MONEY, SUCCESS AND HAPPINESS



FOUR IDOLS, COURTESY OF THE MEDIEVAL PHILOSOPHERS

Four attractive idols









MONEY

POWER

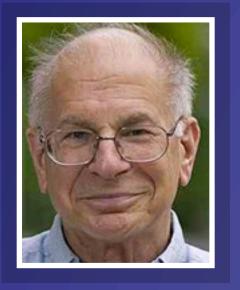
PLEASURE

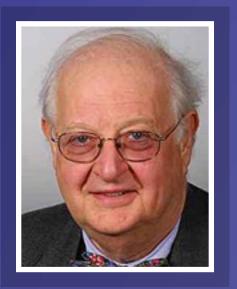
HONOR

- · All have "divine characteristics"
 - But none will ever satisfy

- Exercise
 - Rank your idols; guess your friends'

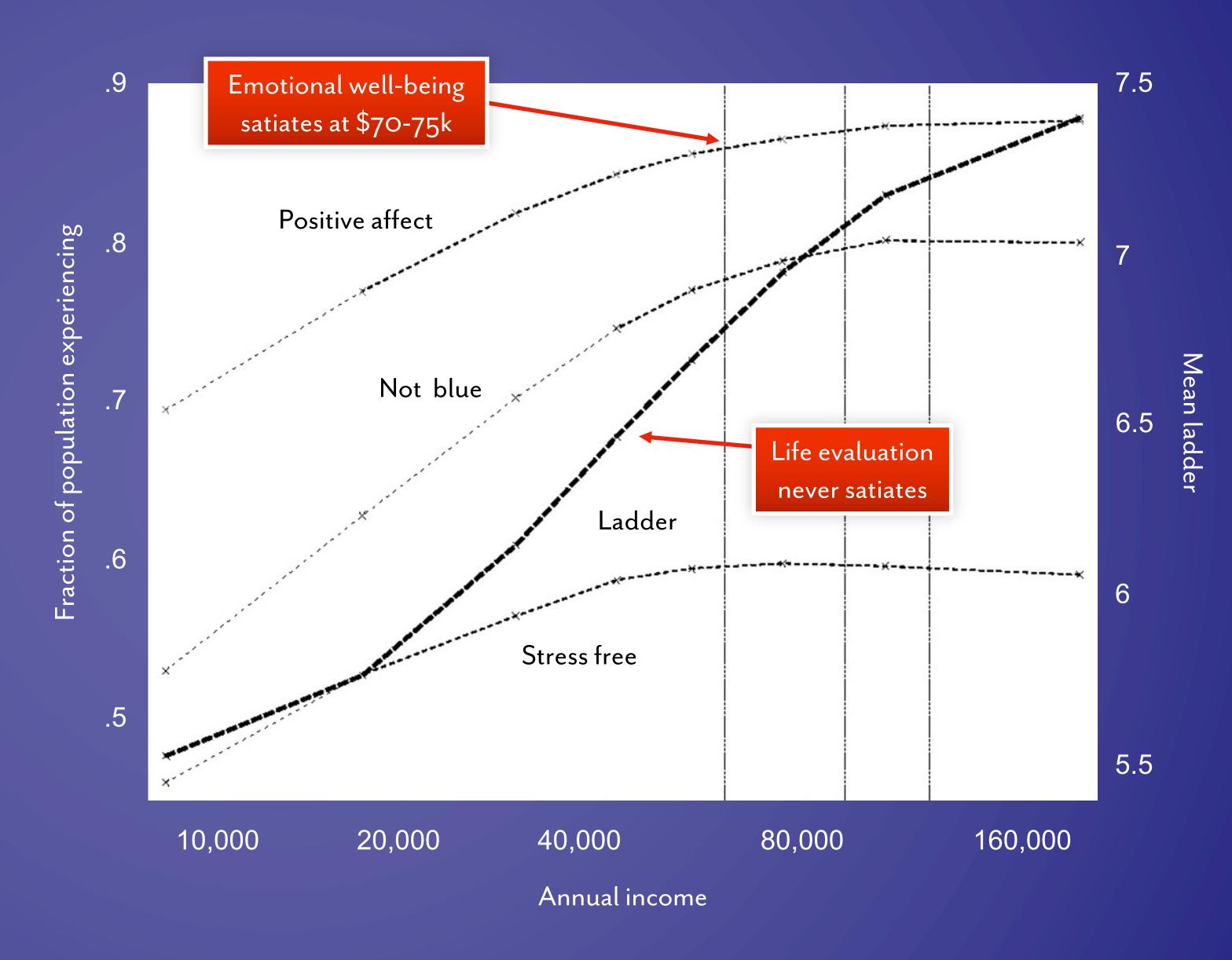
MONEY AND HAPPINESS





Daniel Kahneman & Angus Deaton, Princeton

- Emotional well-being: The presence of various emotions in the experience of yesterday (e.g., enjoyment, happiness, anger, sadness, stress, worry)
- Life evaluation measured with Cantril's Self-Anchoring Scale: Respondent rates current life on a ladder scale in which 0 is "the worst possible life for you" and 10 is "the best possible life for you."



A THEORY ABOUT MONEY AND (UN)HAPPINESS

- Money doesn't raise happiness, it just alleviates unhappiness
- It allows us to avoid the sources of unhappiness
- But effect is depleted at 75k, or 100, or 150

- Early on, money alleviates unhappiness.
- We interpret this as increasing happiness
- So we chase it fruitlessly for the rest of our lives

BEACH OR COUCH? WHAT CAN YOU DO WITH EXTRA MONEY?









In experiments,
B, C, and D dominate A
for
"buying happiness."

Yet most people choose A.