



**Dear State Leader,**

Foreign influence is no longer a distant or theoretical threat. From covert lobbying and shell-company investments to farmland acquisitions near military sites, closing our borders or vulnerabilities in critical technology, **state legislatures have become the front line of America's national security.**

At State Shield, our mission is to work directly with policymakers to fortify state defenses by protecting supply chains, advanced technologies, critical infrastructure, agriculture land purchases and businesses, and our nation's natural resources from adversarial control.

Enclosed you will find our **2025 State Shield Legislative Scorecard**, which highlights the significant work our States have undertaken to safeguard America's security and sovereignty. This inaugural Scorecard evaluates state-level actions taken to counter the escalating threats posed by foreign adversaries - particularly the Chinese Communist Party - to our nation's economy, security, and values.

This first-ever edition honors two statewide achievements: "**Governor of the Year**" and "**State Legislature of the Year**". Nominees were selected from the eleven states where, during the 2024–2025 legislative cycles, State Shield advanced landmark reforms. These states include Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Iowa, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Oklahoma, and Tennessee.

To fully capture the scope of the COVID and post-COVID period work done, the inaugural **Scorecard** evaluated the five-year period from 2021 – 2025 only in the states where we were actively engaged in promoting legislation, executive orders, resolutions, and other actions taken by constitutionally elected offices to strengthen state and national security. Beginning in 2026, State Shield's Scorecard will transition to an annual review of legislative activity.

During the 2025 Legislative Session State Shield's work spanned 11 States. For Sessions commencing 2026 we will expand to 17 States as we add Indiana, Kansas, Montana, New Hampshire, South Dakota, and South Carolina. For year 2027 we anticipate further expansion to Alaska, Idaho, Nevada, North Dakota, Ohio, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wyoming—ensuring every state has the tools, resources, and information needed to confront these rapidly growing threats.

America's resilience begins at the state level, and with thoughtful leadership, we can ensure our nation continues to remain strong, free, and secure.

This Scorecard recognizes your leadership and the results-driven commitment of those who understand the urgency of these challenges. Thank you for your partnership and for your continued efforts to strengthen both your state and our nation.

With respect and appreciation,  
**Joe Gebbia, Sr.**  
Founder & CEO, State Shield

# STATE SHIELD SCORECARD

**State:** Alabama

**Date of Assessment:** August 27, 2025

**Years Covered:** 2021–2025

## Legislative Activity – Bills

Bill Number	Issue	Summary	House Vote	Senate Vote	Score
SB 54 (2025)*	Critical Infrastructure Protection	Prohibits flying drones over critical infrastructure and defense contracting facilities; enacted	101-0	31-0	10
HB 330 (2024)*	Higher Education Transparency	Requires public higher education institutions to report funding from countries of concern (e.g., China); enacted	101-0	28-5	10
HB 186 (2023)	State Funding Restrictions	General Fund Budget, restricts foreign funding in state projects; enacted	87-13	29-4	10
SB 110 (2023)	Transportation Infrastructure Protection	Prevents foreign adversary control of transportation infrastructure; enacted	90-10	30-3	10
SB 69 (2025)*	Public Investments	Prohibits Board of Control of ERSA and TRSA from investing with restricted entities affiliated with Communist Chinese military companies; indefinitely postponed in House of Origin	N/A	N/A	3
HB 707 (2024)*	Higher Education Transparency	Enhances transparency in higher education funding from foreign adversaries; introduced, not passed	N/A	N/A	3
SB 346 (2022)	Ban on Foreign Drones	Prohibits state agencies from using drones from foreign adversaries; stalled in committee	N/A	N/A	3

*Bills marked with an asterisk are State Shield-sponsored.*

## Resolutions

Resolution Number	Topic	Outcome	Score
HJR 226 (2025)	Study on Foreign Drones	House: 90-10; adopted	5
HJR 113 (2024)	Opposition to WHO Influence	House: 85-15; adopted	5
HR 163 (2025)	Judicial Sovereignty	House: 88-12; adopted	5

## Executive Orders

Title or Topic	Issued?	Year	Score
Banning TikTok on State Devices	Yes	2023	10

## Governor Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
Signed Association Letter	Joined RGA letter opposing foreign influence (2023)	5

## Constitutional Officer Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
AG Investigation	Supported investigations into Chinese land purchases near military bases (2023)	10
Coalition Letter	Joined multistate letter addressing Chinese tech threats (e.g., TikTok, Temu) (2024)	5

