



COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT

2022

PREPARED BY



https://www.kingeryandcompany.com

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"I actually love small town living. I travel and love it, but I still prefer home. At this point- I appreciate the values we share. Would not trade our 4 seasons!" – Debra White

INTRODUCTION

Community Action Agencies have been key players in the war on poverty since their inception in the 1960s. Because they work directly with low-income individuals and families in dealing with the problems of poverty on a daily basis, Community Action Agencies are uniquely qualified to examine the needs of communities and individuals as they strive to eliminate poverty. In most cases, Community Action Agencies provide a wide range of services that address a variety of poverty problems.

Why, then, does poverty continue to affect so many Americans? How can Coalfield Community Action Partnership (Coalfield CAP) develop and improve strategies to be more effective in helping people move out of poverty? Before answering these questions and deciding upon an approach, Coalfield CAP must determine what NEEDS exist in Mingo and McDowell County. Before determining a plan of action, Coalfield CAP must develop a deep understanding of the current conditions, likely future trends, and issues of greatest concern within the county.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

In 2022, Coalfield CAP enlisted the assistance of Kingery and Company, LLC, to conduct a community needs assessment in Mingo and McDowell County. The project included surveying residents and other service providers, interviewing community members, conducting secondary data research, facilitating an analysis retreat, and providing a summary report with key findings and recommendations.

Goal:

Plan and conduct an all-inclusive Community Needs Assessment for Coalfield Community Action Partnership, ensuring compliance with the Community Services Block Grant and Head Start program requirements.

Objectives:

- Provide a broad view of demographic and economic changes, region and county infrastructure, and community-wide changes.
- Focus on providing a localized assessment of needs by reporting county level data.
- Collect *primary* data by gathering external community feedback through surveys, obtaining the perspective of service providers through questionnaires, and conducting *qualitative* data through community focus groups.
- Collect *secondary* data by researching national, state, and local data resources.
- Facilitate an analysis process that identifies potential causes of poverty.
- Mobilize Coalfield CAP and community resources that address priority needs.

Coverage Area: Mingo and McDowell County

About Coalfield Community Action Partnership

Agency Overview: Coalfield Community Action Partnership, Inc. is a private non-profit 501(c)3 corporation that serves residents of Southern West Virginia and Eastern Kentucky. Coalfield CAP offers a variety of services and programs including Head Start, Community Services Block Grant, Weatherization, Personal Care, Seniors, and more.

Coalfield Community Action Partnership, Inc. is one of the 16 Community Action Agencies in the state of West Virginia. The mission of Coalfield CAP, Inc. is: Partnering to create opportunities for families and communities through education, assisted living, housing and community development.

The promise of Community Action is, "Community Action changes people's lives, embodies the spirit of hope, improves communities, and makes America a better place to live. We care about the entire community and we are dedicated to helping people help themselves and each other."

Coalfield CAP opened its doors in 1965 and has worked to provide comprehensive services to economically disadvantaged children, families, and the elderly and to enhance their quality of life by empowering them to become and remain self-sufficient. The agency was created under the administration of Lyndon Johnson as a part of his War on Poverty. Coalfield CAP, Inc. has evolved into one of the largest social service organizations in the area. The agency operates five major federal and state grants along with some smaller programs. Coalfield CAP employs approximately 240 people. A twelve (9) member Board of Directors governs Coalfield CAP.

Coalfield CAP, Inc. is committed to providing service to the low-income residents of southern and Central West Virginia and eastern Kentucky and will continue to help families succeed.

Coalfield Community Action Partnership Programs:

- Head Start/Early Head Start
- Community Services Block Grant (CSBG)
- Energy Express
- Senior Programs
- Supportive Services for Veteran's Families (SSVF)
- Weatherization

Community needs assessments can and should be more than just a gathering and analyzing of data; they can also be a basis for **creating change**. A comprehensive community-based needs assessment can help an agency address community and family needs by providing a snapshot of the community and families within that area, including their economic well-being, educational status, health, and welfare. A comprehensive assessment can provide important community information regarding the work of other agencies or organizations, areas they may be working on to address particular issues, and where gaps in community services lie. It **provides a mechanism to meet and develop partnerships** with other community groups interested in strengthening services to citizens in the area. Finally, a comprehensive community needs assessment can help an agency in its planning process by providing the foundation for strategic and operational

planning, assessing the agency's impact on meeting the needs of the community, determining what programs or strategies may have become obsolete, and deciding what strategies may provide new opportunities for the agency and the community.

A multi-level community needs assessment approach was used to provide guidance in the planning process for improving services and programs to **combat poverty** in Mingo and McDowell County. The comprehensive needs assessment can be used for a variety of situations, including the following:

- Guide board governance in sound decision-making
- Create opportunities for community buy-in to the agency's planning process
- Create opportunities for new alliances and connections with new partners
- Form successful strategies
- Ensure services meet the current needs of the community
- Build credibility
- Provide a foundation for pursuing new/different funding
- Guide staff training and educational planning
- Enhance Coalfield CAP's capacity to respond to change
- Generate authentic input from stakeholders
- Indicate causes as well as conditions of poverty

Assessing Needs - The Four Step Process



Step One: Develop a Plan

Our first step began with the development of a plan, a plan that maintains focus on the big picture all the while accounting for every detail. A **work plan** comprised of tasks, timelines, responsible persons, and progress updates served to guide the needs assessment process.

Step Two: Collect Data

Since Coalfield CAP is a community-needs organization, it was important to use the following areas as the foundation on which to build the needs assessment:

Areas of Focus:

- Employment
- Education
- Housing

- Health
- Nutrition
- Use of Income

- Transportation
- Emergency Situations

Primary and Secondary Data Collection

After determining the poverty indicators, the focus shifted to the identification of primary data collection sources. Primary sources included gathering *quantitative* and *qualitative* feedback through surveys and focus groups.

Quantitative Surveys

One source of primary data collection was in the form of surveys. The Needs Assessment Steering Committee identified survey distribution partners throughout Mingo and McDowell County to distribute a quantitative survey to be completed by low-moderate income level individuals. As a result, there were 390 survey respondents.

In addition, service providers were asked to complete a separate quantitative survey to assess the needs of their clients and community from their perspective. The purpose of the surveys was to identify needs, how other agencies might be addressing the key poverty indicators and determine possible gaps in services. This information would avoid duplication of services when developing a needs-based action plan.

Qualitative Focus Groups

The second form of primary data collection came from focus groups of low-moderate income level community members in an effort to obtain a qualitative perspective.

We provided open-ended questions about each of the focus areas and encouraged the expression of qualitative feedback. Questions such as, "Identify and describe any health issues affecting you and/or your family" were used to determine the needs of those being served in each community.

Secondary Data Collection

Secondary data collection included gathering relevant and current statistics and research from reliable sources such as other social service agencies and government entities in an effort to supplement the primary data. Research on each of the poverty indicators was compiled and is presented in detail as part of the Poverty Indicators sections of this report.

Data sources included

- US Census Bureau
- WV Department of Education
- WorkForce West Virginia
- DHHR
- US News: Health Communities
- WV KIDS COUNT
- County Health Rankings

- U.S. Department of Health & Human Services
- Head Start PIR Data
- Mingo County Department of Education
- U.S. Department of Labor

• Children's Needs

• WV Department of Transportation

Step Three: Analyze Data

As a result of analyzing primary data including Community Survey results, Community Interviews and Focus Groups feedback and Service Provider perspectives, as well as secondary data for each key poverty indicator, the priority needs of Mingo and McDowell County include the following:

Issue #1: Transportation

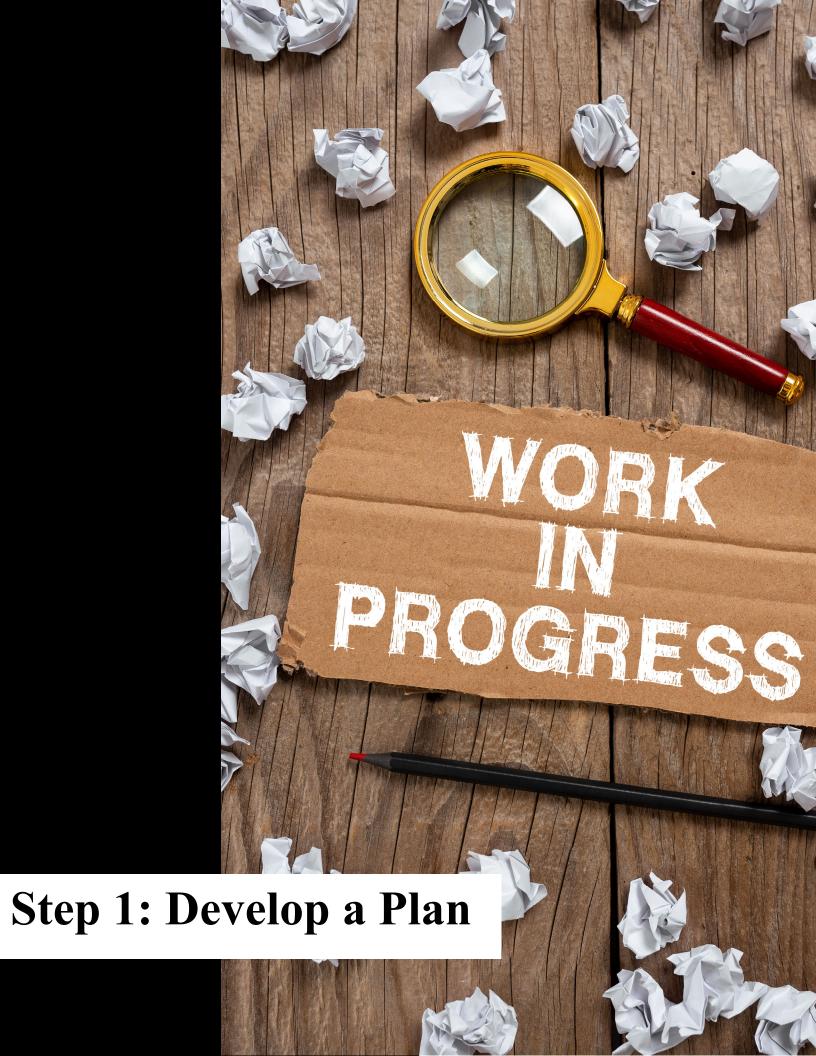
Issue #2: Housing Issue #3: Health

Issue #4: Children's Needs

Step Four: Take Action

This report is where it all comes together to tell the needs assessment story and capture the process, results, and action plans.

The final needs assessment report was shared with Coalfield CAP staff in advance of the public release. Although Coalfield CAP spearheaded the needs assessment project, the organization considers the report as the 'community's report'. Results will be shared in a news release and electronic copies will be made available upon request. In addition, the report will be incorporated into the agency-wide strategic planning process.



Kingery & Company developed a comprehensive work plan with tasks, timelines, responsibilities, and progress notes. This plan guided every detail of the needs assessment process.

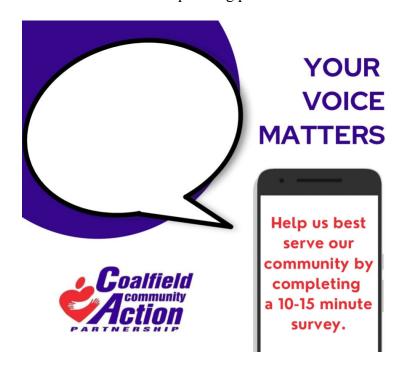
In addition, Kingery & Company worked with Coalfield CAP 's Executive Director to establish a Needs Assessment Steering Committee comprised of staff, board members and community representatives.

Committee meetings focused on the following:

- 1. Orienting the committee to the purpose, process, and roles.
- 2. Identifying target participants for surveying and focus groups.
- 3. Reviewing work plan including tasks, responsibilities, and deadlines.
- 4. Identifying secondary data resources as needed.

The responsibilities of the committee included:

- Attending meetings (beginning, middle, and end of project).
- Assisting in identifying where the surveys might be distributed.
- Identifying community partners to host focus groups in various areas of Mingo and McDowell County.
- Playing a key role in reviewing the data collected, determining priority community needs and identifying ways that Coalfield CAP might meet the needs.
- Receiving a copy of the report in advance of the public release so they too could share the report with their stakeholders for their own planning process.





YOUR VOICE MATTERS.

Please share your opinions, feedback, & needs to help us best serve our community.

SCAN
CODE TO
COMPLETE
A 10-15
MINUTE
SURVEY





STEP TWO: Collect Data

Primary and secondary data sources were identified. Primary sources included community surveys, service provider surveys and focus groups.

Primary Data Collection

Community Survey Summary

A quantitative community needs survey was distributed electronically and hard copy throughout the county to targeted individuals and groups with low to moderate levels of income. In total, there were 390 community respondents.

Service Provider Questionnaire

In addition, a quantitative service provider questionnaire was completed by service providers throughout the county to assess needs from their perspective, identify services already being provided, and identify potential gaps in services. In total, there were 20 service provider respondents. Service Providers from the following organizations participated in the service provider questionnaire – serving Mingo and McDowell County:

- Coalfield Community Action Partnership
- The Housing Authority of the City of Williamson
- Housing Authority of Mingo County
- Save the Children
- Mingo County Family Resource Network
- Region 2 WorkForce Investment Board
- Mingo County Schools
- Mingo County Redevelopment Authority

Community Focus Groups

The third form of primary data collection came from holding focus groups with community members in various settings within the service area. The purpose was to hear directly from community members about what issues impact them. Focus groups took place at the Able Families Center in Kermit, WV and the Housing Authority in Williamson. A third focus group was scheduled in Gilbert but was cancelled due to extensive flooding in the area.

20 people participated in these focus groups.

Additionally, Steering Committee members were asked to send secondary data sources about any of the poverty indicators of which their agency would have reliable information. This information substantiated and supplemented the list of validated secondary data sources already in use.

