

Psychology PY8-2024 / Model Answer

Q. Evaluate the current status of career counselling in India. 10 marks.

Model Answer Hint:

- More than 80% students who score well in the secondary examination aspire to be ITian, or doctors.
- More than 40% UPSC aspirants are from engineering and science background.

The above statistics show the default approach of Indian students towards career.

Irrespective of their aptitude and interest, most students are pushed to engineering, medical or UPSC related field due to

- i) Social Learning:- imitation of successful relatives or neighbours
 - ii) Parental pressure:- Job insecurity in other field social prestige associated.
 - iii) Employability:- Better probability to get jobs.
 - iv) Attitude:- People do not see it as essential.
- Very few people look for career counselling to take informed decision about their careers.

Some parents from elite class, who have connection to the western trend, however, look for such counselling service for their children. The schools employ some counsellors but their numbers are

too diversified. Moreover, there are shortage of trained professionals who could administer psychometric tests of aptitude and interest. In the rural areas, the availability of such professionals is negligible.

* South India has better availability than north India.

Online counselling: The digital revolution in India has opened up new avenues for career-counselling but there exists credibility issue in the absence of a regulating authority.

Despite all these, the career counselling service should be promoted in India as we, being a developing country, cannot afford wastage of human and financial resources due to uninformed career decisions.

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