**Total Score:** 94 (B+)

# STATE SHIELD SCORECARD

**State:** Arkansas

**Date of Assessment:** August 27, 2025

**Years Covered:** 2021–2025

## Legislative Activity – Bills

Bill Number	Issue	Summary	House Vote	Senate Vote	Score
Act 998 (2025)*	Foreign Agent Registration	First FARA bill in the nation; enacted	85-10	30-2	10
Act 937 (2025)*	Multiple Foreign Influence Bans	Bans sister cities with Communist China, withholds college funding for PRC-related institutes, prohibits state-sponsored investments in China; enacted	87-8	31-1	10
Act 943 (2025)*	Ban on Chinese Promo Items	Bans agencies from purchasing promotional items made in China; enacted	86-9	30-3	10
Act 811 (2025)*	Expanded Land Ownership Ban	Expands 2023 land ownership bill to prevent leases, owning property near critical infrastructure, shortens divestment period; enacted	88-7	31-2	10
Act 351 (2025)*	Higher Ed Ag Restrictions	Prohibits higher education from agricultural research, NDAs, or production with prohibited foreign parties; enacted	84-11	29-4	10
Act 473 (2025)*	Higher Ed Oversight	Bars colleges from undisclosed ties with foreign adversaries, requires oversight of gifts, contracts, research, travel; enacted	83-12	30-3	10
Act 636 (2023)	Ban on Foreign Land Ownership	Prohibits foreign-party controlled businesses from acquiring land; used to force Syngenta to sell land	80-15	28-5	10
Act 174 (2024)	Data Center Foreign Party Ban	Amends Arkansas Data Centers Act to add prohibited foreign party provisions; enacted	82-10	29-3	10
Act 1046 (2021)	Foreign Agricultural Investment Reporting	Requires foreign persons to file USDA Agricultural Foreign Investment Disclosure Act reports with Arkansas Department of Agriculture; allows AG to impose civil penalties for non-compliance; enacted	N/A	N/A	10
HB 1662 (2025)*	Ban on Adversary Lobbying	Bans lobbying on behalf of Communist China, Russia, other adversaries; failed	N/A	N/A	3

HB 1333 (2023)	Higher Education Transparency	Enhances transparency of foreign funding in higher education; died in committee	N/A	N/A	3
SB 403 (2025)*	Foreign Ballot Measure Funding	Prohibits foreign influence in ballot measure funding; died in committee	N/A	N/A	3
HB 1479 (2023)	Ban on Chinese Agricultural Land Ownership	Prohibits purchase or acquisition of agricultural land by Chinese governmental entities or connected entities; passed House, died in Senate	N/A	N/A	3
HB 1255 (2023)	Ban on Foreign Real Property Ownership	Prohibits purchase or acquisition of real property by certain aliens or foreign entities; introduced, not passed	N/A	N/A	3

*Bills marked with an asterisk are State Shield-sponsored.*

## Executive Orders

Title or Topic	Issued?	Year	Score
Protect State Info from Foreign Adversaries	Yes	2023	10
Blocked Chinese Apps on State Devices	Yes	2025	10
Banning TikTok on State-Owned Devices	Yes	2023	10

## Governor Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
USDA Farm Security Action Plan	Participated in Trump Administration's rollout, tied to China targeting agriculture (2025, Unverified)	10
Letter Supporting Rice Tariff Executive Order	Led coalition of rice-producing states requesting President Trump sign EO to address Chinese market distortions (2025)	5
16-Governor Letter on Chinese Land Purchases	Led 16-governor letter demanding Biden Administration stop Chinese land purchases in the U.S. (2025)	10
Investigations of Foreign Ownership Violations	Referred Riser and Jones Digital for investigation under Act 636 for potential foreign ownership violations (2023)	10
Press Conference	Introduced Communist China Defense Legislative Package (2025)	10
Press Conference	Announced divestment of Syngenta Seeds, LLC due to CCP ownership (2023)	10

## Constitutional Officer Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
AG Investigation	Investigated Chinese land purchases near military bases (2023)	10
Coalition Letter	Joined multistate letter addressing Chinese tech threats (e.g., TikTok, Temu) (2024)	5
Syngenta Fine	Fined Syngenta Seeds, LLC \$280,000 for violating Act 1046 of 2021 by failing to register as a foreign business entity (2023)	10
Temu Lawsuit	AG Tim Griffin sued Chinese e-commerce company Temu for deceiving Arkansans and illegally accessing personal information (2025)	10

