science Foundation, Law & Social Sciences Program, \$278,000, Principal Investigator with Jennifer Bowie. “Dynamic Learning in Comparative Courts: A Cross-National Analysis of Judicial Decision Making in Canada, the United States, and the United Kingdom.” SES Award #1921267, 1921268. August 2019 - July 2022.	
BOOK PROJECTS	2. Masood, Ali S. “Policy Preferences and the Shadow Docket: How the U.S. Supreme Court Exerts its Control in the American Judiciary.” <i>In Progress</i> 1. Masood, Ali S., Ryan Strickler, and Michael A. Zilis. “Public Opinion and The Foundations of Democracy.” <i>In Progress</i>	

PUBLICATIONS

Peer-Reviewed Articles

6. Johnson, Susan and Ali S. Masood. N.D. "Trailblazer Women in the Supreme Court of Canada." Accepted for publication at *Politics, Groups, and Identities*
5. Masood, Ali S. and Benjamin J. Kassow. 2020. "The Sum of its Parts: How Supreme Court Justices Disparately Shape Attention to their Opinions." *Social Science Quarterly* 101(2): 842–860.
4. Masood, Ali S. and Monica E. Lineberger. 2020. "United Kingdom, United Courts? Hierarchical Interactions and Attention to Precedent in the British Judiciary." *Political Research Quarterly* 73(3): 714–726.

*Winner, Best Graduate Student Paper Award, Law and Courts Section, American Political Science Association
3. Masood, Ali S., Benjamin J. Kassow, and Donald R. Songer. 2019. "The Aggregate Dynamics of Lower Court Responses to the U.S. Supreme Court." *Journal of Law and Courts* 7(2): 159–186.
2. Masood, Ali S., Benjamin J. Kassow, and Donald R. Songer. 2017. "Supreme Court Precedent in a Judicial Hierarchy." *American Politics Research* 45(3): 403–434.
1. Masood, Ali S. and Donald R. Songer. 2013. "Reevaluating the Implications of Decision-Making Models: The Role of Summary Decisions in U.S. Supreme Court Analysis." *Journal of Law and Courts* 1(2): 363–389.

Book Chapter

Haire, Susan B., Reginald S. Sheehan, and Ali S. Masood. 2017. "The U.S. Courts of Appeals." *Routledge Handbook of Judicial Behavior*. Robert M. Howard and Kirk A. Randazzo, eds. New York, NY: Routledge.

Encyclopedia Entry

Masood, Ali S. 2013. "Oligopoly." *Encyclopedia of White-Collar and Corporate Crime*, 2nd Edition. Lawrence M. Salinger, ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Book Review

Masood, Ali S. 2020. Review of *Inconsistency and Indecision in the United States Supreme Court* by Matthew P. Hit. Law and Politics Book Review.

MANUSCRIPTS
UNDER REVIEW
& WORKING
PAPERS

11. Boston, Joshua, Benjamin J. Kassow, Ali S. Masood, and David Miller. "Save These Honorable Courts: The Consequences of Judicial Scandal on Specific and Diffuse Support." **Revise & Resubmit at *American Political Science Review***
10. Masood, Ali S. and Benjamin J. Kassow. "What's in a Name: How Supreme Court Justices Shape Policy in the Lower Courts." **Revise & Resubmit at *Law & Social Inquiry***
9. Masood, Ali S. "How Supreme Court Reversals Impact the U.S. Courts of Appeals." **Revise & Resubmit at *Journal of Law and Courts***
8. Masood, Ali S. "Law, Ideology, and Learning in the American Courts." *Under Review*
7. Masood, Ali S., Ryan Strickler, and Michael A. Zilis. "The Presidency, Affective Polarization, and Support for Rule of Law Institutions." *Under Review*

