



## **MEDICAL INDUSTRY PATHOGEN CHART**



 $Testing \ of \ Advanced \ Photocatalytic \ Oxidation \ Technology \ by \ Independent \ Laboratories, \ Universities \ \& \ Facilities$ 

Pathogen	Descriptive Examples	Results	Time Tested	Test Method	
Norovirus	Norwalk virus	99 % reduction	72 hours*	Stainless, carpet & cloth	
	JungEun Lee et al: Applied Microbiology 2008, Inacti In vivo shelter test: Aurora Animal Hospital, Dr. Nico	-	ert Witness for Veterinary Me	dicine; 3 month, double blind study.	
Methicillan-resistant	MRSA	99.9% reduction	80 minutes	On glass coupons	
Staphylococcus aureus				ic coatings; published Journal of Photochemistry & Photobiology	
Staphylococcus aureus	S. aureus	99.9% reduction	90 minutes	On glass coupons	
	Lab Name: In vitro - P.S.M. Dunlop et al: University o	f Ulster, Inactivation of clinically releva	nt pathogens by photocatalyti	c coatings; published Journal of Photochemistry & Photobiology	
Clostridium difficile	C. diff	99.9% reduction	90 minutes	On glass coupons	
	Lab Name: In vitro - P.S.M. Dunlop et al: University o	f Ulster, Inactivation of clinically releva	nt pathogens by photocatalyti	c coatings; published Journal of Photochemistry & Photobiology	
Listeria monocytogenes	Listeria	99.9% reduction	90 minutes	On stainless & glass coupons	
	Nikos G. Chhrianopoulos et al: Use of titanium dioxid	e (TiO2 as alternative means for Listeria	a monocytogenes biofilm disir	nfection in food processing; Hellenic Agricultural Organization	
Group A streptococci	GAS	97.4% reduction	100 minutes	On metal coupons	
	Jung- Yoon Choi et al: (28)Photocatalytic Anribacteria	l Effect of TiO2 Film of TiAg on Streptoo	occus mutans; International J	ournal of Orthodonics and Dentofacial Orthopedics May 2009	
Pseudomonas aeruginosa	P. aeruginosa	99.9% reduction	24 hours	On coated glass coupons	
	Ryuichi Nakano, et al: Broad Spectrum Microbicidal A	Activity of Photocatalysis by TiO <sub>2</sub> ; Teiko	University Department of Mic	robiology and Immunology, Japan 2013	
Streptococcus pneumonia	S. pneumonia	99.9% reduction	24 hours	On coated glass coupons	
	Ryuichi Nakano, et al: Broad Spectrum Microbicidal A	Activity of Photocatalysis by TiO2; Teiko	University Department of Mic	crobiology and Immunology, Japan 2013	
Bacillus anthracis	Anthrax	> 90% reduction	300 minutes	Undefined	
	R. Armon et al: Disinfection of Bacillus spp. Spores in	drinking water by TiO2 photocatalysis	as a model for Bacillus anthrac	cis: Technicon, Haifa, Israel	
H1N1	Swine flu	99.9% reduction	20 min	On glass coupons	
	Agata Markowska et al: Effect of Water Activity and	Fitania P25 Photocatalyst on Inactivatio	n of Pathogenic Fungi; Institut	te of Inorganic Technology and Environmental Engineering, Poland	
H5N1	Bird flu	99.9% reduction	20 min	On glass plate	
	Chantal Guillard et al: Microbiological disinfection of water and air by photocatalysis; Universite Claude-bernard Lyon-1; C R Chem 2008 January-February 11(1): 107-108				
Stachybotrys chartarum	Fungus and Spores	100% reduction	3 hours	MEA Slants	
	Agata Markowska et al: Effect of Water Activity and	Fitania P25 Photocatalyst on Inactivatio	n of Pathogenic Fungi; Institut	te of Inorganic Technology and Environmental Engineering, Poland	
Candida albicans	Molds and Spores	99% reduction		On Plexiglas coupons	
	Klaus P. Kuhn et al: Disinfection of Surfaces by photo	catalytic oxidation with titanium dioxid	e and UVA light; University of	Heidelberg, Germany 2003, Chemisphere publication	
Volatile Organic Compounds	Over 60 VOCs	Average of 91% reduction	24 hours	VOC in enclosure	<u>l</u> l
	Lab Name: In vitro - Avomeen Analytical Services, Ann Arbor, MI, FDA, cGMP, DEA, ACIL.  Lab Name: In vitro - NREL, FDA & EPA approved, Dr. D. Tompkins, et al., summary of testing on PCO technology.				
Volatile Inorganic Compounds	Ammonia/ Nox/ H <sub>2</sub> S/ Sox/ O <sub>3</sub>	Average of 89% reduction	24 hours	VIC in enclosure	
	Lab Name: In vitro - NREL, FDA & EPA approved, Dr.	•		TO III CHOISSAIC	
Odors	Alkanes, Acetone, Alcohols, Ketones	Average of 87% reduction	12 hours*	Gas in enclosure	
	Lab Name: In vitro - North Carolina State University,			Gas III eliciosure	
	In vivo testing: C&W Engineering, Ocala, FL - Showed pet odors reduced by 72%. Used 10 person test panel with two 500 ft <sup>3</sup> test chambers.				
Basidiospores	Allergens, Fungus, Ringworm	100% reduction	24 days	On glass coupons	
	In vivo shelter test: Aurora Animal Hospital, Dr. Nicole Bartley, DVM; State of Colorado Expert Witness for Veterinary Medicine; 3 month, double blind study.				
Allergens	Pet dander, dust mite antigens	Average of 91% reduction	70 minutes	In solution	
	Lab Name: In vitro - University of Florida, EPA & FDA	approved, Dr. D. Goswami; Mie Univer	sity, Japan, N. Nishikawa, et a	I.; testing on PCO technology.	

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Inactivation of pathogens used advanced photocatalytic oxidation techniques employed in UVAIRx products, which use patented techniques. Much testing used products labeled either PHI \* or RCI. All tests were done using standard and accepted test methods employed by the fully accredited test laboratories.