**Total Score: 225 (A+)**

# STATE SHIELD SCORECARD

State: Florida

Date of Assessment: August 27, 2025

Years Covered: 2021–2025

## Legislative Activity – Bills

Bill Number	Issue	Summary	House Vote	Senate Vote	Score
SB 2512 (2022)	Ban on Chinese Drones	Prohibits use of Chinese-made drones in law enforcement; vetoed by Governor, companion bill HB 5001 passed (Ch. 2022-156)	83-31	31-6	10
SB 264 (2023)	Ban on Foreign Land Purchases	Prohibits Chinese-owned land around military institutions	95-17	31-9	10
HB 7071 (2024)	Ban on Foreign Investments	Prohibits Chinese investments by state pension plan fund	112-0	39-0	10
SB 846 (2023)	Ban on Foreign Education Funding	Prohibits accepting Chinese grant funding by state higher education institutions	101-13	34-5	10
SB 1084 (2024)	Ban on Foreign Lab Meat	Prohibits foreign-grown “lab” meat	84-32	26-13	10
SB 1524 (2022)	Ban on Foreign Drones	Prohibits state agencies from procuring or using drones from foreign adversaries; died in Appropriations Committee	N/A	N/A	5
SB 1382 (2024)	Ban on Foreign Land Purchases	Expands restrictions on Chinese land purchases near critical infrastructure; died in Rules Committee	N/A	N/A	5
HB 1359 (2023)	Ban on Foreign Education Funding	Requires disclosure and restriction of contracts or gifts from foreign adversaries in state universities; stalled in committee	N/A	N/A	3

## Executive Orders

Title or Topic	Issued?	Year	Score
Achieving Even More Now for Florida’s Environment	Yes	2023	10
DOGE Team for Government Efficiency	Yes	2025	10

## Governor Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
Press Conference	Announced signing of bills countering Chinese influence (2023)	10
Signed Association Letter	Joined RGA letter opposing foreign influence (2023)	5

## Constitutional Officer Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
Attorney General Investigation	Supported investigations into Chinese land purchases near military bases (2023)	10

**Total Score: 108 (A-)**

# STATE SHIELD SCORECARD

State: Georgia

Date of Assessment: August 27, 2025

Years Covered: 2021–2025

## Legislative Activity – Bills

Bill Number	Issue	Summary	House Vote	Senate Vote	Score
HB 150 (2025)*	Higher Education Transparency	Combating Threats from China Act of 2025; requires quarterly reports on funding from China in higher education; enacted	98-64	32-19	10
SB 420 (2024)*	Ban on Foreign Land Ownership	Prohibits Chinese Communist Party and foreign adversaries from acquiring agricultural land or land near military sites; enacted	95-17	31-9	10
SB 368 (2024)*	Foreign Contribution Ban	Prohibits foreign nationals from contributing to candidates/committees, requires foreign agent registration; passed both chambers, vetoed	161-2	52-0	5
HB 205 (2025)*	Ban on Foreign Drones	Directs Board of Homeland Security to develop list of approved unmanned aircraft systems, addressing foreign drones; passed House, Senate referred	100-60	N/A	5
SB 177 (2025)*	Foreign Political Transparency	Enhances transparency in foreign-funded political activities; passed Senate, withdrawn/recommitted in House	N/A	33-10	5
HB 1355 (2023)	Foreign Litigation Transparency	Prohibits foreign adversaries from funding third-party litigation; passed House, died in Senate	92-10	N/A	5
SB 346 (2022)	Ban on Foreign Drones	Prohibits state agencies from using drones from foreign adversaries (e.g., China); stalled in committee	N/A	N/A	3
HB 707 (2024)	Higher Education Transparency	Enhances transparency in higher education funding from foreign adversaries; stalled in committee	N/A	N/A	3

Bills marked with an asterisk are State Shield-sponsored.\*

## Resolutions

Resolution Number	Topic	Outcome	Score
HR 842 (2022)	Honoring Taiwan	House: 145-5; adopted	5
HR 817 (2025)	Study on Foreign Drones	House: 140-10; adopted	5

## Executive Orders

Title or Topic	Issued?	Year	Score
Banning TikTok on State Devices	Yes	2022	10

## Governor Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
Press Conference	Announced signing of SB 420, emphasizing national security against Chinese land purchases (2024)	10
Signed Association Letter	Joined RGA letter opposing foreign influence (2023)	5

## Constitutional Officer Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
AG Investigation	Supported investigations into Chinese land purchases near military bases (2023)	10
Coalition Letter	Joined multistate letter addressing Chinese tech threats (e.g., TikTok, Temu) (2024)	5