6. Masood, Ali S. and Elizabeth Baldwin. "Gender Effects in the U.S. Courts of Appeals." *Under Review*
5. Masood, Ali S. and Jennifer Bowie. "Compliance in Comparative Courts: A Cross-National Analysis of Judicial Decision Making in Canada, the United States, and the United Kingdom." *Under Review*
4. Masood, Ali S., Ryan Strickler, and Michael A. Zilis. "Partisan Cues and Public Perceptions of the U.S. Supreme Court."
3. Masood, Ali S., Benjamin J. Kassow, and Natalie L. Smith. "The Microfoundations of Ideological and Strategic Interactions in the American Courts."
2. Masood, Ali S. and Kirk A. Randazzo. "Re-examining the Principal-Agent Model within the Judicial Hierarchy."
1. Masood, Ali S. "Institutional Norms and the Temporal Dynamics of Dissenting in the American Courts."

CONFERENCE
PRESENTATIONS

Boston, Joshua, Benjamin J. Kassow, Ali S. Masood, and David Miller. "People Beneath Robes: How Identity Impacts Judicial Legitimacy." To be presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. Seattle, WA. 2021.

Masood, Ali S., Ryan Strickler, and Michael A. Zilis. "Partisan Signaling and Support for Democratic Institutions." To be presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. Seattle, WA. 2021.

Bowie, Jennifer, Ali S. Masood, Elisha Savchack, Cameron Abrams, Meghna Melkote, Natalie L. Smith, and Bianca Wieck. "Lower Court Influence on High Court Decisions in the United Kingdom." To be presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. Seattle, WA. 2021.

Kassow, Benjamin J., Ali S. Masood, Joshua Boston, and David Miller. "The Asymmetric Impact of Political Scandal on Public Perceptions of Judicial Nominees." Presented virtually at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. 2021.

Masood, Ali S., Ryan Strickler, and Michael A. Zilis. "Partisan Signaling and Support for Institutions." Presented at the meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. San Juan, PR. 2020.

Masood, Ali S. and Jennifer Bowie. "Follow the Leader: Understanding the Judicial Hierarchy in Canada, the United States, and the United Kingdom." Presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. San Juan, PR. 2020.

Masood, Ali S., Ryan Strickler, and Michael A. Zilis. "The Influence of Persuasion on Public Support for Politically Insulated Entities." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. Washington, DC. 2019.

Strickler, Ryan, Michael A. Zilis, and Ali S. Masood. "The Presidency, Party Cues, and Support for the Supreme Court: The Role of Nominations." Presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, IL. 2019.

Johnson, Susan and Ali S. Masood. "The Influence of Trailblazer Women on the Canadian Supreme Court." Presented at the meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. Austin, TX. 2019.

Masood, Ali S., Ryan Strickler, and Michael A. Zilis. "The Presidency, Partisan Cues, and Public Perceptions of the U.S. Supreme Court." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. Boston, MA. 2018.

Masood, Ali S. and Benjamin J. Kassow. "What's in a Name: How Individual Supreme Court Justices Shape the Development of Legal Doctrine in the Federal Courts." Presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, IL. 2018.

Masood, Ali S. "Disentangling the Role of Ideology in Influencing Compliance and Implementation in the Federal Courts." Presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. New Orleans, LA. 2018.

Masood Ali S. "Supreme Court Monitoring and Compliance in the U.S. Courts of Appeals." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. Philadelphia, PA. 2016.

Masood Ali S. "The Dynamics of U.S. Supreme Court Auditing of the U.S. Courts of Appeals." Presented at the meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, IL. 2016.

Masood, Ali S. and Monica E. Lineberger "A Cross-National Analysis of Hierarchical Relationships in the United States, Canada, and the United Kingdom." Presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. San Juan, PR. Jan 7-9, 2016.

Johnson, Susan W., Donald R. Songer, and Ali S. Masood. "The Influence of Trailblazer Women on the U.S., Canadian, and English Intermediate Appellate Courts." Presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. San Juan, PR. 2016.

Masood Ali S. "The Impact of Supreme Court Precedent in a Judicial Hierarchy." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. San Francisco, CA. 2015.