SOURCES OF DATA
US News: Health Communities
County Health Rankings
United States Census Bureau
U.S. Department of Health & Human Services
WV KIDS COUNT
Mingo County Department of Education
U.S. Department of Labor
Workforce WV
WV Department of Transportation
Tug Valley ARH Regional Medical Center
Head Start PIR Data

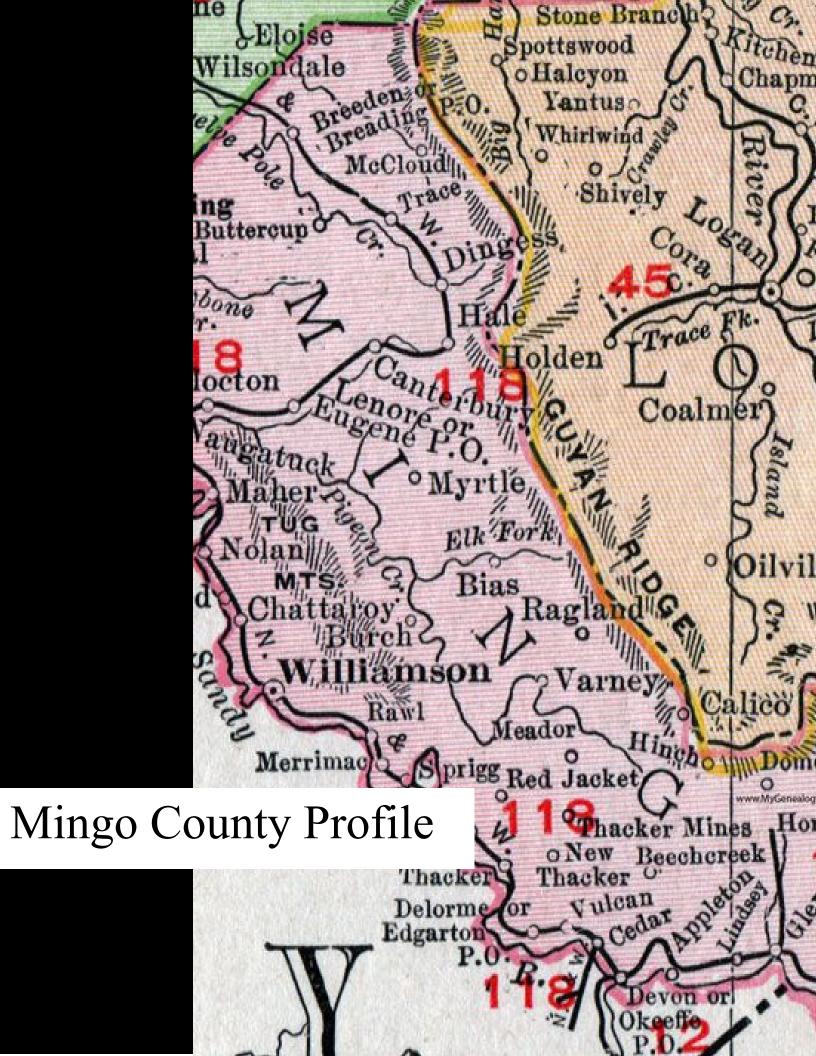
Community Participation

The Steering Committee consisted of community stakeholders from organizations throughout Mingo County. The list of participating members follows.

Name	Organization
Tim Salmons	Coalfield CAP
Scott Isaacs	Excel Job Training Program
Debra White	Workforce WV
Sabrina Runyon	Mingo County Schools
Amanda Payton	McDowell County Schools
Tabitha Hitchcock	Housing Authority of Mingo County
Pauline Sturgill	Housing Authority - Williamson
Paula Vaughan	ARH//Nurse
Melissa Justice	Williamson Health and Wellness
Keith Blankenship	Mingo County Health Dept
Kay Maynard	Mingo County Schools
Tammy Estep	WVU Extension
Retina Lester	BB&T Investment Advisor
Kim Goff	First National Bank Loan Officer
Therese Carew	Christian Help

Sabrina Deskins Judge/Family Court **STOP** Coalition Angie Sparks Kobie Coburn Mingo County Quick Response Team Amy Hannah Mingo FRN Coalfield CAP Becky Blackburn Dalena Jewell Coalfield CAP Tim Salmons Coalfield CAP Karen Browning Coalfield CAP April Crum Coalfield CAP Janice Brinager Coalfield CAP Ida-Leigh Wilson Coalfield CAP Lola Preece Coalfield CAP Marlene Spaulding **ABLE Families** Christie Tilley Mingo Board of Education Tom Slone Retired - teacher Albert Totten Retired - job service Gail Hall Retired - teacher Leasha Johnson Mingo Redevelopment Lesley Rosen Coalfield CAP

"I only work in Mingo Co., I'm from KY side. I stay because of family; we are very family oriented. We are laid back and a loving group of people who reaches out and helps others is why I remain here. Generational Ways." – April Crum



MINGO COUNTY

Geography

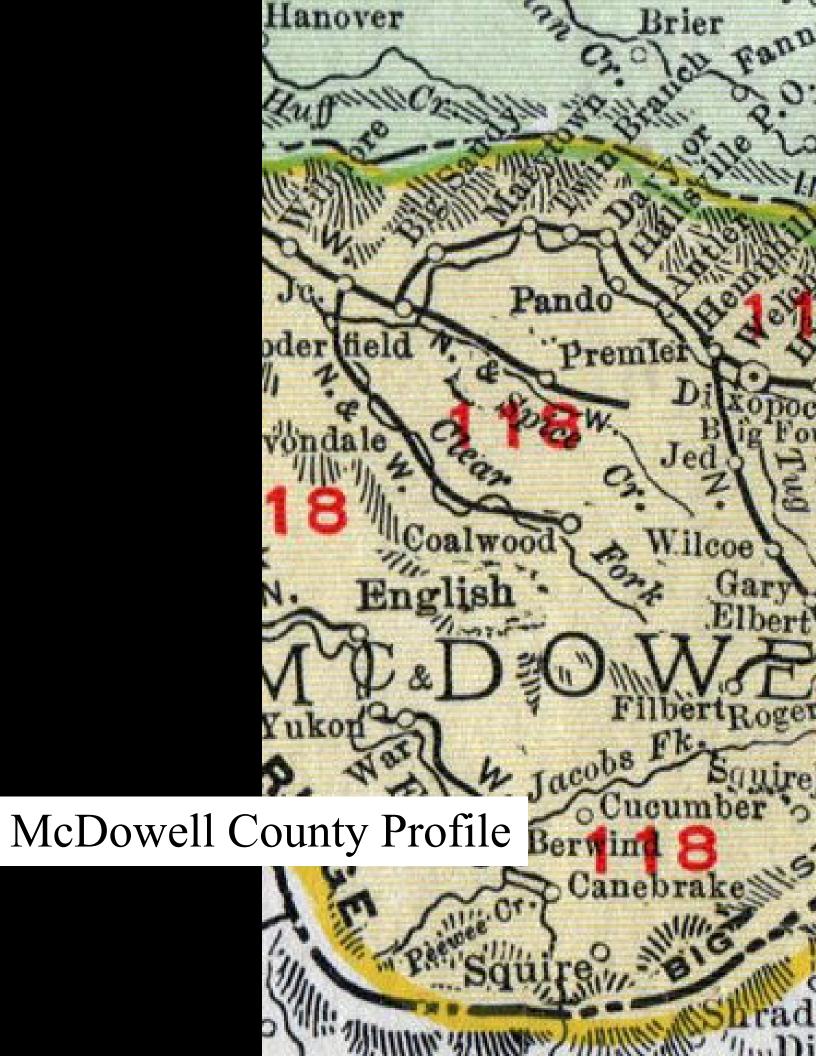
The county has a total area of 423.1 square miles, with 56.3 People per square mile. (Census Reporter)

Population Facts

County	2022
Total Population	23, 808
White	96%
Black or African American	2%
Asian	0%
American Indian And Alaska Native	0%
Hispanic or Latino	0%
Two or More Races	1%
Other	1%
Population Under 5 Years	4.5%

Census data: ACS 2020 5-year unless noted

11/100	OVERALL SCORE	CATEGORY	SCORE
Overall Score State Median 47 U.S. Median Peer Group Median		Population Health	< 5
		Equity	55
		Education	58
		Economy	16
	State Median	Housing	57
	Food & Nutrition	32	
	U.S. Median	Environment	34
		Public Safety	38
Rural, Up-and-Coming		Community Vitality	35
US New	/s: Health Communitie	s	25



MCDOWELL COUNTY

Geography

The county has a total area of 533.5 square miles, with 33.9 People per square mile. (Census Reporter)

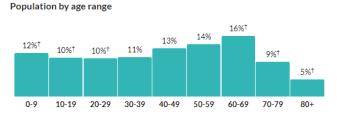
Age

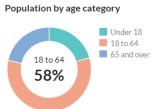


Median age

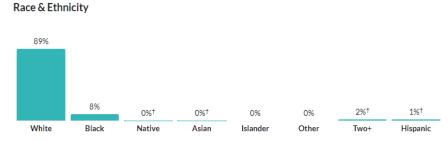
about 10 percent higher than the figure in West Virginia: 42.7

about 20 percent higher than the figure in United States: 38.2





Sex Male Female 51%



^{*} Hispanic includes respondents of any race. Other categories are non-Hispanic.

Households

7,431

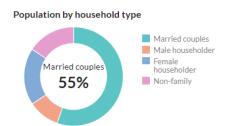
Number of households

West Virginia: 734,235 United States: 122,354,219

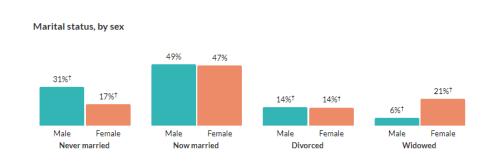
2.2

Persons per household

about 90 percent of the figure in West Virginia: 2.4 **about 90 percent** of the figure in United States: 2.6





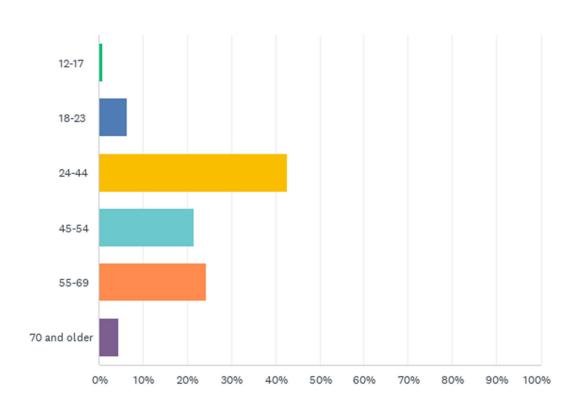




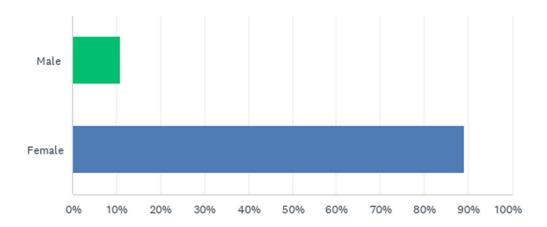
Community Survey Results

Throughout the survey process, **390** community members completed the Community Needs Assessment Survey. Below is a demographic synopsis of the individuals who took part in the process.

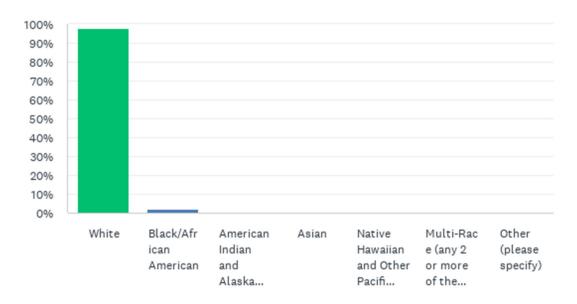
Your Age



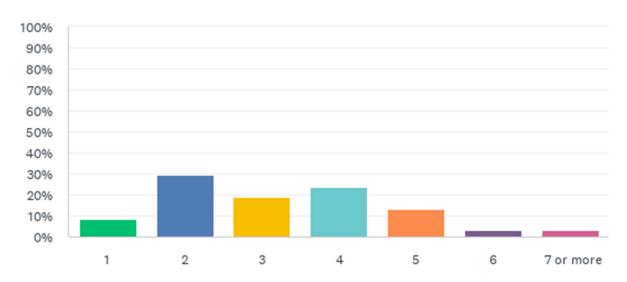
Your Gender



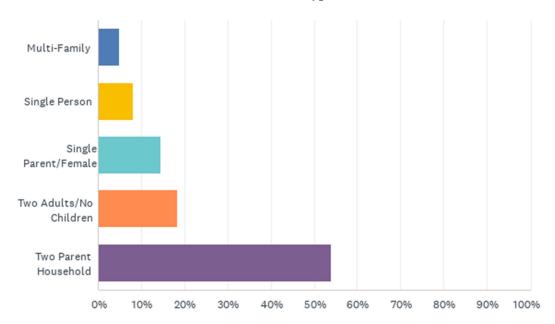
Your Ethnic Background



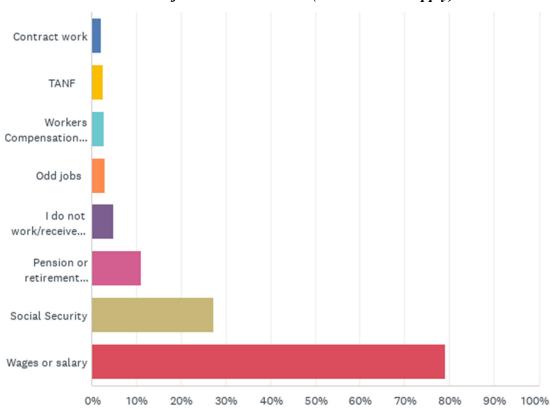
Number of People in Your Household



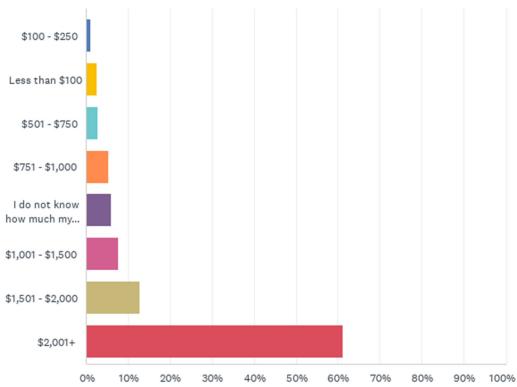
Household Type



Sources of Household Income (Check all that apply)



Monthly Household Income



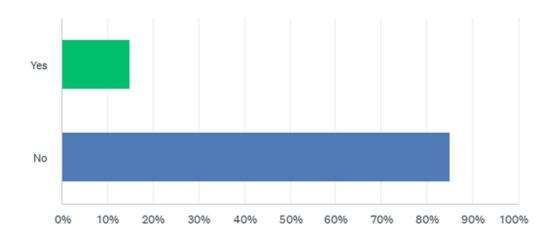


POVERTY INDICATOR: TRANSPORTATION

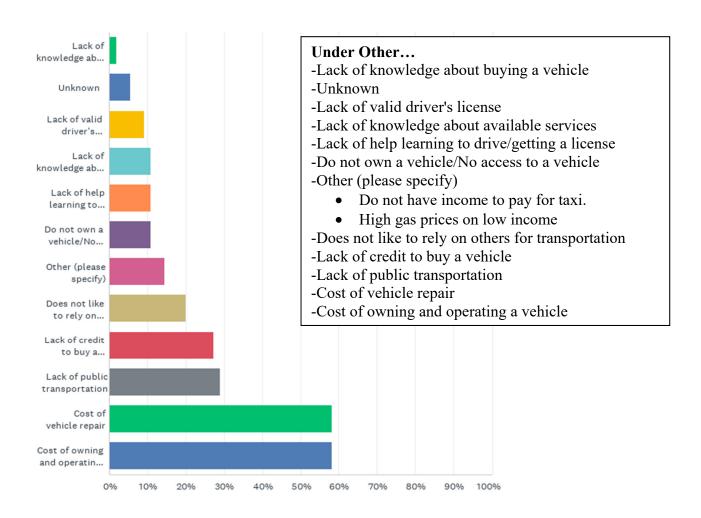
POVERTY INDICATOR: TRANSPORTATION

Transportation Primary Data: Survey Results Community Survey

The Needs Assessment Survey asked the basic question, "Is **Transportation** an issue for you and/or your family?" Of the individuals who answered the question, **14.8%** of respondents felt that transportation was an issue. To gain an understanding of the root causes, the Needs Assessment Survey provided the opportunity for respondents to identify WHY they felt employment was an issue.



Please choose the THREE most important reasons why **transportation** is an issue for you and/or your family.