**Total Score: 96 (B+)**

# STATE SHIELD SCORECARD

State: Iowa

Date of Assessment: August 27, 2025

Years Covered: 2021–2025

## Legislative Activity – Bills

Bill Number	Issue	Summary	House Vote	Senate Vote	Score
SF 418 (2023)	Divestiture of Chinese Investments	Divestiture of investments in Chinese-owned companies in public retirement fund; enacted	90-5	45-2	10
SF 2204 (2024)	Ban on Foreign Land Ownership	Strengthens existing statute regulating foreign land ownership; enacted	88-6	44-3	10
HF 2652 (2024)	Ban on Chinese School Safety Infrastructure	Bans Chinese school safety infrastructure; enacted	92-3	46-1	10
SF 572 (2025)*	Ban on Foreign Ownership of Health Facilities	Bans Chinese, Russian, and North Korean ownership of health facilities; passed Senate, eligible for 2026	N/A	44-0	5
HF 1017 (2025)*	State Sovereignty	Deems UN and World Economic Forum activities non-binding; passed House, eligible for 2026	85-10	N/A	5
HF 575 (2025)*	Higher Ed Foreign Funding Transparency	Enhances transparency of foreign funding in higher education; enacted as a Board of Regents Policy that is now in effect.	N/A	N/A	10
HF 2558 (2024)	Ban on Chinese-Funded Institutes	Bans Chinese-funded institutes from operating at Regents universities; introduced	N/A	N/A	3
HF 2596 (2024)	Ban on Foreign Contracts	Bans select foreign entities from contracting on public projects; introduced	N/A	N/A	3
HSB 704 (2024)	Ban on Foreign Drones	Bans drones produced in select foreign countries; introduced	N/A	N/A	3
HF 181 (2023)	Ban on Chinese Investments	Bans Board of Regents investments in Chinese companies; introduced	N/A	N/A	3
HF 701 (2023)	Ban on Chinese Body Armor	Bans law enforcement purchasing of Chinese body armor; introduced	N/A	N/A	3
HF 211 (2023)	Ban on Chinese Land Ownership	Bans Chinese land ownership; introduced	N/A	N/A	3

Bill Number	Issue	Summary	House Vote	Senate Vote	Score
HF 2290 (2022)	Divestiture of Chinese Investments	Divestiture of investments in Chinese-owned companies in public retirement fund; introduced	N/A	N/A	3

Bills marked with an asterisk are State Shield-sponsored.\*

## Resolutions

Resolution Number	Topic	Outcome	Score
HR 10 / SR 3 (2025)	Honoring Taiwan	House: 90-5; adopted Companion resolution SR3 was also adopted by voice vote	10
HR 115 (2024)	Honoring Taiwan	House: 88-7; adopted	5
SR 5 (2023)	COVID-19 Investigation	Introduced; failed	3
HR 112 (2022)	Honoring Taiwan	Introduced; failed	3
HCR 6 (2021)	Bilateral Trade with Taiwan	Introduced; failed	3

## Executive Orders

Title or Topic	Issued?	Year	Score
Comprehensive Executive Order to Address China Threat	Pending	2025	10
Banning Chinese AI & Social Media on State Devices	Yes	2025	10
Banning TikTok on State Devices	Yes	2022	10

## Governor Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
Governor's Directive	Banning Chinese AI & social media on state devices; enacted (2025, Unverified specificity to China threats)	10
Governor's Directive	Banning TikTok on state devices; enacted (2022)	10
Statement	Statement on introduction of foreign land ownership bill (2024)	5

## Constitutional Officer Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
Coalition Letter	AG joined coalition letter regarding Temu's use of slave labor and ties to CCP (2024)	5
Statement	AG statement in support of federal TikTok ban (2024)	5

**Total Score: 160 (A)**

# STATE SHIELD SCORECARD

**State:** Louisiana

**Date of Assessment:** August 27, 2025

**Years Covered:** 2021–2025

## Legislative Activity – Bills

Bill Number	Issue	Summary	House Vote	Senate Vote	Score
HB 261 (2025)*	Adversarial Drone Regulation	Allows mitigation measures (e.g., disabling) for adversarial drones in state operations but permits their purchase; enacted	100-0	39-0	10
HB 686 (2025)*	Foreign Agents' Registration	Provides for the disclosure of foreign adversaries; enacted	93-0	38-0	10
HB 238 (2024)*	Ban on Foreign Land Purchases	Protects farmland from foreign adversary ownership; enacted	93-0	38-0	10
SB 355 (2024)*	Foreign Litigation Transparency	Regulates foreign-funded third-party litigation; enacted	92-1	32-0	10
HB 167 (2024)*	Drones	Raises penalties for unauthorized drone surveillance and bans flights over certain government sites without consent, requiring offending drones to be destroyed; enacted	102-0	37-0	10
SB 133 (2024)	State Sovereignty	Prohibits WHO, UN, and WEF jurisdiction in Louisiana; enacted	69-22	37-0	10
SB 206 (2023)	Foreign Interest in Research Facilities	Tightens control over foreign influence in research facilities by expanding “foreign adversary” definition, requiring disclosure, and monitoring travel; enacted	100-0	33-0	10
SB 472 (2022)	Prohibits Contracts with Foreign-Owned Companies	Bars Louisiana from contracting for critical infrastructure with companies linked to foreign adversaries (China, Iran, North Korea, Russia); enacted	95-0	36-0	10
HB 537 (2023)	Ban on Foreign Land Purchases	Prohibits foreign adversary purchasing, leasing, or acquiring land; passed House, died in Senate	73-26	26-12	5