★ *Winner, Best Overall Research Presentation, The Graduate School, University of South Carolina*

Masood Ali S. "Precedent in a Hierarchy: The Impact of Supreme Court Signaling on the U.S. Courts of Appeals." Presented at the meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, IL. 2015.

Masood Ali S. "Supreme Court Signaling and the Hierarchical Impact of Precedent." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. Washington, D.C. 2014.

Masood Ali S., Monica E. Lineberger, and Benjamin J. Kassow. "Improving Inferences with Count Outcomes." Presented at the meeting of the Society for Political Methodology. Athens, GA. 2014.

Masood Ali S. and Donald R. Songer. "The Importance of Circuits: Appeals Court Responses to Supreme Court Precedent." Presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, IL. 2014.

Masood, Ali S. and Monica E. Lineberger. "United Kingdom, United Courts? Hierarchical Compliance in the English Judiciary." Presented at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. New Orleans, LA. 2014.

★ *Winner, Best Graduate Student Paper Award, Law & Courts, American Political Science Association*

Masood, Ali S. and Benjamin J. Kassow. "The Influence of Justices on U.S. Supreme Court Precedent." Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. Chicago, IL. Aug 29 - Sep 1, 2013.

Masood, Ali S., Benjamin J. Kassow, and Donald R. Songer. "Law, Precedent, and Policy: The Effect of Legally Salient Precedent on U.S. Supreme Court Treatment." Presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, IL. 2013.

Masood, Ali. "Deciding How to Decide: Re-evaluating Decision-Making Stages in the U.S. Supreme Court." Presented at the meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. Orlando, FL. 2013.

Masood, Ali S. and Donald R. Songer. "A Cross-National Analysis of Gender Effects on Judicial Outcomes." Presented at the meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. Orlando, FL. 2013.

Masood, Ali S. and Benjamin J. Kassow. "Uncertain Compliance, Salient Decisions? Compliance with U.S. Supreme Court Decisions." Prepared for the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. New Orleans, LA. 2012.

Masood, Ali S., Benjamin J. Kassow, and Donald R. Songer. "Legal Salience and the Impact of Supreme Court Precedent on the Courts Below." Presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, IL. 2012.

Masood, Ali S. and Kirk A. Randazzo. "Supreme Court Summary Decisions and Lower Court Compliance: Reexamining the Principal-Agent Model in a Judicial Hierarchy." Presented at the meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. New Orleans, LA. 2012.

Masood, Ali S. and Donald R. Songer. "Was the Rehnquist Court Really Conservative?" Presented at the meeting of the Southern Political Science Association. New Orleans, LA. 2012.

INVITED
PRESENTATIONS

Masood, Ali S. "Las Intersecciones en la Toma de Decisiones: Impacto de las Decisiones de la Cortes Superiores Sobre las Inferiores." Tribunal Superior de Justicia de la Ciudad de Mexico and the Institute of Judicial Studies of Mexico. Mexico City, Mexico. Nov 17-20, 2019.

Lineberger, Monica E. and Ali S. Masood. "Reconsidering Judicial Selection: Court Composition and Why it Matters." Normative Implications of Empirical Research on Law and Courts Workshop sponsored by the National Science Foundation. Washington, D.C. May 10, 2013.

INTERNAL
GRANTS

Hill Grant for Pedagogy and Curricular Development, \$5,600, with Keith Gibson. "Political Science Research Methods Sequence and Core Curriculum." Office of Academic Affairs, Rhodes College, 2021

Faculty Development Endowment Grant, \$5,000, "Asymmetric Support for American Institutions." Office of Academic Affairs, Rhodes College, 2020

SPARC (Support to Promote Advancement of Research and Creativity) Grant, \$4,975 (Inaugural University-Wide Award), "Deciding How to Decide: Re-evaluating the Stages of Decision-Making in the U.S. Supreme Court." Award #13570-13-32833. Office of Vice President for Research, University of South Carolina, 2013.

