

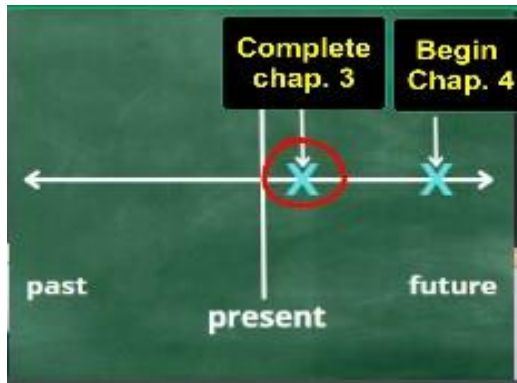
Future Perfect

- Expresses an activity that will be completed before another time or event in the future.
- We don't know the exact time the activity will be completed

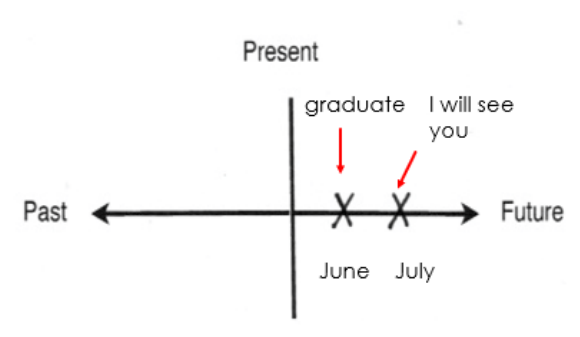
FORM: will + have + past participle

Example:

- 1.) I **will already have studied** chapter three before I study chapter four.

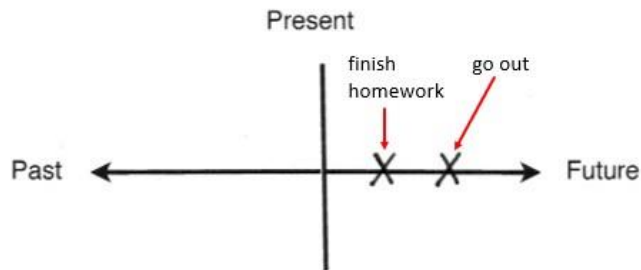


- 2.) I will graduate in June. I will see you in July.
By the next time I see you, I **will have graduated**.
- We don't know the exact time I will graduate...



3.) I **will have finished** my homework by the time I go out tonight.

- (Notice in the examples: *by the time* introduces a time clause; the simple present is used in a time clause!) – “by the time I go out tonight.”



Note*

“By the next time I see you” is a time clause.

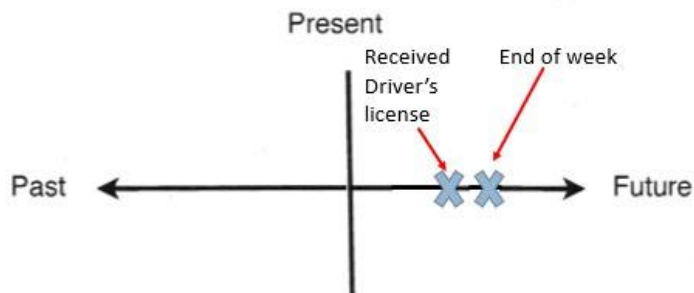
“by the time I go out tonight” is also a time clause.

We do not use the future tenses in time clauses like these. We use the simple tense.

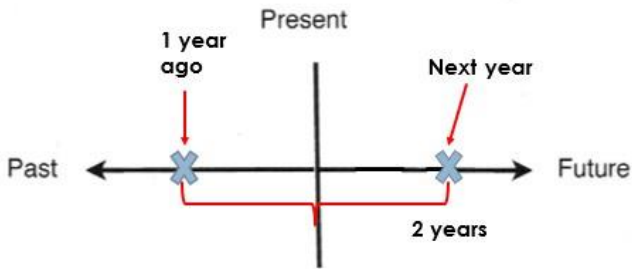
“By the next time I see you” NOT “By the next time I **will see** you”.

“by the time I **will go** out tonight.

4.) By the end of next week, Jen **will have received** her driver’s license.



5.) By this time next year, Lea **will have been** away for two years.



More Sentences:

- In two years' time, I **will have completed** my college degree.
- Before the summer ends, I **will have traveled** to five countries.
- At the end of the month, you **will have taken** four exams.
- By the end of the day, Tom **will have read** 10 chapters.

Fill-In-the-blanks with your own information:

- By the end of the day, I will have _____

- By this time next year, I will have lived here for _____

- At the end of the month, I will have _____

- Next time I see my best friend, I will have _____