SB 227 (2022)	Reporting of Foreign Source Gifts	Requires colleges to report foreign gifts/contracts of \$50,000+, screen researchers, and monitor travel; introduced	N/A	N/A	3
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*\*Bills marked with an asterisk are State Shield-sponsored.*

## Resolutions

Resolution Number	Topic	Outcome	Score
HCR 68 (2024)	Scrutinize Hiring from Foreign Adversaries	Urges public higher education boards to scrutinize hiring professors from foreign adversaries, especially for leadership roles; introduced	3
HR 242 (2025)	Critical Security Threats Task Force	Creates a task force to study critical security threats, including reviewing 2021 Regular Session Act 288 prohibiting procurement of telecom/video surveillance equipment from the Republic of China (per RS 39:1753.1); introduced	3

## Governor Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
Signed Association Letter	Joined RGA letter opposing WHO mandates (2023)	5

**Total Score: 99 (B+)**

# STATE SHIELD SCORECARD

State: Missouri

Date of Assessment: August 27, 2025

Years Covered: 2021–2025

## Legislative Activity – Bills

Bill Number	Issue	Summary	House Vote	Senate Vote	Score
HB 147 (2025)*	Retirement	Modifies provisions relating to retirement; enacted	120-30	28-5	10
SB 152 (2025)*	Foreign Spending in Elections	Creates provisions relating to foreign spending in state ballot measure elections; enacted	110-40	30-3	10
HB 44 (2025)*	Private Pensions	Modifies provisions relating to income tax deductions for private pensions; voted Do Pass in Senate	N/A	27-6	5
HB 793 (2025)*	Foreign Influence on Ballot Measures	Modifies provisions for foreign influence on ballot measures; reported Do Pass in House	90-60	N/A	5
HB 472 (2021)	Voting Systems Security	Requires vote tabulating software to be developed/owned by U.S. entities; voted Do Pass, did not reach floor	N/A	N/A	3
HB 1296 (2021)	Ban on Foreign Land Ownership	Prohibits citizens of countries restricting American land ownership from purchasing agricultural land; voted Do Pass, did not reach floor	N/A	N/A	3
HB 903 (2023)	Ban on Foreign Real Property Ownership	Changes laws regarding foreign ownership of real property; passed both chambers, died in conference	100-50	28-5	5
HB 209 (2025)*	Ban on Foreign Drones	Establishes Preserving Freedom from Unwarranted Surveillance Act; in committee	N/A	N/A	3
HB 672 (2025)*	Ban on Foreign Land Ownership	Changes laws regarding foreign ownership of agricultural land; in committee	N/A	N/A	3
HB 1215 (2025)*	Procurement Protection	Establishes The Procurement Protection Act; in committee (Unverified: 2025 session)	N/A	N/A	3

Bill Number	Issue	Summary	House Vote	Senate Vote	Score
HB 1239 (2025)*	Foreign Gifts Disclosure	Requires disclosure and authorization of foreign gifts/contracts by political subdivisions; in committee	N/A	N/A	3
HB 1353 (2025)*	Ban on Chinese Pesticides	Bans pesticides and ingredients made in China; in committee	N/A	N/A	3
HJR 18 (2025)*	Constitutional Amendments	Modifies provisions relating to constitutional amendments; in committee	N/A	N/A	3
SB 211 (2025)*	Ban on Foreign Real Estate	Creates provisions relating to foreign ownership of real estate; in committee	N/A	N/A	3
SB 529 (2025)*	Divestment from Restricted Entities	Establishes provisions for divestment from restricted entities in public retirement systems; in committee	N/A	N/A	3
HB 260 (2021)	Country-of-Origin Labeling	Changes country-of-origin labeling requirements for meat; did not receive a hearing	N/A	N/A	3
HB 561 (2021)	Pet Food Labeling	Requires warning label on pet food with ingredients from foreign nations; did not receive a hearing	N/A	N/A	3
HB 686 (2021)	Ban on Chinese Funding	Prohibits public educational institutions from accepting anything of value from China; did not receive a hearing	N/A	N/A	3
HB 2913 (2022)	Ban on Russian Contracts	Prohibits state entities/private businesses from contracting with Russia or countries attacking NATO allies; voted Do Pass, did not reach floor	N/A	N/A	3
HB 430 (2023)	Ban on Foreign Land Ownership	Changes laws regarding foreign ownership of agricultural land; passed House Ag Policy, did not reach floor	N/A	N/A	3
SB 380 (2021)	Terrorist Offender Registry	Creates provisions relating to a terrorist offender registry; did not receive a hearing	N/A	N/A	3
SB 423 (2021)	Call Center Restrictions	Requires notification of call center relocation to foreign countries, restricts state benefits; did not receive a hearing	N/A	N/A	3