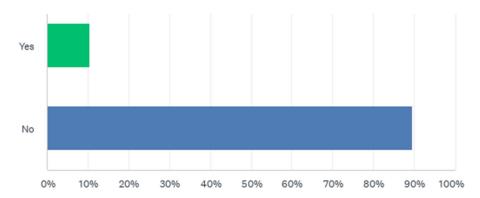


Poverty Indicator: HOUSING

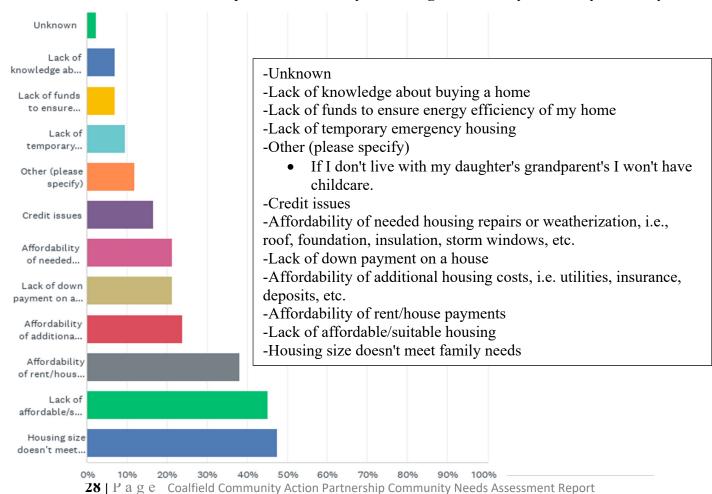
POVERTY INDICATOR: HOUSING

Housing Primary Data: Survey Results Community Survey

The Needs Assessment Survey asked the basic question, "Is **HOUSING** an issue for you and/or your family?" Of the individuals who answered the question, **10.4%** of respondents felt that housing was an issue. To gain an understanding of the root causes, the Needs Assessment Survey provided the opportunity for respondents to identify WHY they felt education was an issue.



Please choose the THREE most important reasons why is **housing** an issue for you and/or your family.

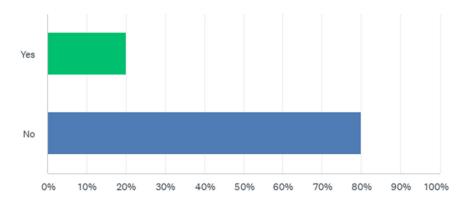




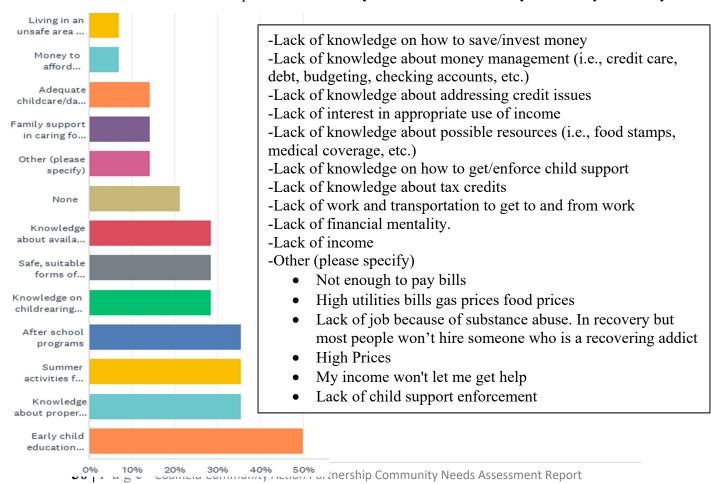
POVERTY INDICATOR: INCOME

Income Primary Data: Survey Results Community Survey

The Needs Assessment Survey asked the basic question, "Is **INCOME** an issue for you and/or your family?" Of the individuals who answered the question, **20.1%** of respondents felt that income was an issue. To gain an understanding of the root causes, the Needs Assessment Survey provided the opportunity for respondents to identify WHY they felt housing was an issue.



Please choose the THREE most important reasons why is **income** an issue for you and/or your family.

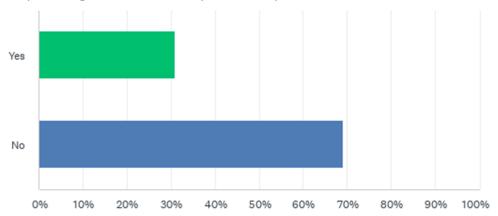




POVERTY INDICATOR: HEALTH

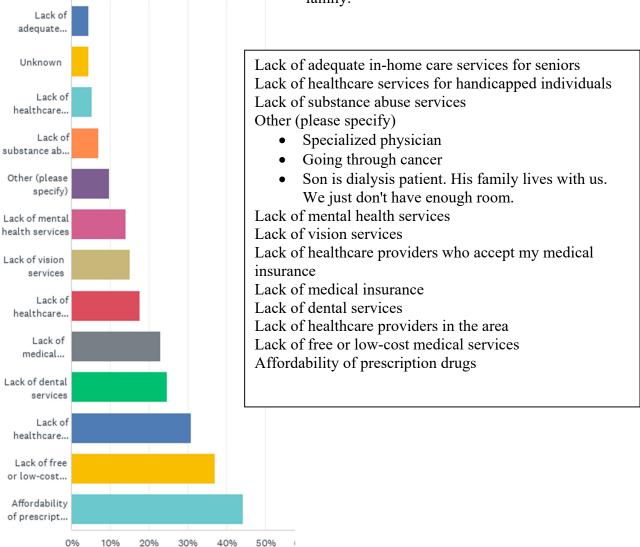
Health Primary Data: Survey Results Community Survey

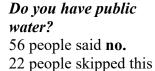
The Needs Assessment Survey asked the basic question, "Is **HEALTH** an issue for you and/or your family?" Of the individuals who answered the question, **31%** of respondents felt that health was an issue. To gain an understanding of the root causes, the Needs Assessment Survey provided the opportunity for respondents to identify WHY they felt health was an issue.



"I grew up in Mingo Co. and at first, I thought I couldn't wait to get out. When I went to Marshall, I quickly changed my mind. Family and friends always band together to overcome anything we may be faced with. If I need anything, I could call upon most people to help me. I also love the scenery and endless possibility of things to do." - Lola Preece

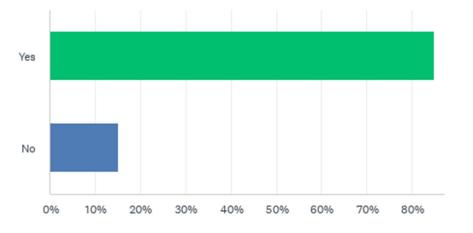
Please choose the THREE most important reasons why is **health** an issue for you and/or your family.





question.

312 people said **yes**, please explain.



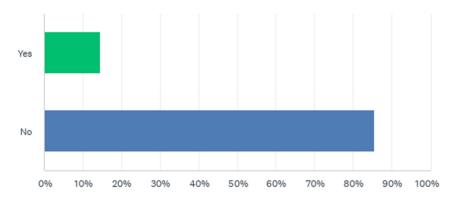


Poverty Indicator: NUTRITION

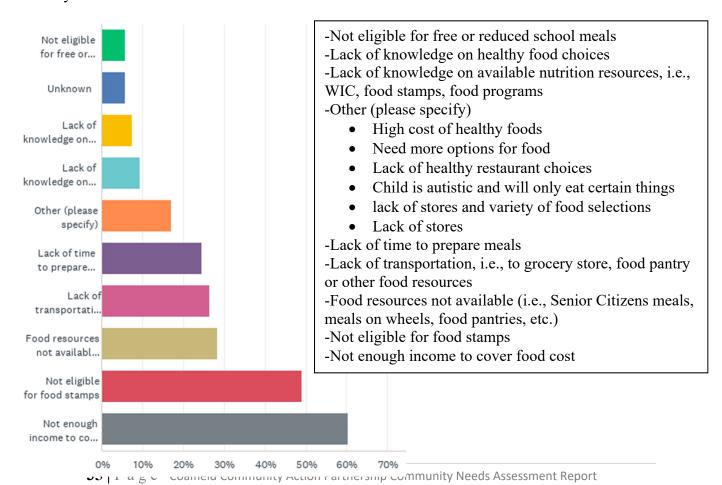
INDICATOR: NUTRITION

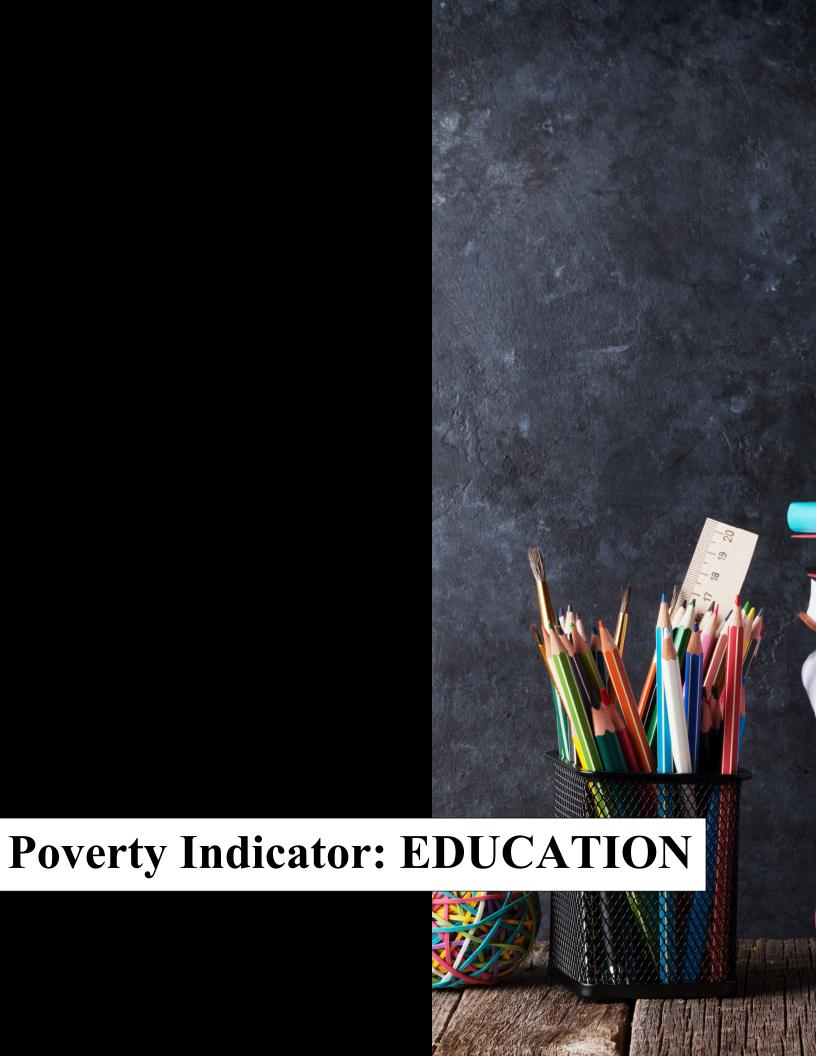
Nutrition Primary Data: Survey Results Community Survey

The Needs Assessment Survey asked the basic question, "Is nutrition an issue for you and/or your family?" Of the individuals who answered the question, 14.4% of respondents felt that nutrition was an issue. To gain an understanding of the root causes, the Needs Assessment Survey provided the opportunity for respondents to identify WHY they felt nutrition was an issue.



Please choose the THREE most important reasons why is **nutrition** an issue for you and/or your family.

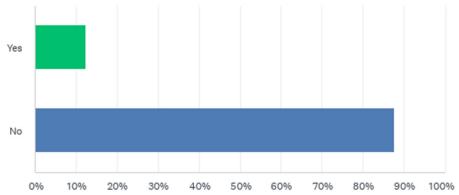




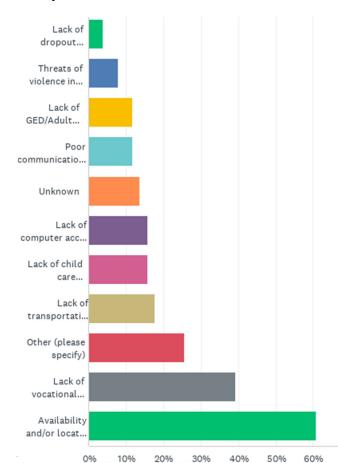
INDICATOR: EDUCATION

Education Primary Data: Survey Results Community Survey

The Needs Assessment Survey asked the basic question, "Is **EDUCATION** an issue for you and/or your family?" Of the individuals who answered the question, **12.4%** of respondents felt that education was an issue. To gain an understanding of the root causes, the Needs Assessment Survey provided the opportunity for respondents to identify WHY they felt use of income was an issue.



Please choose the THREE most important reasons why is **education** an issue for you and/or your family.



- -Lack of dropout prevention for youth
- -Threats of violence in schools
- -Lack of GED/Adult Education classes
- -Poor communication with teachers, principals, counselors
- -Unknown
- -Lack of computer access at home
- -Lack of childcare (school-related)
- -Lack of transportation (school-related)
- -Other (please specify)
 - Cost of tuition
 - Education is not an issue I just hit the wrong answer in the last question
 - Financial
 - Travel expense
 - Child that struggles in school
 - Need funding for further education
 - Lack of affordability
 - Lack of scholarships and grants to further education
- -Lack of vocational skills or training
- -Availability and/or location of classes

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TWO BEDROOM for 850\$

Beautiful 2 bed/2 bath open floor concept condo comes with a lovely kitchen, charming living room w/ fireplace and balcony.

HOUSE FOR SALE

2 bed/2 bath open floor concept condo comes with a lovely kitchen, charming living room w/ fireplace. Now olny Sale for 280000\$

* CALL NOW *

BY OWNER

The suite is spacious and bright. Bedrooms each have queen bed, dresser and a large closet. Fully equipped large kitchen, full bathroom with tub and shower.

RENOVATED 1 BEDROOM

This great corner unit has just finished being renovated including new paint, flooring and appliance.

Poverty Indicator: EMPLOYMENT

Location: West River RD.

Are you looking for a realt

Maybe you just have

questions Maybe you don't

Do you need a Student Loan

We provide all kinds of option

assist you financially. CAI

★ MORTGAGE EXPERT

Residential & Comme Specialize in Residential

Estate Finance & All Comn

STUDENT LOANS

what you want yet...

TODAY

Mortgages **NEED A SMALL LOAI**

Do you need a loan? Do you some cash fast? CAL QUICKLY

BOOKKEEPING SERVICES

-Accounts Payable -Accounts Receivable -Bank Credit Card Reconcilia Flexible rates starting at \$

CAREERS

GENERAL HELP WANTED Seeking someone for genera

eg; filing, organizing, er answering emails. Must kno to type. \$10 per hour to star * * * * * *

WEEKEND RECEPTION

We are seeking a general assistant for Sunday after between the hours of 11:30 5:00pm. \$12/H

GENERAL MANAGER

a non-profit social enterpr seeking a full-time Ge Manager with business expe to lead and manage, the fo the work will be on

perann

zimile ciasses - v/e want y be successful. Just click th and learn today.



ENGLISH CLASSES

English as a Second Lang Accent Reduction Inst Lesson fees are: \$25/h

Maybe you just have some

Location: West River RD.