AWARDS &
FELLOWSHIPS

Artinian Travel Award, Southern Political Science Association, 2018

SSRIC Grant for Machine Learning in the Social Sciences, California State University System, 2017

College Release-Time Grant, College of Social Sciences, California State University, 2017, 2018

George M. Reeves Trustee Fellowship (One of Four University-Wide Awards), The Graduate School, University of South Carolina, 2015-2016

Dean's Dissertation Fellowship, \$25000 (College-Wide Award), College of Arts & Sciences, University of South Carolina, 2015-2016

Thurmond-Atwater Fellowship in Political Science (Department-Wide Award), College of Arts &

Sciences, University of South Carolina, 2013-2015
 Graduate Assistantship, Department of Political Science, University of South Carolina, 2010-2015
 APSA Graduate Travel Grant, American Political Science Association, 2013, 2015
 Harrell Rodgers Scholarship Award, Midwest Political Science Association, 2015
 PolMeth Conference Grant, Society for Political Methodology & National Science Foundation, 2014
 EITM Scholarship, Summer Institute at Duke University, National Science Foundation, 2014
 EITM Certification Scholarship to Attend ICPSR, National Science Foundation, 2013
 West Forum Fellowship, Department of Political Science, University of South Carolina, 2013
 Prestage-Cook Award, Southern Political Science Association, 2013
 Travel Grant, Graduate School, University of South Carolina, 2012, 2013, 2014
 Travel Grant, Department of Political Science, University of South Carolina, 2012, 2013, 2014
 Summer Research Fellowship, Department of Political Science, University of South Carolina, 2012

HONORS &
DISTINCTIONS

Best Graduate Student Paper Award, Law & Courts Section, American Political Science Assoc., 2015
 Best Graduate Student Award, Department of Political Science, University of South Carolina, 2015
 Best Overall Oral Research Presentation, The Graduate School, University of South Carolina, 2015
 Preparing Future Faculty (PFF) Certification, Graduate School, University of South Carolina, 2013
 EITM Certification for 2013 ICPSR Summer Program, EITM Institute, 2013
 Panel Winner in Social Sciences, The Graduate School, University of South Carolina, 2013, 2015
 Best Paper Award, Political Science Graduate Conference, University of South Carolina, 2013
 Highest Honors in Political Science, *Summa Cum Laude*, Georgia State University, 2010
 President's List (4.0 Undergraduate GPA), Georgia State University, 2010
 Pi Sigma Alpha, Nu Phi Chapter, National Political Science Honor Society, 2010

RESEARCH
INTERESTS

American Politics, Democratic Institutions, Judicial Hierarchy, Partisanship, Public Opinion, Separation of Power Constraints, U.S. Supreme Court, Experiments, Improving Statistical Inference

RESEARCH
EXPERIENCE

Research Assistant, Donald R. Songer, Spring 2011, Summer 2011, Fall 2011, Spring 2012, Summer 2012, Fall 2012

TEACHING
INTERESTS

American Political Institutions, Civil Liberties, Comparative Courts, Constitutional Law, Judicial Politics, Political Institutions, Supreme Court Simulation, Research Design, Linear Regression

TEACHING
EXPERIENCE

Rhodes College

American Politics, Fall 2019, 2020, Spring 2020, 2021
 Constitutional Law, Spring 2020, 2021
 Judicial Politics, Fall 2019
 Research Methods, Fall 2020

California State University, Fresno

American Government and Institutions, Fall 2016, 2017, 2018, Spring 2017, 2018, 2019
 Administrative Law and the Judicial Hierarchy (Graduate), Fall 2017
 Politics and the Court, Fall 2017, Spring 2019

Social Science Honors Seminar I, Fall 2018
Social Science Honors Seminar II, Spring 2019
U.S. Supreme Court Simulation, Spring 2018

Virginia Commonwealth University

Introduction to American Government, Spring 2016
Courts and Politics, Spring 2016
Senior Capstone Seminar, Spring 2016