*Note: Bills marked with an asterisk are State Shield-sponsored.*

## Resolutions

<b>Resolution Number</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Outcome</b>	<b>Score</b>
HCR 33 (2021)	Country-of-Origin Labeling	Urges Congress to reinstate mandatory country-of-origin labeling; did not receive a hearing	3

## Executive Orders

<b>Title or Topic</b>	<b>Issued?</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Score</b>
Banning Foreign Adversary Land Purchases	Yes	2024	10

## Governor Actions

<b>Action Type</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Score</b>
Press Conference	Announced Executive Order 24-01 banning foreign adversary land purchases near military facilities (2024)	10

## Constitutional Officer Actions

<b>Action Type</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Score</b>
Divestment Action	Treasurer Malek pushed MOSERS to divest from Russia (2022)	5

**Total Score: 114 (A-)**

# STATE SHIELD SCORECARD

State: Mississippi

Date of Assessment: August 27, 2025

Years Covered: 2021–2025

## Legislative Activity – Bills

Bill Number	Issue	Summary	House Vote	Senate Vote	Score
SB 2519 (2024)*	Ban on Foreign Land Ownership	Prohibits foreign adversaries from purchasing/leasing agricultural land or real property within 50 miles of military installations; enacted	96-5	45-2	10
SB 2426 (2025)*	Artificial Intelligence Task Force	Creates the Artificial Intelligence Task Force and defines responsibilities; enacted	100-10	46-3	10
HB 695 (2025)*	Foreign Ballot Measure Contributions	Prohibits foreign nationals from making contributions/expenditures for ballot measures; died in committee	N/A	N/A	3
HB 1260 (2025)*	Litigation Funding Disclosure	Requires disclosure of foreign third-party litigation funders to the Attorney General; died in committee	N/A	N/A	3
SB 2653 (2025)*	Foreign Campaign Contributions	Prohibits campaign contributions from foreign nationals; died in committee	N/A	N/A	3
SB 2834 (2025)*	Ban on Chinese Contracts	Prohibits ITS from contracting with entities in mainland China or BIS-sanctioned countries; died on calendar	N/A	N/A	3
SB 2062 (2024)*	AI in Education Task Force	Creates Artificial Intelligence in Education Task Force; died on calendar	N/A	N/A	3

Bills marked with an asterisk are State Shield-sponsored.\*

## Resolutions

### Resolution Number Topic Outcome Score

None Identified      N/A    N/A    0

## Executive Orders

**Title or Topic Issued? Year Score**

None Identified No      N/A    0

## Governor Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
Press Conference	Announced signing of SB 2519, emphasizing national security against foreign land purchases (2024)	10

## Constitutional Officer Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
AG Investigation	Supported investigations into Chinese land purchases near military bases (2023)	10
Coalition Letter	Joined multistate letter addressing Chinese tech threats (e.g., TikTok, Temu) (2024)	5
Third-Party Litigation	Required disclosure of foreign third-party litigation funders, enacted through AG budget (2025)	10
Funding Disclosure		

**Total Score: 70 (B)**

# STATE SHIELD SCORECARD

State: Nebraska

Date of Assessment: August 27, 2025

Years Covered: 2021–2025

## Legislative Activity – Bills

Bill Number	Issue	Summary	Unicameral Vote	Score
LB 7 (2025)*	Foreign Land Ownership	Amends Foreign-owned Real Estate National Security Act; enacted	40-5	10
LB 306 (2025)*	Education Reporting	Includes amended LB 378 for education reporting on foreign influence; enacted	43-3	10
LB 644 (2025)*	Foreign Agent Registration	Adopts Foreign Adversary and Terrorist Agent Registration Act, Crush Transnational Repression Act; enacted	44-2	10
LB 660 (2025)*	Drone Purchasing	Adopts Secure Drone Purchasing Act; enacted	41-4	10
LB 683 (2023)	Telecommunications Security	Prohibits state funds to telecom companies using equipment posing national security threats (e.g., Chinese tech); enacted	45-2	10
LB 1120 (2024)	Ban on Foreign Land Purchases	Requires affidavits for real property purchases near military installations; enacted	42-3	10
LB 1300 (2024)	Multiple Security Measures	Adopts Pacific Conflict Stress Test Act, Foreign Adversary Contracting Prohibition Act, Nonprofit Security Grant Program Act; enacted	44-2	10
LB 1301 (2024)	Ban on Foreign Land Ownership	Adopts Foreign-owned Real Estate National Security Act; enacted	43-4	10
LB 1370 (2024)	Energy Facility Security	Prohibits foreign adversary electronic components in energy facilities near military installations; enacted	41-3	10
LB 733 (2022)	Foreign Contributions Transparency	Requires disclosure of foreign national contributions under Political Accountability Act; advanced to General File, indefinitely postponed	38-7	5
LR 286CA (2024)	Ban on Terrorist Contracts	Constitutional amendment to prohibit state contracts/investments with terrorist	36-8	5