GARDEN MAINTENANCE

Experienced in maintenance work

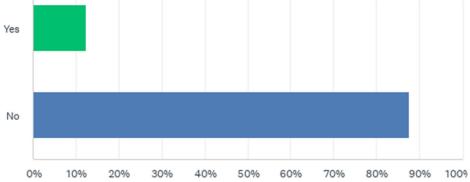
such as, lawn mowingblow it clean, trimming, garden, pruning of plants, hedges, planting, and other maintenance and installation.

Are you looking for a realtor?

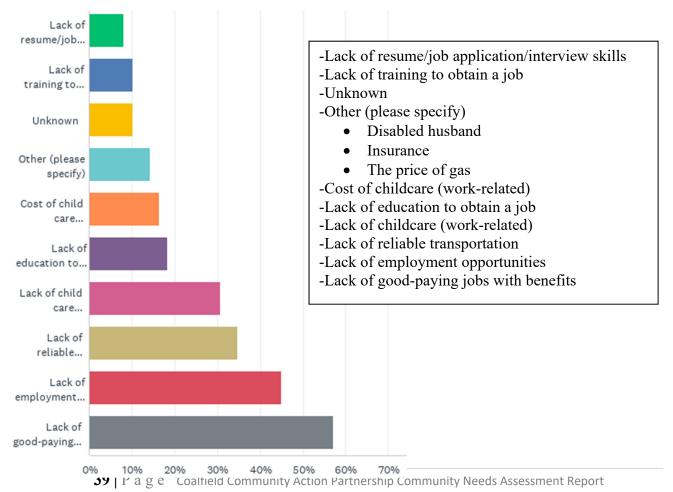
INDICATOR: EMPLOYMENT

Employment Primary Data: Survey Results Community Survey

The Needs Assessment Survey asked the basic question, "Is **EMPLOYMENT** an issue for you and/or your family?" Of the individuals who answered the question, **12.4%** of respondents felt that employment was an issue. To gain an understanding of the root causes, the Needs Assessment Survey provided the opportunity for respondents to identify WHY they felt transportation was an issue.



Please choose the THREE most important reasons why is **employment** an issue for you and/or your family.



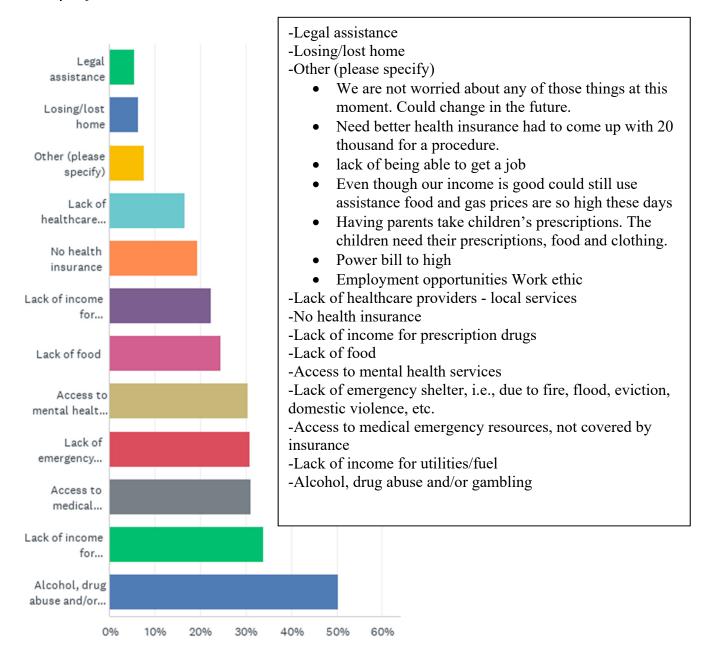


Poverty Indicator: EMERGENCY SITUATIONS



Emergency Situations Primary Data: Survey Results Community Survey

The following are emergency situations that may be problems in this area. Choose the THREE issues you feel are most relevant.

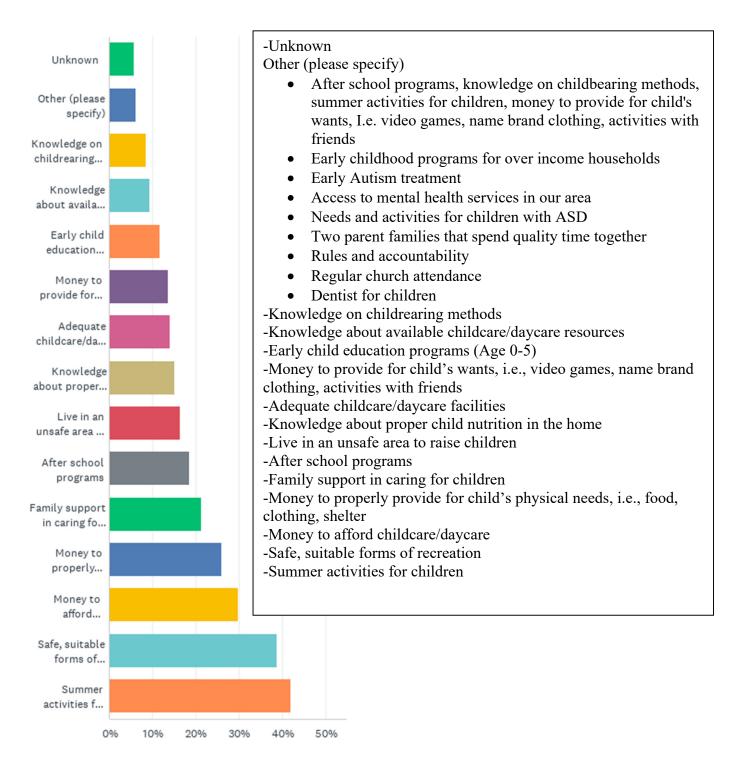




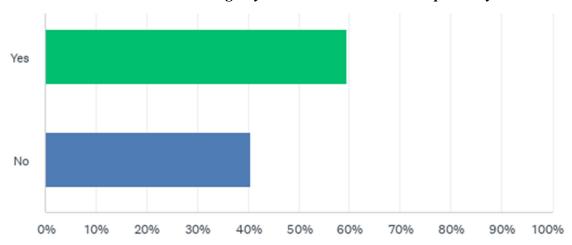
POVERTY INDICATOR: CHILDREN'S NEEDS

Children's Needs Primary Data: Survey Results Community Survey

The Needs Assessment Survey asked questions to determine needs specifically impacting children.



Are there children living in your household? 59.4% responded yes.



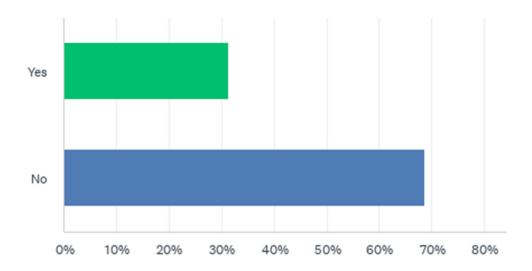
Please indicate how many children living in your household are in each age group below?

	1	2	3	4	5 OR MORE	TOTAL RESPONDENTS	
0-2 years	75.00%	18.75%	3.13%	3.13%	1.56%		
	48	12	2	2	1		64
3-5 years	74.42%	23.26%	1.16%	0.00%	1.16%		
	64	20	1	0	1		86
6-11 years	65.48%	27.38%	3.57%	2.38%	2.38%		
	55	23	3	2	2		84
12-14 years	82.46%	15.79%	0.00%	0.00%	1.75%		
	47	9	0	0	1		57
15-17 years	80.95%	17.46%	0.00%	0.00%	1.59%		
	51	11	0	0	1		63
18-25 years	79.07%	11.63%	6.98%	0.00%	2.33%		
	34	5	3	0	1		43

List the number of children in your household that will be:

	1	2	3	4	5 OR MORE	TOTAL RESPONDENTS	
4 years of age by September 1	75.00% 36	20.83% 10	0.00%	2.08% 1	2.08% 1		48
3 years of age by September 1	90.00%	5.00%	0.00%	0.00%	5.00%		20
2 years of age by September 1	86.67% 13	6.67% 1	0.00%	0.00%	6.67% 1		15
1 years of age by September 1	85.71% 12	7.14% 1	0.00%	0.00%	7.14% 1		14

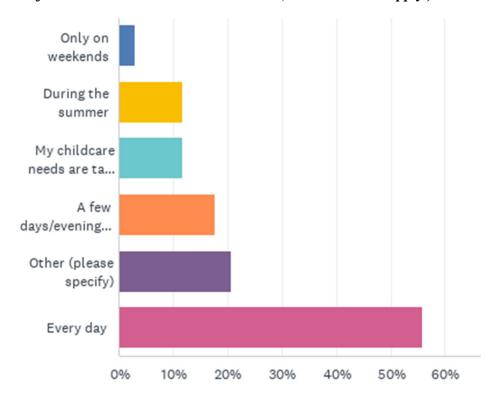
Do your children receive fluoride supplements? 31.3% answered yes.

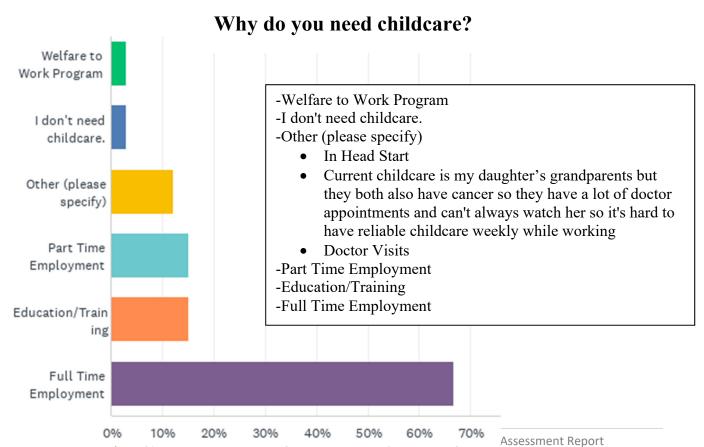


Are there children in your household that need or utilize childcare services? 17.1% answered yes.

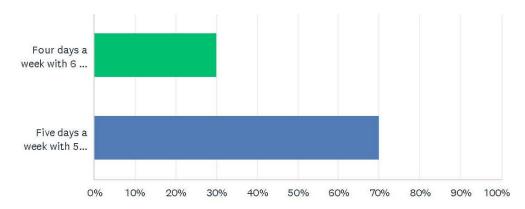


You indicated that there are children in your household that need or utilize childcare services. How often do the children need childcare? (Choose all that apply.)



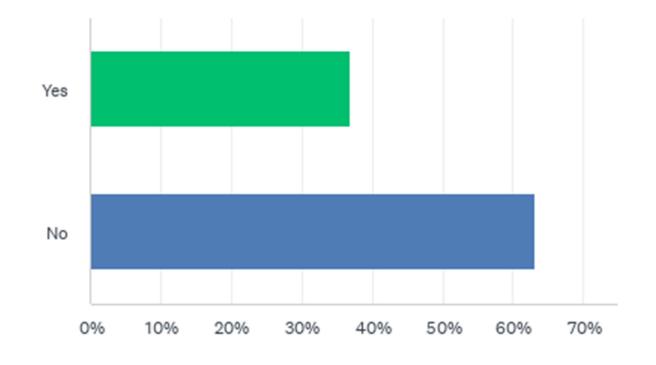


You indicated that there are children in your household that need or utilize childcare services. What days/hours do you prefer?



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Four days a week with 6 1/2 hours each day	30.00%	9
Five days a week with 5 hours each day	70.00%	21
TOTAL		30

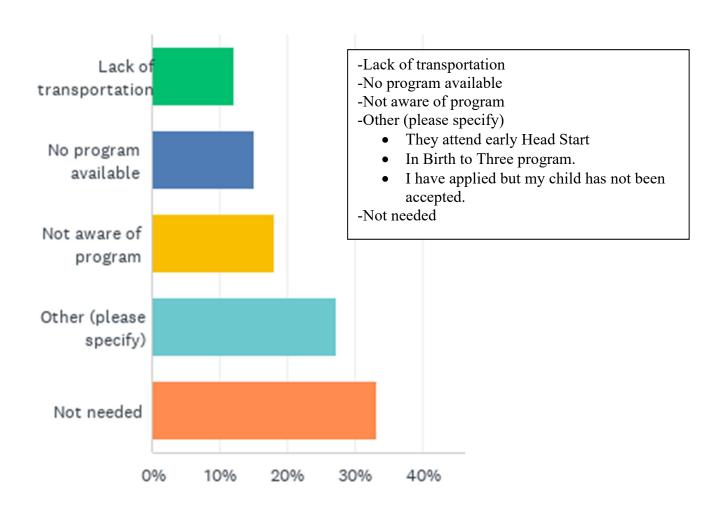
Do children in your household attend an early child learning program such as Early Head Start or Head Start/Preschool? 36.8% answered yes.



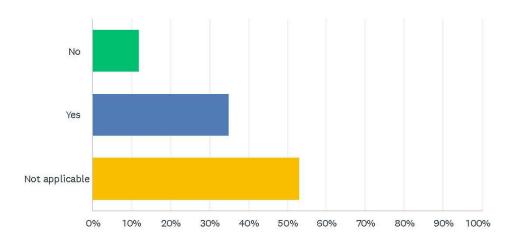
You indicated your children attend an early child learning program such as Early Head Start or Head Start/Preschool, what is the name of the program?

- Lenore Coalfield
- Coalfield CAP, Heat Start/Pre-K
- Early Head Start
- Head Start
- Birth to Three
- War Cove
- Iaeger Elementary Pre-K

You indicated your children do not attend an early child learning program such as Early Head Start or Head Start/Preschool, what might prevent you?

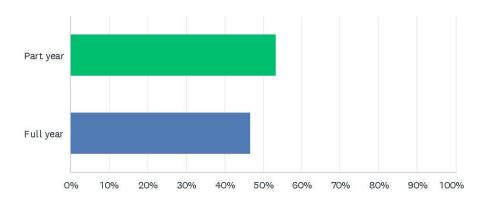


If there was an Early Head Start (pregnant - 3 years old) program available, would you send your child?



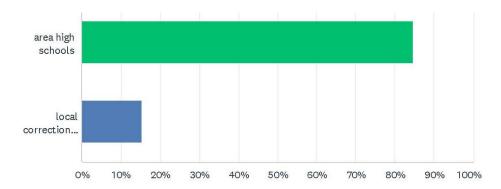
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
No	11.86%	23
Yes	35.05%	68
Not applicable	53.09%	103
TOTAL		194

If your child(ren) is three years or younger and qualifies for Early Head Start, how often does your child(ren) need care?



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Part year	53.33%	40
Full year	46.67%	35
TOTAL		75

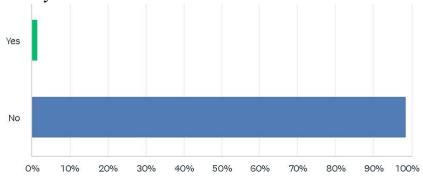
If early child learning programs were made available in new/alternative settings, which settings



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
area high schools	84.56%	115
local correction center	15.44%	21
TOTAL		136

listed below would you be most interested?

Is anyone pregnant in your household?