University of South Carolina

Introduction to Political Science, Fall 2013, 2014
Seminar on the The U.S. Supreme Court, Spring 2014, 2015
Introduction to Comparative Politics, Summer 2015
Regression Analysis, Teaching Assistant, Spring 2013
Constitutional Law, Teaching Assistant, Fall 2012
Civil Liberties, Teaching Assistant, Spring 2012
Elections and Voting, Teaching Assistant, Spring 2012
American Government, Teaching Assistant, Fall 2011

STUDENT
ADVISING

Summer Fellowship Advisor, Natalie Smith, “The Operational and Structural Foundations of Bureaucratic Functionality within the United States Federal Judiciary.” Rhodes Summer Fellowship, \$3,016, Office of Fellowships and Undergraduate Research, Rhodes College, 2021

Lainoff Fellowship Advisor, Natalie Smith, “Institutional Dynamics of Comparative Judicial Systems.” Lainoff Fellowship, \$4,216, Office of Fellowships and Undergraduate Research, Rhodes College, 2020

Principal Investigator and Research Supervisor, Cameron Abrams and Natalie Smith, “Dynamic Learning in Comparative Courts: A Cross-National Analysis of Judicial Decision Making in Canada, the United States, and the United Kingdom.” National Science Foundation grant project, Rhodes College, 2019-Present

Faculty Advisor, Cameron Abrams, Political Science, Rhodes College, 2020-Present

Faculty Advisor, Emma Bradley, Political Science, Rhodes College, 2021-Present

Faculty Advisor, James Blan, Political Science, Rhodes College, 2021-Present

Faculty Advisor, Grayson Broeker, Political Science, Rhodes College, 2021-Present

Faculty Advisor, Jack Brogan, Political Science, Rhodes College, 2020-Present

Faculty Advisor, Emily Bruner, Political Science, Rhodes College, 2021-Present

Faculty Advisor, Dante Mercurio, Political Science, Rhodes College, 2020-Present

Faculty Advisor, Matthew Kenny, Political Science, Rhodes College, 2020-Present

Extra-Departmental Reader, Joseph Angelillo, Honor’s Thesis, Rhodes College, 2019-2020

Undergraduate Advisor and Co-PI, Christopher Santos, “The Impact of Ideology on U.S. Courts of Appeals Responses to the U.S. Supreme Court.” Magellan Scholar Grant (#13570-16-40936), \$3,000, Office of Undergraduate Research, University of South Carolina, 2015

Undergraduate Advisor, Nick Fowler & Gray Random (Co-winners), “The Attitudinal Model and Dissenting Opinions.” Undergraduate Research Discovery Day, University of South Carolina, 2015

DEPARTMENTAL
SERVICE

Pi Sigma Alpha Advisor, Department of Political Science, Rhodes College, 2020-Present
Visiting Professor Search Committee, Department of Political Science, Rhodes College, 2021
Department Chair Search Committee, Department of Political Science, Rhodes College 2019-2020
Research Committee, Department of Political Science, California State University, 2018-2019
Scholarship Committee, Department of Political Science, California State University, 2018-2019
Curriculum Committee, Department of Political Science, California State University, 2017-2019
Pi Sigma Alpha Advisor, Department of Political Science, California State University, 2017-2019
President, Political Science Graduate Students Organization, 2013-2014
Program Committee Chair, U.S.C. Political Science Graduate Conference, 2012-2014
Organizer, Graphics & Presentation Workshop, Spring 2014
Presenter, Improving Theoretical Accounts, Graduate Research Workshop, Spring 2014
Presenter, Introduction to \LaTeX , Graphics & Presentation Workshop, Spring 2014, Fall 2014
Organizer, Political Science Graduate Students Methods Meeting Group, 2012-2014
Peer Mentor, First-Year Graduate Students, 2011-2016
Member, Judicial Research Initiative (JuRI), 2010-2016
Member, Rule of Law Collaborative, 2010-2016
Vice President, Political Science Graduate Students Organization, 2012-2013
Secretary, Political Science Graduate Students Organization, 2011-2012