Bill Number	Issue	Summary	Unicameral Vote	Score
LB 193 (2025)*	Pacific Conflict Committee	organizations; advanced to General File, indefinitely postponed		
LB 476 (2025)*	Foreign Land Ownership Exemptions	Amends provisions for Committee on Pacific Conflict; advanced to General File	37-6	5
LB 661 (2025)*	Divestment from China	Provides exemptions under Foreign-owned Real Estate National Security Act; pending in Agriculture Committee	N/A	3
LB 665 (2025)*	Ban on Foreign ID Devices	Changes duties of Nebraska Investment Council for divestment from China; pending in Retirement Systems Committee	N/A	3
		Prohibits certain electronic ID devices under Animal Health and Disease Control Act; pending in Agriculture Committee	N/A	3

Bills marked with an asterisk are State Shield-sponsored.\*

## Resolutions

Resolution Number	Topic	Outcome	Score
LR 106 (2023)	Foreign Agricultural Land	Interim study on foreign interests in Nebraska agricultural lands; introduced	3
LR 257 (2025)	Foreign Threats to Agriculture	Interim study on foreign and domestic threats to Nebraska agriculture; hearing scheduled 10/31/25	3

## Executive Orders

Title or Topic	Issued?	Year	Score
Banning TikTok on State-Owned Devices	Yes	2020	10
Banning State Use of CCP Tech	Yes	2023	10
Banning More CCP Tech	Yes	2025	10

## Governor Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
Press Conference	Protecting Nebraska from China threats (2024)	10
Press Conference	Convened Committee on Pacific Conflict to address China risks (2024)	10
Press Conference	Spoke at national rollout of USDA Farm Security Action Plan (2025)	10
Signed Association Letter	Joined letter calling for halt to foreign land grabs (2023)	5

## Constitutional Officer Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
Lawsuit	AG filed lawsuit against TikTok for company communications (2024)	10
Lawsuit	AG filed lawsuit against Temu for siphoning Nebraskans' phone data (2025)	10
Coalition Letter	AG joined 46-state coalition on TikTok investigation (2023)	5
Coalition Letter	AG joined 28-state coalition on illegal Chinese products, including e-cigarettes (2025)	5
Coalition Letter	AG joined second 28-state coalition on illegal Chinese products (2025)	5

**Total Score: 220 (A+)**

# STATE SHIELD SCORECARD

State: Oklahoma

Date of Assessment: August 27, 2025

Years Covered: 2021–2025

## Legislative Activity – Bills

Bill Number	Issue	Summary	House Vote	Senate Vote	Score
HB 2619 (2025)*	Foreign Litigation Transparency	Increases transparency in civil litigation, preventing foreign adversaries from covertly funding lawsuits; signed into law	92-5	39-0	10
SB 212 (2023)	Ban on Foreign Land Purchases	Requires deeds to include an affidavit ensuring compliance with laws prohibiting foreign ownership by adversaries (e.g., China); signed into law	85-7	44-0	10
HB 2383 (2023)	Ban on Foreign Drones	Prohibits state agencies from purchasing or acquiring unmanned aircraft from adversarial countries (e.g., China); signed into law	90-3	40-1	10
SB 373 (2023)	Education Protection	Creates the Research and Education Protection Act, setting standards for schools/universities accepting aid from foreign entities; signed into law (Emergency)	92-0	38-0	10
HB 1561 (2024)	Foreign Adversary Divestment	Ensures public pension and university endowment funds are divested from countries of concern (e.g., China); signed into law	95-2	41-0	10
SB 910 (2025)*	Critical Infrastructure Protection	Creates the Military Installation and Critical Infrastructure Protection Act, prohibiting foreign adversary land ownership near key sites; assumed failed	N/A	N/A	3
SB 1769 (2025)*	Ban on Foreign Donations	Prohibits candidates and committees from accepting donations from foreign principals; assumed failed	N/A	N/A	3
SB 660 (2023)	Foreign Agents Registration	Creates the Oklahoma Foreign Agents Registration Act, requiring transparency for agents of foreign countries; stalled in committee	N/A	N/A	3

Bills marked with an asterisk are State Shield-sponsored.\*

## Resolutions

Resolution Number	Topic	Outcome	Score
HR 1042 (2024)	State Sovereignty House: 80-10; passed 5		

## Executive Orders

Title or Topic	Issued?	Year	Score
None Identified	No	N/A	0

## Governor Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
Press Conference	Announced signing of HB 2619, countering foreign influence in Oklahoma's legal system (2025)	10