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Yes	1.42%	5
No	98.58%	348
Total Respondents: 353		

Children's Needs Secondary Data

County	Children in poverty
	Percentage
Mingo	33.5%
McDowell	44.2%

https://data.wvkidscount.org/#/economic/children-poverty Kids Count

County	Young Children not in school	
	Percentage	
Mingo	54.5%	
McDowell	87.4%	

https://data.wvkidscount.org/#/economic/children-poverty Kids Count

County	Children who are homeless	
	Percentage	
Mingo	6.7%	
McDowell	1.4%	

https://data.wvkidscount.org/#/economic/children-poverty Kids Count

County	4-year Old's enrolled in Pre-K
Mingo	76.8%
McDowell	75.1%

https://data.wvkidscount.org/#/economic/children-poverty Kids Count

County	Teen Births per 1000 (rate)
Mingo	49.2
McDowell	16.5

https://data.wvkidscount.org/#/economic/children-poverty Kids Count



2021-2022 HEAD START PROGRAM INFORMATION REPORT 03CH011474-000 Coalfield Community Action Partnership, Inc.

ENROLLMENT STATISTICS - INDIVIDUAL PROGRAM LEVEL

GENERAL INFORMATION

Grant Number	03CH011474
Program Number	000
Program Type	Head Start
Program Name	Coalfield Community Action Partnership, Inc.
Program Address	1626 W 3rd Ave, 1406
Program City, State, Zip Code (5+4)	Williamson, WV, 25661-3007
Program Phone Number	(304) 235 1701 - 114
Head Start or Early Head Start Director Name	Ms. Karen Browning
Head Start or Early Head Start Director Email	kbrowning@coalfieldcap.org
Agency Email	kbrowning@coalfieldcap.org
Agency Web Site Address	http://www.coalfieldcap.org
Name and Title of Approving Official	Mr. B. Thomas Slone, Treasurer, Board of Directors
Unique Entity Identifier (UEI)	NRM3R1JHABB6
Agency Type	Community Action Agency (CAA)
Agency Description	Grantee that directly operates program(s) and has no delegates

FUNDED ENROLLMENT

Funded enrollment by funding source

	# of children	% of children
Total Funded Head Start or Early Head Start Enrollment	582	100%
Head Start/Early Head Start Funded Enrollment, as identified on the NOA that captures the greatest part of the program year	582	100%
Funded Enrollment from non-federal sources, i.e., state, local, private	0	0%

Funded enrollment by program option

	# of slots	% of slots
Center-based option		
Number of slots equal to or greater than 1,020 annual hours for Head Start preschool children or 1,380 annual hours for Early Head Start infants and toddlers	232	40%
Of these, the number that are available for the full-working-day and full-calendar-year	0	0%
Number of slots with fewer than 1,020 annual hours for Head Start preschool children or 1,380 annual hours for Early Head Start infants and toddlers	350	60%
Of these, the number that are available for 3.5 hours per day for 128 days	0	0%
Of these, the number that are available for a full working day	0	0%
Home-based option	0	0%
Family child care option	0	0%
Locally designed option	0	0%

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Funded slots at child care partner

	# of slots	% of slots
Total number of slots in the center-based or locally designed option	582	100%
Of these, the total number of slots at a child care partner	0	0%
Total funded enrollment at child care partners (includes center-based, locally designed, and family child care program options)	0	0%

CLASSES IN CENTER-BASED

	# of classes	% of classes
Total number of center-based classes operated	34	100%
Of these, the number of double session classes	0	0%

CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT

Children by age

	# of children at enrollment	% of children at enrollment
Children by age:		
Under 1 year	0	0%
1 year old	0	0%
2 years old	58	9%
3 years old	222	35%
4 years old	350	55%
5 years and older	3	0%
Total cumulative enrollment of children	633	100%

Total cumulative enrollment

	# of children	% of children
Total cumulative enrollment	633	100%

Primary type of eligibility

	# of children	% of children
Report each enrollee only once by primary type of eligibility:		
Income below 100% of federal poverty line	377	60%
Public assistance such as TANF and SSI	45	7%
Foster care	52	8%
Homeless	13	2%
Eligibility based on other type of need, but not counted in A.13.a through d	53	8%

	# of children	% of children
Incomes between 100% and 130% of the federal poverty line, but not counted in A.13.a through e	93	15%

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If the program serves enrollees under 'Incomes between 100% and 130% of the federal poverty line, but not counted in A.13.a through e', specify how the program has demonstrated that all income-eligible children in their area are being served.

Extensive recruitment has been completed through door-to-door contact and other traditional means. In addition, partnerships (especially with DHHR) have been utilized and proven effective as well. Our program area also has a universal pre-k system that serves 4-year-old children as well.

Prior enrollment

	# of children	% of children
Enrolled in Head Start or Early Head Start for:		
The second year	190	30%
Three or more years	50	8%

Transition and turnover

	# of children	% of children
Total number of preschool children who left the program any time after classes or home visits began and did not re-enroll	118	19%
Of the preschool children who left the program during the program year, the number of preschool children who were enrolled less than 45 days	26	22%

	# of preschool children	% of preschool children
Of the number of preschool children enrolled in Head Start at the end of the current enrollment year, the number projected to be entering kindergarten in the following school year	295	47%

Child care subsidy

	# of children	% of children
The number of enrolled children for whom the program and/or its partners received a child care subsidy during the program year	0	0%

Ethnicity and Race

	Hispanic or Latino origin		Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino origin	
	# of children	% of children	# of children	% of children
Ethnicity and Race				
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0%	0	0%
Asian	0	0%	0	0%
Black or African American	0	0%	30	5%
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%
White	0	0%	567	90%
Biracial/Multi-racial	0	0%	36	6%
Other	0	0%	0	0%

		Hispanic or Latino origin		Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino origin	
	# of children	% of children	# of children	% of children	
Unspecified	0	0%	0	0%	

Primary language of family at home

	# of children	% of children
mary language of family at home:		
English	633	100%
Of these, the number of children acquiring/learning another language in addition to English	0	0%
Spanish	0	0%
Native Central American, South American, and Mexican Languages (e.g., Mixteco, Quichean.)	0	0%
Caribbean Languages (e.g., Haitian-Creole, Patois)	0	0%
Middle Eastern & South Asian Languages (e.g., Arabic, Hebrew, Hindi, Urdu, Bengali)	0	0%
East Asian Languages (e.g., Chinese, Vietnamese, Tagalog)	0	0%
Native North American/Alaska Native Languages	0	0%
Pacific Island Languages (e.g., Palauan, Fijian)	0	0%
European & Slavic Languages (e.g., German, French, Italian, Croatian, Yiddish, Portuguese, Russian)	0	0%
African Languages (e.g., Swahili, Wolof)	0	0%
American Sign Language	0	0%
Other	0	0%
Unspecified(language is not known or parents declined identifying the home language)	0	0%

Dual language learners

	# of children	% of children
Total number of Dual Language Learners	0	0%

Transportation

	# of children	% of children
Number of children for whom transportation is provided to and from classes	582	92%

REPORTING INFORMATION

PIR Report Status	Completed
Confirmation Number	22083055015
Last Update Date	08/30/2022

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY PARTNERSHIPS

GENERAL INFORMATION

Grant Number	03CH011474
Program Number	000
Program Type	Head Start
Program Name	Coalfield Community Action Partnership, Inc.
Program Address	1626 W 3rd Ave, 1406
Program City, State, Zip Code (5+4)	Williamson, WV, 25661-3007
Program Phone Number	(304) 235 1701 - 114
Head Start or Early Head Start Director Name	Ms. Karen Browning
Head Start or Early Head Start Director Email	kbrowning@coalfieldcap.org
Agency Email	kbrowning@coalfieldcap.org
Agency Web Site Address	http://www.coalfieldcap.org
Name and Title of Approving Official	Mr. B. Thomas Slone, Treasurer, Board of Directors
Unique Entity Identifier (UEI)	NRM3R1JHABB6
Agency Type	Community Action Agency (CAA)
Agency Description	Grantee that directly operates program(s) and has no delegates

FAMILY INFORMATION

Number of families

	# of families	% of families
Total number of families	572	
Of these the number of two-parent families	375	66%
Of these the number of single-parent families	197	34%

The number of families in which the parent/guardian figures are best described as	# of families at enrollment	% of families at enrollment
Parent(s) (e.g., biological, adoptive, stepparents)	512	90%
The number of families with a mother only (biological, adoptive, stepmother)	174	34%
The number of families with a father only (biological, adoptive, stepfather)	18	4%
Grandparents	14	2%
Relative(s) other than grandparents	4	1%
Foster parent(s) not including relatives	42	7%
Other	0	0%

Parent/Guardian Education

The total number of families, the highest level of education obtained by the child's parent(s) / guardian(s):	# of families at enrollment	% of families at enrollment
An advanced degree or baccalaureate degree	105	18%
An associate degree, vocational school, or some college	77	13%
A high school graduate or GED	302	53%
Less than high school graduate	82	14%

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Employment, Job Training, and School

Total number of families in which:	# of families at enrollment	% of families at enrollment
At least one parent/guardian is employed, in job training, or in school at enrollment	333	58%
Of these families, the number in which one or more parent/guardian is employed	329	99%
Of these families, the number in which one or more parent/guardian is in job training (e.g., job training program, professional certificate, apprenticeship, or occupational license)	48	14%
Of these families, the number in which one or more parent/guardian is in school (e.g., GED, associate degree, baccalaureate, or advanced degree)	11	3%
Neither/No parent/guardian is employed, in job training, or in school at enrollment (e.g., unemployed, retired, or disabled)	229	40%

Total number of families in which:	# of families at end of enrollment year	% of families at end of enrollment year
At least one parent/guardian is employed, in job training, or in school at end of enrollment	212	37%
Of these families, the number of families that were also counted in C.36.a (as having been employed, in job training, or in school at enrollment)	205	97%
Of these families, the number of families that were also counted in C.36.b (as having not been employed, in job training, or in school at enrollment)	7	3%
Neither/No parent/guardian is employed, in job training, or in school at end of enrollment(e.g., unemployed, retired, or disabled)	123	22%
Of these families, the number of families that were also counted in C.36.a	4	3%
Of these families, the number of families that were also counted in C.36.b	118	96%

Total number of families in which:	# of families at enrollment	% of families at enrollment
At least one parent/guardian is a member of the United States military on active duty	2	0%
At least one parent/guardian is a veteran of the United States military	8	1%

Federal or Other Assistance

	# of families at enrollment	% of families at enrollment	# of families at end of enrollment year	% of families at end of enrollment year
Total number of families receiving any cash benefits or other services under the Federal Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Program	21	4%	20	3%
Total number of families receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	42	7%	38	7%
Total number of families receiving services under the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	83	15%	68	12%
Total number of families receiving benefits under the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), formerly referred to as Food Stamps	303	53%	303	53%

Father engagement

Number of fathers/father figures who were engaged in the following activities during this program year:	# of father/ father figures
Family assessment	69
Family goal setting	68
Involvement in child's Head Start child development experiences (e.g., home visits, parent-teacher conferences, volunteering)	66
Head Start program governance, such as participation in the Policy Council or policy committees	6
Parenting education workshops	17

Homelessness services

	# of families	% of families
Total number of families experiencing homelessness that were served during the enrollment year	11	2%

	# of children	% of children
Total number of children experiencing homelessness that were served during the enrollment year	11	2%

	# of families	% of families
Total number of families experiencing homelessness that acquired housing during the enrollment year	2	0%

Foster care and child welfare

	# of children	% of children
Total number of enrolled children who were in foster care at any point during the program year	53	8%
Total number of enrolled children who were referred to Head Start/Early Head Start services by a child welfare agency	40	6%

Family services

The number of families that received the following program service to promote family outcomes:	# of families that received the following services during the program year	% of families that received the following services during the program year
Emergency/crisis intervention (e.g., meeting immediate needs for food, clothing, or shelter)	379	66%
Housing assistance (e.g., subsidies, utilities, repairs)	3	1%
Asset building services (e.g., financial education, debt counseling)	ervices (e.g., financial education, debt 442	
Mental health services	385	67%
Substance misuse prevention	57	10%
Substance misuse treatment	9	2%
English as a Second Language (ESL) training	1	0%
Assistance in enrolling into an education or job training program	56	10%
Research-based parenting curriculum	419	73%
Involvement in discussing their child's screening and assessment results and their child's progress	456	80%
Supporting transitions between programs (i.e., EHS to HS, HS to kindergarten)	466	81%
Education on preventive medical and oral health	457	80%
Education on health and developmental consequences of tobacco product use	399	70%
Education on nutrition	466	81%
Education on postpartum care (e.g., breastfeeding support)	2	0%
Education on relationship/marriage	6	1%
Assistance to families of incarcerated individuals	0	0%
Of these, the number of families who were counted in at least one of the services listed above	479	84%

REPORTING INFORMATION

PIR Report Status

"The people I love are here and I want to be involved in keeping the good, good- and making the challenges better. Our traditions give us good bones. Our area isn't perfect, but it is, in my opinion, better than most. I appreciate the nature, the people, the security of living in a close community where we care about each other."

- Karen Browning



Service Providers: Survey Results

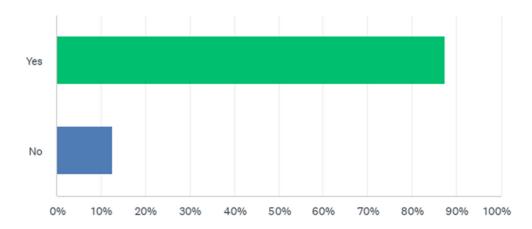
Service Provider Questionnaire

In addition, a quantitative service provider questionnaire was completed by service providers throughout the county to assess needs from their perspective, identify services already being provided, and identify potential gaps in services. In total, there were 20 service provider respondents. Service Providers from the following organizations participated in the service provider questionnaire – serving Mingo and McDowell County:

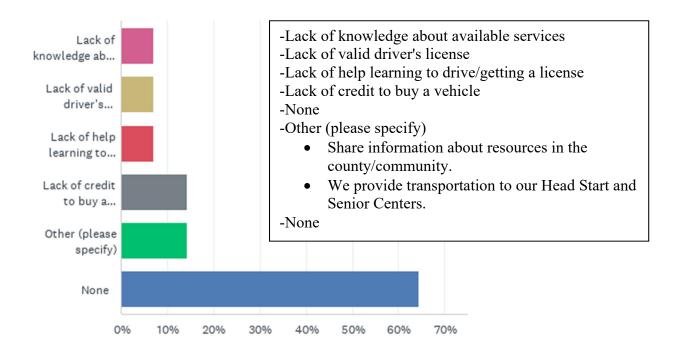
- Coalfield Community Action Partnership
- The Housing Authority of the City of Williamson
- Housing Authority of Mingo County
- Save the Children
- Mingo County Family Resource Network
- Region 2 WorkForce Investment Board
- Mingo County Schools
- Mingo County Redevelopment Authority

Is TRANSPORTATION an issue for your clients?

- 2 people said **no**.
- 4 people skipped the question.



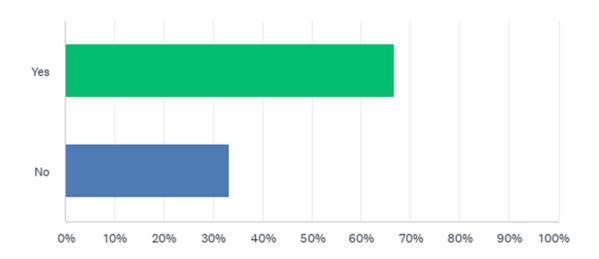
What **TRANSPORTATION** issues does YOUR AGENCY provide assistance?