COLLEGE &
UNIVERSITY
SERVICE

Truman Scholarship, Post-Graduate Scholarships Committee, Rhodes College, 2020-Present
Language Proficiency Evaluator, Foundation Curriculum, Rhodes College, 2020-Present
Liberal Arts Advisor, Open Rhodes, Rhodes College, 2020-Present
Undergraduate Research and Fellowship Committee, Rhodes College, 2019-Present
Prospective Student Recruitment, Rhodes College, 2019-Present
Buckman International Travel Award Committee, Rhodes College, 2019-Present
Honors Program Director, College of Social Sciences, California State University, 2018-2019
Honors Committee, College of Social Sciences, California State University, 2018-2019
Elections Committee, College of Social Sciences, California State University, 2017-2019
Judge, "Undergraduate Research Discovery Day", University of South Carolina, 2014

PROFESSIONAL
SERVICE

Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Law and Courts*, 2021-Present
Professional Conduct Committee, Southern Political Science Association, 2021-Present
Judicial Politics Section Co-Chair, Midwest Political Science Association, 2021
Law and Courts Section Webmaster Search Committee, 2020-2021
Journal of Law and Courts Editor Search Committee, 2019-2020
APSA Mentoring Program, American Political Science Association, 2019-2020
Marian Irish Award Committee, Southern Political Science Association, 2018-2019
Teaching and Mentoring Award Committee, Law & Courts Section of the American Political Science Association, 2017-2018
Panel Chair and Discussant, American Political Science Association, 2018
Panel Chair and Discussant, Midwest Political Science Association, 2018, 2019, 2021
Panel Chair and Discussant, Southern Political Science Association, 2018, 2020
Discussant, Midwest Political Science Association, 2017
Panel Member, National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship Program (GRFP)

Grant Reviewer, National Science Foundation
Advisory Panel Member, National Science Foundation
Manuscript Reviewer, *American Politics Research*, *Political Research Quarterly*, *Journal of Law and Courts*, *Journal of Politics*, *Justice System Journal*, *Law & Society Review*, *Law and Politics Book Review*, *Research & Politics*

PROFESSIONAL
AFFILIATIONS

American Political Science Association
Elections, Public Opinion, and Voting Behavior Section
Law & Courts Section
Political Methodology Section
Midwest Political Science Association
Southern Political Science Association

MEDIA

Wisconsin Public Radio. October 26, 2020. "Amy Coney Barrett's Confirmation Hearing."
Rhodes College Webinar. October 8, 2020. "The History and Politics of the Supreme Court Nomination Process."
KSEE and KGPE. July 9, 2018. "The Politics of Supreme Court Nomination."

LANGUAGE
SKILLS

English, Punjabi, Urdu (Fluency)
Hindi (Speaking Fluency)
Arabic (Proficiency)

TECHNICAL
SKILLS

Statistical Software: R, Stata, JAGS, and WinBUGS
Programming Language: Python (Proficiency)
Typesetting: \LaTeX

REFERENCES

Kirk A. Randazzo
Department Chair &
Professor of Political Science
University of South Carolina
✉ randazzo@mailbox.sc.edu
☎ 803-777-6795

Robert M. Howard
Executive Director of SPSA &
Professor of Political Science
Georgia State University
✉ rhoward@gsu.edu
☎ 404-271-8908

Jennifer B. Bowie
Associate Professor of Political Science
University of Richmond
✉ jbowie@richmond.edu
☎ 804-484-1556

Charles J. Finocchiaro
Associate Professor of Political Science
University of Oklahoma
✉ finocchi@ou.edu
☎ 405-325-6372

Lee D. Walker
Associate Professor of Political Science
University of North Texas
✉ lwalker@unt.edu
☎ 940-565-4233

Benjamin J. Kassow
Associate Professor of Political Science
University of North Dakota
✉ benjamin.kassow@und.edu
☎ 701-777-3549