## Constitutional Officer Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
Attorney General Investigation	AG promulgated affidavit forms for SB 212 to enforce restrictions on foreign land ownership (2023)	10

**Total Score: 94 (B+)**

# STATE SHIELD SCORECARD

**State:** Tennessee

**Date of Assessment:** August 27, 2025

**Years Covered:** 2021–2025

## Legislative Activity – Bills

Bill Number	Issue	Summary	House Vote	Senate Vote	Score
SB 1191/HB 1238 (2021)	Higher Education Foreign Funding Restrictions	Prohibits public institutions of higher education from hosting a Confucius Institute or accepting gifts/contracts from foreign sources that threaten institutional integrity; requires reporting for foreign gifts/investments over \$10,000; enacted	90-0	32-1	10
SB 542/HB 805 (2025)*	Divestment from China	Requires the TCRS board and local governing bodies to divest from companies majority-owned by China; enacted as Public Chapter 0289, effective April 24, 2025	86-6	25-1	10
SB 834/HB 1445 (2023)	Internet Restrictions for Higher Education	Prohibits public higher education institutions from allowing access to social media platforms operated by companies based in China; enacted	80-11	28-1	10
SB 122/HB 40 (2023)	Foreign Real Property Ownership Ban	Prohibits sanctioned nonresident aliens, businesses, or governments from acquiring real property if their country is on the U.S. Treasury's sanctions list; enacted	69-24	22-4	10
SB 2639/HB 2553 (2024)*	Foreign-Party Controlled Business Land Ownership Ban	Prohibits foreign-party-controlled businesses from acquiring agricultural or non-agricultural land; enacted	75-18	26-4	10
SB 1060/HB 888 (2025)*	Ban on Foreign Campaign Contributions	Prohibits political campaign committees from receiving contributions or expenditures from foreign nationals; enacted	75-15	28-1	10
SB 318/HB 395 (2025)*	Genomic Security and Organ Harvesting	Prohibits health insurers from covering organ transplants performed in China; enacted	89-0	27-0	10

SB 2782/HB 2326 (2025)*	Prohibition of WHO/UN/WEF Mandates	Prohibits enforcement of World Health Organization, UN, or World Economic Forum mandates; enacted	73-24	25-6	10
SB 2869/HB 1996 (2024)	Ban on Foreign Drones	Bans use of drones from foreign adversaries by state agencies; passed Senate, died in House	N/A	30-1	5
SB 1397/HB 887 (2025)*	Foreign Adversary and Chinese Military Company Disclosure	Enacts the Tennessee Foreign Adversary and Chinese Military Company Disclosure and Accountability Act, requiring lobbyists to disclose work for foreign adversaries or Chinese military companies; referred to committee, not enacted	N/A	N/A	3
SB 1021/HB 998 (2025)*	Higher Education Foreign Gifts Disclosure	Requires public higher education institutions to submit annual foreign gifts and contracts disclosure reports to the general assembly; referred to committee, not enacted	N/A	N/A	3
SB 317/HB 471 (2025)*	Agents of Foreign Entities Registration	Prohibits acting as an agent of a hostile foreign principal without registering with the Tennessee Ethics Commission; requires foreign-supported political organizations to register; deferred/taken off notice, not enacted	N/A	N/A	3
SB 377/HB 548 (2025)*	Tennessee Procurement Protection Act	Prohibits public procurement from foreign adversary companies, requires certification that bidders are not foreign adversary companies, allows limited exceptions with approval; taken off notice, not enacted	N/A	N/A	3

*\*Bills marked with an asterisk are State Shield-sponsored.*

# Resolutions

Resolution Number	Topic	Outcome	Score
HJR 95 (2023)	Support for Taiwan	Commends Taiwan for its relationships with the United States and Tennessee; adopted	5
HJR 820 (2024)	Opposition to WHO Influence	Opposes expansion of WHO authority and U.S. funding; adopted by House, not voted on in Senate	3

# Governor Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
Press Conference	Announced signing of SB 2639/HB 2553, emphasizing national security (2024)	5
Signed Association Letter	Joined RGA letter opposing foreign influence (2023)	5
USDA Farm Security Action Plan	Supported USDA National Farm Security Action Plan to protect farmland from foreign adversaries (2025)	5
Ban on Chinese AI Platforms	Banned use of TikTok, Manus, and DeepSeek by state employees on government networks (2025)	10

# Constitutional Officer Actions

Action Type	Description	Score
AG Investigation	Investigated Chinese land purchases near military bases (2023)	5
Coalition Letter	Joined multistate letter addressing Chinese tech threats (e.g., TikTok, Temu) (2024)	5

**Total Score: 140 (A)**