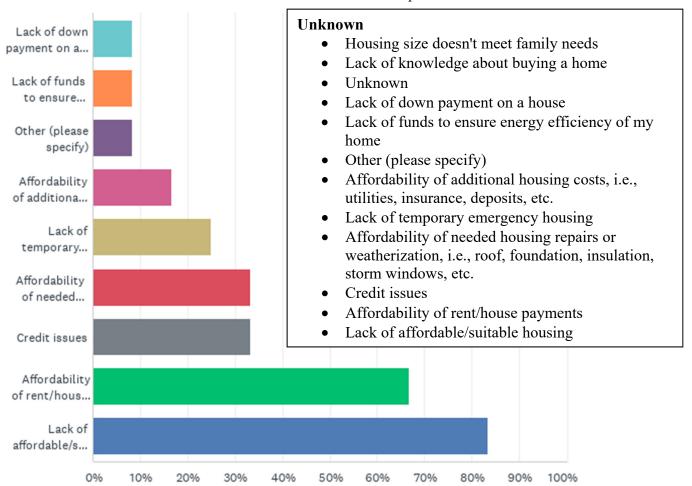
Is HOUSING an issue for your clients?

6 people said **no**.

2 people skipped the question.



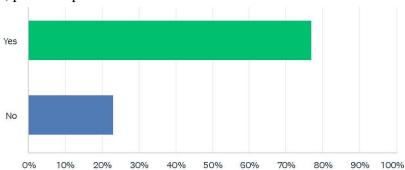
Please choose the HOUSING issues in which YOUR AGENCY provides assistance.



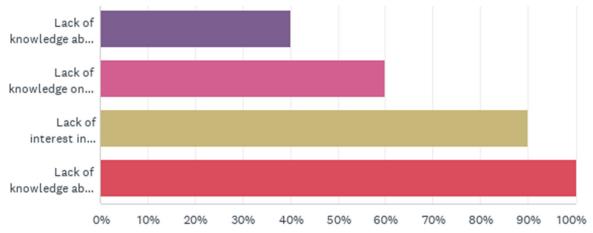
Is use of INCOME an issue for your clients?

3 people said **no.**

7 people skipped the question.



Please choose the THREE most important reasons why **USE OF INCOME** is an issue for your clients.

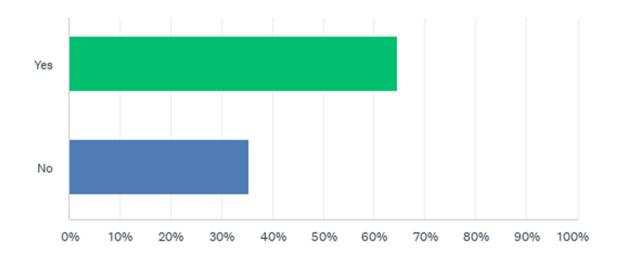


- Lack of knowledge about addressing credit issues
- Lack of knowledge on how to save/invest money
- Lack of interest in appropriate use of income
- Lack of knowledge about money management (i.e., credit care, debt, budgeting, checking accounts, etc.)

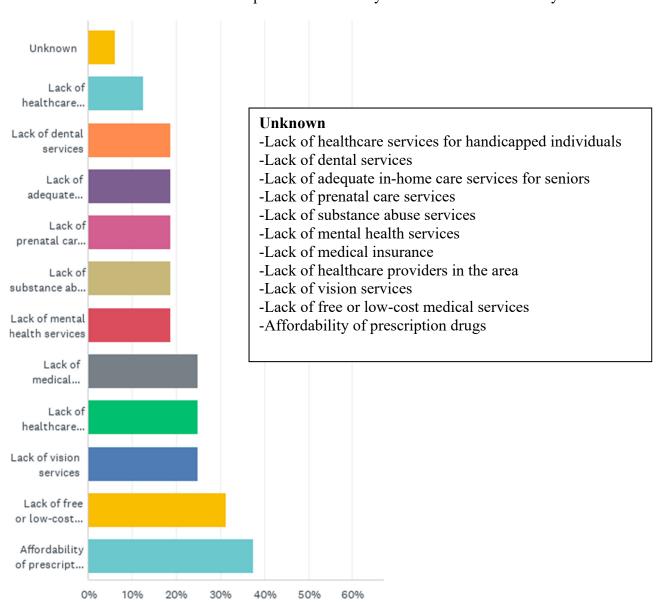
What are the most important reasons why HEALTH is an issue for your clients?

6 people said **no.**

3 people **skipped** this question.



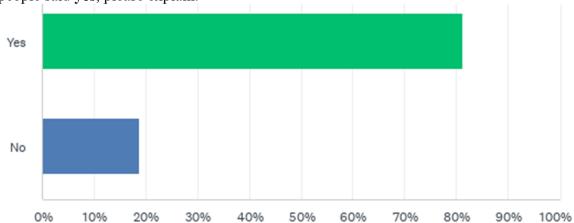
Please choose the THREE most important reasons why **HEALTH** is an issue for your clients.



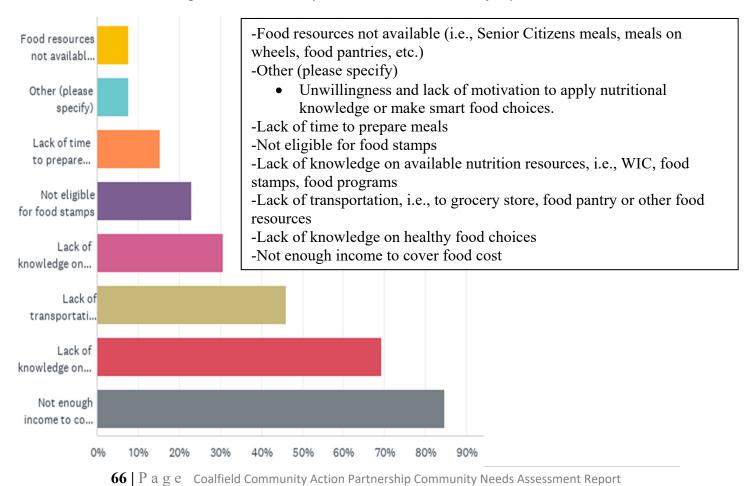
Is NUTRITION an issue for your clients?

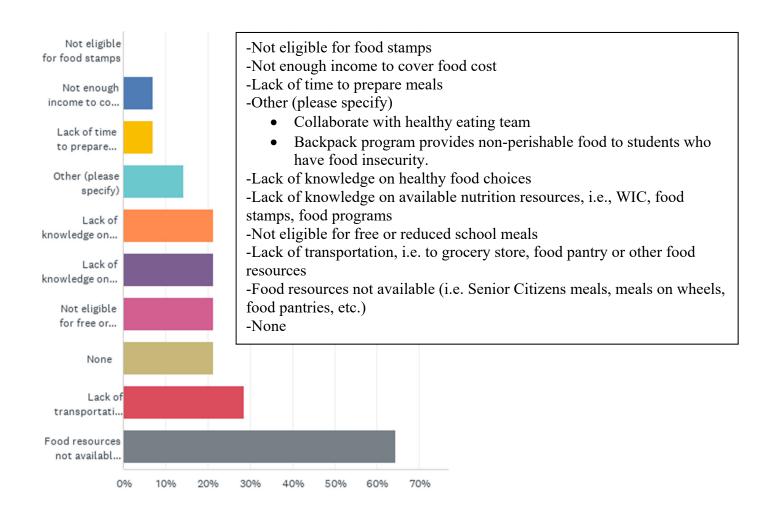
- 3 people said no.
- 4 people skipped this question.





What are the most important reasons why NUTRITION is an issue for your clients?



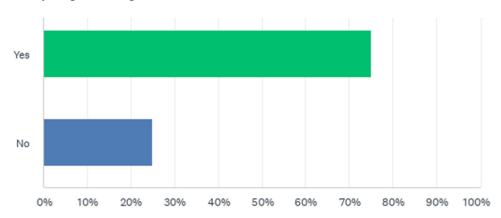


Is EDUCATION an issue for your clients?

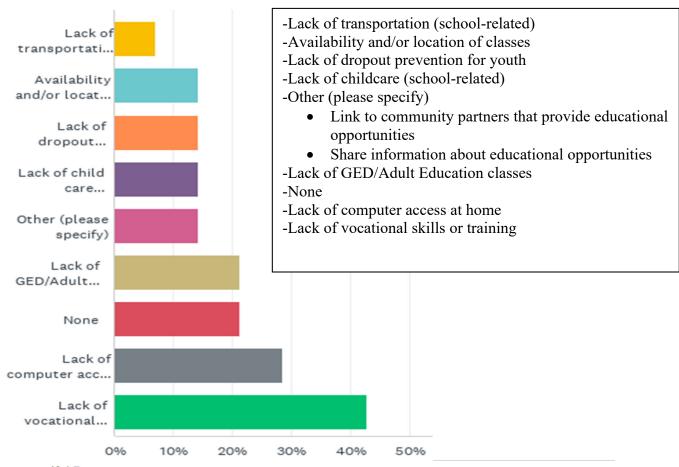
6 people said no.

1 people **skipped** this question.

13 people said yes, please explain.



What are the **EDUCATION** issues in which YOUR AGENCY provides assistance?

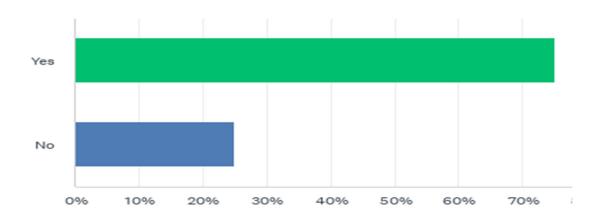


68 | P a g e Coalfield Community Action Partnership Community Needs Assessment Report

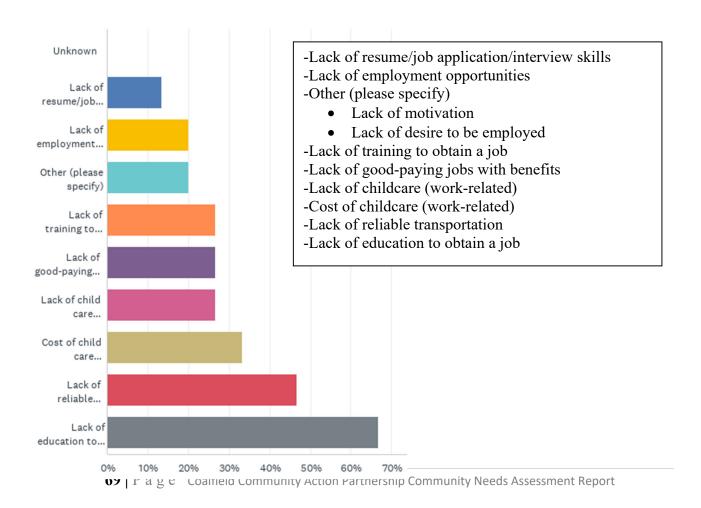
Is employment an issue for your clients?

5 people said **no.**

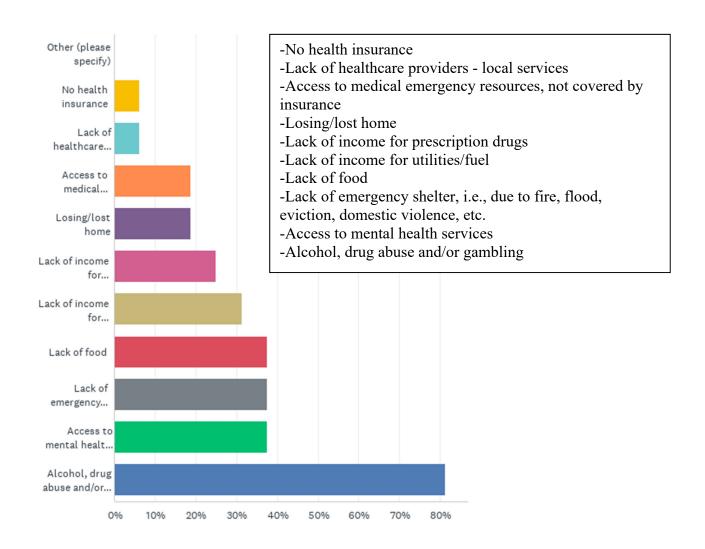
15 people said yes, please explain



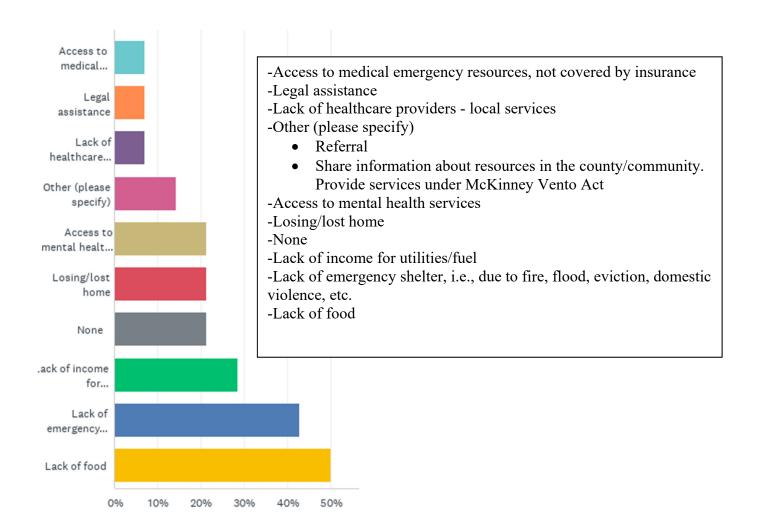
Please choose the THREE most important reasons why **EMPLOYMENT** is an issue for your clients.



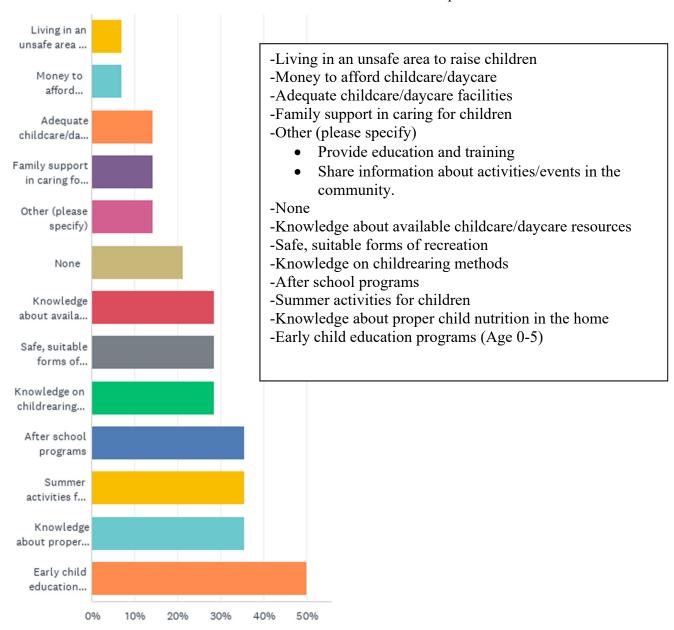
What EMERGENCY SITUATIONS are a problem in Mingo County?



What are the **EMERGENCY SITUATIONS** in which YOUR AGENCY provides assistance?



Please choose the **CHILDREN'S NEEDS** in which YOUR AGENCY provides assistance.





Community Focus Group Feedback

Community Focus Groups

20 people participated in these focus groups. Open-ended questions about each of the focus areas encouraged expression of qualitative feedback.

Able Families Center in Kermit, WV

1. What do you like most about living there?

- Safe town
- Pull together
- Everyone watches out for others
- Quiet
- Home
- Own village
- Familiar faces
- Great community

2. What do you like least about living here?

- Nosey people
- 45 mins. To get to Walmart
- Lack of transportation
- Childcare (lack of)
- Put college on hold because no childcare.
- Can't get a job because there's no childcare for family.
- Lots of stay-at-home moms.
- Childcare not affordable.

3. What do you worry about the most?

- Kids
- Stress (loss of family)
- Worry about pregnancies/ specialty services for kids with special needs

4. What is one thing that would make your life easier?

- Stop downgrading each other
- Focus on positive
- Someone to talk to
- Mindful
- Be present
- Set small goals
- Believe in yourself
- Get driver's license
- Resource center

5. Have you had any EMPLOYMENT issues? If yes, please explain.

- No jobs
- Travel 45 minutes for good job
- Family oriented
- No transportation
- Organization out there to get support
- No public transportation
- No resources

9) Have you had any HEALTH issues? If yes, please explain.

- Medicaid
- Prescriptions are expensive
- Not enough healthcare providers in the area

10) How did COVID-19 pandemic affect you and your family? Please explain.

• Pandemic checks hurt families.

11) Has SUBSTANCE USE affected you and/or your family? If yes, please explain.

- The entire community on drugs.
- Sister has been in recovery for 3 years.
- Baby's father hooked on drugs, and it led to violence.
- 2 brothers on drugs
- Meth.
- Resources? No. Mental health? No.
- Call the fire dept. to get drug users.

12) Have you or someone you know experienced DOMESTIC VIOLENCE? If yes, please explain.

- No resources
- Williamson is the closest and shelter.
- DHHR doesn't help if married.
 - 1) No compassion or kindness.
 - 2) Made to feel guilty.
 - 3) They don't explain anything
- DHHR creates cycles of despair.

13) Have you had any USE OF INCOME issues (i.e. money management, checking, savings, credit issues)? If yes, please explain.

• Not being able to qualify for assistance.

14) Have you had any HOUSING issues?

- No.
- Land has been passed down through generations.

- East Kermit apt. not safe and next to school.
- 90% am home.
- No affordable housing.

15) Have you experienced any EMERGENCY SITUATIONS such as fire, flood, storm outages, pandemic, etc.?

- Hockey is Chief Fire Dept.
- Took sheriff 9 hours to come to a call Mingo/ Wayne county time.

16) What do you think area CHILDREN need most?

- Recreation
- Childcare

17) Anything else you'd like to add?

• No place does WIC

Housing Authority in Williamson, WV

1. What do you like most about living here?

- People
- Closeness
- People helping people
- Being a part of the community
- Early Head Start
- ABLE families
- Serenity Point
- Coalfield CAP

2. What do you like least about living here?

- Officials seem to not care about the city
- Lack of help for seniors
- Transportation
- Housing
- Resources for homeless
- High rent
- You have to choose what food, bill, prescriptions

3. What do you worry about the most?

- There are so many problems.
- Bills
- Homeless in abandoned homes
- Dilapidated houses
- Medicine-cost

- Have insurance still \$500 out of pocket.
- Do you pay a bill or by medicine?
- Elderly income
- No shelter for women and children

4. What is the one thing that would make your life easier?

- Better housing
- Transportation
- Infrastructure (sidewalks, roads)

5. Have you had any EMPLOYMENT issues? If yes, please explain.

• No good paying jobs

6. Have you had any EDUCATION issues? If yes, please explain.

- Works if you're serious about it.
- Parents and teachers
- Teachers pick their favorites "small town clicks".

7. Have you had any HOUSING issues? If yes, please explain.

• Housing authority sucks! They just walk into your apartment.

8. Have you had any HEALTH issues? If yes, please explain.

- ARH is a joke
- Williamson Health-no mental healthcare
- Logan, Pikeville, Huntington, Lexington
- Telehealth-doctors realize patients can't make it in.

9. How did COVID-19 pandemic affect you and your family? Please explain.

- Impact on community involvement.
- Everyone looks out for themselves.
- Lots of friends and relatives died.
- People aren't looking out for each other.
- They fight so hard and get discouraged.

10. Has SUBSTANCE USE affected you and/or your family? If yes, please explain.

- Lady Picked up 3 boxes of Narcan and Fire dept. came out and the lady almost died because the fire dept. ran out".
- "Narcan parties"
- "Williamson is the Heart of Drugs".

11. Have you or someone you experienced DOMESTIC VIOLENCE? If yes, please explain.

- Drugs and domestic violence run hand in hand.
- "The county is so poor; they can't afford to send people to jail".

• Police are never in a hurry. There are only 2 police officers.

12. Have you had any USE OF INCOME issues (i.e. money management, checking, savings, credit issues)? If yes, please explain.

- No I.D., they are expensive
- No credit
- They don't teach high schoolers life skills and money management.

13. Have you had any TRANSPORTATION issues?

• No public transportation.

14. Have you experienced any EMERGENCY SITUATIONS such as fire, flood, storm outages, pandemic, etc.?

- If it wasn't for Shriners, my son and I wouldn't have made it.
- Power company doesn't answer phones.

15. What do you think area CHILDREN need most?

- Recreation
- Vape detectors
- Sex education

16. Anything else you'd like to add?

- Williamson can't afford to tear down houses.
- More focus groups
- Newspaper in Williamson
- Better communication
- Pharma-apply for prescriptions to fill in the gaps.
- Something for seniors
- Addressing the housing issues
- Community conversations
- Transportation



Mingo County Profile:

County	2022
Total Population	23,808
White	96.5%
Black or African American	1.9%
Asian	0.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.1%
Hispanic or Latino	0.9%
Two or more races	1.2%
Population under 5 years	5.8%

https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/mingocountywestvirginia/PST120221 Census WV

Education:

Levels of school completed	Percentages
9th Grade or less	22.8%
High School or GED	44.9%
Some College or Associate degree	21.7%
Bachelor's degree	10% bachelor's degree or higher
No Schooling	0.6%

https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/mingocountywestvirginia/PST120221 (Census WV)

Mingo County	Data
# of elementary schools	1
# of Pk-8 schools	6
# of high schools	2
# of extended learning center	1
Graduation rate	76%
Enrollment	3,945 students

https://www.usnews.com/education/k12/west-virginia/districts/mingo-county-schools-102248#:~:text=Mingo%20County%20Schools%20contains%2010%20schools%20and%203%2C945%20students. (US News Education)

School Names	In-Person	Virtual	Total Enrollment
Lenore Pk8 School	262	183	445
Dingess Elementary school	90	62	152
Kermit Pre K8	302	3	305
Williamson PK 8	396	134	350
Matewan Pk8	329	128	457
Burch PK8	336	146	482
Gilbert PK8	309	140	449
Tug Valley High	225	139	364
School			
Mingo Central	459	230	689
Comprehensive High			
School			

https://wvde.us/mingo-county-recovery-snapshot/ (WVDE)

Bachelor's Degree field of study	Percentages
Education	44.5%
Business	16.2%
Art, Huminites, Other	9.3%
Science and Engineering related	10.4%
Science and Engineering	19.6%

https://www.towncharts.com/West-Virginia/Education/Mingo-County-WV-Education-data.html Towns Charts

Housing:

County	Housing Units	Owner occupied Rate
Mingo	11,562	71.5%

Rent	Mingo county	WV
Median Rent	\$522	\$727

https://www.deptofnumbers.com/rent/west-virginia/ &

https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/mingocountywestvirginia/PST120221

Locations	Median Home Prices
Mingo county	\$78,000
WV	\$123,000
US	\$229,800

WV Home Price Distribution	Percentages	
Less than \$50,000	28%	
\$50,000 to 100,000	36%	
\$100,000 to 200,000	29%	
\$200,00 to 300,000	4%	

	\$300,000 to 400,000	3%
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Locations	Average Household size
Mingo County	2.3
WV	2.4
US	2.6

Locations	Average family size
Mingo County	2.9
WV	3.1
US	3.3

Locations	Number of rooms in a House	
Mingo County	5.5	
WV	5.8	
US	5.5	

https://www.towncharts.com/West-Virginia/Housing/Mingo-County-WV-Housing-data.html Towns Charts

Health:

Type of Facilities	Mingo
Hospitals	3
Medical Centers	4

https://www.towncharts.com/West-Virginia/Healthcare/Mingo-County-WV-Healthcare-

Types of Health	Mingo county percentage Insurance	
Insurance		
Private Health	44.6%	
Insurance		
Public Health	62.8%	
Insurance		
No Health Insurance	7.3%	

data.html Towns Courts

Amount of Health Coverage	Percentage
One Coverage Type	71%
Two Coverage type	21%
No Healthcare Coverage	7%

https://www.towncharts.com/West-Virginia/Healthcare/Mingo-County-WV-Healthcare-data.html Towns Courts

Amount of Health Coverage	Percentage
One Coverage Type	71%
Two Coverage type	21%
No Healthcare Coverage	7%

https://www.towncharts.com/West-Virginia/Healthcare/Mingo-County-WV-Healthcare-data.html Towns Courts

Mingo County Hospitals and Medical	Would definitely Recommend Hospital
centers	Percent 0-100%
Logan Regional Medical center	55%
Highlands Regional Medical center	60%
Williamson Memorial Hospital	61%
Buchanan General Hospital	60%
Boone Memorial Hospital	65%
Tug Valley ARH Regional Medical Center	73%
Pikeville Medical Center	81%

https://www.towncharts.com/West-Virginia/Healthcare/Mingo-County-WV-Healthcaredata.html Towns Courts

Nutrition:

Food	Mingo county	West Virginia
Food insecurity rate	20.2%	13.9%
Above snap	13%	31%
Below snap	87%	69%
Average meal cost	\$3.13	\$2.70
Annual food budget Shortfall	\$2,646,000	\$114,692,000

https://map.feedingamerica.org/county/2018/overall/west-virginia (Feed America)

Food services	Number available county wide	
Food pantries	1	
Hot meal programs	0	
Backpack programs	0	

https://benefitsexplorer.com/food-pantry/west-virginia/mingo-county (Benefits Explorer)

Food & Nutrition	Percentages
Local Food Outlets	4.1/100k
Diabetes Prevalence	14.1%
Obesity Prevalence	47.4%

https://www.usnews.com/news/healthiest-communities/west-virginia/mingo-county#food-nutrition US News

Metric	Mingo county	US	Peer Group	State
Food	2.86	14.33	13.54	16.00
Environment				
Index Score				
Population	9.9%	21.7%	17.9%	21.3%
without access to				
large Grocery				
stores				

https://www.usnews.com/news/healthiest-communities/west-virginia/mingo-county#food-nutrition US News

Metric	Mingo county	US	Peer Group	State
At-Home Food	45.87	63.74	56.15	63.69
Expenditures on				
Fruit/Veg				
At-Home Food	52.80	39.13	46.62	37.99
Expenditures on				
Soda/SSB				
Diabetes	14.1%	10.4%	12.6%	12.0%
Prevalence				
Obesity	47.4%	36.2%	38.8%	39.7%
Prevalence				

https://www.usnews.com/news/healthiest-communities/west-virginia/mingo-county#food

Use of Income:

Income statistics	Mingo county	WV
Median household income	\$35,454	\$48,037
Persons in poverty	24%	15.8%
Number of Banks	13	792
Medical Debt in Collection	37%	27%

http://search-banks.com/WV-banks

Unemployment rate	Percentage
Mingo	5.8%
WV	3.5%
US	3.4%

https://www.towncharts.com/West-Virginia/Economy/Mingo-County-WV-Economy-data.html

Metric	Mingo county	US	Peer Group	State
Average Weekly	\$853	\$831	\$743	\$937
Wage				
Labor Force	41.4%	58.8%	50.3%	53.6%
Patriation				
Unemployment	14.0%	6.5%	7.3%	8.2%
rate				

https://www.usnews.com/news/healthiest-communities/west-virginia/mingo-county#economy

Metric	Mingo county	US	Peer Group	State
Business Growth	9.4%	7.7%	7.2%	6.9%
Rate				
Job Diversity	0.48	0.74	0.65	0.82
Score				
Jobs with a 45	1,131	3,890	1,867	9,122
Minute				
Commute				

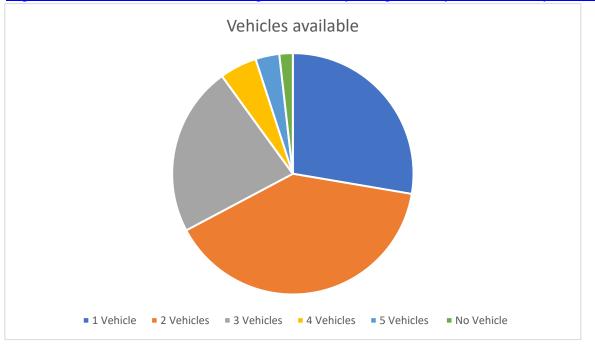
https://www.usnews.com/news/healthiest-communities/west-virginia/mingo-county#economy

Households with Retirement income	Percentage
Mingo	22.8%
WV	26.7%
US	21.1%

Transportation:

County and state	Mean Travel Time to Work in Minutes
Mingo	32
WV	26.1





Transportation to work	Percentages
Drove alone	75.2%
Carpooled	11.3%
Public transportation	0.3%
Bicycle	0%
Walked	0%
Other	0%
Worked at home	13.1%

https://censusreporter.org/profiles/06000US5405991848-lee-district-mingo-county-wv/ Census reporter

Emergency Situation:

Crime type (Per 1000)	Crime type
Assault	2.259
Robbery	0.6021
Rape	0.3814
Murder	0.0394
Total	3.282 C+

https://crimegrade.org/safest-places-in-mingo-county-wv/ Crime grade

Age Group range for suspected overdose	Number of people on age group
0-19	0
20-29	8
30-39	20
40-49	21
50-59	14
60-69	7
70+	12

https://dhhr.wv.gov/office-of-drug-control-policy/datadashboard/Pages/default.aspx DHHR

Sex of Overdoses	Percentage
Male	62.8%
Female	37.2%

https://dhhr.wv.gov/office-of-drug-control-policy/datadashboard/Pages/default.aspx dhhr

Given Naloxone (Narcan)	Percentage
Yes	76.7%
No	23.3%

https://dhhr.wv.gov/office-of-drug-control-policy/datadashboard/Pages/default.aspx dhhr

Outcome of Overdose	Percentage
treatment	
Refused Care	23.3%
Treated and Released	2.3%
Treated and transported	74.4%

https://dhhr.wv.gov/office-of-drug-control-policy/datadashboard/Pages/default.aspx dhhr

Children's Needs:

County	Children in poverty
	Percentage
Mingo	33.5%

https://data.wvkidscount.org/#/economic/children-poverty Kids Count

County	Young Children not in school	
	Percentage	
Mingo	54.5%	

https://data.wvkidscount.org/#/economic/children-poverty Kids Count

County	Children who are homeless Percentage
Mingo	6.7%

https://data.wvkidscount.org/#/economic/children-poverty Kids Count

County	4-year Old's enrolled in Pre-K	
Mingo	76.8%	

https://data.wvkidscount.org/#/economic/children-poverty Kids Count

County	Teen Births per 1000 (rate)
Mingo	49.2

https://data.wvkidscount.org/#/economic/children-poverty Kids Count

McDowell County Profile:

County	2022
Total Population	18,363
White	90.5%
Black or African American	7.9%
Asian	0.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.2%
Hispanic or Latino	1.9%
Two or more races	1.2%
Population under 5 years	4.8%

https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/mcdowellcountywestvirginia/PST120221 Census WV

Education:

9 th Grade or less	14.7%
High School or GED	31.9%
Some College or Associates Degree	34.3%
Bachelor's degree of Higher	18.4%
No Schooling	0.7%

https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/mcdowellcountywestvirginia/PST120221 Census WV

Pre Schools	8
Elementary Schools	8
Middle Schools	3
High Schools	3
Graduation rate	91.7%
Enrollment	5,702

https://www.usnews.com/education/k12/north-carolina/districts/mcdowell-county-schools-110037 (US News Education)

School Names	Enrollment
Eastfield Global Magnet School (PK-5)	277
Glenwood Elementary School (PK-5)	394
Marion Elementary School (PK-5)	333
Nebo Elementary School (PK-5)	342
North Cove Elementary School (PK-5)	203
Old Fort Elementary School (PK-5)	297
Pleasant Gardens Elementary School (PK-5)	282
West Marion Elementary School (PK-5)	381
Foothills Community School (6-8)	198
East McDowell Middle School (6-8)	532
West McDowell Middle School (6-8)	672
McDowell Early College (9-12)	236
McDowell High School (9-12)	1,394
McDowell Academy for Innovation (9-12)	121

https://www.usnews.com/education/best-high-schools/search?state-urlname=north-carolina&district-id=110037 (US News Education)

Bachelor's Degree field of study	Percentages
Education	35%
Business	12.7%
Liberal Arts and History	10.5%
Science and Engineering related	14.8%
Engineering	2.8%
Other	21.5%

 $\underline{https://www.towncharts.com/West-Virginia/Education/Mingo-County-WV-Education-data.html} \label{lem:model} Towns Charts$

Housing:

Housing Units	9,353
Owner-Occupied Housing	78.0%
Median Gross Rent	\$594

https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/mcdowellcountywestvirginia/PST120221 (Census Wv)

Locations	Median Home Prices
McDowell county	\$39,500
WV	\$123,200
US	\$229,800

WV Home Price Distribution	Percentages
Less than \$50,000	58%
\$50,000 to 100,000	32%
\$100,000 to 200,000	7%
\$200,00 to 300,000	2%
\$300,000 to 400,000	0%

Locations	Average Household size
McDowell County	2.2
WV	2.5
US	2.67

Locations	Average family size
McDowell County	2.8
WV	3.1
US	3.3

Locations	Number of rooms in a House
McDowell County	5.5
WV	5.8
US	5.5

https://www.towncharts.com/West-Virginia/Housing/McDowell-County-WV-Housing-data.html
Towns Charts

Health:

Types of Health Insurance	Mingo county percentage Insurance
Private Health Insurance	40.1%
Public Health Insurance	71%
No Health Insurance	4.9%

Amount of Health Coverage	Percentage
One Coverage Type	71%
Two Coverage type	21%
No Healthcare Coverage	7%

https://www.towncharts.com/West-Virginia/Healthcare/McDowell-County-WV-Healthcare-data.html Towns Courts

Amount of Health Coverage	Percentage
One Coverage Type	71%
Two Coverage type	24%
No Healthcare Coverage	5%

https://www.towncharts.com/West-Virginia/Healthcare/McDowell-County-WV-Healthcaredata.html Towns Courts

Hospitals	City
Welch Community Hospital	Welch
Princeton Community Hospital	Princeton
Clinch Valley Medical Center	Richlands
Carilion Tazwell Community Hospital	Tazewell
Buchanan General Hospital	Grundy
Bluefield Regional Medical Center	Bluefield
Beckley VA Medical Center	Beckley

https://www.towncharts.com/West-Virginia/Healthcare/McDowell-County-WV-Healthcare-data.html Towns Courts

Nutrition:

Food	McDowell county
Food insecurity rate	22.5%
Above snap	11%
Below snap	90%
Average meal cost	\$2.78
Annual food budget Shortfall	\$2,035,000

https://map.feedingamerica.org/county/2018/overall/west-virginia/county/mcdowell (Feed America)

Food & Nutrition	Percentages	
Local Food Outlets	5.4/100k	
Diabetes Prevalence	16.5%	
Obesity Prevalence	46.2%	

https://www.usnews.com/news/healthiest-communities/west-virginia/mcdowell-county#food-nutrition US News

Metric	McDowell	US	Peer Group	State
	county			
Food	24.45	14.33	13.54	16.00
Environment				
Index Score				
Population	3.3%	21.7%	17.9%	21.3%
without access to				
large Grocery				
stores				

https://www.usnews.com/news/healthiest-communities/west-virginia/mcdowell-county#food-nutrition US News

Metric	Mingo county	US	Peer Group	State
At-Home Food	39.17	63.74	56.15	63.69
Expenditures on				
Fruit/Veg				
At-Home Food	58.46	39.13	46.62	37.99
Expenditures on				
Soda/SSB				
Diabetes	16.5%	10.4%	12.6%	12.0%
Prevalence				
Obesity	46.2%	36.2%	38.8%	39.7%
Prevalence				

https://www.usnews.com/news/healthiest-communities/west-virginia/mcdowell-county#food-nutrition US NEWS

Use of Income:

Income statistics	McDowell county
Median household income	\$26,072
Per Capita income in past 12 months	%15,150
Persons in poverty	31.8%

https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/mcdowellcountywestvirginia/PST120221 Census WV

Unemployment rate	Percentage
McDowell	4.3%

WV	3.5%
US	3.4%

https://www.towncharts.com/West-Virginia/Economy/McDowell-County-WV-Economy-data.html town charts

Metric	McDowell county	US	Peer Group	State
Average Weekly Wage	\$896	\$831	\$743	\$937
Labor Force Patriation	28.6%	58.8%	50.3%	53.6%
Unemployment rate	12.2%	6.5%	7.3%	8.2%

https://www.usnews.com/news/healthiest-communities/west-virginia/mcdowell-county#economy

Metric	Mingo county	US	Peer Group	State
Business Growth	3.9%	7.7%	7.2%	6.9%
Rate				
Job Diversity	0.30	0.74	0.65	0.82
Score				
Jobs with a 45	854	3,890	1,867	9,122
Minute				
Commute				

https://www.usnews.com/news/healthiest-communities/west-virginia/mcdowell-county#economy

Transportation:

County	Mean Travel Time to Work in Minutes
McDowell	32.5

https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/mcdowellcountywestvirginia/PST120221 Census WV

Transportation to work	Percentages
Drove alone	87%
Carpooled	7%
Public transportation	0.2%
Bicycle	0%
Walked	1%
Other	1.1%
Worked at home	3.8%

https://censusreporter.org/profiles/05000US54047-mcdowell-county-wv/ Census Reporter

Emergency Situation:

Crime type (Per 1000)	Crime type

Assault	3.776
Robbery	0.9726
Rape	0.4251
Murder	0.0475
Total	5.221 (D)

https://crimegrade.org/safest-places-in-mcdowell-county-wv/ Crime grade

Age Group range for suspected overdose	Number of people on age group
0-19	13
20-29	51
30-39	122
40-49	124
50-59	111
60-69	59
70+	26
Unknown	11

https://dhhr.wv.gov/office-of-drug-control-policy/datadashboard/Pages/default.aspx dhhr

Sex of Overdoses	Percentage
Male	62.5%
Female	36.4%

https://dhhr.wv.gov/office-of-drug-control-policy/datadashboard/Pages/default.aspx dhhr

Given Naloxone (Narcan)	Percentage
Yes	64.8%
No	35.2%

https://dhhr.wv.gov/office-of-drug-control-policy/datadashboard/Pages/default.aspx dhhr

Outcome of Overdose	Percentage
treatment	
Refused Care	25.0%
Treated and Released	2.5%
Treated and transported	70.0
Evaluated no treatment	0.2%
Dead on Scene	2.3%

https://dhhr.wv.gov/office-of-drug-control-policy/datadashboard/Pages/default.aspx dhhr

Children's Needs:

County	Children in poverty Percentage
McDowell	39.2

https://data.wvkidscount.org/#/economic/children-poverty Kids Count

County Young Children not in school	
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	Percentage
McDowell	98.7%

https://data.wvkidscount.org/#/education/young-no-school Kids Count

County	Children who are homeless Percentage
McDowell	4.8%

https://data.wvkidscount.org/#/emerging/homeless Kids Count

County	4-year Old's enrolled in Pre-K
McDowell	58.2%

https://data.wvkidscount.org/#/emerging/four-year-enrolled-pre-k Kids Count

County	Teen Births per 1000 (rate)		
McDowell	37.037		

https://data.wvkidscount.org/#/family-community/teen-births Kids Count



Step 3: Analyze Data

Data Analysts

As a result of analyzing primary data including Community Survey results, Focus Group feedback and Service Provider perspectives, as well as secondary data for each key poverty indicator, the priority needs of Mingo County include the following:

Issue #1: Transportation

Issue #2: Housing Issue #3: Income

Issue #4: Children's Needs

"I was born and raised in Mingo County. My great grandparents came here and started a business in Williamson. My family has since had several businesses in the area, and this is where they planted their roots. We have many friends that are more like family, and we have stayed in contact through many generations. I have tried to get many civic organizations going, but there is just not the interest in these groups like there used to be in Mingo County. I want to see this area prosper and grow like other areas within 20-30 miles have done." - Lesley Rosen





STEP FOUR: Take Action

With the priority needs identified, it was time to determine the "why" or otherwise known as the root cause of each need, along with potential solutions to address the needs by filling gaps in services and resources. Some needs will be addressed by CCAP as part of the Strategic Planning process if the need falls within the scope of CCAP's mission. Some needs may be addressed by other organizations in the community. That's why this Needs Assessment Process was inclusive of a diverse representation of the community so that the community at large can leverage resources to make a meaningful and positive impact on the quality of life of its residents throughout the county.

Community Issue #1: Transportation

The Barriers:

- Cost of owning a vehicle
- Cost of repair
- Fuel
- Lack of credit
- Access of affordable vehicles
- Lack of good credit
- Access of affordable vehicles
- Cost of vehicle repair
- Operating resources
- Lack of public transportation.
- Affordability and maintenance of owning a vehicle.
- Affordability/ maintenance of vehicle
- No public transportation
- Lack of public transportation
- Cost of vehicle (acquisition of)
- Lack of public transportation
- Lack of knowledge or any service providers
- Income due to unemployment
- Lack of public transportation
- Lack of knowledge of other service providers in our area that may take Medicaid, for example if not in recovery program.

- Program to assist with repairs → encourage routine maintenance
- Program to obtain affordable vehicles- to help people purchase vehicles.
- Produce and manufacture the chip needed for vehicles
- Credit counseling
- Produce and manufacture chip (computer) for vehicles
- Credit counseling opportunities
- Increase public transportation availability

- Raise public awareness for transportation that is available (H.S./EHS, Senior Care, I/H Care, Christian Help).
- Establish program to accept donated vehicles, make repairs and distribute low income.
- Having bus transportation
- Taxi vouchers
- Agency vehicles that employers can use
- Agency Vehicle
- Something similar to Uber \rightarrow available to "over" income and lower income (lower income can receive vouchers)
- A company established or program of an agency that would accept or purchase used autos for distribution to those struggling and have need. Also, who could receive repossessed vehicles, giving tax incentive to businesses who repossess.
- Employment
- Provide sources that may not be known such as A.B.L.E. families- Logan, Mingo.

Community Issue #2: Housing

The Barriers:

- Affordable
- Lack of credit
- Repair
- Availability and affordability
- Unable to purchase/finance
- Availability of appropriate housing
- Affordability to rent/purchase
- Housing size-too small
- Lack of affordable/suitable houses
- Property owners not willing to honor HUD vouchers
- Cost of utilities
- Income
- Lack of income for affordable housing

- Partner with other programs to do repairs/additions
- Build "small community" tiny houses
- Emergency shelter
- Repair abandoned houses-if repairable
- Rent programs to fix
- Build small community with housing "tiny homes"
- Credit counseling
- Work with mortgage companies to offer more affordable rates. Foreclosed homes could be sold as rent to own.

- Work with banks/loan companies to provide more affordable loans (insurance rates/down payments)
- More rent-to-own options for families (transform old school buildings, stores closed, etc. into affordable apartments or "fixer-upper" homes at discounted costs.
- Work with property owner to develop residential housing, not just tourism lodging
- Access HUD and work with landlord to accept those tenants
- Funding/educational resources to help
- Incentivize property owners to rent to HUD clients
- AED to offer classes on how to keep utility bills down
- Invest in housing projects (Housing Authorities) for each town and surrounding areas.
- Employment -lack of income to pay rent, repair, taxes
- Counseling/ money management
- Provide info on program who may assist, such as WV Rental Assistance, Veteran Assistance

Community Issue #3: Income

The Barriers:

- Importance of education to have gainful employment with income to live well. Need to maintain employment.
- Lack of desire to obtain and maintain gainful employment
- Lack of knowledge in money management
- Lack of knowledge about saving money, money management/ credit card debt, credit issues
- Lack of knowledge
- Credit issues
- How to invest/save

- Have classes about money mgmt. (multiple trainers)
- Have people come in to talk about them
- Financial classes (should start in High School)
- Provide educational classes on investments, etc.
- Invest in training opportunities through financial advisor programs such as Dave Ramsey, Suzy Orman, etc.
- Provide investment/ stocks, etc., education to general public.
- Debt counseling
- Coupon class
- Group meetings
- Build/instill positivity in folks...beginning at early age.
- Stress the importance of education, both vocational and academic, for higher wages.
- Credit counseling
- How to provide programs linked to income relief
- Importance of maintaining a job for advancement.

Community Issue #4: Children's Needs

The Barriers:

- Non supportive family
- "Lack of" activities in which to be involved.
- Lack of afterschool programs
- Lack of childcare services
- Transportation
- Available facility and cost
- Safe/ suitable childcare
- Need more after school/ summer programs
- Childcare
- Need more summer programs

- Put activities on social media
- Awareness campaigns as to what is available
- Establish free childcare in workplaces for employees
- Increase the availability of law enforcement in all areas of the community. They need to hire more officers to be present in all areas. Increase pay as well.
- Work to develop childcare center around the county.
- Daycare facilities with a broad range of hours
- Programs to cover childcare costs for those over income.
- More programs to cover families with higher income.
- Research LINK requirements for at home daycare.
- Are after school grants offered? Look for grant opportunities.
- More childcare activity programs in each area with parent participation.
- Funding for child to have proper nutrition, especially between school terms.
- Affordable care
- Transportation to childcare as well to job.
- Resources to help provide clothing, etc.

In summary, this information will be critical to CCAP's Strategic Planning process. The agency and specific programs will develop goals, objectives and action plans to address the priority needs, issues and challenges outlined in this report.

For more information or clarification about this report or the Community Needs Assessment process, please contact us.

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